



## Labour Force in Singapore, 2012

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LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE, 2012

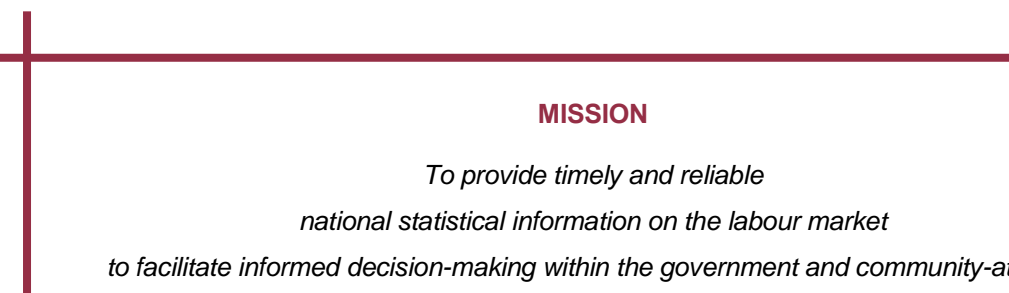
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## **PREFACE**

The Comprehensive Labour Force Survey of Singapore was introduced in 1974 to provide reliable and timely statistical information on the labour market. The survey is designed to capture a wide range of data on the economic activities of the population, including detailed information on employment, unemployment, characteristics of the labour force and economically inactive persons. Starting from 2001, a Labour Force Survey Supplement on Training has also been conducted to capture information on the incidence and intensity of training by the Singapore labour force.

The report is divided into three parts. The first part analyses the key trends and structure of the labour force. The second part on survey methodology describes the objective, coverage, concepts and definitions, sampling design and reliability of data as well as other operational aspects of the survey. A total of 96 statistical tables are included in the third part of the report.

We hope this report will meet the needs of users for up-to-date and comprehensive labour force data. The contents and presentation of the report are reviewed regularly. We welcome readers' feedback to help us improve the report. A "Feedback Form" page is enclosed at the end of the publication for readers' use.

We wish to thank the survey respondents for their co-operation in the survey. We are also grateful to the Singapore Department of Statistics for providing the household sample for the survey.

TAN LENG LENG (Mrs)  
Director  
Manpower Research and Statistics Department  
Ministry of Manpower

January 2013

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Note: The sample values in the cells of these tables are blown up independently, hence the data in the tables may not necessarily add up to the total due to rounding.

## Notations

- : Nil or negligible
- %-pt : Percentage point
- <sup>a</sup> : Adjusted figures for 2007
- n.a. : Not available/not applicable
- s : Data suppressed due to small number covered

## Abbreviations

- BCA : Building and Construction Authority
- Below Sec : Below Secondary
- BEST : Basic Education for Skills Training
- CLFS : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey
- CPF : Central Provident Fund
- CPI : Consumer Price Index
- Dip & Prof Qual : Diploma & Professional Qualification
- DOS : Department of Statistics
- ESS : Employability Skills System
- Excl. : Excluding
- GCE : General Certificate of Education
- GDP : Gross Domestic Product
- GHS : General Household Survey
- H2 : Higher 2
- HDB : Housing & Development Board
- iMSS : Integrated Manpower Survey System
- Incl. : Including
- ISC : ITE Skills Certificate
- ITE : Institute of Technical Education
- LFPR : Labour Force Participation Rate
- NAFA : Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts
- NIE : National Institute of Education
- NITEC : National ITE Certificate
- No. : Number
- NS : National Service
- OJT : On-the-Job Training
- p.a. : Per Annum
- PMEs : Professionals, Managers & Executives
- PMETs : Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians
- Post-Sec : Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)

## **Abbreviations** *(continued)*

PSLE	:	Primary School Leaving Examination
SEC	:	Special Employment Credit
Sec	:	Secondary
SIA	:	Singapore Airlines
SIM	:	Singapore Institute of Management
SSEC	:	Singapore Standard Educational Classification
SSIC	:	Singapore Standard Industrial Classification
SSOC	:	Singapore Standard Occupational Classification
STEP	:	Skills Training for Excellence Programme
URA	:	Urban Redevelopment Authority
WISE	:	Worker Improvement through Secondary Education
WPLN	:	Workplace Literacy and Numeracy
WSQ	:	Workforce Skills Qualifications

## Key Labour Indicators

	Mid-Year		
	2002	2011	2012
<b>Total Labour Force ('000)</b>	2,320.6	3,237.1	3,361.8
<b>Resident Labour Force ('000)</b>	1,667.9	2,080.1	2,119.6
Educational Composition (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary & Below	17.9	12.6	12.3
Lower Secondary	13.9	8.9	8.4
Secondary	27.3	20.2	19.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	9.1	11.8	12.0
Diploma & Professional Qualification	13.4	18.2	18.7
Degree	18.5	28.3	29.4
Age Composition (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0
15 - 24	9.5	9.4	9.7
25 - 29	12.6	10.3	9.8
30 - 39	29.7	24.9	24.1
40 - 49	28.3	25.3	25.2
50 - 59	15.5	20.9	21.1
60 - 69	3.8	7.7	8.5
70 & Over	0.7	1.5	1.6
Median Age (Years)	39.0	42.0	42.0
Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	63.6	66.1	66.6
Training <sup>1</sup>			
Participation Rate (%)	33.6	26.9	29.0
Duration (Mean Days Per Trainee)	16.4	15.9	13.9
Intensity (Mean Days Per Adult)	5.5	4.3	4.0
<b>Employed Residents ('000)</b>	1,573.7	1,998.9	2,040.6
Employment Rate (%)			
15 & Over	60.0	63.5	64.1
25 - 64	72.1	78.0	78.8
Occupational Composition (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians (PMETs)	44.6	52.2	51.9
Professionals, Managers & Executives	26.6	31.5	31.2
Associate Professionals & Technicians	18.1	20.7	20.7
Non-PMETs	55.4	47.8	48.1
Clerical, Sales & Service Workers	26.5	24.7	25.9
Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers <sup>2</sup>	28.8	23.1	22.3
Median Gross Monthly Income from Work <sup>3</sup> of Full-Time Employed Residents (\$)			
Including Employer CPF	2,380	3,249	3,480
Excluding Employer CPF	2,083	2,925	3,000
<b>Unemployed Residents</b>			
Number ('000)			
Seasonally Adjusted <sup>4</sup>	76.4	62.0	60.2
Non-Seasonally Adjusted	94.2	81.2	79.0
Unemployment Rate (%)			
Seasonally Adjusted <sup>4</sup>	4.5	3.0	2.8
Non-Seasonally Adjusted	5.6	3.9	3.7

**Notes:**

1) Data on training pertain to resident workforce aged 15 to 64 and refer to job-related structured training undertaken over the 12-month period ending June of the year.

2) 'Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

3) Data on median gross monthly income from work exclude full-time National Servicemen. Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.

4) The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures are subject to annual revisions when the latest set of seasonal factors is updated, taking into account observations for the latest available year. Users are advised to check our website, [www.mom.gov.sg/statistics-publications](http://www.mom.gov.sg/statistics-publications), for the most up-to-date data.



# HIGHLIGHTS

## ON LABOUR FORCE, 2012

- Singapore's total labour force rose over the year by 3.9% to 3.36 million in June 2012, up from the growth of 3.2% in 2011 and on par with the average growth of 3.9% p.a. over the decade.
- Supported by continued gains in labour force participation rate among older residents and women in the prime-working ages, a record<sup>1</sup> 66.6% of the resident population aged 15 & over participated in the labour force in 2012, up from 66.1% in 2011.
- With the rise in labour force participation rate and continued high employment creation, the employment rate rose to another new high<sup>1</sup>. 78.8% of the resident population aged 25 to 64 were employed in 2012, up from 78.0% in 2011.
- The employment rate for older residents increased at a faster pace, amid the tight labour market and measures to improve the employability of older residents, including the implementation of the re-employment legislation and the enhanced Special Employment Credit in early 2012. 64.0% of residents aged 55 to 64 were employed in 2012, higher than 61.2% in 2011. Both the employment rates for older males (from 76.4% to 79.7%) and females (from 46.3% to 48.1%) rose to new highs<sup>1</sup>.
- Both professionals, managers, executives & technicians (PMETs) and non-PMETs experienced employment gains over the year. Driven by the strong increase in clerical, sales & service workers (7.0%) which outweighed the decrease in production & related workers (-1.8%), resident non-PMET employment increased by 2.7% in 2012, faster than the growth of 1.5% for PMETs. Consequently, the PMET share of resident employment dipped from 52.2% in 2011 to 51.9% in 2012. This was still higher than the 44.6% in 2002 as PMETs experienced faster employment growth (4.5% p.a.) than non-PMETs (1.4% p.a.) over the decade. Similar trends were observed for professionals, managers & executives (PMEs), whose share of resident employment rose from 26.6% in 2002 to 31.5% in 2011 before dipping to 31.2% in 2012.
- Income growth moderated in 2012, amid the weaker economic conditions. The median monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents rose over the year by 7.1% to \$3,480 in 2012, down from the growth of 8.3% in 2011. Accounting for inflation using the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for all items,<sup>2</sup> real median income growth moderated to 2.5% in 2012 from 2.9% in 2011. Adjusting for CPI excluding imputed rentals on owner-occupied accommodation (which do not involve actual expenditures), the growth in real median income (including employer CPF contributions) was 3.4% in 2012, compared with 3.9% in 2011.

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<sup>1</sup> Since the start of the data series in 1991.

<sup>2</sup> The Consumer Price Index for all items rose over the year by 4.6% in 2012, down from the increase of 5.2% in 2011.



# SURVEY FINDINGS

## 1 Labour Force

### *Labour force grew faster*

1.1 Singapore's labour force grew faster in 2012, driven by increases in foreign manpower and more residents participating in the labour force. The total labour force rose over the year by 3.9% to 3.36 million in June 2012, up from the growth of 3.2% in 2011 and on par with the average growth of 3.9% p.a. over the decade. Boosted by strong growth in construction, the non-resident labour force rose by 7.4% in 2012, higher than the increase of 6.3% in 2011<sup>3</sup> but lower than the double-digit gains averaging 19% p.a. from 2006 to 2008. The resident labour force also grew faster at 1.9% in 2012 from 1.6% in 2011. Nevertheless, this was substantially below the average increase of 2.6% p.a. from 2002 to 2012, reflecting the slower growth in resident population in recent years.

**Table 1: Labour Force, 2002, 2007, 2010 To 2012 (June)**

Residential Status	Number					Change (% p.a.)				
	2002	2007	2010	2011	2012	2002-2012*	2002-2007*	2007-2012*	2010-2011	2011-2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,320,600</b>	<b>2,750,500</b>	<b>3,135,900</b>	<b>3,237,100</b>	<b>3,361,800</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>
		<b>(2,710,300<sup>a</sup>)</b>								
Residents	1,667,900	1,918,100	2,047,300	2,080,100	2,119,600	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.9
		<b>(1,878,000<sup>a</sup>)</b>								
Non-Residents	652,700	832,400	1,088,600	1,157,000	1,242,200	6.6	5.0	8.3	6.3	7.4

- Notes: (1) Numbers are rounded to the nearest hundred. Hence, they may not add up due to rounding.  
 (2) <sup>a</sup> – To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer.  
 (3) \* – The growth rates are adjusted for the change in the definition of resident population estimates (see note 2). The growth rates for 2002 to 2007 were computed based on the old definition of population estimates (using original labour force estimates for 2007) while those for 2007 to 2012 were computed based on the new definition (using adjusted labour force estimates for 2007). The growth rates for 2002 to 2012 were computed based on these two sub-periods.

<sup>3</sup> Excluding construction and foreign domestic workers, the increase in foreign employment from June 2011 to June 2012 was 47,600 or 7.1%, lower than 56,700 or 9.2% from June 2010 to June 2011.

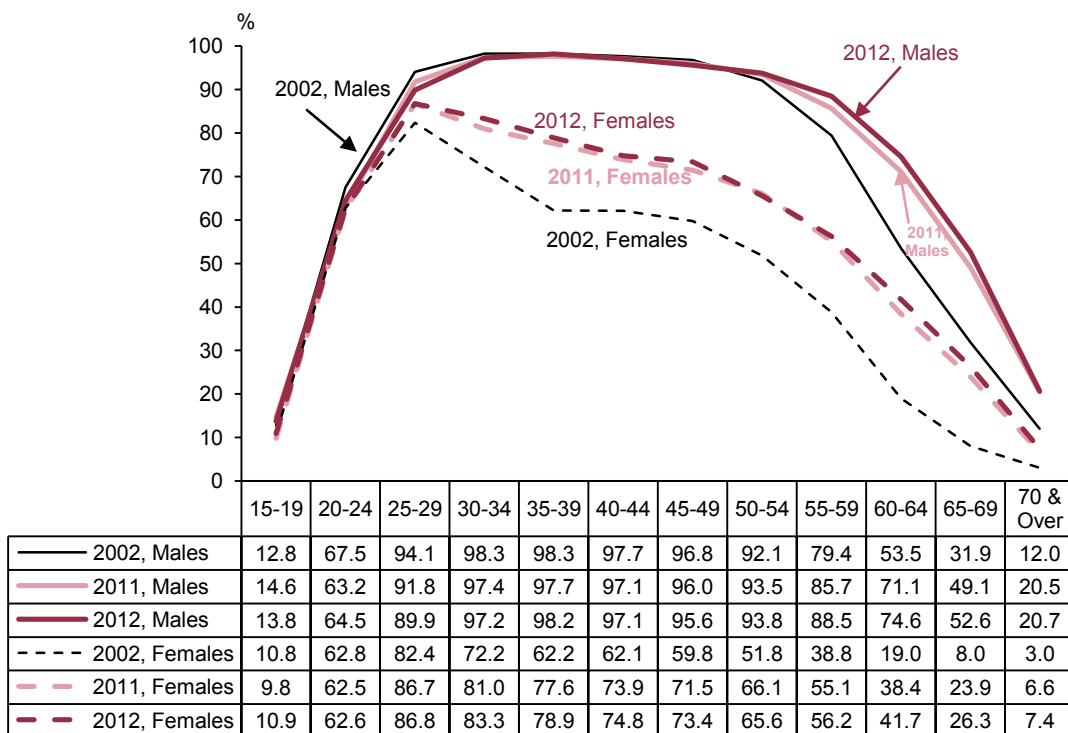
## Labour Force Participation

1.2 The faster growth in resident labour force in 2012 stemmed from the increase in resident labour force participation rate (LFPR). A record<sup>4</sup> 66.6% of the resident population aged 15 & over participated in the labour force in 2012, up from 66.1% in 2011. This was supported by continued gains in LFPR among older residents and women in the prime-working ages.

1.3 Around two in three or 66.0% of older residents aged 55 to 64 were either working or actively seeking work in 2012, up from 63.4% in 2011 and 48.0% in 2002. The increase in LFPR for older residents reflects tripartite efforts to enhance the employability of older persons in recent years and the improvement in their educational profile. The latter has a positive impact on the LFPR, as the better educated were generally more likely to participate in the labour force than the less educated, especially among women.

1.4 With a better educational profile, the LFPR for females in the prime-working ages of 25 to 54 years trended upwards, from 65.2% in 2002 to 75.7% in 2011 and further to 76.6% in 2012. The increase in participation rate of prime-working age women and older residents over the decade outweighed the dampening impact of population ageing on the overall LFPR for residents aged 15 & over, which rose by 3.0%-points over the decade from 63.6% in 2002.

**Chart 1: Age-Sex Specific Resident Labour Force Participation Rate, 2002, 2011 And 2012 (June)**



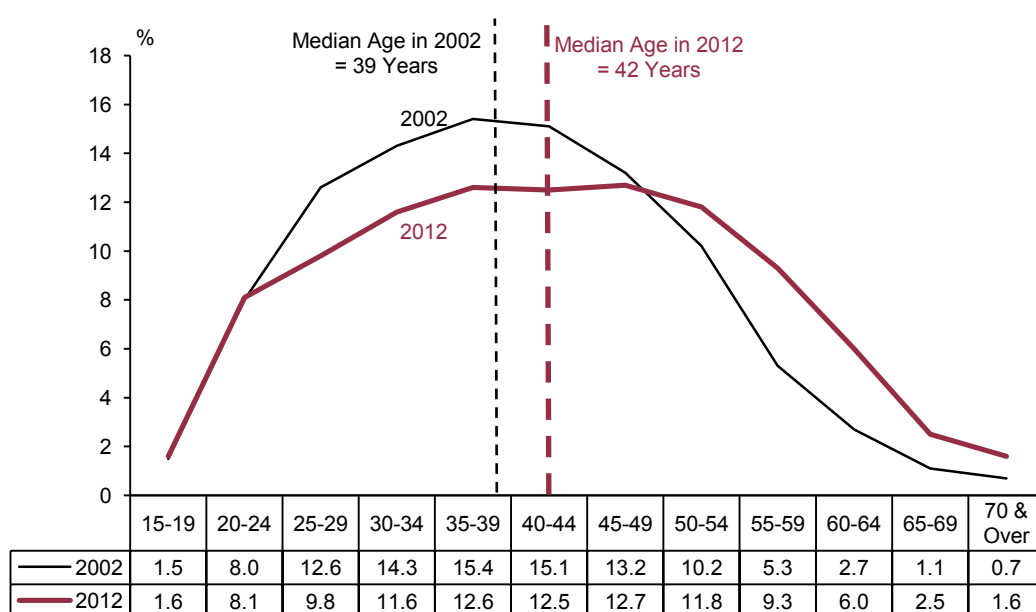
<sup>4</sup> Since the start of the data series in 1991.

## Profile of the Labour Force

### Age

1.5 The resident labour force continued to age, as more post-war baby boomers moved into older age groups and a higher proportion of older residents were participating in the labour force than before. Slightly over three in ten (31%) residents in the labour force in 2012 were aged 50 & over, up from two in ten (20%) in 2002. In contrast, the proportion of resident labour force in the younger ages of 25 to 39 years decreased from 42% in 2002 to 34% in 2012, and those in their 40s from 28% to 25%. Consequently, the median age of residents in the labour force increased over the decade from 39 to 42 years.

**Chart 2: Distribution Of Resident Labour Force By Age, 2002 And 2012 (June)**

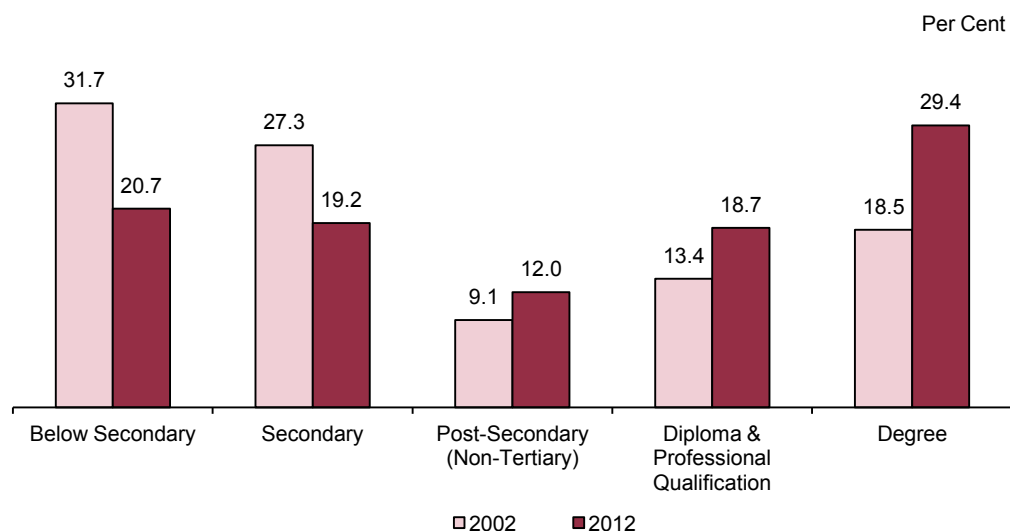


Note: Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

## Education

1.6 The educational profile of residents in the labour force continued to improve, as younger cohorts entering the labour force were typically better educated, given the increased opportunities to pursue higher education. Degree holders formed 29% of the resident labour force in 2012, up from 19% in 2002. Including those with diploma & professional qualifications, the tertiary educated made up close to one in two or 48% of the resident labour force in 2012 compared with nearly one in three or 32% ten years ago.

**Chart 3: Distribution Of Resident Labour Force By Highest Qualification Attained, 2002 And 2012 (June)**

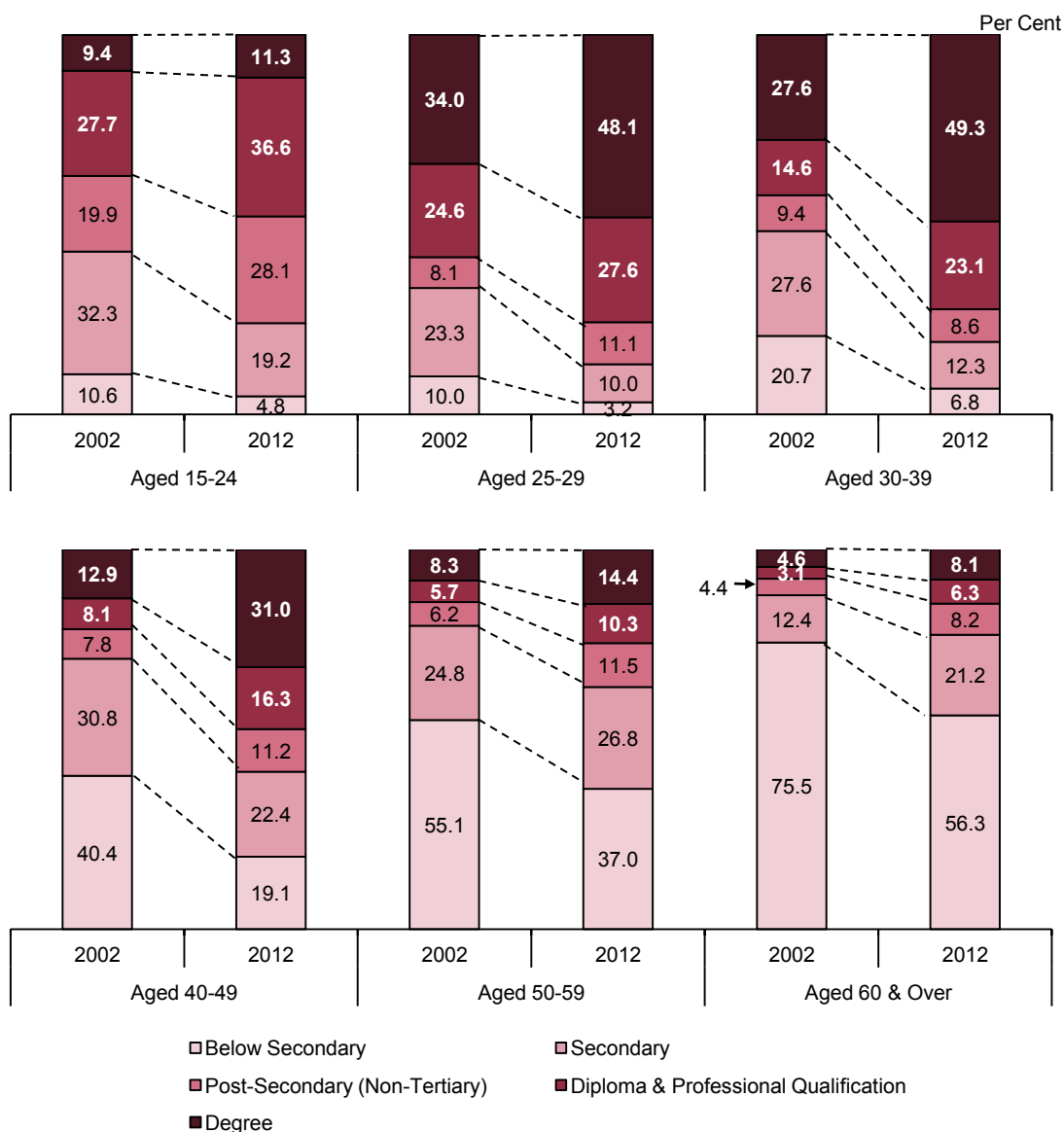


Note: Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

1.7 The educational profile in all age groups improved from a decade ago. Younger residents in the labour force had a better educated profile than older residents,<sup>5</sup> with degree holders making up close to half of the resident labour force aged 25 to 29 (48%) and 30 to 39 (49%) in 2012. The proportion of degree holders was substantially lower among mature residents in the labour force, at 31% for those in their 40s, 14% for those in their 50s and 8.1% for those aged 60 & over. The below-secondary educated formed the largest group among economically active residents aged 50 to 59 (37%) and 60 & over (56%) in 2012, though these were significantly lower than a decade ago (55% and 75% respectively).

<sup>5</sup> The exception was for youths aged 15 to 24, where many would still be pursuing higher education and have not fully transited into the labour market.

**Chart 4: Distribution Of Resident Labour Force By Highest Qualification Attained And Age, 2002 And 2012 (June)**



Note: Data for each year/age group may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

1.8 One in three (33%) degree holders in the resident labour force in 2012 obtained their highest qualification in Business & Administration. Other common fields of study were Engineering Sciences (23%), Humanities & Social Sciences (10%) and Information Technology (9.8%). Graduates in Business & Administration made up a larger share of economically active degree holders in the younger age groups than those older. In contrast, there was a smaller share of Engineering Sciences graduates among economically active degree holders aged below 30 than those older.

**Table 2: Distribution Of Economically Active Resident Degree Holders  
By Field Of Study And Age, June 2012**

Field of Study	Total	Per Cent			
		Below 30	30-39	40-49	50 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Business & Administration	33.2	36.0	33.2	33.1	29.7
Engineering Sciences	22.9	18.1	24.4	24.0	23.5
Humanities & Social Sciences	10.1	11.3	8.1	9.8	14.8
Information Technology	9.8	7.0	12.8	10.0	4.6
Natural, Physical, Chemical & Mathematical Sciences	5.7	7.1	4.8	5.3	7.2
Health Sciences	5.1	6.3	4.5	4.5	6.3
Education	3.2	2.3	3.1	3.5	4.1
Architecture & Building	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.1
Mass Communication & Information Science	2.3	4.4	2.3	1.3	1.2
Law	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.7
Fine & Applied Arts	1.7	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.3
Others	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5

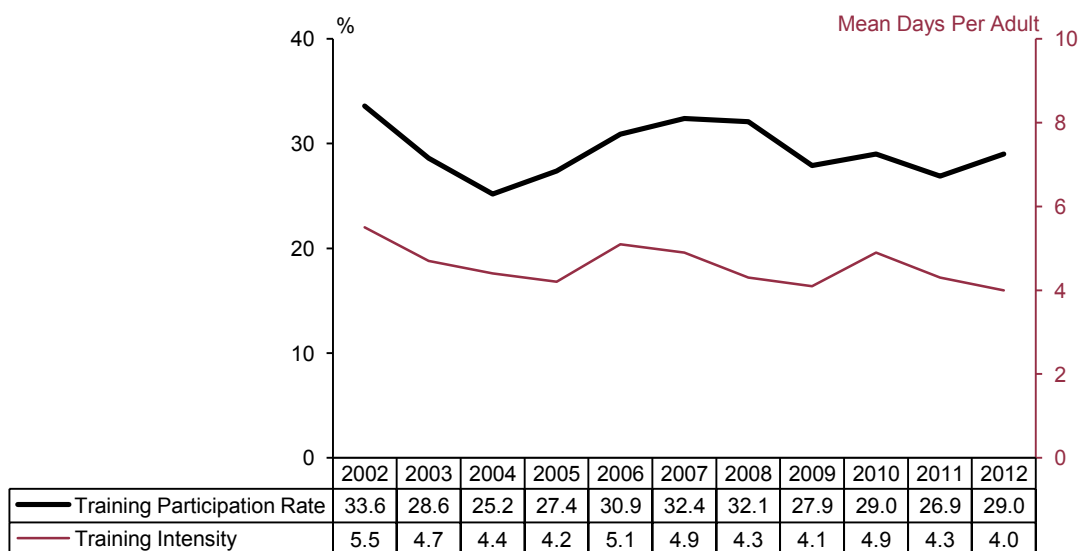
Note: Data may not add up to the total due to rounding.

## Training

1.9 As more professionals, managers & executives (PMEs) participated in training,<sup>6</sup> the overall training participation rate increased in 2012, reversing the decline in 2011. Close to three in ten (29%) residents aged 15 to 64 in the labour force participated in some form of job-related structured training during the 12-month period ending June 2012, higher than the 27% registered in the preceding year, though still lower than the high of one-third experienced in 2007 and 2008. Amid a bigger pool of trainees, the average (mean) duration of training was shorter at 14 days per trainee in 2012 compared with 16 days in 2011. Consequently, the training intensity, derived by multiplying the average (mean) training days per trainee with the training participation rate, declined from 4.3 to 4.0 training days per adult in 2012.

<sup>6</sup> In March 2012, government launched CaliberLink, a one-stop service centre that combines training assistance with career advisory services for professionals, managers & executives. This followed the launch of the Skills Training for Excellence Programme (STEP) in March 2011 to help professionals, managers, executives & technicians update their skills, knowledge and expertise so that they can remain competitive and employable.

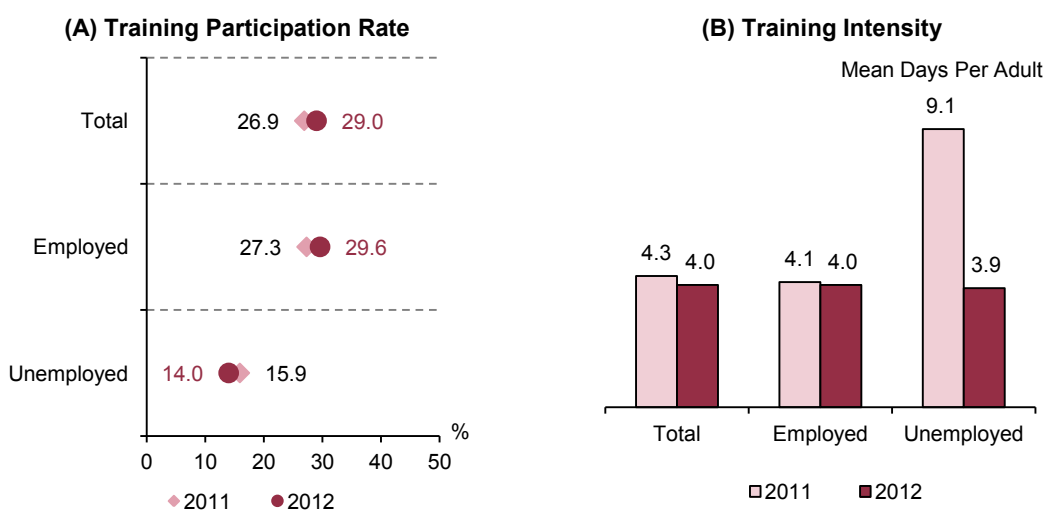
**Chart 5: Training Indicators Of Economically Active Residents Aged 15 To 64, 2002 To 2012**



- Notes: (1) Training participation rate is defined as the proportion of residents aged 15 to 64 in the labour force who had engaged in some form of job-related structured training or education activities over the 12-month period ending June.
- (2) Training intensity is measured by the duration of training per adult, derived by multiplying the training participation rate with the average (mean) training days per trainee.

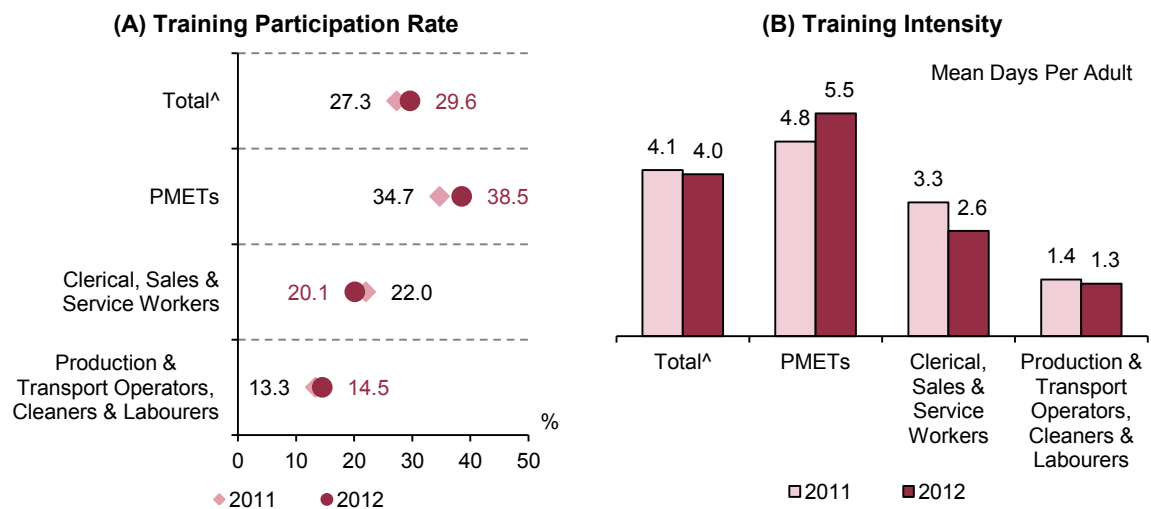
1.10 The rise in overall training participation reflected the increase among the employed from 27% in 2011 to 30% in 2012. The training participation rate declined for the small pool of unemployed from 16% to 14%. Coupled with the decline in their average training duration, the training intensity for the unemployed fell from 9.1 days per adult in 2011 to 3.9 days per adult in 2012. Comparatively, the training intensity for the employed was more stable at 4.0 days compared with 4.1 days in 2011.

**Chart 6: Training Indicators Of Economically Active Residents Aged 15 To 64 By Economic Activity Status, 2011 And 2012**



1.11 With greater training opportunities that came with the launch of the CaliberLink and the Skills Training for Excellence Programme (STEP), professionals, managers, executives & technicians (PMETs) experienced an increase in training participation rate by 3.8%-points over the year. Among non-PMETs, the training participation rate declined by 1.9%-points for clerical, sales & service workers while it increased by 1.2%-points for production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers. PMETs also registered a higher training intensity (5.5 days per adult) than a year ago (4.8 days per adult). The training participation and intensity remained higher among PMETs (39% and 5.5 days per adult) than clerical, sales & service workers (20% or 2.6 days per adult) and production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers (15% and 1.3 days per adult) in 2012.

**Chart 7: Training Indicators Of Employed Residents Aged 15 To 64 By Broad Occupational Group, 2011 And 2012**

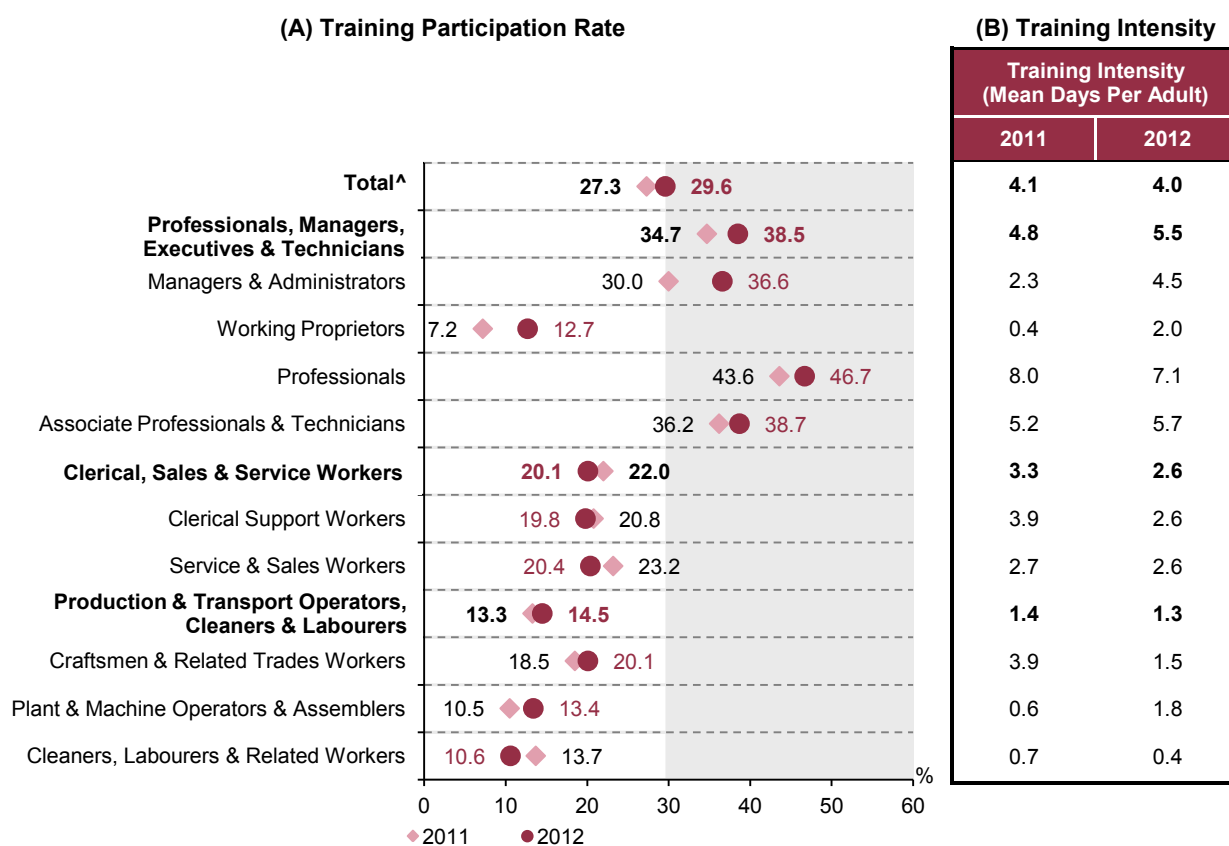


Note: ^ – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation which are not separately reflected.



1.12 Among the higher-skilled occupations, professionals (47%) took the lead in training participation, followed by associate professionals & technicians (39%) and managers & administrators (37%). On the other hand, cleaners, labourers & related workers (11%), working proprietors (13%) and plant & machine operators & assemblers (13%) were among the least likely to participate in training. Training intensity was similarly higher for the higher-end occupations.

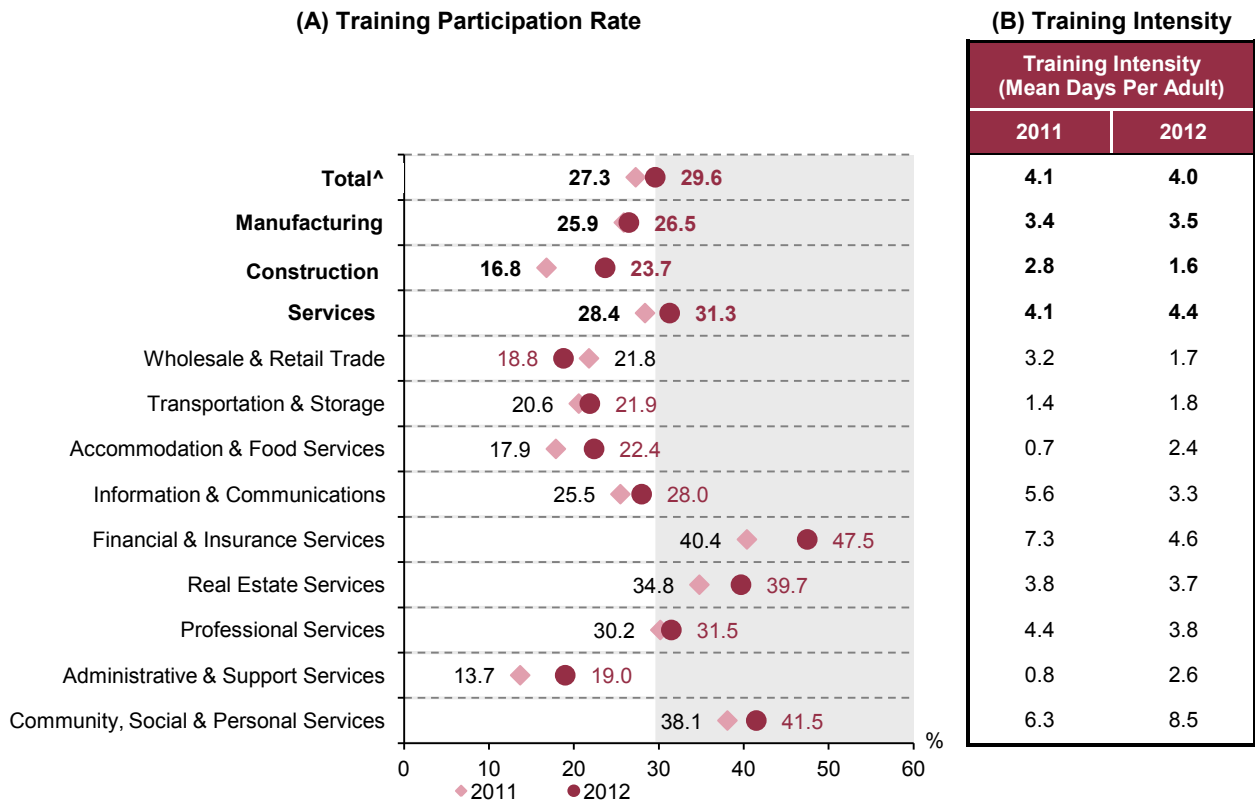
**Chart 8: Training Indicators Of Employed Residents Aged 15 To 64 By Occupation, 2011 And 2012**



Note: ^ – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation which are not separately reflected.

1.13 Training was more prevalent among residents employed in services (31%) than those in manufacturing (27%) and construction (24%). Within services, those working in financial & insurance (47%), community, social & personal (42%), real estate (40%) and professional services (31%) posted above-average training incidences, reflecting the higher concentration of PMETs in these industries. At the other end, industries which relied more on lower-skilled or seasonal workers were less involved in training. These included wholesale & retail trade (19%) and administrative & support services (19%).

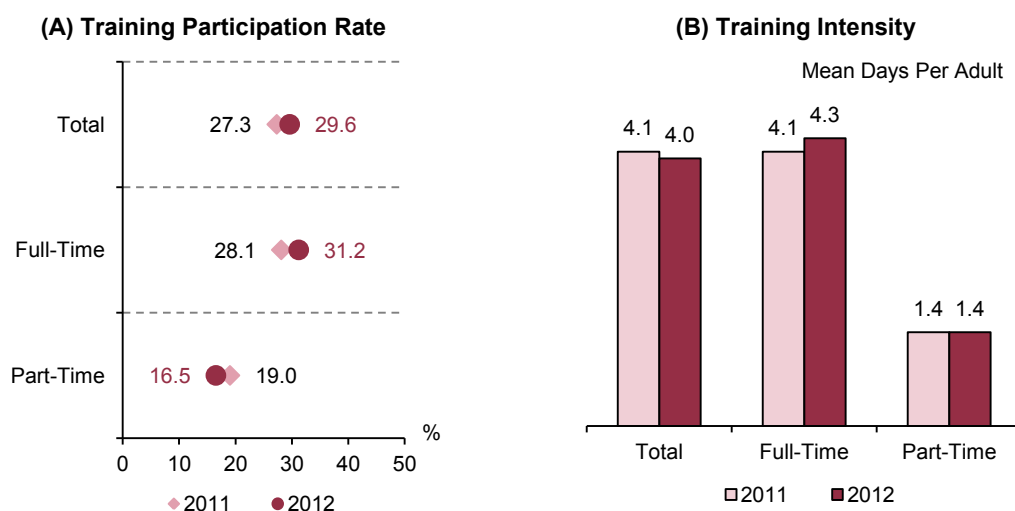
**Chart 9: Training Indicators Of Employed Residents Aged 15 To 64 By Industry, 2011 And 2012**



Note: ^ – Includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management which are not separately reflected.

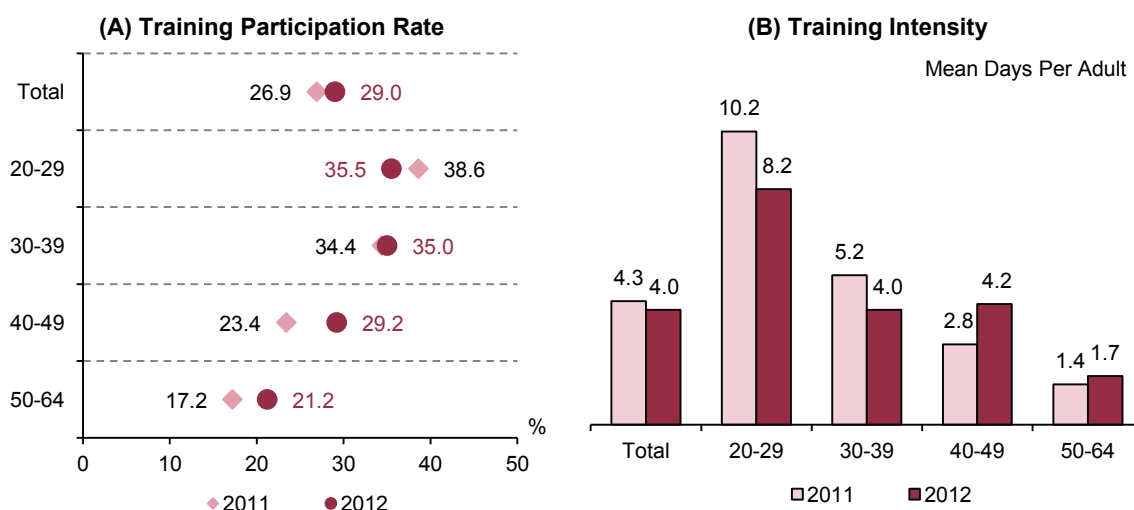
1.14 Reflecting their greater labour market attachment, full-timers (31%) were more likely to participate in training than part-timers (17%). Compared with a year ago, the training participation rate rose for full-timers but declined for part-timers.

**Chart 10: Training Indicators Of Employed Residents Aged 15 To 64 By Nature Of Employment, 2011 And 2012**



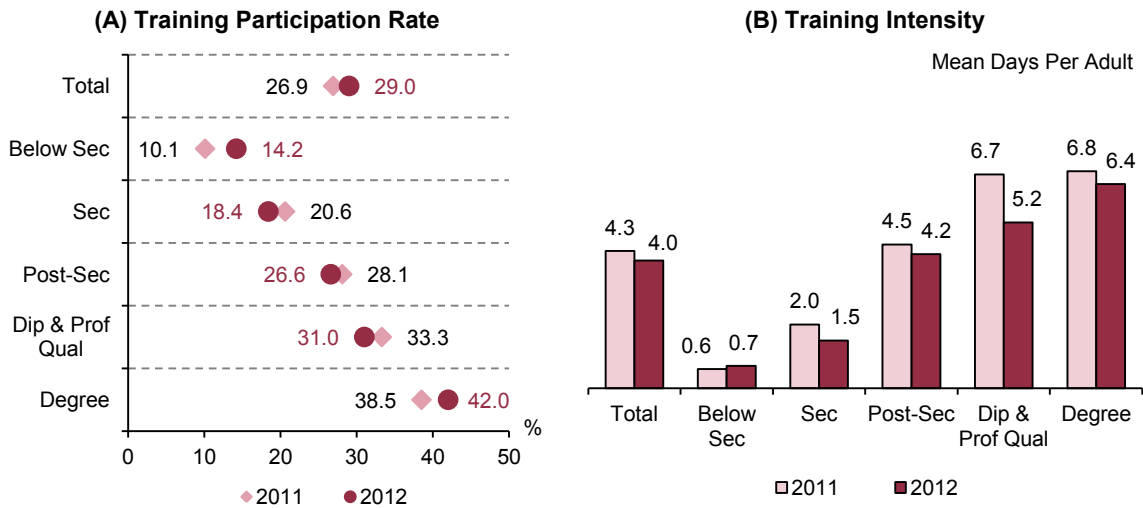
1.15 More mature and older residents participated in training than in the preceding year. Nevertheless, their training participation rates still lagged the younger residents. Slightly over one in three or 35% of residents in their 20s underwent training, higher than one in five or 21% of those aged 50 to 64. The training intensity ranged correspondingly from 8.2 days to 1.7 days per adult.

**Chart 11: Training Indicators Of Economically Active Residents Aged 15 To 64 By Age, 2011 And 2012**



1.16 Training remained strongly correlated with education. Slightly more than four in ten (42%) degree holders participated in training, compared with only 14% for those with below secondary education. Similarly, training intensity increased with education, ranging from 0.7 day per adult for the below-secondary educated to 6.4 days for degree holders.

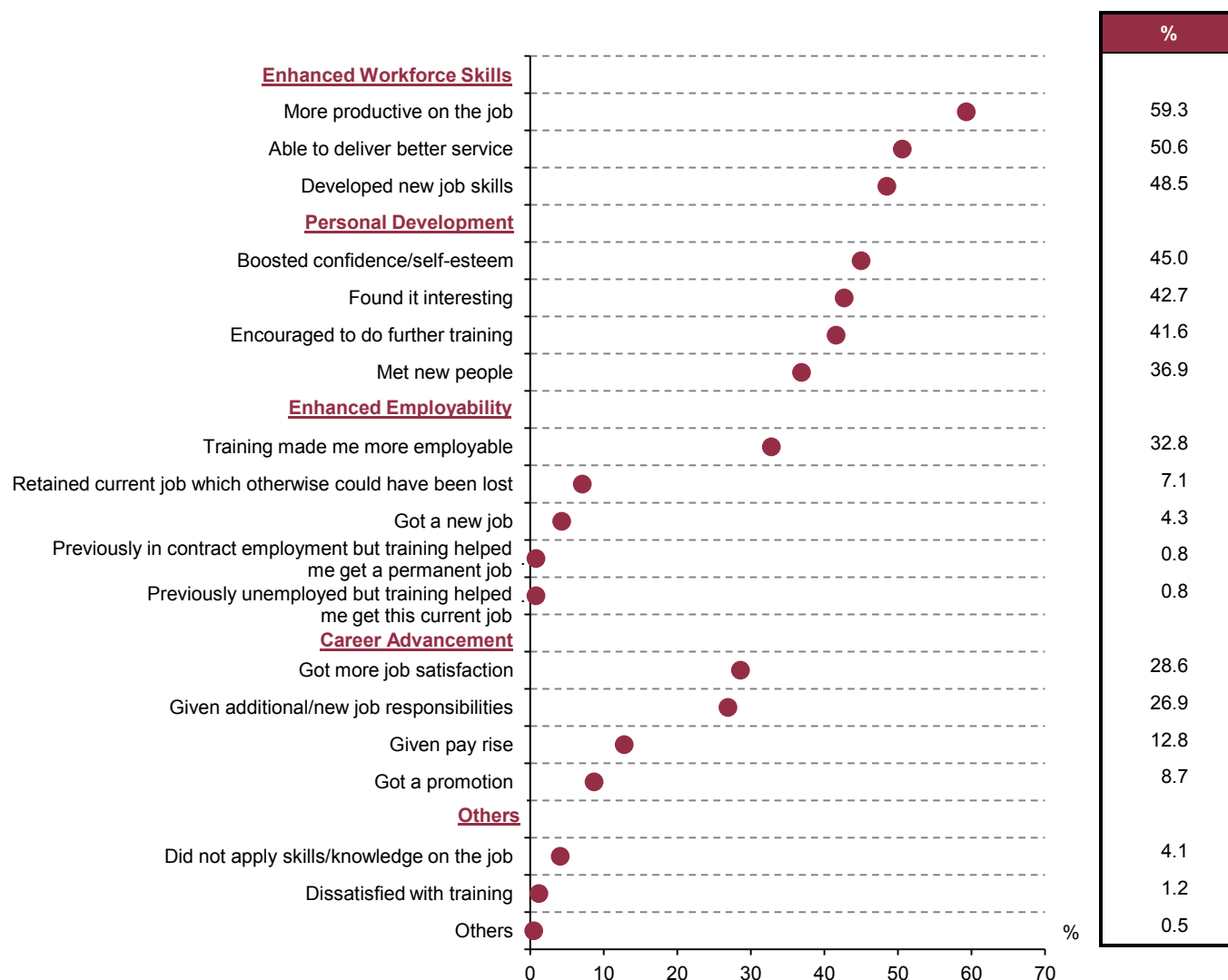
**Chart 12: Training Indicators Of Economically Active Residents Aged 15 To 64 By Highest Qualification Attained, 2011 And 2012**



1.17 Employed trainees generally reported positive outcomes from the training that they had undertaken in the year ending June 2012, with enhanced workforce skills and productivity being the most common benefits cited. Specifically, they were more productive on the job (59%), able to deliver better service (51%) and developed new job skills (48%). A significant proportion also felt that training had enhanced their personal development in terms of boosting their confidence/self-esteem (45%). In addition, they found the training interesting (43%) and were encouraged to do further training (42%). One-third (33%) of trainees also felt that training made them more employable.

1.18 A smaller proportion of trainees indicated that training helped in their career advancement. Close to three in ten felt that the training gave them more job satisfaction (29%) and additional/new job responsibilities (27%). Considering that the impact of training on pay and promotion may not be immediate, only 13% reported receiving a pay rise and 8.7% a promotion that was related to the training that they undertook in the year. Only a small minority reported that they did not apply the skills/knowledge on the job (4.1%) or were dissatisfied with training (1.2%).

**Chart 13: Training Outcomes Of Employed Residents Aged 15 To 64, 2012**



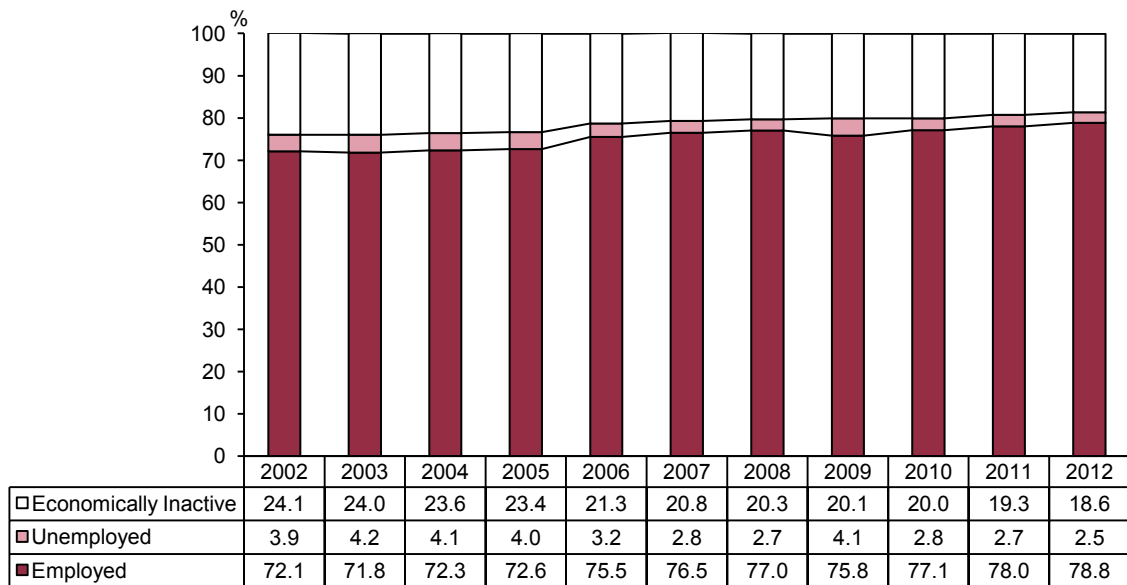
- Notes: (1) Figures are based on employed trainees aged 15 to 64.  
 (2) Respondents can indicate more than one training outcome.

## 2 Employment

### *Employment rate reached another new high, but income growth moderated*

2.1 With the rise in LFPR and continued high employment creation, the employment rate rose to another new high<sup>4</sup>. 78.8% of the resident population aged 25 to 64 were employed in 2012, up from 78.0% in 2011.

**Chart 14: Distribution Of Resident Population Aged 25 To 64 By Economic Activity Status, 2002 To 2012 (June) (Non-Seasonally Adjusted)**



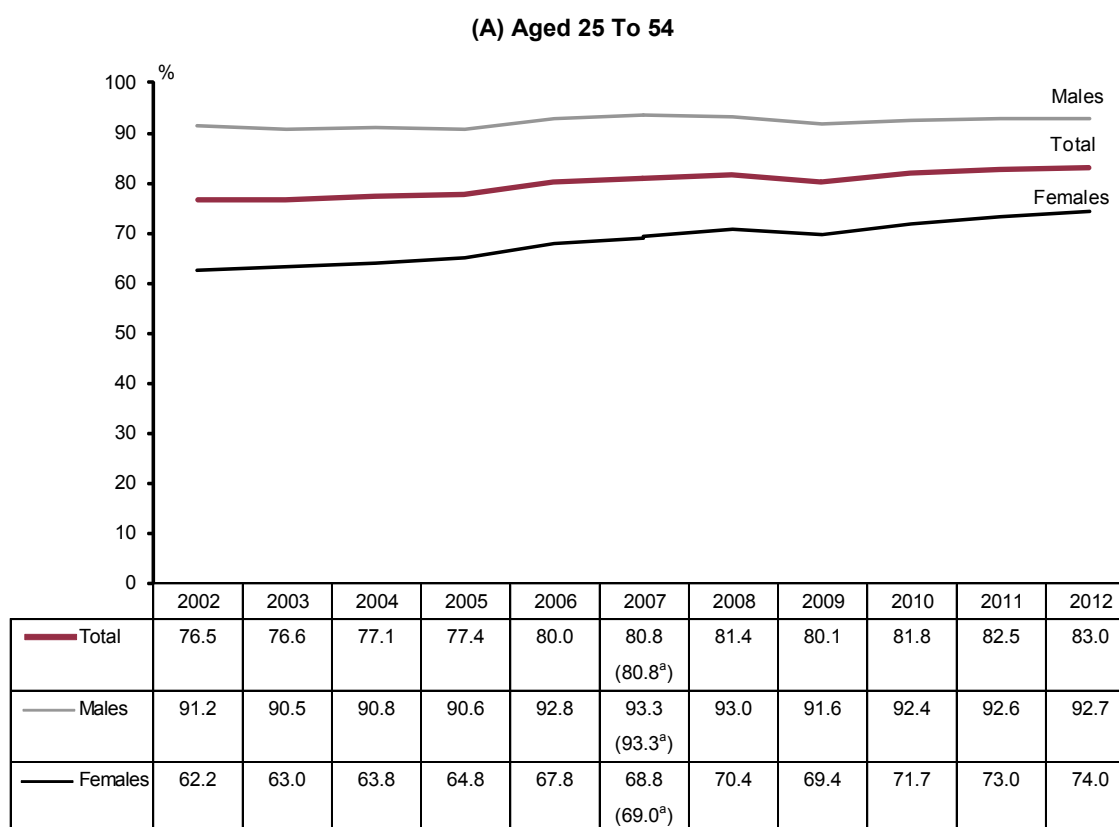
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey (CLFS), except 2005 data which are from the General Household Survey (GHS) 2005.

- Notes:
- (1) Data from GHS may not be strictly comparable with CLFS as there are differences in the survey period, namely March/April to August/September for GHS and May to July for CLFS.
  - (2) The unemployed figures above refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.
  - (3) For data in this chart, adjusted figures for 2007 (see note 2 for [Table 1](#)) are the same as the original figures.
  - (4) Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

2.2 The employment rate for older residents increased at a faster pace, amid the tight labour market and measures to improve the employability of older residents, including the implementation of the re-employment legislation and the enhanced Special Employment Credit<sup>7</sup> in early 2012. 64.0% of residents aged 55 to 64 were employed in 2012, higher than 61.2% in 2011. Both the employment rates for older males (from 76.4% to 79.7%) and females (from 46.3% to 48.1%) rose to new highs<sup>4</sup>.

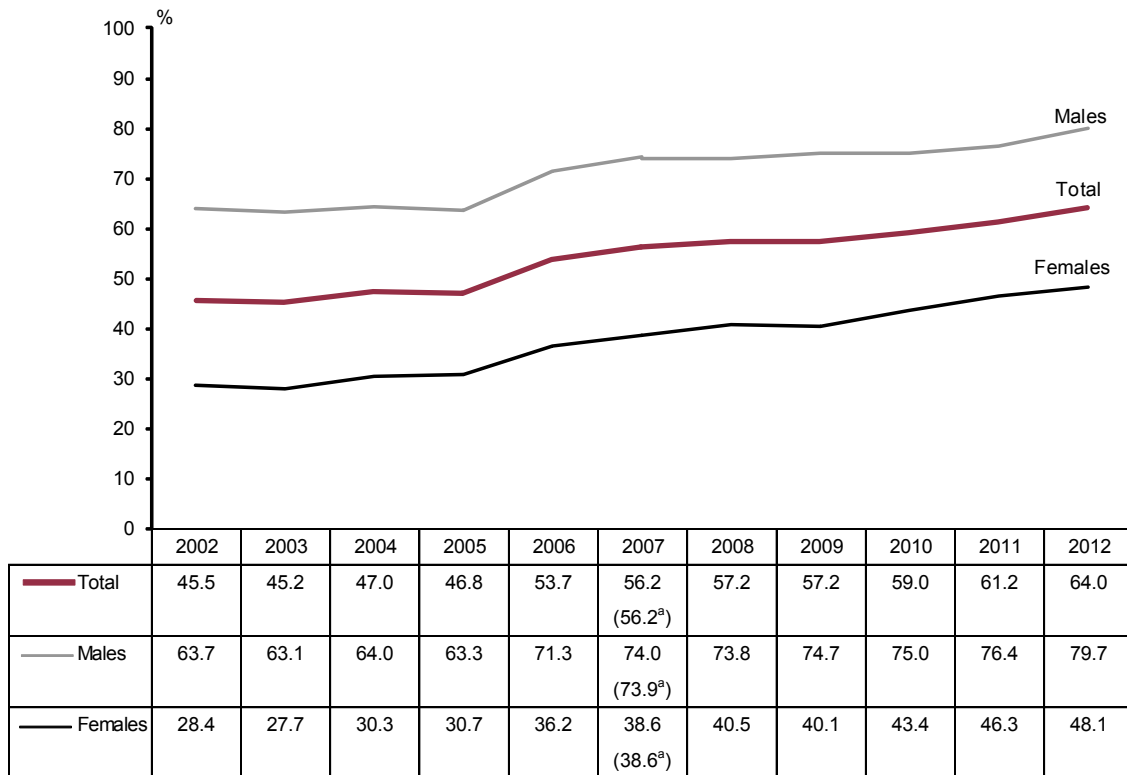
2.3 Females in the prime-working ages of 25 to 54 also experienced an increase in employment rate, from 73.0% in 2011 to a record<sup>4</sup> 74.0% in 2012. Although this remained lower than the employment rate of 92.7% for prime-working age men, the gap continued to narrow as the latter only increased marginally from 92.6% in 2011.

**Chart 15: Resident Employment Rate By Selected Age Group And Sex, 2002 To 2012 (June) (Non-Seasonally Adjusted)**



<sup>7</sup> The Special Employment Credit (SEC) was introduced in Budget 2011 as a one-off initiative to support employers and raise the employability of older low-wage Singaporeans. It was enhanced in 2012, such that employers will receive an SEC of 8% of the employee's monthly wages for each Singaporean employee aged above 50 who earns up to \$3,000 a month, and a lower payout for employees with a monthly wage of between \$3,000 and \$4,000. The enhanced SEC will last for five years from 2012 to 2016.

(B) Aged 55 To 64



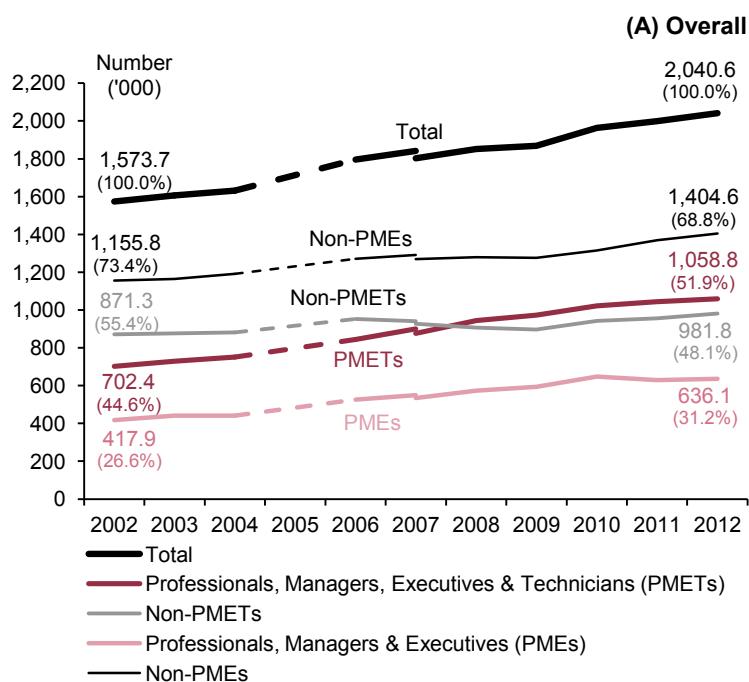
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey (CLFS), except 2005 data which are from the General Household Survey (GHS) 2005.

Notes: (1) See note 1 for [Chart 14](#).  
(2) <sup>a</sup> – Adjusted figures for 2007. See note 2 for [Table 1](#).

2.4 Both PMETs and non-PMETs experienced employment gains over the year. Driven by the strong increase in clerical, sales & service workers (7.0%) which outweighed the decrease in production & related workers (-1.8%), resident non-PMET employment increased by 2.7% in 2012, faster than the growth of 1.5% for PMETs. Consequently, the PMET share of resident employment dipped from 52.2% in 2011 to 51.9% in 2012. This was still higher than the 44.6% in 2002 as PMETs experienced faster employment growth (4.5% p.a.) than non-PMETs (1.4% p.a.) over the decade. Similar trends were observed for PMEs, whose share of resident employment rose from 26.6% in 2002 to 31.5% in 2011 before dipping to 31.2% in 2012.

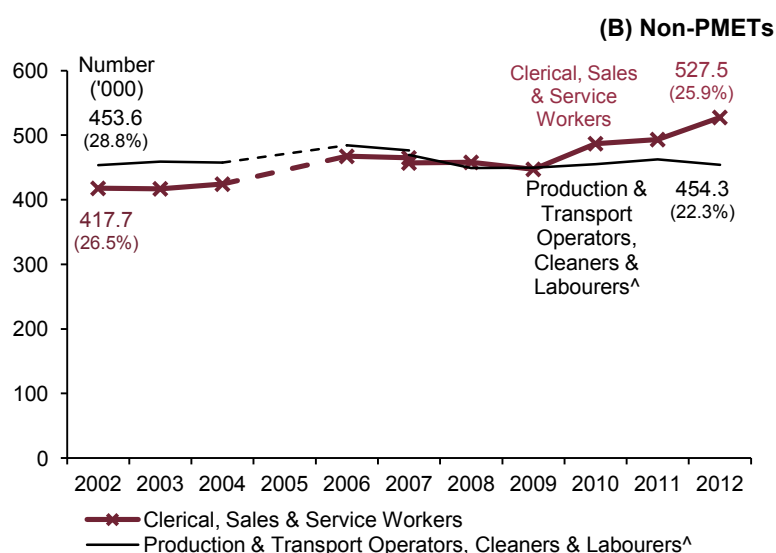


**Chart 16: Employed Residents By Occupation, 2002 To 2012 (June)**



**Annualised Change (% p.a.)**

	2002-2012*	2002-2007*	2007-2012*	2011-2012
Total	2.9	3.2	2.5	2.1
PMETs	4.5	5.1	3.9	1.5
Non-PMETs	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.7
PMEs	4.6	5.7	3.6	1.1
Non-PMEs	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.6



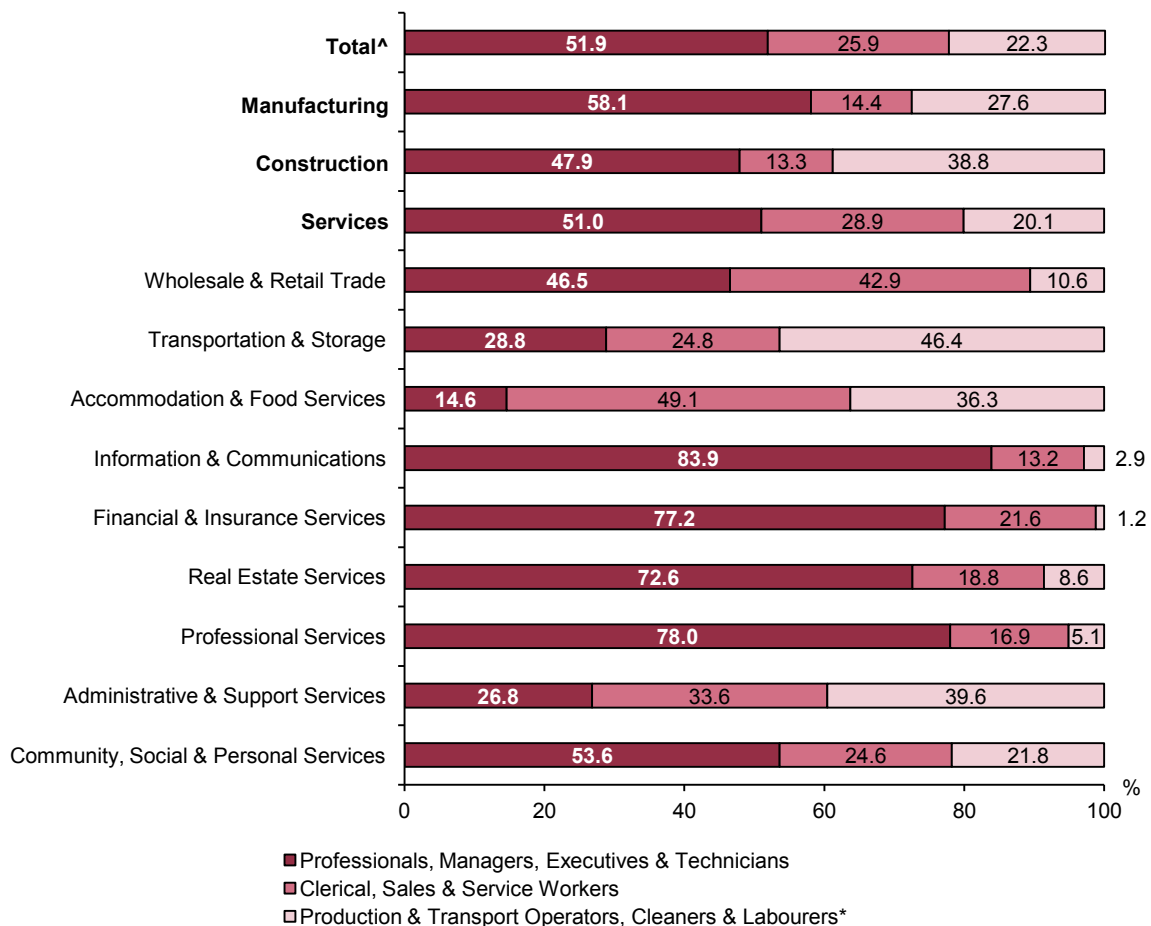
**Annualised Change (% p.a.)**

	2002-2012*	2002-2007*	2007-2012*	2011-2012
Clerical, Sales & Service Workers	2.5	2.2	2.9	7.0
Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers^	0.2	1.0	-0.7	-1.8

- Notes:
- (1) Figures in brackets refer to the share of employed residents in the respective occupational groups.
  - (2) ^ – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.
  - (3) Data on number and share may not add up to the total due to rounding.
  - (4) The Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted in 2005 due to the conduct of the General Household Survey 2005 by the Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.
  - (5) \* – See note 3 for [Table 1](#).
  - (6) Data were coded based on the Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2010 for data from 2010 onwards, SSOC 2005 for 2006 to 2009 data and SSOC 2000 for 2002 to 2004 data.

2.5 A large majority of employed residents in information & communications (84%), professional services (78%) and financial & insurance services (77%) in 2012 were PMETs. In contrast, PMETs made up just 15% of the resident workforce in accommodation & food services, weighed down by the low proportion in food & beverage segment (11%) as accommodation services had higher proportion (34%). Nearly half (49%) of the employed residents in accommodation & food services were clerical, sales & service workers, many of whom were hawkers/stall holders, waiters, chefs and cooks. Administrative & support services (27%) and transportation & storage (29%) also had low proportion of PMETs in their resident workforce, with production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers making up the largest occupational group in these two industries (40% and 46% respectively).

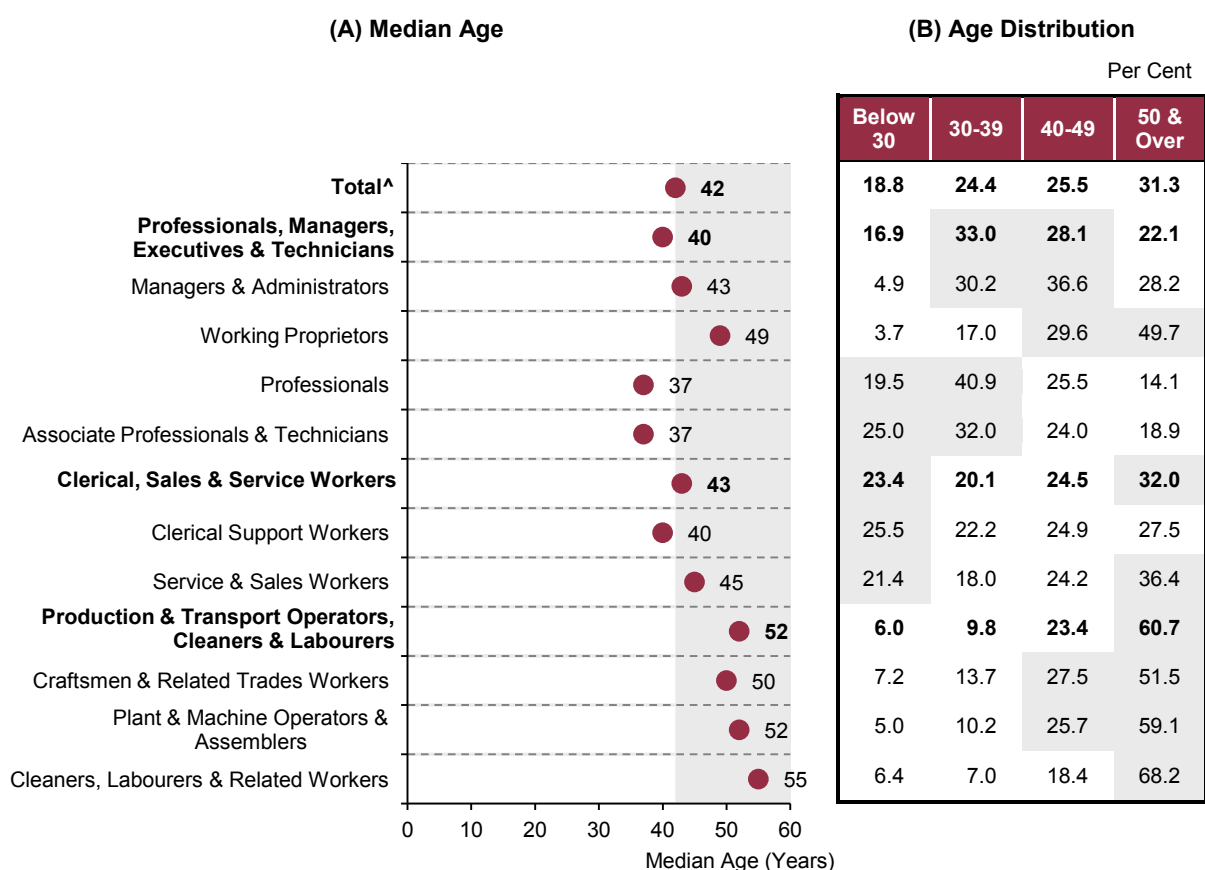
**Chart 17: Occupational Distribution Of Employed Residents By Industry, June 2012**



- Notes: (1) ^ – Includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management which are not separately reflected.  
 (2) \* – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.  
 (3) Occupational distribution data for each industry may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

2.6 Residents employed in lower-skilled jobs tended to be older, reflecting their weaker educational profile relative to those younger. Six in ten (61%) residents working as production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers in 2012 were aged 50 & over, compared with around three in ten (32%) among clerical, sales & service workers and two in ten (22%) for PMETs. The proportion of older workers was the highest among cleaners, labourers & related workers, where close to seven in ten (68%) employed residents were aged 50 & over. As a result, the median age of residents in this occupational group was 55 years, much higher than 42 years in the entire resident workforce.

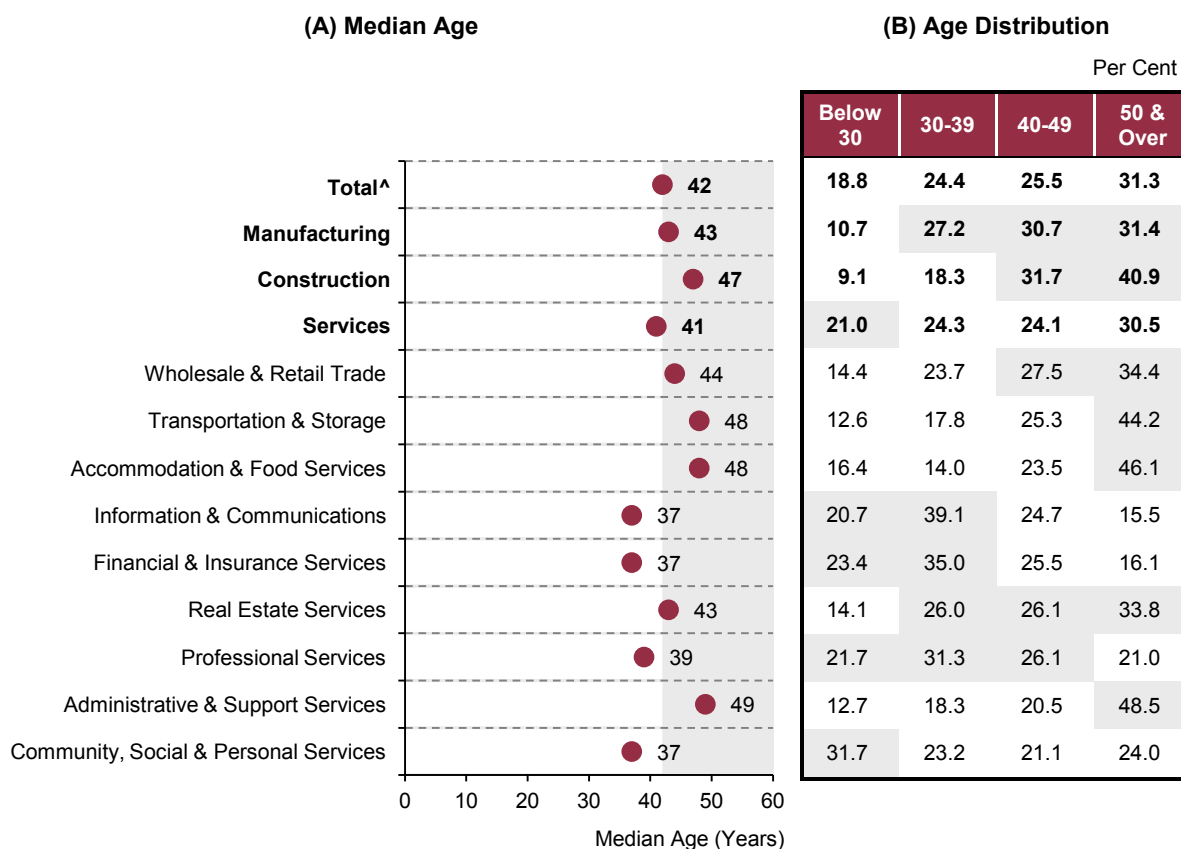
**Chart 18: Employed Residents By Occupation And Age, June 2012**



- Notes: (1) <sup>^</sup> – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation which are not separately reflected.  
 (2) Age distribution data for each occupation may not add up to 100% due to rounding.  
 (3) Shaded cells in the table refer to occupations with a higher share of workers in the respective age groups than the average for the entire resident workforce.

2.7 Nearly half of the employed residents in administrative & support services (49%), accommodation & food services (46%) and transportation & storage (44%) in 2012 were aged 50 & over, reflecting the higher reliance of non-PMETs in these industries. In contrast, only one in six residents in information & communications (16%) and financial & insurance services (16%) and one in five of those in professional services (21%) were aged 50 & over.

**Chart 19: Employed Residents By Industry And Age, June 2012**



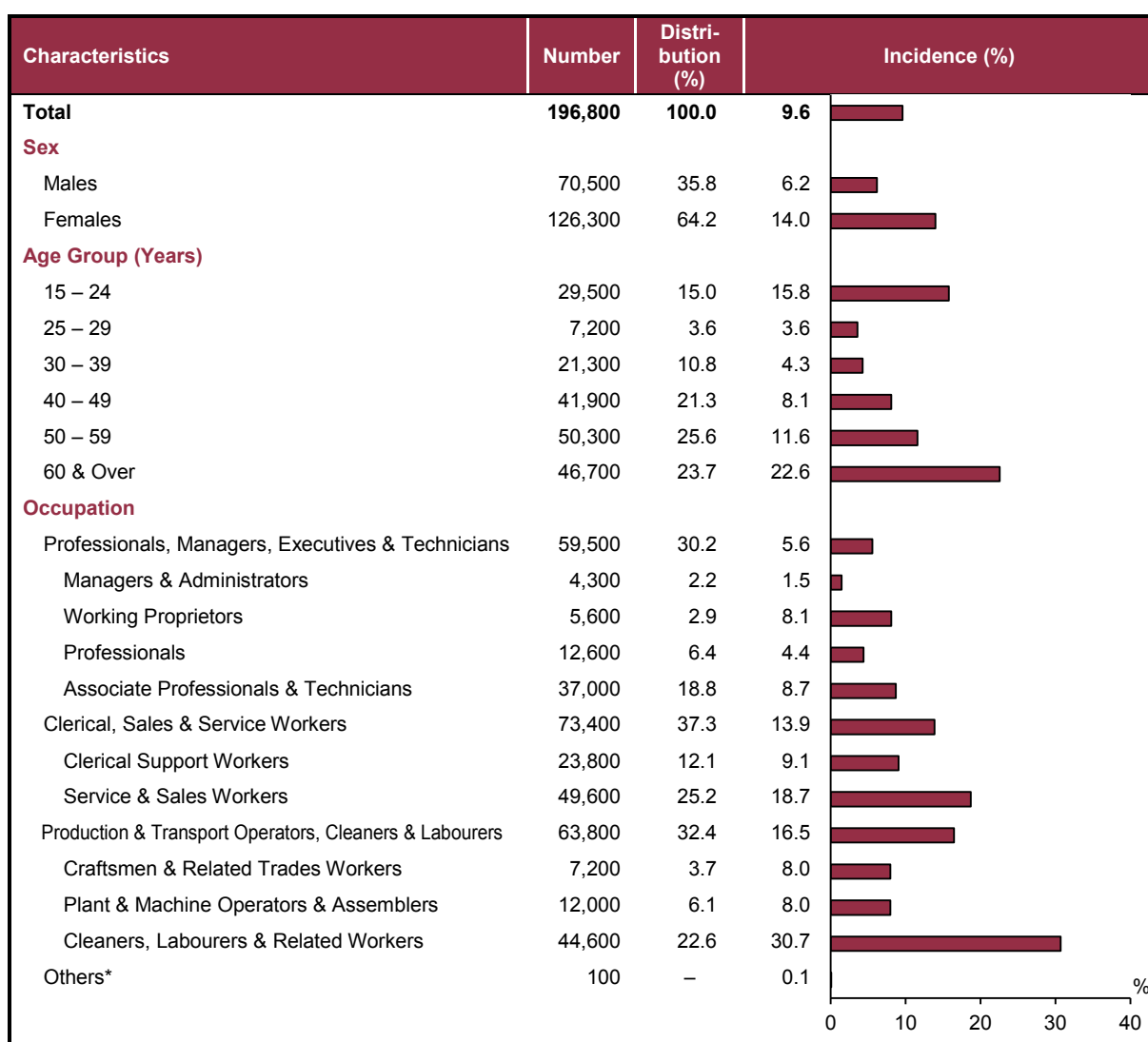
- Notes: (1) ^ – Includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management which are not separately reflected.  
 (2) Age distribution data for each industry may not add up to 100% due to rounding.  
 (3) Shaded cells in the table refer to industries with a higher share of workers in the respective age groups than the average for the entire resident workforce.

## Type of Employment

2.8 The large majority (90%) or 1,843,800 employed residents were working full-time in 2012, while the remaining 9.6% or 196,800 were working part-time. Part-time employment stabilised in 2012, following an uptrend in recent years from 8.4% or 156,200 in 2009 to 9.7% or 194,700 in 2011.

2.9 Part-time employment was more common among females, youths and older residents. Nearly half of the part-timers were in cleaning, labouring & related (e.g. food preparation & kitchen assistants, cleaners in offices & other establishments) or service & sales jobs (e.g. shop sales assistants, waiters).

**Chart 20: Part-Time Employed Residents By Sex, Age And Occupation, June 2012**

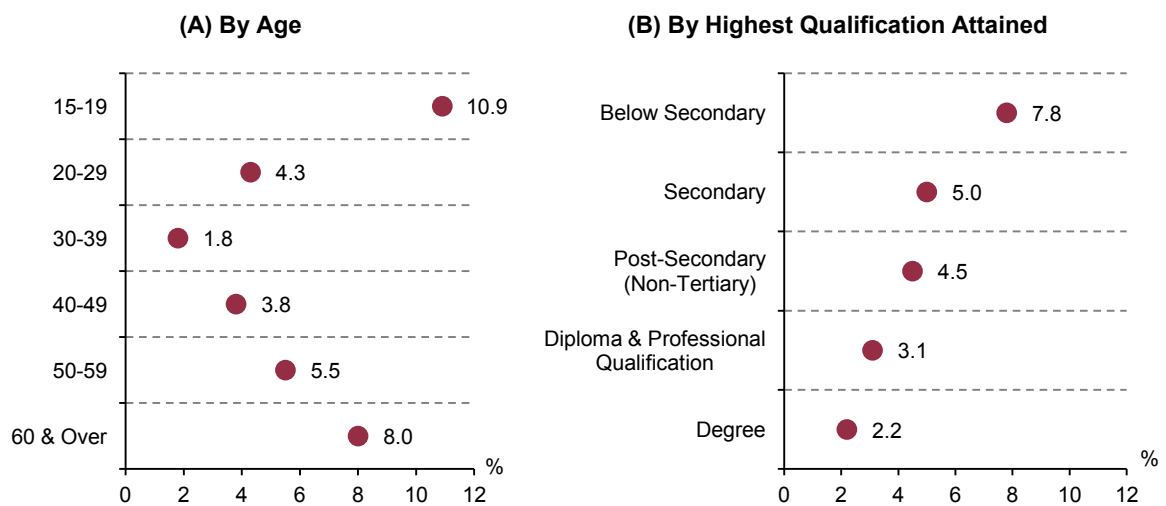


- Notes: (1) \* – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.  
 (2) Incidence refers to the number of part-time employed residents as a percentage of employed residents in the respective groups.  
 (3) Data on number and distribution may not add up to the total due to rounding.  
 (4) '–': Nil or negligible.

2.10 The “voluntary”<sup>8</sup> part-time employed continued to rise over the year from 103,500 or 5.2% of employed residents to 108,700 or 5.3%. However, this was offset by a decrease in the number of part-timers who were willing and available to work additional hours (i.e. time-related underemployed) from 91,200 in 2011 to 88,100 in 2012. Coupled with an increase in resident employment, the time-related underemployment rate declined from 4.6% of all employed residents in 2011 to 4.3% in 2012.<sup>9</sup>

2.11 The time-related underemployment rate declined with educational attainment, ranging from 7.8% for those with below-secondary qualifications to 2.2% for degree holders. Residents aged 15 to 19 (11%) and 60 & over (8.0%) had higher underemployment rates than other age groups, pulled up by the greater prevalence of part-time employment among youths and older residents.

**Chart 21: Time-Related Underemployment Rate Among Employed Residents, June 2012**



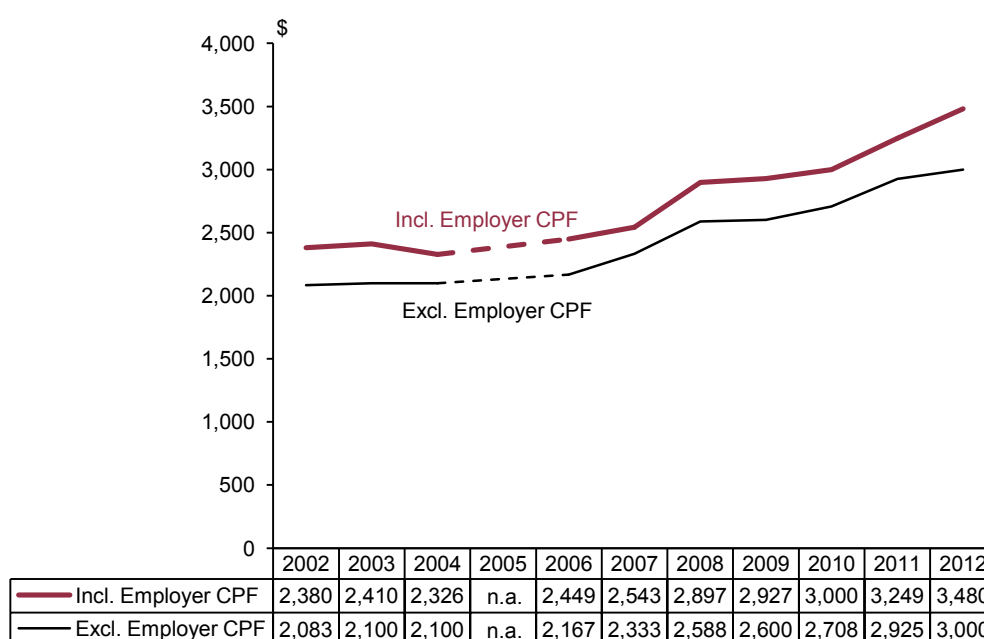
<sup>8</sup> Refers to part-timers who are (a) unwilling to work additional hours or (b) willing to work additional hours but unavailable for additional work.

<sup>9</sup> The share of time-related underemployed residents among part-timers also decreased from 47% in 2011 to 45% in 2012.

## Income

2.12 Income growth moderated in 2012, amid the weaker economic conditions.<sup>10</sup> The median monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents rose over the year by 7.1% to \$3,480 in 2012, down from the growth of 8.3% in 2011. Accounting for inflation using the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for all items,<sup>11</sup> the real median income growth moderated to 2.5% in 2012 from 2.9% in 2011. The CPI for all items includes imputed rentals on owner-occupied accommodation, which do not involve actual expenditures. When adjusted using CPI excluding the imputed rentals, the growth in real median income (including employer CPF contributions) was 3.4% in 2012, compared with 3.9% in 2011.

**Chart 22: Median Gross Monthly Income From Work Of Full-Time Employed Residents, 2002 To 2012 (June)**



- Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.  
 (2) n.a. – Not available. See note 4 for [Chart 16](#).  
 (3) For data in this chart, adjusted figures for 2007 (see note 2 for [Table 1](#)) are the same as the original figures.

<sup>10</sup> Real GDP grew over the year by 1.5% and 2.3% in the first and second quarters of 2012 respectively, moderating from the annual growth of 4.9% in 2011 and 14.8% in 2010.

<sup>11</sup> The Consumer Price Index for all items rose over the year by 4.6% in 2012, down from the increase of 5.2% in 2011.

2.13 Cumulatively, the median income (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents rose by 37% over the last five years from \$2,543 in 2007 to \$3,480 in 2012 or 6.5% p.a. The increase after adjusting for inflation was 13% or 2.4% p.a. This accounted for most of the real median income growth of 14% or 1.3% p.a. over the decade, as the increase in the earlier five-year period from 2002 to 2007 was broadly flat at 1.0% or 0.2% p.a.

2.14 Income (including employer CPF contributions) at the 20<sup>th</sup> percentile of full-time employed residents rose by 28% from \$1,356 in 2007 to \$1,740 in 2012, or 5.1% p.a.<sup>12</sup> The increase after adjusting for inflation was 5.7% or 1.1% p.a. Offset by real income losses from 2002 to 2007, the real income growth at the 20<sup>th</sup> percentile over the decade was flat.

**Table 3: Change In Gross Monthly Income From Work (Including Employer CPF Contributions) Of Full-Time Employed Residents, 2002 To 2012 (June)**

	Nominal Change					
	10 Years		5 Years			
	2002-2012		2002-2007		2007-2012	
	Cumulative (%)	Annualised (% p.a.)	Cumulative (%)	Annualised (% p.a.)	Cumulative (%)	Annualised (% p.a.)
Median (50th Percentile)	46.2	3.9	6.8	1.3	36.8	6.5
20th Percentile	29.3	2.6	0.7	0.1	28.3	5.1
	Real Change*					
	10 Years		5 Years			
	2002-2012		2002-2007		2007-2012	
	Cumulative (%)	Annualised (% p.a.)	Cumulative (%)	Annualised (% p.a.)	Cumulative (%)	Annualised (% p.a.)
Median (50th Percentile)	13.9	1.3	1.0	0.2	12.8	2.4
	(17.0)	(1.6)	(0.1)	(-)	(16.8)	(3.2)
20th Percentile	0.7	0.1	-4.8	-1.0	5.7	1.1
	(3.4)	(0.3)	(-5.6)	(-1.1)	(9.6)	(1.8)

- Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.  
(2) \* – Deflated by Consumer Price Index for all items at 2009 prices. Figures in brackets are deflated by Consumer Price Index less imputed rentals on owner-occupied accommodation at 2009 prices.  
(3) ‘-’: Nil or negligible.

<sup>12</sup> As the data are captured from a sample survey, the income changes for the 20<sup>th</sup> percentile nearer the end of the income spectrum tend to be more volatile over shorter (e.g. year-on-year) than longer periods (e.g. 5 or 10 years). Studying income at the 20<sup>th</sup> percentile level over longer periods allows for more meaningful analysis of the income growth, as the year-on-year volatility in the data gets smoothed out.



## Employment Status

2.15 The large majority or 85% of employed residents in 2012 were employees, while the remaining 15% were self-employed. The latter largely comprised own account workers (i.e. persons who operate their own business without employing any paid workers) and employers, who made up 8.7% (176,600) and 6.0% (123,300) of employed residents respectively in 2012. The remaining self-employed residents were contributing family workers, who made up just 0.6% (12,800) of the resident workforce.

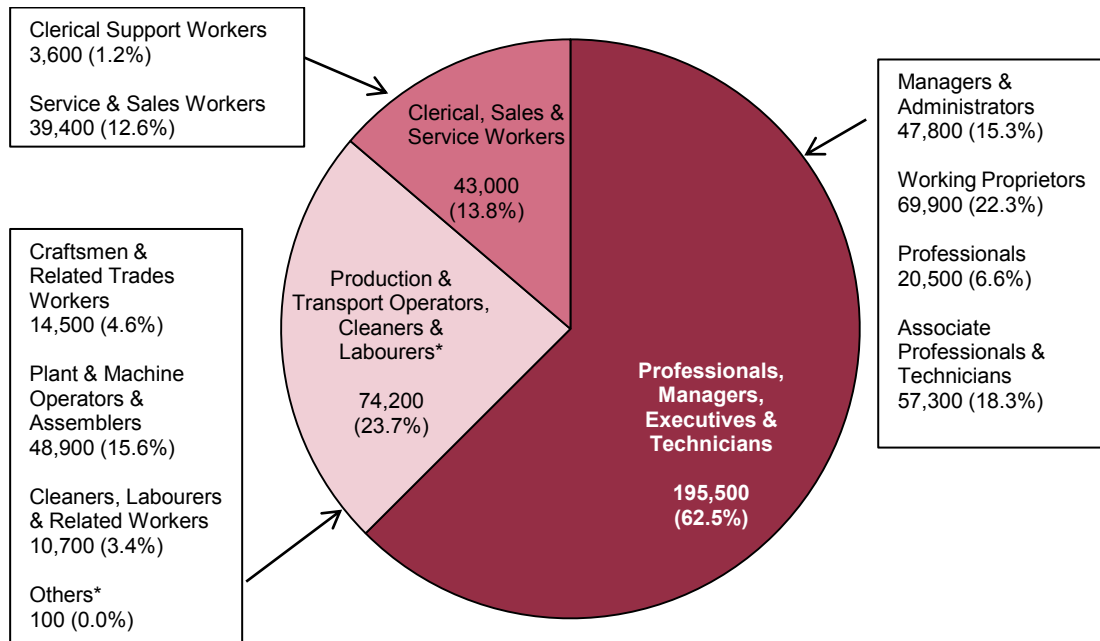
**Table 4: Employed Residents By Employment Status, 2002, 2011 And 2012 (June)**

Employment Status	2002		2011		2012		Annualised Change (% p.a.)	
	Number	Distribution (%)	Number	Distribution (%)	Number	Distribution (%)	2002-2012*	2011-2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,573,700</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,998,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,040,600</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Employees	1,335,400	84.9	1,699,100	85.0	1,727,900	84.7	2.8	1.7
Self-Employed	238,300	15.1	299,800	15.0	312,700	15.3	2.9	4.3

Notes: (1) Data on number and distribution may not add up to the total due to rounding.  
 (2) \* – See note 3 for [Table 1](#).

2.16 Slightly over one in five (22%) self-employed residents were working proprietors. They were followed by associate professionals & technicians (e.g. real estate agents, private tutors, insurance representatives) (18%), plant & machine operators & assemblers (mostly taxi drivers) (16%), managers & administrators (mostly managing directors, chief executives & general managers) (15%) and service & sales workers (e.g. hawkers/stall holders, shop sales assistants) (13%).

**Chart 23: Self-Employed Residents By Occupation, June 2012**



Notes: (1) \* – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.  
 (2) Data may not add up to the total due to rounding.

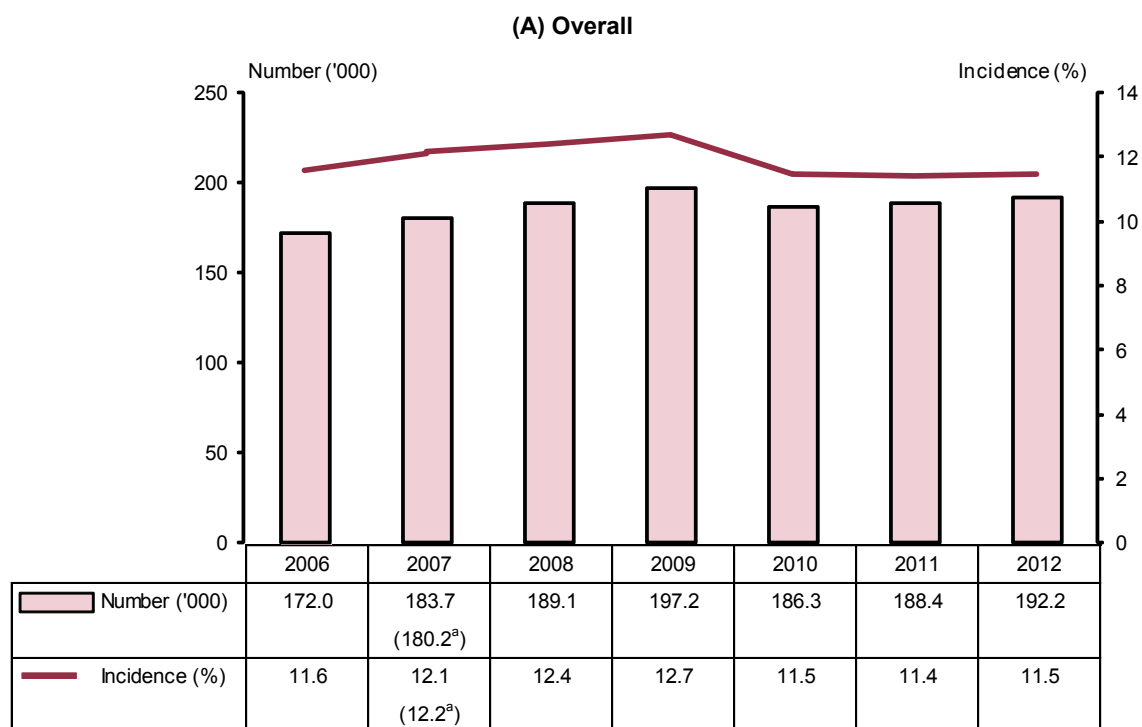
## Term Contract Employment

2.17 The pool of contract workers increased slightly, amid more cautious business sentiments. 192,200 or 11.5% of resident employees were on term contracts<sup>13</sup> in 2012, up slightly from 188,400 or 11.4% in 2011. Nevertheless, the incidence of term contract employment remained lower than the peak of 12.7% during the 2009 recession.

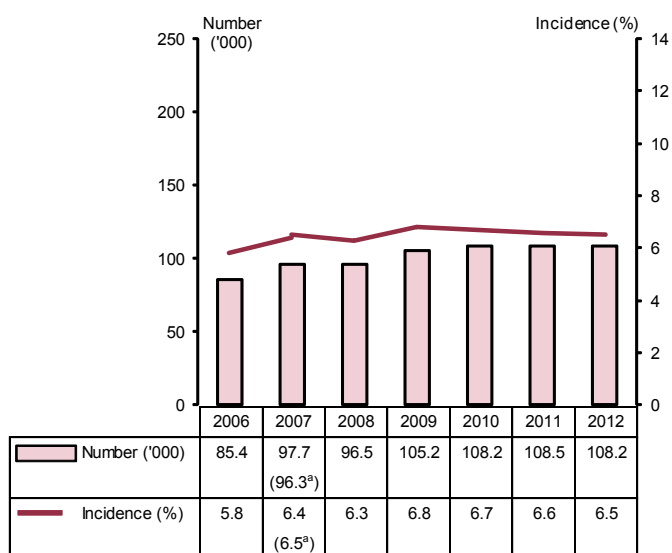
2.18 The number of residents on longer-term contracts of at least a year increased from 79,900 or 4.9% of resident employees in 2011 to 83,900 or 5.0% in 2012, though this remained lower than the peak of 92,600 or 6.1% in 2008. On the other hand, there was a slight decline in number and share of employees on short-term contracts of less than a year (including those on casual/on-call employment) from 108,500 or 6.6% in 2011 to 108,200 or 6.5% in 2012.

<sup>13</sup> Employees on term contracts refer to those on fixed-term contract of employment that will terminate on the expiry of a specific term unless it is renewed, as well as those on casual/on-call employment (i.e. where persons are employed on ad hoc basis, as and when the company requires additional manpower). On the other hand, permanent employees refer to those employed for an unspecified duration, i.e. they are not on term contracts.

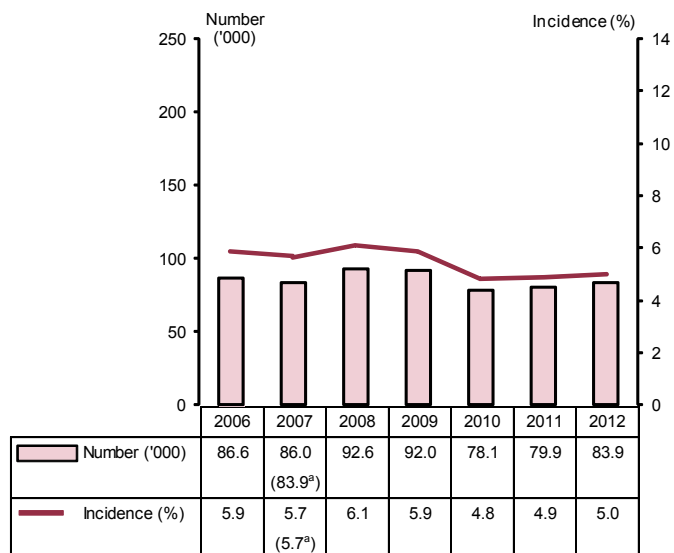
**Chart 24: Resident Employees On Term Contracts<sup>13</sup>, 2006 To 2012 (June)**



**(B) Term Contract Of Less Than 1 Year  
(Including Casual/On-Call Employment)**



**(C) Term Contract Of 1 Year Or More**

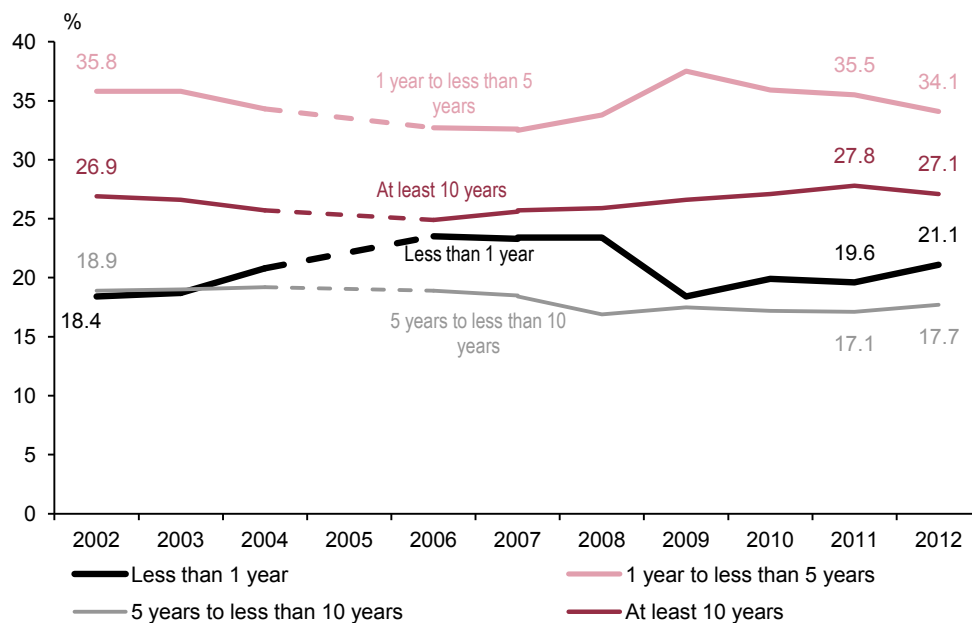


- Notes:
- (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
  - (2) Incidence refers to employees on term contracts of the specific duration as a percentage of resident employees.
  - (3) <sup>a</sup> – Adjusted figures for 2007. See note 2 for Table 1.
  - (4) The sum of the number and incidence in (B) and (C) may not add up to the total in (A) due to rounding.

## Years in Current Job

2.19 Amid a tight labour market and the increase in labour force participation, the proportion of resident employees who had worked for less than a year in their current job rose from 20% in 2011 to 21% in 2012. Nevertheless, this was still lower than the peak of 23% in 2006. At the other end, the share of resident employees who had worked for their current employer for at least ten years slipped from 28% to 27% over the year, though this was still higher than in earlier years.

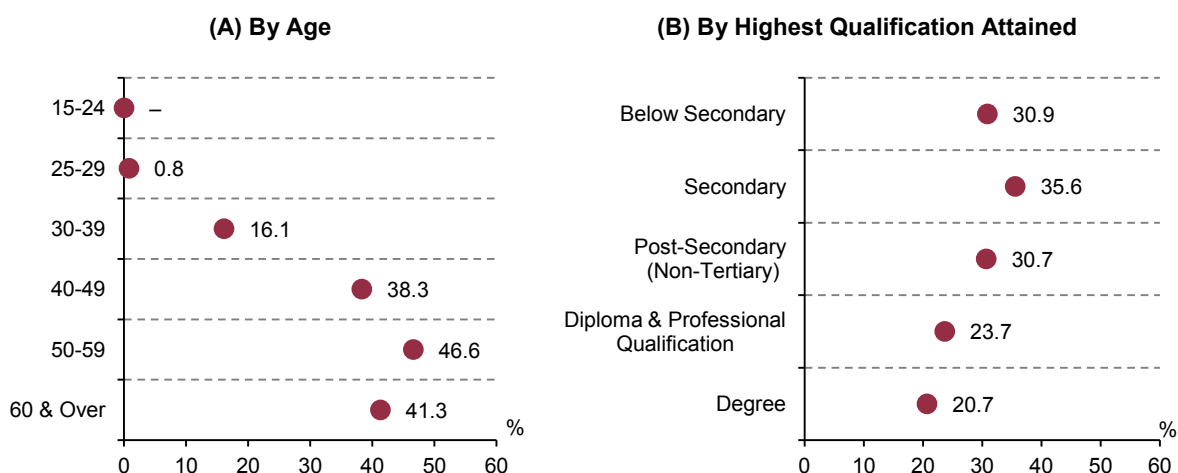
**Chart 25: Distribution Of Resident Employees By Years In Current Job, 2002 To 2012 (June)**



- Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.  
 (2) See note 4 for [Chart 16](#).  
 (3) Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

2.20 The proportion of resident employees who had been in their current job for at least a decade generally rose with age, reaching a high of 47% for those in their 50s before falling to 41% for those aged 60 & over. Across the education groups, degree holders had the lowest proportion of employees who had worked in their current job for ten years or longer, reflecting their younger age profile than those lower educated.

**Chart 26: Proportion Of Resident Employees Who Had Worked For At Least 10 Years In Their Current Job, June 2012**

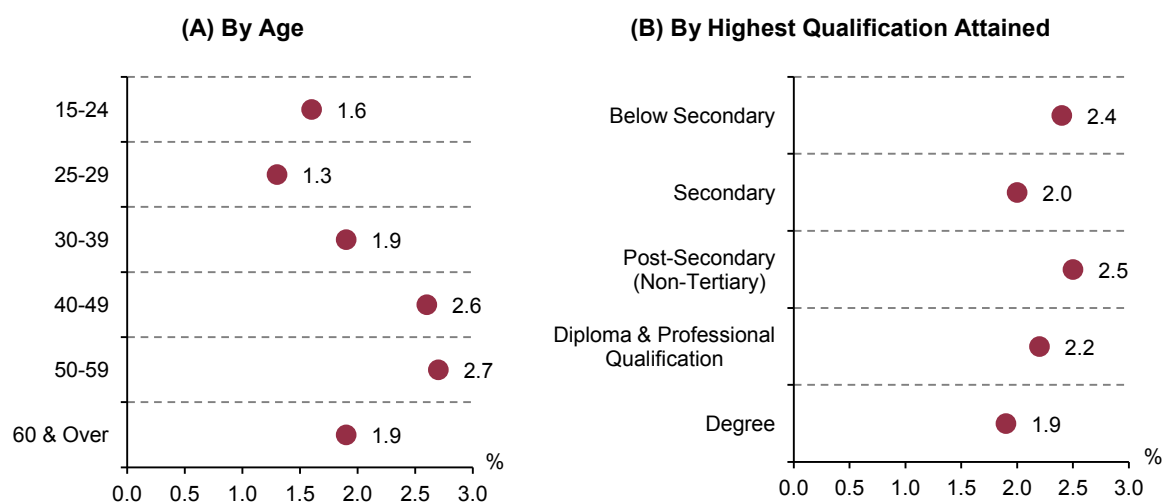


Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.  
 (2) '–': Nil or negligible.

## Multiple Job Holders

2.21 Only a small minority or 2.2% (43,200) of employed residents held two or more jobs in 2012, though this increased from 1.8% in 2010 and 1.4% in 2002.<sup>14</sup> Multiple job-holding was more prevalent among employed residents in their 40s (2.6%) and 50s (2.7%).

**Chart 27: Proportion Of Employed Residents Holding Multiple Jobs, June 2012**



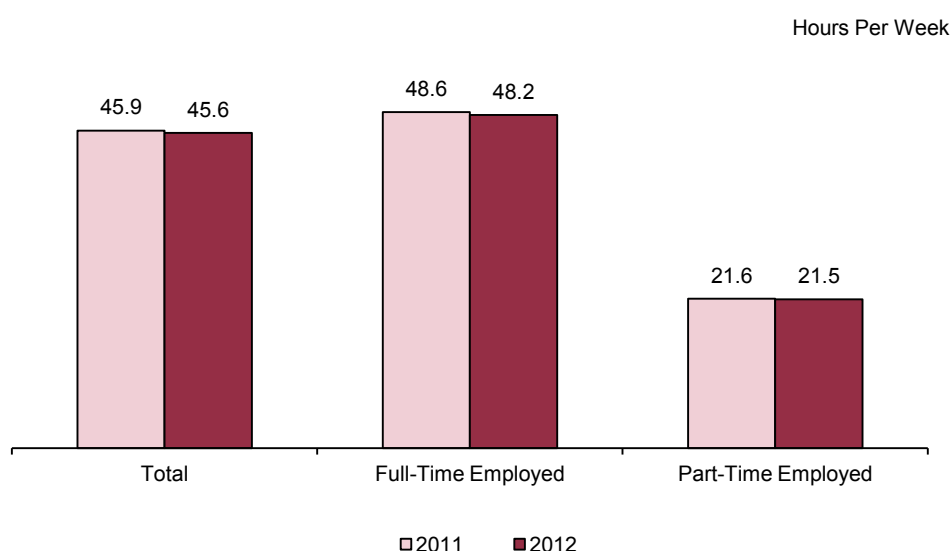
Note: Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

<sup>14</sup> Data on multiple job holders are collected once in every two years.

## Usual Hours Worked

2.22 The usual weekly hours worked among employed residents averaged (mean) 45.6 hours in 2012. Among full-timers, the average (mean) weekly usual hours worked was 48.2 hours, more than double the 21.5 hours for part-timers. Compared with a year ago, both full-time and part-time employed residents experienced a slight dip in usual hours worked.

**Chart 28: Average (Mean) Usual Hours Worked Per Week Of Employed Residents, 2011 And 2012 (June)**



Note: Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

2.23 Of every ten employed residents in 2012, six had usual weekly hours ranging from 35 to 48 hours. Another three typically worked long hours exceeding 48 hours a week, while the remaining one or 9.8% usually worked less than 35 hours a week.

2.24 Workers in their 40s and 50s were more likely to work long hours. Around one in three (34% and 32% respectively) usually clocked more than 48 hours per week. Their average (mean) usual hours worked for full-timers at 48.8 and 49.4 hours respectively were also higher than the norm of 48.2 hours per week. Proportionately more residents at the two ends of the education spectrum namely degree holders (33%) and residents with below-secondary qualifications (32%) had usual hours exceeding 48 hours a week than those in the other education groups. In terms of average (mean) usual hours for full-timers, the below-secondary educated residents worked the longest at 50.4 hours per week while the degree holders had below-average hours worked at 47.5 hours per week.

**Table 5: Usual Hours Worked Per Week Of Employed Residents  
By Age And Highest Qualification Attained, June 2012**

Characteristics	Distribution by Usual Hours Worked Per Week (Based on All Employed) (%)						Average (Mean) Usual Hours Worked Per Week	
	Less than 15 hours	15-34 hours	35-43 hours	44 hours	45-48 hours	More than 48 hours	All Employed	Full-Time Employed
<b>Total</b>	1.9	7.9	28.0	11.6	20.5	30.1	45.6	48.2
<b>Age Group (Years)</b>								
15 – 24	6.4	15.2	29.3	10.5	20.6	17.9	40.2	46.0
25 – 29	0.7	2.9	32.0	12.0	24.9	27.5	46.3	47.2
30 – 39	0.8	3.5	31.3	11.1	22.6	30.8	46.4	47.4
40 – 49	1.4	6.6	26.5	11.9	19.8	33.8	46.6	48.8
50 – 59	1.9	9.5	25.0	12.7	18.9	32.0	46.3	49.4
60 & Over	4.0	18.4	25.6	10.1	16.5	25.4	42.5	48.7
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>								
Below Secondary	2.7	15.3	21.3	8.7	19.7	32.4	45.4	50.4
Secondary	2.2	9.5	26.6	13.5	20.0	28.2	45.3	48.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	2.2	7.8	27.9	13.9	20.5	27.8	45.6	48.4
Diploma & Professional Qualification	1.6	5.1	31.9	14.3	21.9	25.2	45.0	46.8
Degree	1.2	3.4	31.3	10.0	20.7	33.4	46.2	47.5

- Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.  
(2) Data on distribution by usual hours worked per week for each age/education group may not add up to 100% due to rounding.  
(3) Shaded cells refer to groups with a higher proportion of residents in the respective usual hours worked categories or with higher average (mean) usual hours worked than the overall average.

### 3 Unemployment

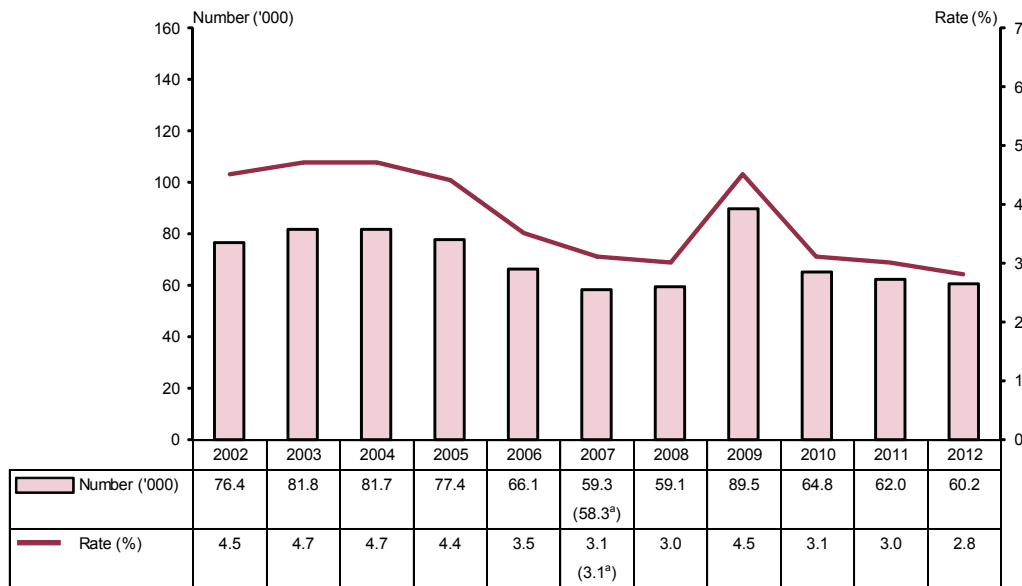
#### *Unemployment improved further*

3.1 With employment creation remaining high, the resident unemployment rate and number improved from a seasonally adjusted 3.0% or 62,000 in June 2011 to 2.8% or 60,200 in June 2012.<sup>15</sup> Similarly, the non-seasonally adjusted resident unemployment rate and number decreased over the year from 3.9% or 81,200 to 3.7% or 79,000.

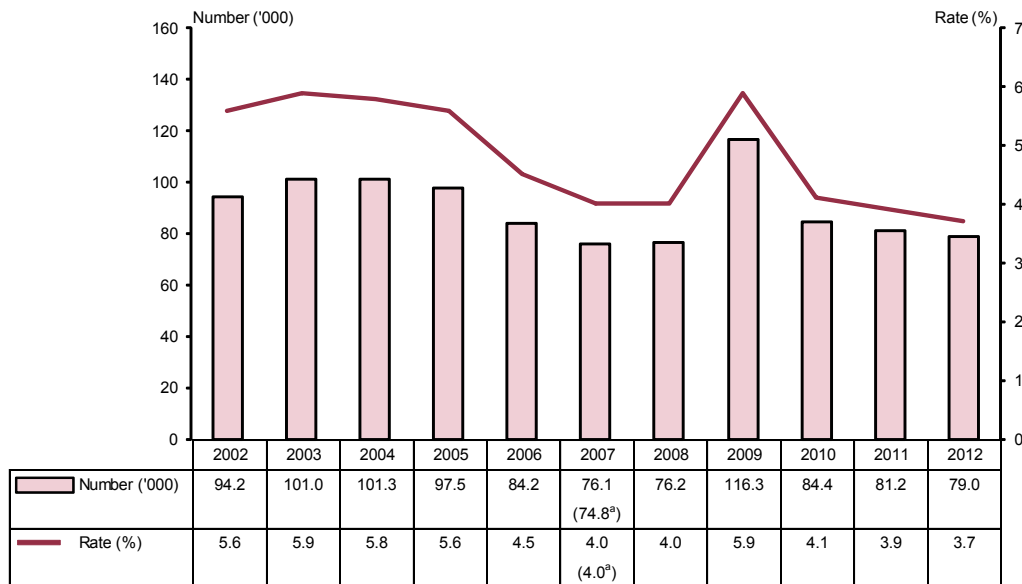
<sup>15</sup> The seasonally adjusted resident unemployment rate was unchanged at 2.8% in September 2012.

**Chart 29: Resident Unemployment Rate And Number, 2002 To 2012 (June)**

**(A) Seasonally Adjusted**



**(B) Non-Seasonally Adjusted**



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey (CLFS), except 2005 data which are from the General Household Survey (GHS) 2005.

Notes: (1) <sup>a</sup> – Adjusted figures for 2007. See note 2 for Table 1.

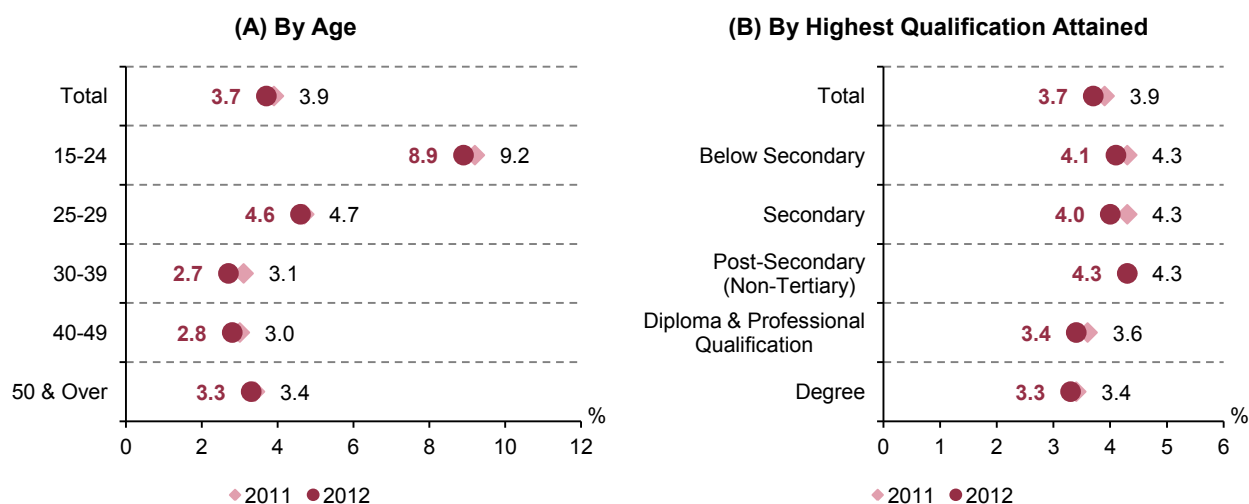
(2) The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures are subject to annual revisions when the latest set of seasonal factors is updated, taking into account observations for the latest available year. Users are advised to check our website, [www.mom.gov.sg/statistics-publications](http://www.mom.gov.sg/statistics-publications), for the most up-to-date data.



## Age and Education

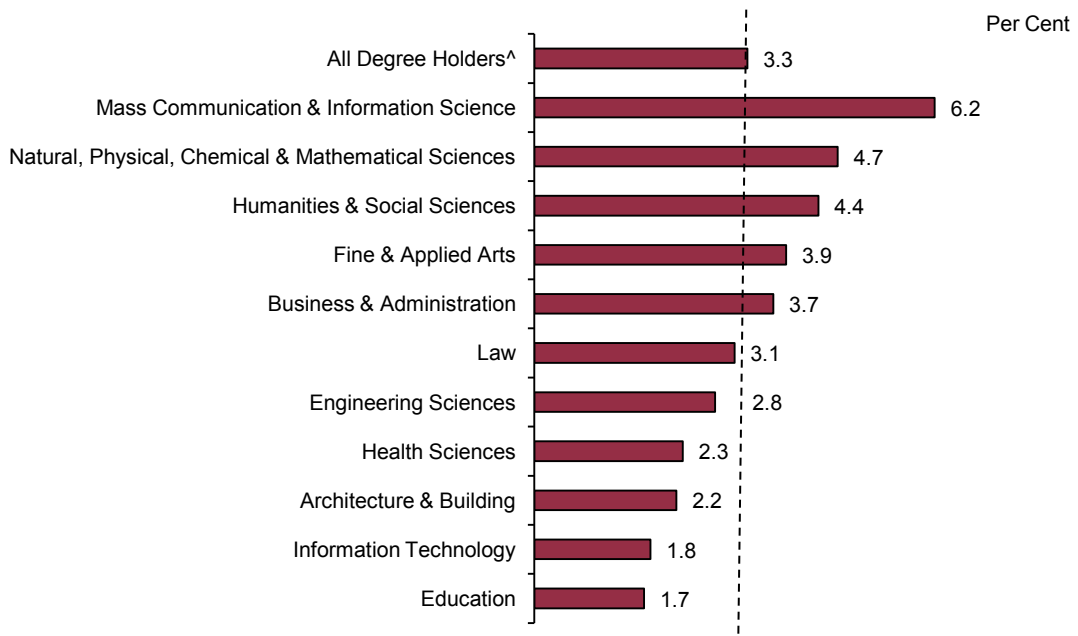
3.2 The unemployment rate for all age groups improved over the year. Similarly, the unemployment rate declined across most of the education groups. Like in earlier years, tertiary-educated residents had lower unemployment than the less-educated groups. 3.3% of degree holders and 3.4% of diploma & professional qualification holders in the resident labour force were unemployed in June 2012, compared with 4.0 to 4.3% among those with lower qualifications.

**Chart 30: Resident Unemployment Rate By Age And Highest Qualification Attained, 2011 And 2012 (June) (Non-Seasonally Adjusted)**



3.3 Degree holders in many disciplines, including Education (1.7%), Information Technology (1.8%), Architecture & Building (2.2%), Health Sciences (2.3%), Engineering Sciences (2.8%) and Law (3.1%) had unemployment rates that were below the resident average (3.7%) in June 2012. In contrast, graduates in Mass Communication & Information Science (6.2%), Natural, Physical, Chemical & Mathematical Sciences (4.7%) and Humanities & Social Sciences (4.4%) had higher incidence of unemployment.

**Chart 31: Resident Unemployment Rate Of Degree Holders By Field Of Study, June 2012 (Non-Seasonally Adjusted)**



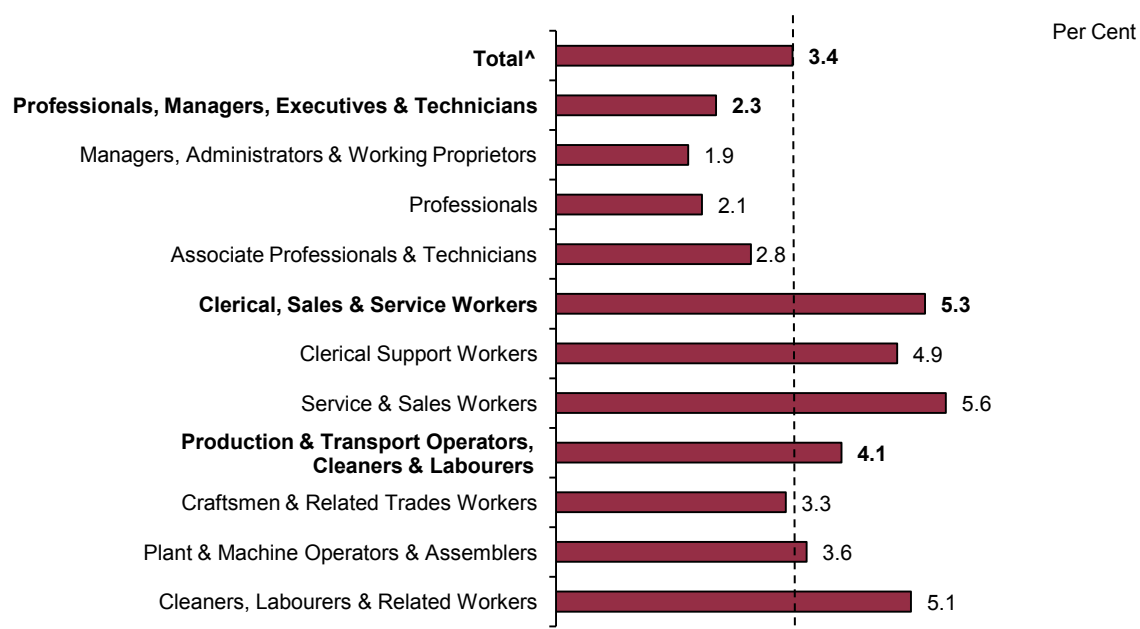
Note: ^ – Includes other small fields of study which are not separately reflected.

## Previous Occupation and Industry

3.4 In this subsection, we examine the unemployment rate by occupation and industry to understand the extent to which workers from different occupations and industries are vulnerable to unemployment. The data are computed using the previous occupation and industry of unemployed residents with work experience. It should be noted that the unemployed may not necessarily be looking for work in the same occupation or industry that they were previously in.

3.5 Reflecting the greater employability of higher-skilled workers, PMETs had lower unemployment rate than non-PMETs. This was particularly so for managers, administrators & working proprietors (1.9%) and professionals (2.1%), whose unemployment rates were the lowest among the major occupational groups. At the other end, the unemployment rate was higher among service & sales workers (5.6%), cleaners, labourers & related workers (5.1%) and clerical support workers (4.9%), partly reflecting their faster staff turnover.

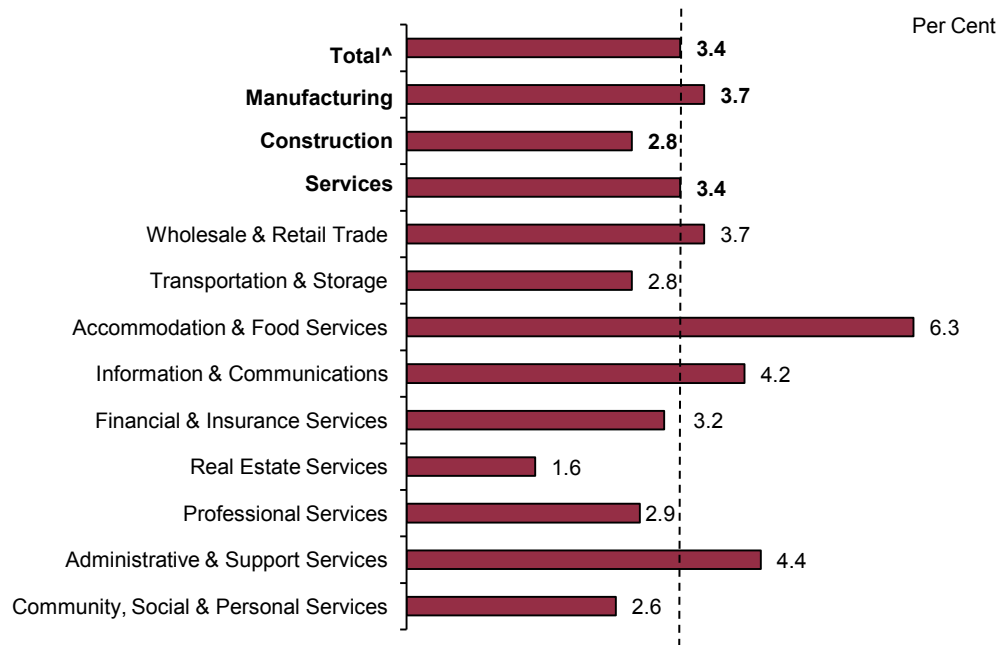
**Chart 32: Resident Unemployment Rate By Occupation, June 2012 (Non-Seasonally Adjusted)**



- Notes: (1) The unemployment rate by occupation is obtained by dividing the number of unemployed who previously worked in a given occupation by the sum of the number of workers employed in this occupation and the unemployed who previously worked in the occupation.  
 (2) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience.  
 (3) <sup>^</sup> – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation which are not separately reflected.

3.6 Manufacturing (3.7%) continued to have higher unemployment rate than the other two major sectors namely construction (2.8%) and services (3.4%) in June 2012. Within the services sector, the unemployment rates varied widely from 1.6% in real estate services to 6.3% in accommodation & food services.

**Chart 33: Resident Unemployment Rate By Industry, June 2012 (Non-Seasonally Adjusted)**

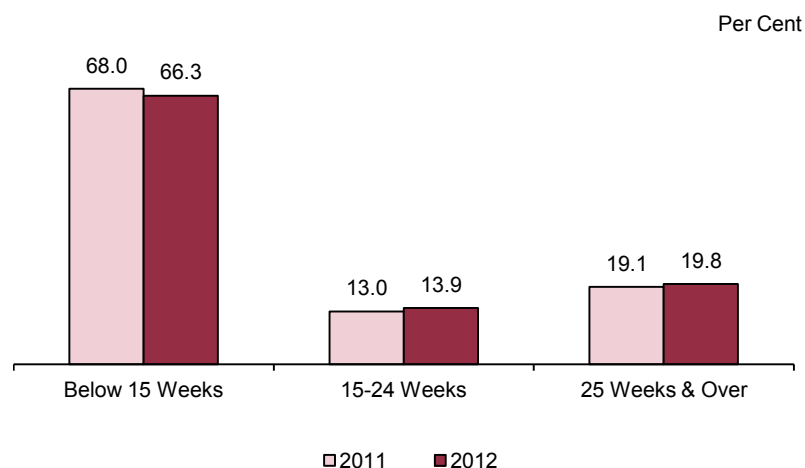


- Notes: (1) The unemployment rate by industry is obtained by dividing the number of unemployed who previously worked in a given industry by the sum of the number of workers employed in this industry and the unemployed who previously worked in the industry.  
 (2) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience.  
 (3) <sup>^</sup> – Includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management which are not separately reflected.

## Duration of Unemployment

3.7 As the pool of unemployed became smaller, there was a slight increase in proportion of resident job seekers with longer unemployment durations. The proportion of unemployed residents who had been looking for work for at least 25 weeks edged up from 19% in June 2011 to 20% in June 2012. This balanced the decrease in unemployment rate over the year, resulting in the long-term unemployment rate being unchanged at 0.7%. The share of resident job seekers with unemployment duration of 15 to 24 weeks also rose from 13% to 14%. In contrast, the share of unemployed residents who had been looking for work for less than 15 weeks slipped from 68% to 66%. Notwithstanding these changes, the median duration of unemployment among resident job seekers was unchanged over the year at 8 weeks in June 2012.

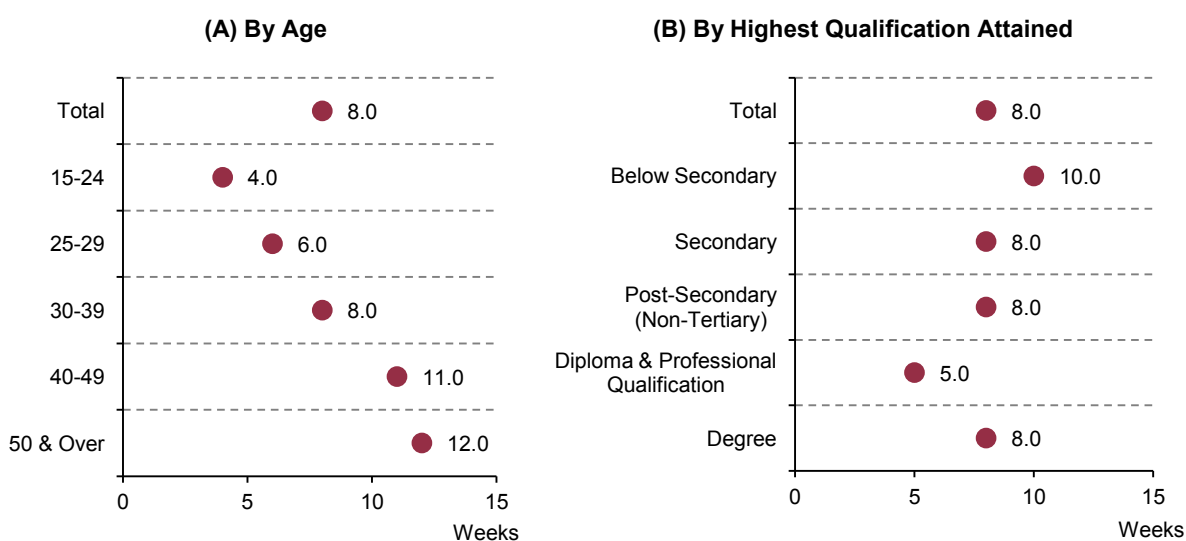
**Chart 34: Distribution Of Unemployed Residents By Duration Of Unemployment, 2011 And 2012 (June)**



Note: Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

3.8 Once out of work, mature residents tend to experience longer unemployment spells. The median duration of unemployment was 12 weeks for resident job seekers aged 50 & over and 11 weeks for those in their 40s, compared with 4 weeks for youths aged 15 to 24 and 6 weeks for those aged 25 to 29. Less educated residents with below-secondary qualifications had longer median duration of unemployment (10 weeks) than those better educated (5 to 8 weeks).

**Chart 35: Median Duration Of Unemployment Among Unemployed Residents, June 2012**



## Modes of Job Search

3.9 Answering advertisements or writing to firms (56%), using the internet (53%) and asking friends or relatives (52%) were the top three most common modes of job search. The proportion of unemployed residents who had registered with an employment service or agency (19%) or registered for jobs at job fairs (9.7%) was considerably lower.

3.10 Less educated job seekers were more likely to have asked their friends or relatives for help in their job search than better educated job seekers. On the other hand, a far lower proportion of unemployed residents in the below-secondary group looked for work using the internet, registered with employment service or agency, or registered for jobs at job fairs than those better educated.

**Table 6: Proportion Of Unemployed Residents By Highest Qualification Attained And Action Taken To Look For Jobs, June 2012**

Highest Qualification Attained	Per Cent						
	Answered advertisements/wrote to firms	Used the internet to search for jobs	Asked friends or relatives	Registered with employment service or agency	Registered for jobs at job fairs	Made preparations to start own business	Others
<b>Total</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Below Secondary	56.8	14.6	66.9	11.9	4.5	1.6	1.2
Secondary	58.1	40.9	54.4	15.0	9.1	2.1	–
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	52.9	55.6	54.0	24.7	12.8	1.9	1.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification	51.1	76.0	43.5	20.3	9.3	2.6	0.3
Degree	57.3	80.1	40.5	23.9	13.3	7.3	0.7

- Notes: (1) Respondents can indicate more than one action taken to look for jobs.  
 (2) '–': Nil or negligible.  
 (3) Shaded cells refer to groups with a higher proportion of unemployed residents who took the specific action to look for jobs than the overall average.

## 4 Economically Inactive

### *Fewer economically inactive residents, amid rising labour force participation*

4.1 Around one in three (33.4%) or 1.06 million residents aged 15 & over were neither working nor looking for a job (i.e. economically inactive) in June 2012, down from 33.9% or 1.07 million a year ago. Nearly two in three or 65% of the economically inactive residents were women, as the incidence of economic inactivity among females (42.3%) was close to double that for males (24.0%). Reflecting their greater employability and higher opportunity cost of not working, better educated residents had lower economic inactivity rate than the less educated. Consequently, three in four of the economically inactive residents had secondary (25%) or lower qualifications (50%).

4.2 The majority of the economically inactive residents were from the two ends of the age spectrum, where the incidence of economic inactivity was higher. Around four in ten (38%) economically inactive residents in June 2012 were aged 60 & over, while another three in ten (32%) were youths aged 15 to 24. The proportion of those aged 60 & over (39%) and youths (46%) among economically inactive males was even higher, as the vast majority of prime-working age men participated in the labour market reflecting their traditional role as the main breadwinner within the household.

**Table 7: Profile Of Economically Inactive Residents, June 2012**

Characteristics	Total			Males			Females		
	Number	Distribution (%)	Incidence (%)	Number	Distribution (%)	Incidence (%)	Number	Distribution (%)	Incidence (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,063,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>372,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>691,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>42.3</b>
<b>Age Group (Years)</b>									
15 – 24	338,000	31.8	62.2	171,500	46.1	60.9	166,500	24.1	63.6
25 – 29	27,400	2.6	11.7	11,700	3.1	10.1	15,700	2.3	13.2
30 – 39	64,100	6.0	11.1	6,200	1.7	2.3	58,000	8.4	19.0
40 – 49	95,300	9.0	15.1	11,300	3.0	3.7	84,000	12.2	25.9
50 – 59	139,300	13.1	23.8	25,200	6.8	8.7	114,000	16.5	38.8
60 & Over	399,300	37.6	65.1	146,600	39.4	51.4	252,800	36.6	77.0
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>									
Below Secondary	529,100	49.8	54.7	173,900	46.7	40.2	355,200	51.4	66.4
Secondary	266,600	25.1	39.5	99,000	26.6	32.1	167,700	24.3	45.8
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	103,400	9.7	28.9	44,800	12.0	22.3	58,600	8.5	37.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	78,200	7.4	16.5	31,200	8.4	12.6	47,000	6.8	20.6
Degree	86,100	8.1	12.2	23,600	6.3	6.5	62,500	9.0	18.0

Note: Data on number and distribution may not add up to the total due to rounding.

4.3 Reflecting their high concentration at the two ends of the age spectrum, most of the economically inactive males were outside the labour force mainly because they were schooling/attending courses/undergoing training (44%), retired (26%) or due to old age, poor health or disability (19%). In contrast, the top reason for economic inactivity among females was family responsibilities (housework, childcare or care-giving to families/relatives) (43%), though there was also a sizeable proportion who were schooling/attending courses/undergoing training (23%) or outside the labour force because of old age, poor health or disability (19%).



**Table 8: Economically Inactive Residents By Main Reason For Economic Inactivity, June 2012**

Main Reason for Economic Inactivity	Total		Males		Females	
	Number	Distribution (%)	Number	Distribution (%)	Number	Distribution (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,063,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>372,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>691,000</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Schooling/Attending Courses/Training	325,700	30.6	165,700	44.5	160,000	23.2
Family Responsibilities*	306,100	28.8	6,800	1.8	299,200	43.3
Too Old/Poor Health/Disabled	202,100	19.0	69,400	18.6	132,800	19.2
Retired	163,800	15.4	96,200	25.8	67,600	9.8
Taking a Break	30,600	2.9	14,600	3.9	16,000	2.3
Awaiting NS Call-Up/Examination Results	11,200	1.1	9,800	2.6	1,400	0.2
Discouraged	9,600	0.9	5,500	1.5	4,100	0.6
Others	14,400	1.4	4,500	1.2	9,800	1.4

Notes: (1) \* – Includes housework, childcare and care-giving to families/relatives.  
(2) Data may not add up to the total due to rounding.

4.4 While the large majority of economically inactive males were from the two ends of the age spectrum, there were nevertheless 43,700 men aged 55 to 64 and 38,700 men in the prime-working ages of 25 to 54 in June 2012, compared with 49,200 and 37,000 respectively a year ago. Around one in two (51%) economically inactive males aged 55 to 64 were outside the labour force mainly because they were retired, while another one in three (32%) cited poor health, disability or old age as their main reason for inactivity. Among the prime-working age men outside the labour force, the common reasons cited were poor health/disability<sup>16</sup> (28%), schooling/attending courses/training (25%) and taking a break (21%).

4.5 With the continued increase in female labour force participation, the number of economically inactive women in the prime-working ages of 25 to 54 decreased from 221,000 in 2011 to 212,300 in 2012. Eight in ten (82%) of them cited family responsibilities as their main reason for being outside the labour force. Similarly, the number of older economically inactive females aged 55 to 64 decreased from 125,400 to 123,500 over the year. Among them, six in ten (62%) were neither working nor looking for work because of family responsibilities. Other reasons cited by economically inactive women in this age group include poor health, old age or disability (18%) and retired (16%).

<sup>16</sup> Includes a small number who cited old age as the main reason for economic inactivity.

**Table 9: Main Reason For Economic Inactivity By Selected Age Group And Sex, June 2012**

**(A) Aged 25 To 54**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Males</b>	<b>Females</b>
<b>Number of Economically Inactive Residents</b>	<b>250,900</b>	<b>38,700</b>	<b>212,300</b>
Main Reason for Economic Inactivity (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family Responsibilities	70.8	8.9	82.0
<i>Housework</i>	42.1	1.4	49.5
<i>Childcare</i>	21.5	2.3	25.1
<i>Care-Giving to Families/Relatives</i>	7.2	5.2	7.5
Poor Health/Disabled*	10.2	27.6	7.1
Taking a Break	6.8	21.4	4.1
Schooling/Attending Courses/Training	5.7	24.6	2.3
Discouraged	2.0	7.0	1.1
Retired	1.7	4.3	1.2
Others	2.8	6.2	2.2

**(B) Aged 55 To 64**

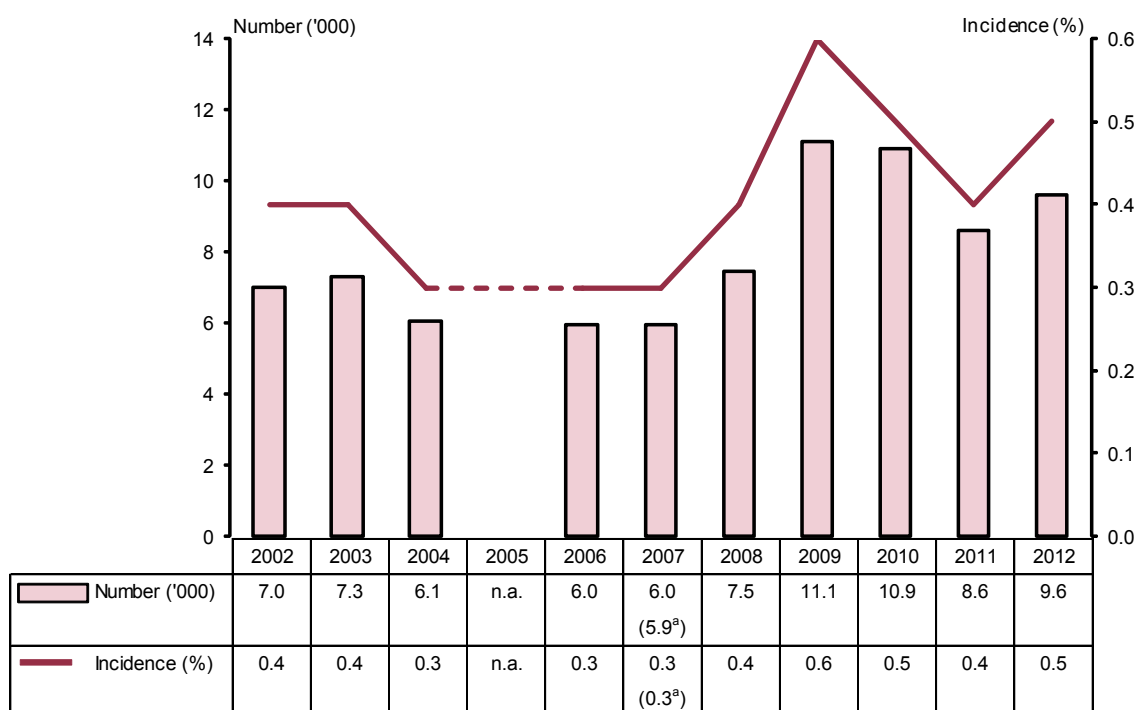
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Males</b>	<b>Females</b>
<b>Number of Economically Inactive Residents</b>	<b>167,100</b>	<b>43,700</b>	<b>123,500</b>
Main Reason for Economic Inactivity (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family Responsibilities	46.7	4.5	61.6
<i>Housework</i>	35.5	0.2	48.0
<i>Care-Giving to Families/Relatives</i>	6.6	3.8	7.6
<i>Childcare</i>	4.6	0.5	6.1
Retired	25.1	51.0	15.9
Poor Health/Too Old/Disabled	21.4	32.3	17.6
Taking a Break	2.6	5.1	1.7
Discouraged	1.6	3.8	0.8
Others	2.6	3.4	2.3

Notes: (1) \* – Includes a small number who cited old age as the main reason for economic inactivity.  
(2) Data may not add up to the total due to rounding.

## Discouraged Workers

4.6 The pool of resident discouraged workers was small, though it increased after two consecutive years of decline. Some 9,600 or 0.5% of the resident labour force (inclusive of discouraged workers) were discouraged from seeking work in 2012, up from 8,600 or 0.4% in 2011, but remained lower than the peak of 11,100 or 0.6% during the 2009 recession.

**Chart 36: Residents Discouraged From Seeking Work, 2002 To 2012 (June)**



- Notes:
- (1) Discouraged workers are persons outside the labour force who were not actively looking for a job because they believed their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.
  - (2) Incidence refers to discouraged workers as a percentage of the resident labour force (inclusive of discouraged workers).
  - (3) n.a. – Not available. See note 4 for [Chart 16](#).
  - (4) <sup>a</sup> – Adjusted figures for 2007. See note 2 for [Table 1](#).

4.7 Less educated residents with below secondary (1.0%) and secondary (0.6%) qualifications had higher incidence of being discouraged than those with post-secondary or higher qualifications (0.2 to 0.3%). As a result, the majority or seven in ten (70%) discouraged residents in 2012 had at most secondary qualifications. Reflecting their above-average incidence of being discouraged (0.8%), older residents aged 50 & over made up the slight majority (56%) of the residents discouraged from seeking work in 2012.

**Table 10: Profile Of Residents Discouraged From Seeking Work, June 2012**

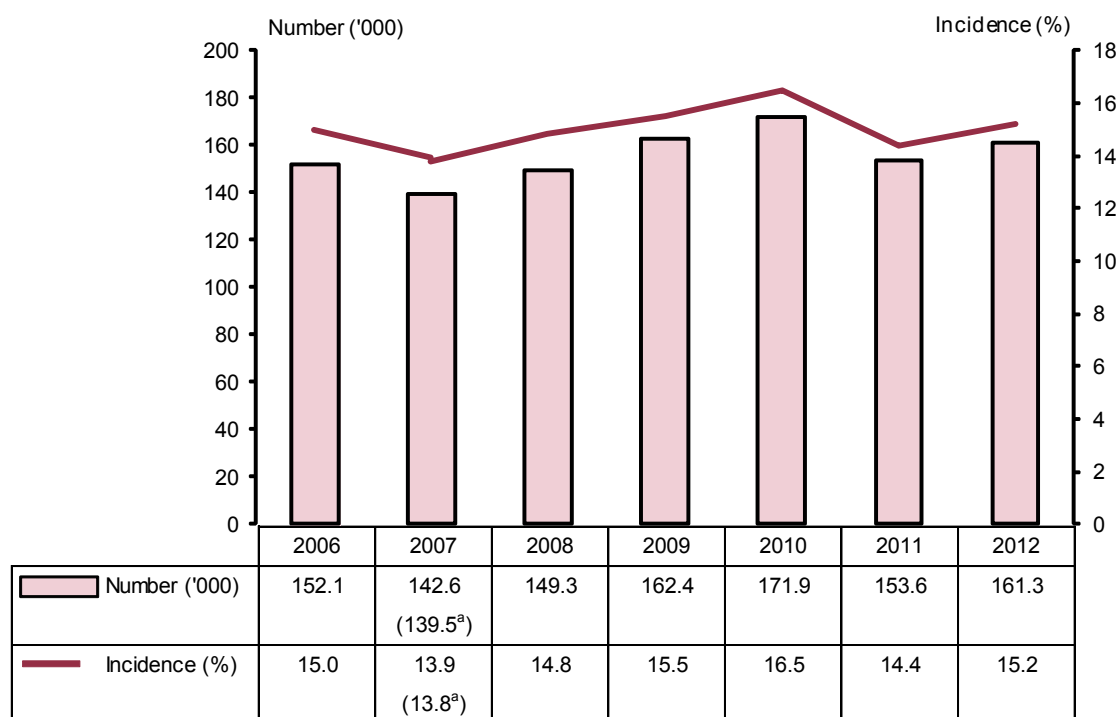
Characteristics	Number	Distribution (%)	Incidence (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,600</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Sex</b>			
Males	5,500	57.2	0.5
Females	4,100	42.8	0.4
<b>Age Group (Years)</b>			
Below 30	1,500	15.5	0.4
30 – 39	700	7.5	0.1
40 – 49	2,100	21.4	0.4
50 & Over	5,300	55.6	0.8
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>			
Below Secondary	4,300	45.2	1.0
Secondary	2,400	25.0	0.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	800	8.3	0.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	900	9.0	0.2
Degree	1,200	12.5	0.2

- Notes:
- (1) Discouraged workers are persons outside the labour force who were not actively looking for a job because they believed their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.
  - (2) Incidence refers to discouraged workers as a percentage of the resident labour force (inclusive of discouraged workers).
  - (3) Data on number and distribution may not add up to the total due to rounding.

## Potential Entrants

4.8 The number and incidence of potential entrants into the labour force increased over the year. Some 161,300 or 15.2% of economically inactive residents in 2012 intended to look for a job within the next two years, up from 153,600 or 14.4% in 2011, but still below the high of 171,900 or 16.5% in 2010.

**Chart 37: Resident Potential Entrants Into The Labour Force, 2006 To 2012 (June)**



- Notes: (1) Potential entrants refer to economically inactive persons who intended to look for a job within the next two years.  
 (2) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of economically inactive residents.  
 (3) Comparable data series on potential entrants started from 2006.  
 (4) <sup>a</sup> – Adjusted figures for 2007. See note 2 for [Table 1](#).

4.9 Females made up around two in three or 64% of the potential entrants in 2012, similar to their share of 65% among all economically inactive residents. Even though the incidence of potential entrants rose with educational attainment, the less educated with secondary or lower qualifications still formed slightly over half or 51% of resident potential entrants in 2012 given their high concentration (75%) among the economically inactive. Of every four potential entrants into the labour force in 2012, three (76%) had previous work experience while one (24%) had never worked before.

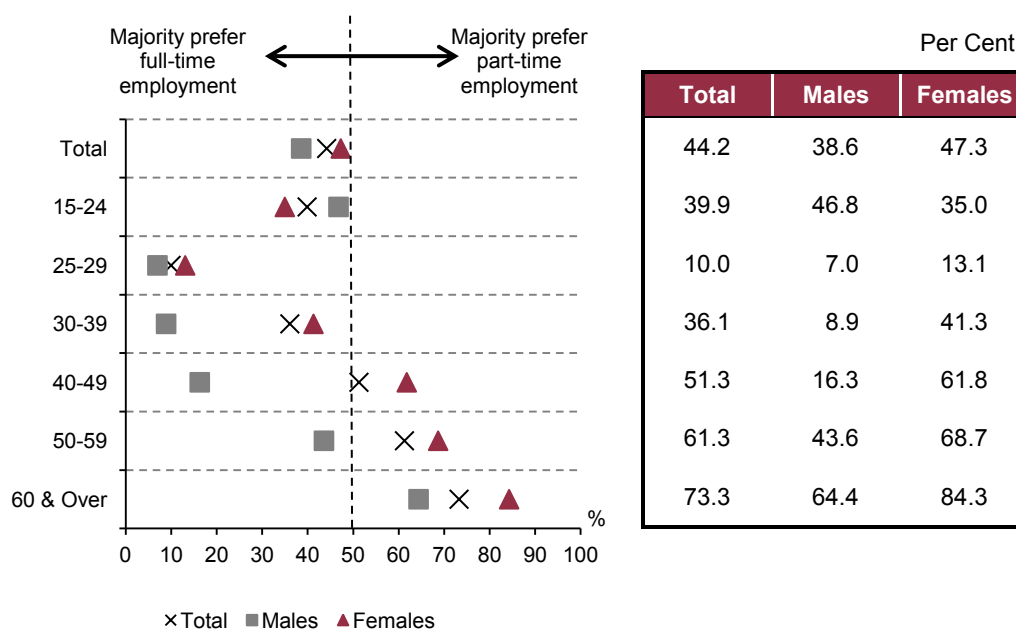
**Table 11: Profile Of Resident Potential Entrants Into The Labour Force, June 2012**

Characteristics	Total			Males			Females		
	Number	Distribution (%)	Incidence (%)	Number	Distribution (%)	Incidence (%)	Number	Distribution (%)	Incidence (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>161,300</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>57,400</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>103,900</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>
<b>Age Group (Years)</b>									
15 – 24	64,000	39.7	18.9	26,400	46.0	15.4	37,600	36.2	22.6
25 – 29	14,600	9.0	53.1	7,400	12.9	63.3	7,100	6.9	45.4
30 – 39	23,500	14.5	36.6	3,800	6.5	60.9	19,700	19.0	34.0
40 – 49	23,400	14.5	24.6	5,400	9.4	48.1	18,000	17.3	21.4
50 – 59	20,700	12.8	14.9	6,000	10.5	24.0	14,700	14.1	12.9
60 & Over	15,200	9.4	3.8	8,400	14.6	5.7	6,800	6.5	2.7
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>									
Below Secondary	37,700	23.4	7.1	15,300	26.7	8.8	22,400	21.6	6.3
Secondary	44,800	27.8	16.8	15,000	26.2	15.2	29,700	28.6	17.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	24,800	15.4	24.0	10,900	19.0	24.3	13,900	13.4	23.7
Diploma & Professional Qualification	23,400	14.5	30.0	8,500	14.8	27.2	14,900	14.4	31.8
Degree	30,600	19.0	35.6	7,700	13.4	32.5	23,000	22.1	36.7
<b>Work Experience</b>									
With Work Experience	122,300	75.8	18.2	41,200	71.8	17.5	81,200	78.1	18.6
Without Work Experience	39,000	24.2	9.9	16,200	28.2	11.8	22,800	21.9	8.9
<b>Preference for Full-Time/Part-Time Employment</b>									
Full-Time	90,100	55.8	n.a.	35,300	61.4	n.a.	54,800	52.7	n.a.
Part-Time	71,300	44.2	n.a.	22,100	38.6	n.a.	49,100	47.3	n.a.

- Notes: (1) Potential entrants refer to economically inactive persons who intended to look for a job within the next two years.  
(2) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of economically inactive residents.  
(3) n.a. – Not applicable.  
(4) Data on number and distribution may not add up to the total due to rounding.

4.10 A slight majority (56% or 90,100) of the potential entrants preferred to work full-time, while the rest (44% or 71,300) preferred part-time employment. Generally, more female potential entrants (47%) preferred part-time employment than males (39%). Unlike the younger potential entrants who mostly preferred full-time employment, the majority of mature female potential entrants aged 40 & over (68%) and older males aged 60 & over (64%) preferred to work part-time.

**Chart 38: Proportion Of Resident Potential Entrants Who Preferred To Work Part-Time By Age Group And Sex, June 2012**



Note: Potential entrants refer to economically inactive persons who intended to look for a job within the next two years.

## 5 Concluding Remarks

5.1 The resident employment rate reached a new high, reflecting the high employment creation and the rise in labour force participation among women and older residents. However, income growth has moderated, amid the weaker economic conditions.

# PART II: Survey Coverage and Methodology

Labour Force in Singapore, 2012



# **SURVEY COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY**

## **Introduction**

1           The 2012 Comprehensive Labour Force Survey is the thirty-fifth in the series of mid-year labour force surveys conducted in Singapore by the Manpower Research and Statistics Department of the Ministry of Manpower. The objective of the survey is to collect data on the economic activities of the population, including detailed information on employment and unemployment, characteristics of the labour force and economically inactive persons.

2           The survey is conducted under the Statistics Act (Chapter 317) which empowers the Director of the Manpower Research and Statistics Department to collect information from survey respondents. The Act also guarantees the confidentiality of individual information obtained from the survey.

## **Coverage**

3           The survey covers private households on the main island of Singapore. It excludes workers living in construction worksites, dormitories and workers' quarters at the workplace and persons commuting from abroad to work in Singapore. Estimates of the total labour force are derived by combining data on residents obtained from the survey with foreign workforce data compiled from administrative records.

## Data Collected

4 The survey questionnaire was designed to collect data on the personal characteristics of the population and detailed information on the economic characteristics of the labour force. The items collected in the questionnaire included:

*For All Persons Aged Fifteen Years And Over*

Sex  
Age  
Highest qualification attained  
Economic activity status

*For Residents Aged Fifteen Years And Over*

Marital status  
Field of study

*For Employed Residents Aged Fifteen Years And Over*

Occupation  
Industry  
Gross monthly income from work  
Employment status  
Whether working full-time or part-time  
Whether employed on permanent or term contract basis  
Usual hours worked  
Years in current job  
Willingness and availability of part-timers to work additional hours

*For Unemployed Residents Aged Fifteen Years And Over*

Duration of unemployment  
Action taken to look for work  
Working experience  
Previous occupation  
Previous industry  
Reason for leaving previous job

*For Economically Inactive Residents Aged Fifteen Years And Over*

Reason for being economically inactive  
Working experience  
Whether persons intend to look for work in future  
Preference for full-time or part-time work

## Concepts and Definitions

5 The concepts and definitions used in the survey conform to international guidelines recommended by the International Labour Organisation. The terms and definitions used are as follows:

### Household

A household is made up of persons who share common accommodation and food arrangements. A household may consist of only one person or many persons.

### Reference Period

This refers to the week preceding the date of the survey interview.

### Highest Qualification Attained

This refers to the highest level or standard which a person has passed or attained either through attendance at an institution of learning or through correspondence or self-study. The classification of highest qualification attained is based on the Singapore Standard Educational Classification (SSEC), 2010.

A person is classified into one of the following categories according to the highest qualification attained:

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| No Formal Qualification/<br>Lower Primary | : | This refers to those who have never attended school, or have primary education but without Primary School Leaving Examination (PSLE) certificate or their equivalent, or have Certificate in Basic Education for Skills Training (BEST) 1-3.   |
| Primary                                   | : | This refers to those who have PSLE or other certificate of equivalent standard, or have Certificate in BEST 4 or at least 3 Employability Skills System (ESS) Workplace Literacy and Numeracy (WPLN) Statements of Attainment at Level 1 or 2.   |
| Lower Secondary                           | : | This refers to those who have secondary education without a General Certificate of Education (GCE) Normal ('N')/Ordinary ('O') Level pass or equivalent, or have Certificate in Worker Improvement through Secondary Education (WISE) 1-3, or basic vocational certificates (including Institute of Technical Education (ITE) Basic Vocational Training), or at least 3 ESS WPLN Statements of Attainment at Level 3 or 4. |

- Secondary : This refers to those who have at least 1 GCE 'N'/'O' Level pass, or have National ITE Certificate (Intermediate) or equivalent (e.g. National Technical Certificate Grade 3, Certificate of Vocational Training, Building and Construction Authority (BCA) Builder Certificate), or have ITE Skills Certificate (ISC) or equivalent (e.g. Certificate of Competency, Certificate in Service Skills) or at least 3 ESS WPLN Statements of Attainment at Level 5 and above, or other certificates/qualifications of equivalent standard.
- Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary) : This refers to those who have at least 1 GCE Advanced ('A')/Higher 2 ('H2') Level pass or other certificates/qualifications of equivalent standard. It also includes those who have National ITE Certificate (NITEC) (e.g. Post NITEC Certificate, Certificate in Office Skills, National Technical Certificate Grade 2, National Certificate in Nursing, Advanced Builder Certificate), or have Higher NITEC (including Certificate in Business Skills, Industrial Technician Certificate and other polytechnic certificates), or Master NITEC or equivalent (e.g. National Technical Certificate Grade 1). This group also includes Workforce Skills Qualifications (WSQ) Certificate/Higher Certificate/Advanced Certificate or equivalent, International Baccalaureate/High school diploma or other advanced certificates (e.g. Singapore Institute of Management (SIM) certificates).
- Polytechnic Diploma : This refers to those who have Polytechnic diploma, or Polytechnic advanced diploma (including Polytechnic advanced/post/specialist/management/graduate diploma), or Polytechnic post-diploma certificate.
- Professional Qualification and Other Diploma : This refers to those who have qualifications awarded by professional bodies, or National Institute of Education (NIE) Diploma, ITE diploma and other diploma qualifications (e.g. SIM diploma, LaSalle-SIA diploma, Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts (NAFA) diploma, WSQ diploma and WSQ specialist diploma).
- Degree : This refers to those who have Bachelor Degree, or Postgraduate Diploma (including NIE postgraduate diploma), or Masters, or Doctorate. It also includes persons with WSQ graduate certificate and WSQ graduate diploma.

## **Field of Study**

This refers to the principal discipline, branch or subject matter of study that leads to the award of the highest qualification attained at degree, diploma & professional qualification levels.

## **Activity Status**

Persons are classified as economically active or inactive.

Economically Active Population : This refers to persons aged fifteen years and over who are either employed (i.e. working) or unemployed (i.e. available and actively looking for work) during the reference period. This group is also known as the labour force.

Economically Inactive Population : This refers to persons aged fifteen years and over who are neither employed nor unemployed during the reference period.

## **Employed Persons**

This refers to persons aged fifteen years and over who, during the reference period:

- (i) work for one hour or more either for pay, profit or family gains; or
- (ii) have a job or business to return to but are temporarily absent because of illness, injury, breakdown of machinery at workplace, labour management dispute or other reasons.

Members of the Singapore Armed Forces including full-time National Servicemen are included in the persons employed, unless otherwise specified.

## **Unemployed Persons**

This refers to persons aged fifteen years and over who are not working but are available for work and are actively looking for a job during the reference period. They include persons who are not working but are taking steps to start their own business or taking up a new job after the reference period.

## **Unemployment Rate**

This is defined as the percentage of unemployed persons to economically active persons.

### **Duration of Unemployment**

This refers to the number of complete weeks between the date when action was first taken to look for a job and the date of the survey interview.

### **Long-Term Unemployed Persons**

This refers to persons aged fifteen years and over who have been unemployed for 25 weeks or more.

### **Long-Term Unemployment Rate**

This is defined as the percentage of long-term unemployed persons to economically active persons.

### **Time-Related Underemployed Persons**

This refers to persons aged fifteen years and over who are working less than 35 hours a week and are willing and available to engage in additional work.

### **Time-Related Underemployment Rate**

This is defined as the percentage of time-related underemployed persons to employed persons.

### **Age-Sex Specific Labour Force Participation Rate**

This is defined as the percentage of economically active persons to the population in the specific sex and age group.

### **Age-Sex Specific Employment Rate**

This is defined as the percentage of employed persons to the population in the specific sex and age group.

## **Employment Status**

This refers to the position or status of an employed person in relation to other persons within the organisation he works in. Employed persons are divided into the following four categories:

- Employers : These are persons who employ at least one paid worker in their business or trade.
- Employees : These are persons who work for employers in return for regular wages or salaries.
- Own Account Workers : These are persons who operate their own business without employing any paid workers in the conduct of their business or trade.
- Contributing Family Workers : These are persons who assist in the operation of family business without receiving regular wages or salaries.

## **Type of Employment**

Employed persons can be categorised into those working on full-time or part-time basis.

- Full-time : This refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours a week.
- Part-time : This refers to employment where the normal hours of work is less than 35 hours a week.

Before 2009, full-time refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours a week while part-time refers to employment where the normal hours of work is less than 30 hours a week. From 2009 onwards, the threshold between full-time and part-time was revised from 30 hours to 35 hours to align with the revised definition in the Employment Act.

Employees can be categorised into those employed on term contract or permanent basis.

- Term Contract** : Employees on term contracts refer to those on fixed-term contract of employment that will terminate on the expiry of a specific term unless it is renewed, as well as those on casual/on-call employment (i.e. where persons are employed on ad hoc basis, as and when the company requires additional manpower).
- Permanent** : Permanent employees refer to those employed for an unspecified duration, i.e. they are not on term contracts.

### **Occupation**

This refers to the type of work performed by a person, which may not necessarily be related to his training, skill or professional qualification. In the case of a person who performs two or more kinds of work, his occupation would refer to the one in which he spent the greatest part of his working time and/or from which he derived the greatest share of his income during the reference period. The classification of occupations is based on the Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC), 2010, unless otherwise specified.

### **Industry**

This refers to the major kind of activity undertaken by the establishment, enterprise, firm or organisation in which the person worked during the reference period. It is related to the principal class of goods produced or services rendered by the organisation. The classification of industries is based on the Singapore Standard Industrial Classification (SSIC), 2010, unless otherwise specified.

### **Gross Monthly Income from Work**

This refers to income earned from employment. For employees, it refers to the gross monthly wages or salaries before deduction of employee CPF contributions and personal income tax. It comprises basic wages, overtime pay, commissions, tips, other allowances and one-twelfth of annual bonuses. For self-employed persons, gross monthly income refers to the average monthly profits from their business, trade or profession (i.e. total receipts less business expenses incurred) before deduction of income tax.



## **Usual Hours Worked**

This refers to the number of hours that a person usually works in a typical week, regardless of whether he is paid or not. The concept of usual hours of work differs from that of normal hours of work referred to in contractual arrangements. For a person who has just started work during the reference period, usual hours of work refers to the number of hours per week he is expected to work in that job. For a multiple jobholder, it should be aggregated from the hours spent in all the jobs.

## **Years in Current Job**

This refers to the number of years of uninterrupted work the person has with a particular employer, either in the same job or in different positions within the same organisation. Jobs are therefore employer-based, not position-based. If the person has left a job and subsequently returned to work with the same employer, the years in current job should be that of his most recent period of work i.e. the duration will not include his previous years in the job.

## **Discouraged Workers**

This refers to persons outside of the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include belief that there is no suitable work available, employers' discrimination and lack of necessary qualifications, training, skills or experience.

## **Training Participation Rate**

The training participation rate (also known as training incidence rate) is defined as the proportion of residents aged 15 to 64 in the labour force who had engaged in some form of job-related structured training or education activities over the 12-month period ending June. Job-related structured training or education refers to training that is related to a current or future job. It includes classroom training, private lessons, correspondence courses, workshops, seminars, structured on-the-job training (OJT), apprenticeship training and mandatory courses. However, it excludes informal on-the-job training such as watching a video on management skills, observing others perform a task at work, time spent at work learning new tasks and keeping up to date with work-related developments by reading journals/newspapers and informal discussions.

## **Training Intensity**

Training intensity is defined as the duration of job-related structured training per adult. It is derived by multiplying the training participation rate by average (mean) training days per trainee.

## Residents

Residents (also known as locals) refer to Singapore citizens and Permanent Residents.

## Sampling Design

6 The sample used for the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey is selected using a two-stage stratified design. For the determination of an appropriate sample size, studies on the sample estimates and variances were made. Other factors that were taken into consideration were cost, time and manpower resources. The sample selection is undertaken by the Singapore Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry, which maintains a National Database of Dwellings in Singapore. The selection is done in accordance with the specified sampling criteria.

7 The sampling units for the first stage consist of sampling divisions demarcated by geographical boundaries (based on URA's planning areas). To improve the efficiency of the sample selection and the quality of the sample, sampling divisions that contain relatively small number of housing units are merged with larger entities to reduce the variation in size of the sampling divisions.

### First Stage Sample Selection of Sampling Divisions

8 During the first stage selection, the sampling divisions are stratified into three predominant housing types, namely, 'Public Flats', 'Private Houses and Flats' and 'Others' which include shophouses and attap/zinc-roofed houses. From this, a certain number of sampling divisions are systematically selected. The probability of a particular sampling division being selected is proportionate to the number of housing units in that sampling division.

### Second Stage Sample Selection of Individual Houses

9 Within each selected sampling division, the housing units are stratified by the following housing types:

- (i) HDB flats and other public flats;
- (ii) Condominiums and private flats;
- (iii) Landed properties; and
- (iv) Others which include shophouses and attap/zinc-roofed houses.

10 For every chosen sampling division, a fixed number of housing units is selected by systematic sampling with a random start. The probability of selection for the housing units is inversely proportionate to the size of the sampling division.

11 This method of two-stage stratified sampling yields an overall equal probability and self-weighting sample. It also ensures good control over the desired sample size.

## **Planning, Organisation, Fieldwork and Data Verification**

12 The Manpower Research and Statistics Department undertook the planning and operation of the survey. These included the preparation of the questionnaire and related documents, survey design, recruitment and training of staff, supervision and control of field work, editing and checking on the completed cases, data verification and compilation.

13 The field operation for the 2012 survey was carried out from 23 May to 31 July 2012. Around 120 temporary interviewers and 20 permanent staff were involved in the survey operation. The majority of the temporary interviewers were university undergraduates as the period of the field operation coincided with their vacation. Comprehensive training sessions comprising classroom training and role-play were conducted for the interviewers.

14 The majority of the households completed the survey through telephone or internet. Households that did not respond through these options were enumerated through face-to-face interviews. Under the Integrated Manpower Survey System (iMSS), the interviewer would key the information directly into the computer notebook as the interview was being conducted. The use of automatic routing in the iMSS system ensured that all relevant questions were asked. The system also has an auto-error checking function to prompt interviewers of missing, invalid or inconsistent entries so that these can be corrected on the spot. The information collected was subjected to further editing checks by field supervisors and iMSS administrators.

15 The work of the interviewers was closely monitored to ensure the quality of the data collection. Supervisors also conducted random field checks by calling up selected households to verify the information collected. The data were subjected to further consistency and verification checks built into the computer system before tabulation.

## **Reliability of Data**

16 The results of the survey were grossed up to the resident population as at June 2012 (compiled by the Singapore Department of Statistics) using multiple estimation factors. Being a sample survey, the results were inevitably subjected to sampling and non-sampling errors.

## Sampling Errors

17 In a sample survey, inferences about the target population are drawn from the data collected from the sample. Errors due to extension of the conclusions based on one sample to the entire population are known as sampling errors. The sampling error of an estimate is the difference between the estimated value obtained from a sample and the actual value from the population. Factors influencing the sampling error include the sample size, the sample design, method of estimation, the variability of the population and the characteristics studied.

18 The most common measure of the sampling error of an estimate is its standard error, which is a measure of the variation among the estimates derived from all possible samples. An alternative measure is the relative standard error of an estimate which indicates the standard error relative to the magnitude of the estimate. As a general rule, the smaller the group whose size is estimated or from which an estimate is being derived, the less precise that estimate is.

19 A sample estimate and an estimate of its standard error can be used to construct an interval that will, at specified levels of confidence, include the actual value. By statistical convention, the confidence level has been set at 95 per cent.

20 For the 2012 survey, the estimated sampling errors of the main resident labour force estimates were as follows:

	Estimate	Standard Error	Relative Standard Error (%)	95% Confidence Interval	
				Lower	Upper
Economically Active Residents	2,119,600	6,300	0.3	2,107,200	2,132,000
Employed Residents	2,040,600	6,300	0.3	2,028,200	2,053,000
Unemployed Residents	79,000	1,800	2.3	75,400	82,500
Economically Inactive Residents	1,063,400	5,700	0.5	1,052,300	1,074,600
Resident Labour Force Participation Rate	66.6%	0.17%-pt	0.3	66.3%	66.9%
Resident Unemployment Rate	3.7%	0.09%-pt	2.3	3.5%	3.9%

Note: Data are non-seasonally adjusted.

21 As many sample estimates can be computed from the survey, it would be impractical to estimate the sampling errors for all estimates. A generalised table of sampling errors for the Labour Force Survey based on a simple random sample is presented as follows:

Size of Estimate	Proportion of Total Resident Population (%)	Standard Error	Relative Standard Error (%)	95% Confidence Interval	
				Lower	Upper
2,000,000	52.38	6,300	0.32	1,987,600	2,012,400
1,000,000	26.19	5,600	0.56	989,100	1,010,900
500,000	13.10	4,300	0.86	491,600	508,400
200,000	5.24	2,800	1.41	194,500	205,500
100,000	2.62	2,000	2.03	96,000	104,000
50,000	1.31	1,400	2.89	47,200	52,800
20,000	0.52	900	4.58	18,200	21,800
10,000	0.26	600	6.49	8,700	11,300
5,000	0.13	500	9.19	4,100	5,900
2,000	0.05	300	14.53	1,400	2,600
1,000	0.03	200	20.55	600	1,400
500	0.01	100	29.06	200	800
200	0.01	100	45.96	–	400

22 Data users are advised to take cognisance of the sampling error of the estimate and exercise judgement on whether the estimate is reliable for their intended purpose. Specifically, caution is to be exercised in interpreting results of detailed cross-tabulations for small sub-groups as these could have large sampling errors.

### Non-Sampling Errors

23 Non-sampling errors could result from the varying interpretation of questions by respondents and interviewers, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information, mistakes in recording, coding and processing. These errors have been minimised by careful design of the questionnaire, intensive training and supervision of interviewers, as well as strict data processing controls.

## Response

24 Of the 33,000 housing units selected in the initial sample, 1,675 households were excluded from the survey as they were unoccupied, non-residential or demolished. A total of 28,708 households responded to the survey, achieving an overall response rate of 91.6%.

## Impact of Population Revision on Labour Force Data

25 Being a sample survey, data obtained from the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey are grossed up using population estimates from Singapore Department of Statistics (DOS). DOS has refined the resident population estimates for June 2008 onwards to exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Before June 2008, the labour force data are grossed up using DOS's original resident population estimates which comprise all persons whose usual residence is in Singapore. Hence, the resident labour force data for 2008 onwards are not strictly comparable with those published in earlier years.

26 To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, adjusted labour force estimates for 2007 based on the revised population estimates are published, alongside the original estimates in the key time series tabulations. The adjustment assumes that the proportion of persons overseas for at least 12 months in the 2007 Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was the same as that in the 2008 survey. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. The impact of the population revision is more significant for level data of large estimates such as the resident labour force or employed residents and less so for rates and proportions derived from level data of the same year as shown below.

	June 2007	June 2007 (adjusted)	Difference
	(a)	(b)	(b) – (a)
Economically Active Residents	1,918,100	1,878,000	-40,100
Employed Residents	1,842,100	1,803,200	-38,900
Unemployed Residents	76,100	74,800	-1,300
Economically Inactive Residents	1,026,500	1,009,200	-17,300
Resident Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	65.1	65.0	-0.1
Resident Unemployment Rate (%)	4.0	4.0	–
Resident Employment Rate of Population Aged 25-64 (%)	76.5	76.5	–

Note: Data are non-seasonally adjusted.

27 A suggested method to compute the annualised growth in the size of labour force over a period which spans 2007 is illustrated in the worked example below.

Example: Suppose we want to compute the annualised growth in the number of economically active persons from 2002 to 2012. With the break in series in 2007, we can estimate the change as follows:

Year	Number of Economically Active Persons
2002	2,320,600
2007 (Original)	2,750,500
2007 (Adjusted)	2,710,300
2012	3,361,800

The annualised growth from 2002 to 2012 can be computed based on two sub-periods, 2002 to 2007 (based on old definition of population estimates) and 2007 to 2012 (based on new definition)

- Annualised growth from 2002 to 2007, based on original 2007 figures:

$$= \left[ \left( \frac{2,750,500}{2,320,600} \right)^{\frac{1}{5}} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

$$= 3.5\% \text{ p.a.}$$

- Annualised growth from 2007 to 2012, based on adjusted 2007 figures:

$$= \left[ \left( \frac{3,361,800}{2,710,300} \right)^{\frac{1}{5}} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

$$= 4.4\% \text{ p.a.}$$

Therefore, the annualised growth in number of economically active persons from 2002 to 2012

$$= \left\{ \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{\text{Annualised growth from 2002 to 2007}}{100} \right)^5 \left( 1 + \frac{\text{Annualised growth from 2007 to 2012}}{100} \right)^5 \right]^{\frac{1}{10}} - 1 \right\} \times 100$$

which reduces to:

$$= \left\{ \left[ \frac{\text{Labour force level in 2007 (original)}}{\text{Labour force level in 2002}} \times \frac{\text{Labour force level in 2012}}{\text{Labour force level in 2007 (adjusted)}} \right]^{\frac{1}{10}} - 1 \right\} \times 100$$

$$= \left[ \left( \frac{2,750,500}{2,320,600} \times \frac{3,361,800}{2,710,300} \right)^{\frac{1}{10}} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

$$= 3.9\% \text{ p.a.}$$

## **Labour Force Survey Supplement on Training, 2012**

28           A Labour Force Survey Supplement on Training, 2012 was conducted from 27 August to 30 September 2012 following the close of the fieldwork for the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey. The Survey aimed to capture information on participation in job-related structured training by the resident labour force during the 12-month period ending June 2012. It also sought to ascertain the duration of training and training outcomes. 3,360 economically active residents aged 15 to 64 years (excluding full-time National Servicemen) were surveyed, of whom 3,260 or 97.0% responded.



# PART III: Statistical Tables

Labour Force in Singapore, 2012

**TABLE 1**  
**LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, UNEMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**

Mid-Year	Labour Force ( '000 )		Employed ( '000 )		Unemployed ( '000 )		Unemployment Rate <sup>1</sup> ( Seasonally Adjusted ) (%)		Unemployment Rate ( Non-Seasonally Adjusted ) (%)	
	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents
2002	2,320.6	1,667.9	2,223.2	1,573.7	97.4	94.2	3.4	4.5	4.2	5.6
2003	2,312.3	1,706.4	2,208.1	1,605.4	104.2	101.0	3.6	4.7	4.5	5.9
2004	2,341.9	1,733.4	2,238.1	1,632.1	103.8	101.3	3.6	4.7	4.4	5.8
2006	2,594.1	1,880.8	2,505.8	1,796.7	88.3	84.2	2.7	3.5	3.4	4.5
2007	2,750.5	1,918.1	2,670.8	1,842.1	79.7	76.1	2.3	3.1	2.9	4.0
2007 <sup>a</sup>	2,710.3	1,878.0	2,631.9	1,803.2	78.4	74.8	2.3	3.1	2.9	4.0
2008	2,939.9	1,928.3	2,858.1	1,852.0	81.8	76.2	2.2	3.0	2.8	4.0
2009	3,030.0	1,985.7	2,905.9	1,869.4	124.1	116.3	3.2	4.5	4.1	5.9
2010	3,135.9	2,047.3	3,047.2	1,962.9	88.8	84.4	2.2	3.1	2.8	4.1
2011	3,237.1	2,080.1	3,149.7	1,998.9	87.4	81.2	2.1	3.0	2.7	3.9
2012	3,361.8	2,119.6	3,274.7	2,040.6	87.1	79.0	2.0	2.8	2.6	3.7

Notes :

1) The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures are subject to annual revisions when the latest set of seasonal factors is updated, taking into account observations for the latest available year. Users are advised to check our website, [www.mom.gov.sg/statistics-publications](http://www.mom.gov.sg/statistics-publications), for the most up-to-date data.

2) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

3) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

**TABLE 2**  
**KEY CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**

Mid-Year	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)			Median Age of Labour Force (Years)			Employment Rate (%) (Aged 25 - 64)			Median Gross Monthly Income from Work <sup>1</sup> ( Full - Time ) (\$)					
										Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
2002	63.6	77.2	50.6	39.0	40.0	37.0	72.1	87.3	57.3	2,380	2,514	2,219	2,083	2,176	1,950
2003	63.2	76.1	50.9	39.0	40.0	37.0	71.8	86.4	57.7	2,410	2,514	2,262	2,100	2,217	2,000
2004	63.3	75.7	51.3	40.0	41.0	38.0	72.3	86.5	58.5	2,326	2,449	2,204	2,100	2,200	1,988
2006	65.0	76.2	54.3	40.0	42.0	39.0	75.5	89.1	62.6	2,449	2,526	2,260	2,167	2,333	2,000
2007	65.1	76.5	54.3	40.0	42.0	39.0	76.5	89.9	63.6	2,543	2,750	2,449	2,333	2,500	2,167
2007 <sup>a</sup>	65.0	76.3	54.2	41.0	42.0	39.0	76.5	89.8	63.7	2,543	2,712	2,449	2,333	2,500	2,167
2008	65.6	76.1	55.6	41.0	42.0	39.0	77.0	89.4	65.1	2,897	3,024	2,720	2,588	2,713	2,400
2009	65.4	76.3	55.2	41.0	42.0	39.0	75.8	88.3	63.9	2,927	3,000	2,754	2,600	2,708	2,492
2010	66.2	76.5	56.5	41.0	42.0	39.0	77.1	88.8	66.1	3,000	3,159	2,863	2,708	2,917	2,500
2011	66.1	75.6	57.0	42.0	43.0	40.0	78.0	89.1	67.4	3,249	3,441	3,099	2,925	3,000	2,708
2012	66.6	76.0	57.7	42.0	43.0	41.0	78.8	89.7	68.5	3,480	3,640	3,230	3,000	3,250	2,828

Notes :

1) Data on median gross monthly income from work pertain to full-time employed residents excluding full-time National Servicemen. Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.

2) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

3) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 3

## DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

(TOTAL)

Per Cent

Mid-Year	Selected Age Group ( Years )								
	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64		
	Employed	Unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Economically Inactive	Employed	Unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Economically Inactive	Employed	Unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Economically Inactive
2002	72.1	3.9	24.1	76.5	4.1	19.4	45.5	2.5	52.0
2003	71.8	4.2	24.0	76.6	4.6	18.9	45.2	2.1	52.7
2004	72.3	4.1	23.6	77.1	4.4	18.6	47.0	2.5	50.5
2006	75.5	3.2	21.3	80.0	3.3	16.7	53.7	2.5	43.7
2007	76.5	2.8	20.8	80.8	2.8	16.4	56.2	2.4	41.4
2007 <sup>a</sup>	76.5	2.8	20.8	80.8	2.9	16.3	56.2	2.4	41.4
2008	77.0	2.7	20.3	81.4	2.9	15.8	57.2	2.1	40.7
2009	75.8	4.1	20.1	80.1	4.3	15.5	57.2	3.3	39.4
2010	77.1	2.8	20.0	81.8	3.0	15.2	59.0	1.9	39.0
2011	78.0	2.7	19.3	82.5	2.9	14.6	61.2	2.2	36.6
2012	78.8	2.5	18.6	83.0	2.7	14.3	64.0	2.0	34.0

Notes :

1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

2) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

3) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 3 (continued)

**DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**  
(MALES)

Per Cent

Mid-Year	Selected Age Group ( Years )								
	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64		
	Employed	Unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Economically Inactive	Employed	Unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Economically Inactive	Employed	Unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Economically Inactive
2002	87.3	5.1	7.6	91.2	5.3	3.6	63.7	4.0	32.4
2003	86.4	5.3	8.3	90.5	5.6	3.8	63.1	3.5	33.4
2004	86.5	5.0	8.4	90.8	5.3	4.0	64.0	4.0	32.0
2006	89.1	3.6	7.3	92.8	3.6	3.6	71.3	3.6	25.1
2007	89.9	3.2	7.0	93.3	3.1	3.6	74.0	3.5	22.5
2007 <sup>a</sup>	89.8	3.2	7.0	93.3	3.1	3.6	73.9	3.5	22.6
2008	89.4	3.1	7.5	93.0	3.1	3.9	73.8	2.9	23.4
2009	88.3	4.6	7.1	91.6	4.6	3.8	74.7	4.7	20.6
2010	88.8	3.3	7.9	92.4	3.4	4.2	75.0	2.7	22.3
2011	89.1	3.0	7.9	92.6	3.0	4.3	76.4	2.9	20.8
2012	89.7	2.7	7.5	92.7	2.8	4.6	79.7	2.5	17.7

## Notes :

- 1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.
- 2) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.
- 3) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 3 (continued)

**DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**  
(FEMALES)

Per Cent

Mid-Year	Selected Age Group ( Years )								
	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64		
	Employed	Unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Economically Inactive	Employed	Unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Economically Inactive	Employed	Unemployed <sup>1</sup>	Economically Inactive
2002	57.3	2.7	40.0	62.2	3.0	34.8	28.4	1.1	70.5
2003	57.7	3.1	39.2	63.0	3.6	33.4	27.7	0.8	71.5
2004	58.5	3.1	38.4	63.8	3.5	32.7	30.3	1.0	68.7
2006	62.6	2.7	34.7	67.8	2.9	29.2	36.2	1.5	62.3
2007	63.6	2.4	34.0	68.8	2.6	28.6	38.6	1.3	60.2
2007 <sup>a</sup>	63.7	2.4	34.0	69.0	2.6	28.4	38.6	1.3	60.1
2008	65.1	2.4	32.6	70.4	2.6	27.0	40.5	1.3	58.2
2009	63.9	3.7	32.4	69.4	4.1	26.5	40.1	2.0	57.9
2010	66.1	2.4	31.6	71.7	2.7	25.6	43.4	1.2	55.3
2011	67.4	2.4	30.1	73.0	2.7	24.3	46.3	1.5	52.2
2012	68.5	2.4	29.1	74.0	2.6	23.4	48.1	1.5	50.3

## Notes :

- 1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.
- 2) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.
- 3) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 4

## RESIDENT POPULATION AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Economically Active									Economically Inactive		
	Total			Employed			Unemployed					
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,119.6</b>	<b>1,177.6</b>	<b>942.0</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>1,063.4</b>	<b>372.4</b>	<b>691.0</b>
15 - 19	33.9	19.4	14.5	30.9	18.4	12.5	3.0	1.0	2.0	240.0	121.7	118.2
20 - 24	171.3	90.6	80.7	156.1	84.5	71.6	15.2	6.0	9.2	98.0	49.8	48.3
25 - 29	207.3	104.2	103.1	197.7	98.4	99.3	9.6	5.8	3.8	27.4	11.7	15.7
30 - 34	245.0	123.5	121.4	238.3	120.7	117.6	6.7	2.9	3.8	27.9	3.6	24.3
35 - 39	266.3	140.4	125.9	259.0	137.8	121.2	7.3	2.6	4.7	36.2	2.6	33.6
40 - 44	265.6	143.7	121.9	258.4	140.3	118.1	7.2	3.4	3.8	45.3	4.3	41.0
45 - 49	269.5	151.0	118.6	261.5	146.7	114.8	8.0	4.2	3.8	50.0	7.0	43.0
50 - 54	249.2	145.2	104.0	241.2	140.7	100.5	8.0	4.5	3.5	64.1	9.5	54.6
55 - 59	197.0	120.8	76.2	191.3	117.3	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	75.1	15.7	59.4
60 - 64	127.7	82.0	45.7	123.4	79.2	44.1	4.3	2.7	1.6	92.0	28.0	64.0
65 - 69	53.1	33.9	19.2	50.7	32.2	18.5	2.4	1.8	0.7	84.3	30.6	53.7
70 & Over	33.7	22.9	10.8	32.3	22.0	10.3	1.4	0.9	0.5	223.0	88.0	135.0

**TABLE 5**  
**AGE - SEX SPECIFIC RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**  
**(TOTAL)**

Age (Years)	Per Cent										
	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>66.6</b>
15 - 19	11.9	11.5	12.1	12.4	13.6	13.6	12.8	11.8	15.4	12.3	12.4
20 - 24	65.2	67.1	66.9	70.7	66.6	66.6	66.5	63.5	65.8	62.8	63.6
25 - 29	87.9	88.7	87.9	89.0	89.9	90.1	88.7	89.3	89.4	89.2	88.3
30 - 34	84.4	85.8	85.6	87.2	87.7	87.9	88.6	88.3	89.0	88.6	89.8
35 - 39	80.2	81.6	82.1	83.8	84.5	84.6	85.6	85.8	86.2	87.3	88.0
40 - 44	80.1	80.1	80.8	82.5	82.9	82.9	83.3	84.4	84.4	84.9	85.4
45 - 49	78.2	77.6	79.2	81.4	80.8	80.9	82.8	82.1	82.4	83.7	84.4
50 - 54	72.5	73.1	73.4	76.8	77.3	77.3	77.5	78.1	78.6	79.7	79.5
55 - 59	58.7	57.5	59.1	63.5	66.0	66.0	66.6	68.4	68.3	70.2	72.4
60 - 64	35.4	34.2	35.1	43.9	46.8	46.7	48.8	50.6	51.0	54.7	58.1
65 - 69	19.6	19.5	18.9	25.3	26.6	26.6	27.5	29.9	30.9	36.2	38.6
70 & Over	6.8	6.3	5.4	7.9	8.0	8.0	9.6	10.5	11.0	12.5	13.1
25 - 64	75.9	76.0	76.4	78.7	79.2	79.2	79.7	79.9	80.0	80.7	81.4

## Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.



TABLE 5 (continued)

## AGE - SEX SPECIFIC RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

(MALES)

Age (Years)	Per Cent										
	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>76.0</b>
15 - 19	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.6	15.2	15.2	13.9	13.0	17.5	14.6	13.8
20 - 24	67.5	68.3	68.6	71.4	67.6	67.5	66.1	65.2	66.2	63.2	64.5
25 - 29	94.1	94.0	92.3	94.0	93.6	93.6	93.3	93.3	93.3	91.8	89.9
30 - 34	98.3	98.5	98.0	98.0	98.3	98.3	98.1	97.7	97.7	97.4	97.2
35 - 39	98.3	98.2	97.7	98.2	98.1	98.1	97.7	97.8	98.0	97.7	98.2
40 - 44	97.7	97.2	97.3	97.7	97.2	97.2	97.5	97.8	96.8	97.1	97.1
45 - 49	96.8	96.0	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.4	96.1	96.0	95.6
50 - 54	92.1	91.9	93.2	93.3	94.1	94.0	93.0	93.5	92.6	93.5	93.8
55 - 59	79.4	78.7	78.3	81.9	84.5	84.5	84.9	86.8	85.0	85.7	88.5
60 - 64	53.5	50.4	52.4	62.5	65.6	65.5	64.7	69.5	67.5	71.1	74.6
65 - 69	31.9	31.1	29.3	36.0	38.7	38.7	40.1	43.6	43.7	49.1	52.6
70 & Over	12.0	11.5	9.3	12.8	13.5	13.5	15.9	17.6	17.9	20.5	20.7
25 - 64	92.4	91.7	91.6	92.7	93.0	93.0	92.5	92.9	92.1	92.1	92.5

Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 5 (continued)

## AGE - SEX SPECIFIC RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

(FEMALES)

Age (Years)	Per Cent										
	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>57.7</b>
15 - 19	10.8	10.2	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.8	11.6	10.4	13.1	9.8	10.9
20 - 24	62.8	65.9	65.1	70.0	65.5	65.6	67.0	61.8	65.3	62.5	62.6
25 - 29	82.4	84.1	83.8	84.5	86.5	86.9	84.5	85.5	85.7	86.7	86.8
30 - 34	72.2	74.4	74.6	77.7	78.2	78.6	80.5	79.9	81.3	81.0	83.3
35 - 39	62.2	65.5	67.4	70.4	71.4	71.7	74.4	75.5	75.2	77.6	78.9
40 - 44	62.1	62.7	63.9	67.7	69.0	69.1	69.9	71.3	72.7	73.9	74.8
45 - 49	59.8	58.9	61.7	66.2	65.5	65.7	68.7	67.9	68.9	71.5	73.4
50 - 54	51.8	54.1	52.9	59.5	60.4	60.5	62.0	63.0	64.9	66.1	65.6
55 - 59	38.8	36.2	40.1	44.7	46.8	46.9	48.0	49.5	51.7	55.1	56.2
60 - 64	19.0	18.9	18.4	26.2	29.2	29.2	33.1	33.0	35.4	38.4	41.7
65 - 69	8.0	9.6	9.7	15.6	15.6	15.6	16.6	17.7	19.1	23.9	26.3
70 & Over	3.0	2.4	2.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.8	5.2	6.0	6.6	7.4
25 - 64	60.0	60.8	61.6	65.3	66.0	66.0	67.4	67.6	68.4	69.9	70.9

## Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 6

## AGE - SEX SPECIFIC RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY MARITAL STATUS, JUNE 2012

Per Cent

Age (Years)	Total				Males				Females			
	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced
<b>Total</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>39.0</b>
15 - 19	12.4	12.3	s	s	13.8	13.7	s	s	10.9	10.9	s	s
20 - 24	63.6	63.4	67.3	s	64.5	64.0	94.6	s	62.6	62.8	57.9	s
25 - 29	88.3	90.4	82.9	95.0	89.9	88.5	95.9	s	86.8	92.9	77.1	93.0
30 - 34	89.8	95.3	87.0	92.3	97.2	95.3	98.4	94.8	83.3	95.2	78.7	91.0
35 - 39	88.0	94.2	86.4	93.2	98.2	95.3	99.0	94.8	78.9	93.0	75.1	92.4
40 - 44	85.4	90.8	84.2	91.1	97.1	89.9	98.4	93.4	74.8	91.7	71.0	90.0
45 - 49	84.4	87.5	83.5	89.6	95.6	86.6	97.0	92.7	73.4	88.3	69.3	88.3
50 - 54	79.5	81.4	79.1	81.8	93.8	82.9	95.4	91.9	65.6	80.0	62.2	76.5
55 - 59	72.4	73.8	72.7	68.2	88.5	73.5	90.0	88.3	56.2	74.1	52.5	61.6
60 - 64	58.1	55.8	60.3	46.5	74.6	56.4	76.6	68.0	41.7	55.4	40.0	40.5
65 - 69	38.6	49.5	39.2	31.2	52.6	55.6	52.0	56.7	26.3	45.9	24.1	24.7
70 & Over	13.1	20.4	16.4	7.9	20.7	22.2	21.9	15.1	7.4	19.2	7.8	6.2

TABLE 7

## ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

In Thousands

Sex / Age (Years)	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,667.9</b>	<b>1,706.4</b>	<b>1,733.4</b>	<b>1,880.8</b>	<b>1,918.1</b>	<b>1,878.0</b>	<b>1,928.3</b>	<b>1,985.7</b>	<b>2,047.3</b>	<b>2,080.1</b>	<b>2,119.6</b>
15 - 24	158.2	162.0	170.6	184.7	179.6	177.2	181.1	178.1	198.7	196.2	205.2
25 - 29	210.4	212.2	208.5	212.2	214.8	209.9	209.2	220.7	223.2	214.6	207.3
30 - 39	494.7	499.3	482.8	497.7	511.1	494.6	506.8	517.1	529.7	517.7	511.3
40 - 49	471.7	480.3	500.7	528.4	525.6	515.4	524.0	525.1	521.3	526.3	535.1
50 - 59	258.5	276.0	296.4	354.3	371.8	367.0	376.9	392.7	414.2	434.7	446.2
60 & Over	74.6	76.7	74.5	103.5	115.3	114.0	130.3	152.0	160.2	190.7	214.5
<b>Males</b>	<b>992.9</b>	<b>1,006.4</b>	<b>1,017.6</b>	<b>1,081.2</b>	<b>1,100.1</b>	<b>1,078.4</b>	<b>1,093.2</b>	<b>1,126.8</b>	<b>1,151.6</b>	<b>1,160.4</b>	<b>1,177.6</b>
15 - 24	84.9	85.8	90.0	97.4	96.0	94.9	95.0	96.8	106.9	104.0	110.0
25 - 29	106.0	105.1	104.7	104.8	105.8	104.0	105.1	111.8	113.6	108.3	104.2
30 - 39	286.3	283.3	269.7	271.3	280.3	271.6	269.0	270.6	281.9	271.8	263.9
40 - 49	291.1	296.5	305.8	311.8	306.2	300.1	304.1	303.6	295.8	293.3	294.6
50 - 59	169.5	179.7	192.9	224.8	232.8	229.8	232.6	240.9	248.1	257.4	266.0
60 & Over	55.2	55.9	54.3	71.1	79.0	78.0	87.4	103.1	105.4	125.7	138.8
<b>Females</b>	<b>675.0</b>	<b>700.0</b>	<b>715.8</b>	<b>799.7</b>	<b>818.1</b>	<b>799.6</b>	<b>835.1</b>	<b>859.0</b>	<b>895.7</b>	<b>919.7</b>	<b>942.0</b>
15 - 24	73.4	76.2	80.5	87.3	83.6	82.3	86.1	81.3	91.8	92.2	95.2
25 - 29	104.3	107.1	103.7	107.5	109.0	105.9	104.2	108.9	109.6	106.4	103.1
30 - 39	208.4	215.9	213.0	226.4	230.8	223.0	237.8	246.6	247.8	245.9	247.3
40 - 49	180.6	183.8	194.9	216.5	219.4	215.2	219.9	221.6	225.5	233.0	240.5
50 - 59	89.0	96.3	103.4	129.5	139.0	137.2	144.3	151.8	166.1	177.3	180.2
60 & Over	19.4	20.8	20.2	32.4	36.3	35.9	42.8	48.9	54.9	65.0	75.7

Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 8

**ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED  
AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	In Thousands										
	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,667.9</b>	<b>1,706.4</b>	<b>1,733.4</b>	<b>1,880.8</b>	<b>1,918.1</b>	<b>1,878.0</b>	<b>1,928.3</b>	<b>1,985.7</b>	<b>2,047.3</b>	<b>2,080.1</b>	<b>2,119.6</b>
Primary & Below	298.0	292.9	280.9	295.7	288.4	284.7	262.0	272.4	267.0	261.8	259.8
Lower Secondary	231.4	230.1	236.9	236.7	242.9	239.3	205.0	209.5	188.4	184.9	179.0
Secondary	455.6	441.3	430.7	456.1	457.9	450.8	452.8	482.2	410.3	420.1	407.8
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	151.6	151.9	153.4	162.7	168.0	165.1	186.0	154.7	246.0	245.2	254.0
Diploma & Professional Qualification	222.8	241.5	257.8	289.0	307.0	300.4	324.0	336.2	370.3	378.9	396.8
Degree	308.6	348.7	373.7	440.6	454.0	437.7	498.4	530.9	565.4	589.2	622.2
<b>Males</b>	<b>992.9</b>	<b>1,006.4</b>	<b>1,017.6</b>	<b>1,081.2</b>	<b>1,100.1</b>	<b>1,078.4</b>	<b>1,093.2</b>	<b>1,126.8</b>	<b>1,151.6</b>	<b>1,160.4</b>	<b>1,177.6</b>
Primary & Below	189.4	186.0	175.2	178.0	174.8	172.9	156.1	161.7	153.6	151.6	150.3
Lower Secondary	157.4	156.0	156.6	153.5	159.5	157.6	131.1	131.8	117.0	112.9	108.4
Secondary	247.2	235.8	234.6	242.8	240.1	237.0	236.2	260.0	212.7	216.5	209.4
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	91.5	90.1	92.8	96.1	100.6	99.0	116.5	92.1	154.0	153.2	156.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification	128.2	134.0	142.1	159.5	167.9	164.6	176.0	187.0	202.6	209.3	216.0
Degree	179.3	204.4	216.1	251.3	257.1	247.4	277.3	294.3	311.7	316.9	337.4
<b>Females</b>	<b>675.0</b>	<b>700.0</b>	<b>715.8</b>	<b>799.7</b>	<b>818.1</b>	<b>799.6</b>	<b>835.1</b>	<b>859.0</b>	<b>895.7</b>	<b>919.7</b>	<b>942.0</b>
Primary & Below	108.6	106.9	105.6	117.7	113.6	111.8	105.9	110.7	113.4	110.2	109.4
Lower Secondary	74.0	74.1	80.3	83.2	83.3	81.7	73.9	77.7	71.4	72.0	70.6
Secondary	208.4	205.5	196.1	213.4	217.8	213.9	216.6	222.2	197.6	203.7	198.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	60.0	61.8	60.6	66.6	67.4	66.1	69.5	62.5	92.0	92.0	97.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	94.6	107.5	115.7	129.5	139.1	135.7	148.0	149.2	167.7	169.6	180.8
Degree	129.4	144.3	157.5	189.4	196.9	190.3	221.2	236.6	253.6	272.2	284.9

Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

**TABLE 9**  
**ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE**  
**AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
 (TOTAL)

Age (Years)	In Thousands						
	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,119.6</b>	<b>259.8</b>	<b>179.0</b>	<b>407.8</b>	<b>254.0</b>	<b>396.8</b>	<b>622.2</b>
15 - 19	33.9	0.7	2.3	13.3	15.2	2.3	-
20 - 24	171.3	2.6	4.2	26.0	42.4	72.8	23.3
25 - 29	207.3	2.2	4.5	20.7	23.0	57.2	99.6
30 - 34	245.0	4.3	7.7	26.5	19.8	59.1	127.6
35 - 39	266.3	10.5	12.0	36.5	24.2	58.7	124.3
40 - 44	265.6	17.5	16.9	55.1	29.5	47.6	99.0
45 - 49	269.5	34.2	33.4	64.7	30.6	39.7	66.9
50 - 54	249.2	50.6	32.3	67.8	29.6	27.7	41.1
55 - 59	197.0	52.1	30.0	51.8	21.9	18.2	23.1
60 - 64	127.7	39.8	23.2	32.7	11.7	8.2	12.1
65 - 69	53.1	24.4	7.7	9.1	4.3	3.8	3.8
70 & Over	33.7	20.8	4.7	3.6	1.7	1.5	1.4

TABLE 9 (continued)

**ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(MALES)

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,177.6</b>	<b>150.3</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>209.4</b>	<b>156.2</b>	<b>216.0</b>	<b>337.4</b>
15 - 19	19.4	0.4	1.2	7.0	9.7	1.1	-
20 - 24	90.6	2.0	2.5	15.6	27.2	40.2	3.1
25 - 29	104.2	1.3	2.6	10.9	14.9	30.4	44.2
30 - 34	123.5	2.3	4.4	12.7	12.4	29.3	62.4
35 - 39	140.4	4.7	5.8	17.5	14.4	30.4	67.6
40 - 44	143.7	9.1	8.8	25.6	16.8	24.2	59.3
45 - 49	151.0	20.3	18.2	29.1	16.8	22.7	43.9
50 - 54	145.2	30.3	20.3	33.9	16.7	16.4	27.6
55 - 59	120.8	31.6	19.5	28.4	14.6	11.5	15.3
60 - 64	82.0	21.7	16.0	20.0	8.5	6.2	9.5
65 - 69	33.9	14.0	5.6	5.7	3.0	2.5	3.1
70 & Over	22.9	12.6	3.6	3.1	1.2	1.0	1.4

TABLE 9 (continued)

**ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE  
AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>942.0</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>198.5</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>180.8</b>	<b>284.9</b>
15 - 19	14.5	0.3	1.1	6.3	5.5	1.2	-
20 - 24	80.7	0.6	1.8	10.5	15.1	32.6	20.2
25 - 29	103.1	1.0	1.9	9.8	8.1	26.8	55.4
30 - 34	121.4	1.9	3.3	13.8	7.4	29.8	65.2
35 - 39	125.9	5.8	6.2	19.0	9.8	28.4	56.7
40 - 44	121.9	8.4	8.1	29.5	12.8	23.4	39.7
45 - 49	118.6	13.9	15.2	35.6	13.8	17.0	23.0
50 - 54	104.0	20.3	12.1	34.0	12.9	11.3	13.5
55 - 59	76.2	20.5	10.5	23.4	7.3	6.6	7.8
60 - 64	45.7	18.1	7.2	12.6	3.2	2.0	2.6
65 - 69	19.2	10.4	2.0	3.4	1.4	1.2	0.7
70 & Over	10.8	8.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1



TABLE 10

**ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,  
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,119.6</b>	<b>259.8</b>	<b>179.0</b>	<b>407.8</b>	<b>254.0</b>	<b>396.8</b>	<b>622.2</b>
Single	619.3	35.7	27.3	98.9	98.8	165.5	193.1
Married	1,383.2	190.1	135.4	282.3	143.1	217.8	414.6
Widowed / Divorced	117.0	33.9	16.2	26.7	12.1	13.5	14.6
<b>Males</b>	<b>1,177.6</b>	<b>150.3</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>209.4</b>	<b>156.2</b>	<b>216.0</b>	<b>337.4</b>
Single	329.3	23.9	16.8	52.0	62.9	90.2	83.6
Married	808.5	115.6	85.8	149.2	88.7	121.6	247.5
Widowed / Divorced	39.8	10.8	5.8	8.2	4.6	4.2	6.3
<b>Females</b>	<b>942.0</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>198.5</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>180.8</b>	<b>284.9</b>
Single	290.0	11.8	10.6	46.9	35.9	75.3	109.5
Married	574.7	74.5	49.6	133.1	54.4	96.1	167.1
Widowed / Divorced	77.3	23.1	10.4	18.5	7.5	9.4	8.3

TABLE 11

**ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH DIPLOMA & PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATION BY WHERE THEY OBTAINED QUALIFICATION, SELECTED FIELD OF STUDY AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Selected Field of Study	Total			Local Publicly-Funded Institutes of Higher Learning (Mainly Polytechnics & ITE)			Private Education / Training Institutions in Singapore			Overseas Institutes of Higher Learning		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>396.8</b>	<b>216.0</b>	<b>180.8</b>	<b>239.7</b>	<b>145.8</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>17.3</b>
Business & Administration	127.6	47.0	80.5	44.2	17.2	27.0	69.8	24.4	45.3	13.6	5.4	8.2
Engineering Sciences	123.5	100.6	22.9	107.1	85.4	21.6	5.9	5.5	0.4	10.5	9.6	0.9
Information Technology	39.0	25.6	13.4	26.6	17.1	9.5	9.7	6.9	2.8	2.8	1.6	1.1
Fine & Applied Arts	18.5	7.9	10.6	8.5	3.9	4.5	8.2	3.3	4.9	1.9	0.7	1.2
Services	18.0	10.2	7.8	6.1	4.1	2.0	9.5	4.8	4.7	2.4	1.3	1.2

Note :

1) Total refers to all Diploma &amp; Professional Qualification Holders, including those whose fields of study are not listed in the table.

TABLE 12

**ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH DEGREE BY WHERE THEY OBTAINED QUALIFICATION,  
SELECTED FIELD OF STUDY AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Selected Field of Study	Total			Local Publicly-Funded Institutes of Higher Learning			Private Education / Training Institutions in Singapore			Overseas University / Overseas Institutes of Higher Learning		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>622.2</b>	<b>337.4</b>	<b>284.9</b>	<b>228.6</b>	<b>119.8</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>281.0</b>	<b>163.4</b>	<b>117.6</b>
Business & Administration	206.9	96.0	110.9	52.0	21.3	30.8	65.9	28.8	37.1	88.9	45.9	43.0
Engineering Sciences	142.8	114.2	28.6	69.3	53.7	15.6	6.3	5.3	0.9	67.2	55.2	12.0
Humanities & Social Sciences	62.8	23.4	39.4	29.2	9.7	19.5	8.6	3.5	5.1	25.0	10.2	14.7
Information Technology	61.2	43.1	18.1	14.9	10.0	4.9	13.4	10.2	3.2	33.0	22.9	10.1
Natural, Physical, Chemical & Mathematical Sciences	35.3	15.8	19.5	19.4	7.6	11.8	1.3	0.7	0.6	14.6	7.6	7.0

Note :

1) Total refers to all Degree Holders, including those whose fields of study are not listed in the table.

TABLE 13

## ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

In Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,667.9</b>	<b>1,706.4</b>	<b>1,733.4</b>	<b>1,880.8</b>	<b>1,918.1</b>	<b>1,878.0</b>	<b>1,928.3</b>	<b>1,985.7</b>	<b>2,047.3</b>	<b>2,080.1</b>	<b>2,119.6</b>
Single	498.9	514.7	517.9	563.7	562.7	553.9	560.2	580.9	612.0	610.0	619.3
Married	1,100.7	1,122.4	1,141.0	1,223.7	1,259.5	1,229.4	1,272.1	1,303.1	1,327.6	1,358.0	1,383.2
Widowed / Divorced	68.3	69.3	74.6	93.4	96.0	94.7	96.0	101.7	107.8	112.1	117.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>992.9</b>	<b>1,006.4</b>	<b>1,017.6</b>	<b>1,081.2</b>	<b>1,100.1</b>	<b>1,078.4</b>	<b>1,093.2</b>	<b>1,126.8</b>	<b>1,151.6</b>	<b>1,160.4</b>	<b>1,177.6</b>
Single	276.1	281.5	285.0	304.2	304.8	300.5	302.1	313.6	328.0	323.0	329.3
Married	693.6	701.5	709.5	744.8	761.3	744.4	759.8	778.0	788.0	800.1	808.5
Widowed / Divorced	23.2	23.4	23.1	32.1	34.0	33.6	31.3	35.2	35.6	37.3	39.8
<b>Females</b>	<b>675.0</b>	<b>700.0</b>	<b>715.8</b>	<b>799.7</b>	<b>818.1</b>	<b>799.6</b>	<b>835.1</b>	<b>859.0</b>	<b>895.7</b>	<b>919.7</b>	<b>942.0</b>
Single	222.8	233.3	232.9	259.5	257.9	253.4	258.1	267.3	284.0	287.0	290.0
Married	407.2	420.9	431.5	478.9	498.2	485.0	512.3	525.1	539.6	557.8	574.7
Widowed / Divorced	45.1	45.9	51.4	61.3	62.0	61.2	64.7	66.5	72.1	74.8	77.3

Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 14

## ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,119.6</b>	<b>1,177.6</b>	<b>942.0</b>	<b>619.3</b>	<b>329.3</b>	<b>290.0</b>	<b>1,383.2</b>	<b>808.5</b>	<b>574.7</b>	<b>117.0</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>77.3</b>
15 - 19	33.9	19.4	14.5	33.8	19.4	14.4	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
20 - 24	171.3	90.6	80.7	164.7	88.3	76.4	6.1	2.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	0.4
25 - 29	207.3	104.2	103.1	149.6	83.6	65.9	55.4	19.9	35.5	2.4	0.7	1.7
30 - 34	245.0	123.5	121.4	82.3	46.8	35.5	156.4	74.5	81.9	6.3	2.3	4.1
35 - 39	266.3	140.4	125.9	50.1	25.6	24.5	204.8	110.9	93.9	11.4	3.8	7.5
40 - 44	265.6	143.7	121.9	35.5	17.3	18.2	215.4	121.4	93.9	14.8	5.0	9.8
45 - 49	269.5	151.0	118.6	35.6	17.1	18.6	216.4	128.6	87.8	17.6	5.3	12.2
50 - 54	249.2	145.2	104.0	29.2	14.4	14.8	201.6	123.6	78.0	18.4	7.2	11.2
55 - 59	197.0	120.8	76.2	20.1	8.8	11.3	160.1	106.6	53.5	16.8	5.4	11.4
60 - 64	127.7	82.0	45.7	10.9	4.8	6.1	103.6	72.9	30.6	13.2	4.2	9.0
65 - 69	53.1	33.9	19.2	5.3	2.2	3.1	40.3	28.9	11.3	7.5	2.8	4.7
70 & Over	33.7	22.9	10.8	2.3	1.0	1.3	23.2	19.0	4.3	8.2	3.0	5.2

**TABLE 15**  
**RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**  
**(TOTAL)**

Age (Years)	Per Cent										
	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>64.1</b>
15 - 19	10.5	10.4	10.7	11.1	12.4	12.4	11.8	10.2	13.8	11.2	11.3
20 - 24	57.9	60.2	59.8	64.6	60.6	60.6	60.2	55.4	59.3	57.1	58.0
25 - 29	82.7	82.8	81.7	84.6	85.6	85.8	83.9	82.6	84.4	85.1	84.2
30 - 34	81.0	81.0	82.1	83.9	85.1	85.3	85.9	84.4	85.9	85.7	87.3
35 - 39	76.6	77.4	78.3	80.7	81.8	82.0	83.3	81.6	83.7	84.7	85.6
40 - 44	76.2	75.8	76.5	79.5	80.3	80.4	80.6	80.5	81.6	82.4	83.1
45 - 49	73.7	73.5	74.9	78.4	78.1	78.2	80.2	78.1	79.9	81.0	81.9
50 - 54	68.3	68.8	69.0	73.6	74.6	74.6	75.0	74.3	75.8	77.0	77.0
55 - 59	55.4	54.5	55.9	60.6	63.3	63.3	64.2	64.6	66.2	67.9	70.3
60 - 64	33.8	33.1	33.6	41.9	44.9	44.9	47.2	47.8	49.4	52.7	56.1
65 - 69	18.8	18.8	18.1	24.2	25.7	25.7	26.3	28.6	30.0	35.2	36.9
70 & Over	6.6	6.2	5.3	7.7	7.9	7.9	9.5	10.0	10.7	12.0	12.6

## Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

**TABLE 15** (continued)  
**RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**  
**(MALES)**

Age (Years)	Per Cent										
	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>73.4</b>
15 - 19	12.1	12.0	11.7	12.0	14.4	14.4	13.6	12.3	16.6	14.0	13.0
20 - 24	62.7	64.1	63.8	66.6	62.5	62.5	61.2	58.0	60.7	58.5	60.2
25 - 29	87.5	87.0	85.5	89.4	88.5	88.5	87.0	85.5	87.8	87.1	84.9
30 - 34	94.5	93.1	94.6	94.4	95.9	95.8	95.7	94.1	94.4	94.4	94.9
35 - 39	93.7	92.9	93.2	95.1	95.7	95.6	95.6	93.5	95.1	95.3	96.4
40 - 44	92.7	91.8	91.8	94.2	94.7	94.6	94.8	94.1	94.0	94.8	94.8
45 - 49	90.8	90.9	91.3	93.4	93.4	93.4	93.7	92.2	93.3	93.4	92.9
50 - 54	86.3	86.0	86.9	89.1	90.8	90.8	89.9	89.1	89.1	90.0	90.9
55 - 59	74.1	73.9	73.5	78.0	80.8	80.8	81.5	81.7	82.1	82.6	85.9
60 - 64	51.0	48.7	49.6	59.5	62.4	62.4	62.6	65.3	65.1	68.4	72.1
65 - 69	30.9	29.9	28.3	34.4	37.4	37.3	37.9	41.4	42.4	47.3	49.8
70 & Over	11.6	11.3	9.2	12.4	13.3	13.3	15.6	16.6	17.3	19.7	19.8

## Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

**TABLE 15** (continued)  
**RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**  
**(FEMALES)**

Age (Years)	Per Cent										
	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>55.3</b>
15 - 19	8.8	8.6	9.6	10.2	10.1	10.1	9.9	8.0	10.8	8.0	9.4
20 - 24	52.9	56.0	55.5	62.5	58.6	58.7	59.2	52.4	57.8	55.6	55.5
25 - 29	78.5	79.1	78.3	80.4	83.0	83.4	81.1	79.8	81.1	83.1	83.6
30 - 34	69.1	70.2	70.8	74.8	75.5	75.9	77.4	75.7	78.2	78.2	80.7
35 - 39	59.5	62.3	64.3	67.1	68.6	68.8	71.9	71.5	73.2	75.0	76.0
40 - 44	59.4	59.4	60.8	65.1	66.4	66.5	67.2	67.3	69.9	71.3	72.5
45 - 49	56.7	55.8	58.2	63.3	63.4	63.5	66.4	64.1	66.8	68.8	71.1
50 - 54	49.5	51.5	50.5	57.4	58.4	58.4	60.2	59.8	62.9	64.1	63.4
55 - 59	37.4	35.1	38.5	42.9	45.2	45.2	46.6	47.1	50.3	53.5	54.6
60 - 64	18.1	18.6	18.3	25.2	28.6	28.6	32.0	31.5	34.4	37.1	40.2
65 - 69	7.5	9.3	9.2	15.0	15.0	15.0	16.2	17.1	18.6	23.8	25.4
70 & Over	3.0	2.4	2.6	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.9	6.4	7.1

## Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.



TABLE 16

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF  
EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**  
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

In Dollars

Mid-Year	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Full-Time <sup>1</sup>	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time <sup>1</sup>	Part-Time
2002	2,320	2,380	621	2,000	2,083	600
2003	2,320	2,410	638	2,000	2,100	600
2004	2,260	2,326	621	2,000	2,100	600
2006	2,260	2,449	565	2,042	2,167	500
2007	2,449	2,543	583	2,167	2,333	542
2007 <sup>a</sup>	2,449	2,543	582	2,167	2,333	542
2008	2,708	2,897	600	2,450	2,588	600
2009	2,671	2,927	683	2,420	2,600	619
2010	2,817	3,000	745	2,500	2,708	700
2011	3,000	3,249	800	2,633	2,925	750
2012	3,133	3,480	812	2,800	3,000	800

## Notes :

- 1) Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.
- 2) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.
- 3) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 16 (continued)

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**  
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)  
(MALES)

In Dollars

Mid-Year	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Full-Time <sup>1</sup>	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time <sup>1</sup>	Part-Time
2002	2,500	2,514	696	2,167	2,176	600
2003	2,500	2,514	696	2,167	2,217	600
2004	2,449	2,449	678	2,167	2,200	600
2006	2,452	2,526	600	2,213	2,333	550
2007	2,606	2,750	636	2,400	2,500	600
2007 <sup>a</sup>	2,590	2,712	636	2,383	2,500	600
2008	2,970	3,024	680	2,659	2,713	600
2009	2,887	3,000	773	2,600	2,708	700
2010	3,000	3,159	825	2,708	2,917	800
2011	3,174	3,441	830	2,917	3,000	800
2012	3,451	3,640	885	3,000	3,250	800

## Notes :

- 1) Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.
- 2) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.
- 3) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 16 (continued)

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**  
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)  
(FEMALES)

In Dollars

Mid-Year	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Full-Time <sup>1</sup>	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time <sup>1</sup>	Part-Time
2002	2,030	2,219	600	1,800	1,950	542
2003	2,030	2,262	616	1,800	2,000	550
2004	2,000	2,204	583	1,800	1,988	542
2006	2,053	2,260	552	1,875	2,000	500
2007	2,241	2,449	565	2,000	2,167	500
2007 <sup>a</sup>	2,236	2,449	565	2,000	2,167	500
2008	2,481	2,720	585	2,167	2,400	550
2009	2,481	2,754	653	2,167	2,492	600
2010	2,481	2,863	692	2,188	2,500	650
2011	2,672	3,099	750	2,383	2,708	700
2012	2,839	3,230	779	2,500	2,828	700

## Notes :

- 1) Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.
- 2) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.
- 3) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 17

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY  
INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

In Dollars

Industry (SSIC 2010)	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,480</b>	<b>3,640</b>	<b>3,230</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>3,250</b>	<b>2,828</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>3,770</b>	<b>4,147</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>3,300</b>	<b>3,683</b>	<b>2,708</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>3,263</b>	<b>3,302</b>	<b>3,141</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>2,708</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>3,384</b>	<b>3,500</b>	<b>3,248</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>3,125</b>	<b>2,875</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	3,000	3,250	2,764	2,708	3,000	2,463
H Transportation & Storage	2,500	2,262	3,141	2,167	2,000	2,708
I Accommodation & Food Services	1,740	2,088	1,500	1,517	1,950	1,334
J Information & Communications	4,838	5,220	4,330	4,281	4,667	3,765
K Financial & Insurance Services	5,751	6,800	5,008	5,000	6,000	4,375
L Real Estate Services	3,915	3,815	3,915	3,500	3,500	3,444
M Professional Services	4,640	5,227	4,060	4,083	4,875	3,555
N Administrative & Support Services	1,810	1,800	1,822	1,600	1,600	1,600
O, P Public Administration & Education	4,500	5,026	4,060	3,938	4,333	3,500
Q Health & Social Services	3,141	5,008	2,960	2,742	4,333	2,567
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	2,736	2,842	2,668	2,375	2,492	2,300
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	2,289	2,362	2,204	2,000	2,167	1,983
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>3,640</b>	<b>3,770</b>	<b>3,384</b>	<b>3,250</b>	<b>3,263</b>	<b>2,925</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 18

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK ( INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

(TOTAL)

In Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,480</b>	<b>1,441</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>2,644</b>	<b>3,770</b>	<b>6,284</b>
15 - 19	1,160	s	s	812	1,160	s	s
20 - 24	2,088	1,200	1,392	1,633	1,624	2,220	3,248
25 - 29	3,316	1,392	1,885	2,088	2,090	2,900	4,316
30 - 34	4,272	1,740	2,088	2,514	2,514	3,625	5,655
35 - 39	4,760	1,490	2,088	2,900	2,944	4,272	7,065
40 - 44	4,640	1,667	2,000	3,000	3,250	5,008	8,282
45 - 49	3,770	1,740	2,034	2,900	3,480	5,432	8,992
50 - 54	3,000	1,561	2,000	2,764	3,302	5,460	10,000
55 - 59	2,464	1,500	1,771	2,669	3,375	5,312	8,958
60 & Over	1,731	1,070	1,547	2,308	2,885	4,500	8,634

TABLE 18 (continued)

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK ( INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

(MALES)

In Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,640</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>2,011</b>	<b>2,708</b>	<b>2,806</b>	<b>4,060</b>	<b>7,066</b>
15 - 19	928	s	s	696	s	s	s
20 - 24	1,856	s	1,392	1,652	1,624	2,320	3,132
25 - 29	3,141	s	2,088	2,088	2,137	2,900	4,330
30 - 34	4,408	1,885	2,320	2,514	2,514	3,734	5,868
35 - 39	5,026	1,885	2,436	3,000	3,000	4,412	7,380
40 - 44	5,220	1,856	2,320	3,141	3,302	5,403	8,900
45 - 49	4,219	1,979	2,387	3,000	3,480	5,655	9,574
50 - 54	3,276	1,820	2,091	3,000	3,500	6,284	10,346
55 - 59	2,543	1,733	1,867	2,725	3,406	5,712	9,250
60 & Over	2,000	1,266	1,600	2,308	2,885	4,615	9,039

TABLE 18 (continued)

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK ( INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

(FEMALES)

In Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,230</b>	<b>1,097</b>	<b>1,592</b>	<b>2,514</b>	<b>2,427</b>	<b>3,458</b>	<b>5,417</b>
15 - 19	1,160	s	s	1,044	1,160	s	s
20 - 24	2,199	s	s	1,633	1,610	2,204	3,248
25 - 29	3,480	s	1,665	2,041	2,010	2,900	4,272
30 - 34	4,060	s	1,500	2,514	2,514	3,480	5,414
35 - 39	4,399	1,190	2,000	2,706	2,839	4,060	6,728
40 - 44	3,915	1,490	1,621	2,840	3,141	4,640	7,380
45 - 49	3,335	1,228	1,621	2,784	3,500	5,142	7,413
50 - 54	2,548	1,149	1,516	2,576	3,033	4,573	8,973
55 - 59	2,180	1,112	1,505	2,613	3,270	4,360	7,977
60 & Over	1,363	938	1,383	2,309	2,829	3,941	7,325

TABLE 19

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK ( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

(TOTAL)

In Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>2,328</b>	<b>2,333</b>	<b>3,250</b>	<b>5,417</b>
15 - 19	1,000	s	s	700	1,000	s	s
20 - 24	1,800	1,067	1,200	1,408	1,400	1,950	2,800
25 - 29	2,900	1,200	1,625	1,800	1,830	2,500	3,733
30 - 34	3,733	1,500	1,913	2,167	2,167	3,142	4,929
35 - 39	4,125	1,300	1,950	2,500	2,567	3,750	6,229
40 - 44	4,011	1,500	1,800	2,700	2,914	4,333	7,408
45 - 49	3,358	1,500	1,800	2,550	3,021	4,875	8,032
50 - 54	2,708	1,450	1,800	2,500	3,000	5,000	9,300
55 - 59	2,274	1,450	1,625	2,500	3,142	4,875	8,458
60 & Over	1,625	1,029	1,500	2,167	2,708	4,333	8,214



TABLE 19 (continued)

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK ( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

(MALES)

In Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,250</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>1,867</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>3,600</b>	<b>6,250</b>
15 - 19	800	s	s	600	s	s	s
20 - 24	1,600	s	1,200	1,424	1,400	2,000	2,700
25 - 29	2,708	s	1,800	1,842	1,842	2,500	3,738
30 - 34	3,900	1,625	2,000	2,167	2,167	3,250	5,088
35 - 39	4,400	1,625	2,109	2,683	2,708	3,877	6,500
40 - 44	4,667	1,625	2,000	2,817	3,000	4,753	8,000
45 - 49	3,792	1,733	2,100	2,708	3,021	5,000	8,667
50 - 54	3,000	1,625	2,000	2,708	3,195	5,625	9,750
55 - 59	2,438	1,600	1,750	2,500	3,150	5,250	8,667
60 & Over	1,950	1,200	1,500	2,167	2,708	4,500	8,992

TABLE 19 (continued)

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK ( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )  
(FEMALES)

In Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,828</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>2,125</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>4,773</b>
15 - 19	1,000	s	s	900	1,000	s	s
20 - 24	1,900	s	s	1,408	1,388	1,913	2,800
25 - 29	3,000	s	1,435	1,771	1,733	2,538	3,688
30 - 34	3,500	s	1,482	2,167	2,167	3,000	4,667
35 - 39	3,792	1,050	1,733	2,350	2,447	3,558	5,833
40 - 44	3,438	1,300	1,408	2,492	2,800	4,008	6,500
45 - 49	3,000	1,083	1,450	2,475	3,021	4,500	6,667
50 - 54	2,300	1,050	1,408	2,324	2,708	4,083	8,167
55 - 59	2,000	1,037	1,400	2,417	3,000	4,000	7,443
60 & Over	1,300	900	1,300	2,167	2,656	3,700	7,000

TABLE 20

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

In Dollars

Nature of Employment / Type of Employment	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Full - Time</b>	<b>3,518</b>	<b>3,770</b>	<b>3,263</b>	<b>3,075</b>	<b>3,277</b>	<b>2,817</b>
Permanent	3,666	3,924	3,393	3,250	3,435	2,969
Term Contract	2,137	2,320	1,885	1,900	2,058	1,658
Less Than 1 Year (including casual / on-call employment)	1,190	1,313	1,160	1,070	1,200	1,000
<i>Less Than 3 Months (including casual / on-call employment)</i>	1,160	1,286	1,081	1,000	1,200	1,000
<i>3 Months To Less Than 6 Months</i>	1,160	1,160	1,160	1,000	1,000	1,000
<i>6 Months To Less Than 1 Year</i>	2,088	1,940	2,088	1,800	1,750	1,800
1 Year	2,923	3,397	2,668	2,567	3,000	2,333
More Than 1 Year To 2 Years	3,480	4,217	2,514	3,000	3,671	2,167
More Than 2 Years	4,399	4,673	3,770	3,792	4,038	3,250
<b>Part - Time</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>700</b>
Permanent	835	902	824	800	850	750
Term Contract	658	696	644	600	630	600

TABLE 21

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ) AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 ( JUNE )**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Gross Monthly Income ( Excluding Employer CPF )	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,529.9</b>	<b>1,557.7</b>	<b>1,585.6</b>	<b>1,749.7</b>	<b>1,797.8</b>	<b>1,759.4</b>	<b>1,807.8</b>	<b>1,823.1</b>	<b>1,911.6</b>	<b>1,946.5</b>	<b>1,988.0</b>
Under \$500	43.9	52.1	48.1	65.1	59.6	58.8	57.8	56.8	56.3	51.0	51.3
\$ 500 - \$ 999	172.3	187.9	188.4	221.3	211.7	208.6	189.4	192.1	191.4	185.3	186.7
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	266.8	261.8	268.2	273.9	266.3	261.9	239.0	237.0	238.1	227.7	216.6
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	233.2	236.5	246.7	250.0	246.7	242.0	224.6	230.6	236.0	233.2	223.9
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	211.7	205.1	206.5	210.8	209.4	205.0	204.6	208.6	215.9	211.7	207.3
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	122.4	129.0	127.3	143.1	144.9	141.5	148.5	152.0	161.1	159.1	152.2
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	183.5	182.0	186.9	202.1	225.7	220.3	234.7	244.5	252.2	259.6	269.3
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	99.0	99.8	99.6	116.5	128.2	125.0	143.8	140.6	153.1	161.6	176.6
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	65.8	66.6	70.5	84.5	88.0	85.7	100.6	102.8	114.6	122.5	136.3
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	34.7	35.6	35.6	44.6	49.8	48.3	59.6	59.2	62.9	71.8	76.9
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	23.3	22.0	23.9	29.7	36.6	35.6	44.3	43.0	48.3	52.9	58.4
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	18.4	16.9	18.9	22.7	27.8	26.9	33.5	32.4	38.3	42.5	46.5
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	10.1	11.1	10.6	13.9	16.9	16.3	19.2	20.5	21.9	28.3	29.0
\$10,000 - \$10,999	13.3	14.7	17.0	16.7	20.7	20.0	24.1	25.9	27.3	31.9	33.4
\$11,000 - \$11,999	5.1	5.8	5.1	8.2	11.0	10.6	12.6	11.4	13.7	15.0	17.7
\$12,000 & Over	26.5	30.8	32.3	46.5	54.8	52.7	71.6	65.7	80.7	92.2	106.1

Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 21 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ) AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

(MALES)

In Thousands

Gross Monthly Income ( Excluding Employer CPF )	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>893.9</b>	<b>901.1</b>	<b>914.3</b>	<b>989.5</b>	<b>1,015.3</b>	<b>994.6</b>	<b>1,009.4</b>	<b>1,020.0</b>	<b>1,055.2</b>	<b>1,066.4</b>	<b>1,085.6</b>
Under \$500	13.8	18.2	15.6	21.4	19.4	19.2	20.5	20.0	17.6	15.9	17.1
\$ 500 - \$ 999	70.7	80.7	76.2	94.4	90.7	89.9	74.4	74.5	75.0	70.5	71.1
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	151.0	146.7	153.0	152.2	147.6	146.0	130.4	132.3	124.2	115.7	110.7
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	138.0	137.7	144.4	145.6	144.0	141.8	131.7	134.4	132.2	133.3	124.8
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	125.5	118.1	119.7	118.9	116.3	114.1	113.3	116.6	123.2	118.7	113.3
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	74.2	75.7	72.9	80.1	79.8	78.0	81.6	83.3	87.9	86.2	81.9
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	112.8	112.6	115.5	119.5	130.4	127.4	129.6	135.2	143.2	141.7	144.2
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	63.4	64.2	64.0	73.1	76.0	74.0	84.4	82.6	84.0	87.5	99.5
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	45.1	44.7	47.4	53.3	55.4	53.9	61.4	63.3	68.2	72.8	79.1
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	24.8	25.6	23.9	29.2	33.4	32.4	37.2	37.1	38.8	44.9	45.4
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	17.0	15.1	16.6	20.2	24.9	24.2	28.2	27.3	31.1	33.5	35.4
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	14.1	11.9	13.9	15.7	19.6	18.9	22.8	22.2	26.1	28.0	29.8
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	7.5	8.7	7.7	10.3	12.1	11.7	12.6	13.9	15.2	18.6	19.3
\$10,000 - \$10,999	10.5	11.7	13.4	12.6	15.4	14.9	18.4	19.9	19.2	22.1	23.4
\$11,000 - \$11,999	4.1	4.5	4.1	5.8	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.7	9.7	10.1	11.7
\$12,000 & Over	21.4	25.0	26.0	37.0	42.2	40.5	54.8	49.6	59.6	66.9	78.6

Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 21 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ) AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )  
(FEMALES)

Gross Monthly Income ( Excluding Employer CPF )	In Thousands										
	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>636.0</b>	<b>656.6</b>	<b>671.3</b>	<b>760.2</b>	<b>782.5</b>	<b>764.8</b>	<b>798.5</b>	<b>803.2</b>	<b>856.4</b>	<b>880.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>
Under \$500	30.1	33.8	32.5	43.6	40.2	39.6	37.3	36.9	38.7	35.1	34.2
\$ 500 - \$ 999	101.6	107.1	112.2	126.9	121.0	118.8	115.0	117.5	116.4	114.8	115.5
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	115.8	115.1	115.2	121.7	118.7	115.8	108.6	104.7	113.9	112.0	105.8
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	95.1	98.9	102.3	104.3	102.7	100.2	92.9	96.1	103.8	99.9	99.1
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	86.2	87.0	86.8	91.9	93.0	90.9	91.3	91.9	92.7	92.9	94.0
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	48.2	53.3	54.4	63.0	65.1	63.5	66.8	68.7	73.2	72.9	70.2
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	70.7	69.4	71.4	82.6	95.2	93.0	105.1	109.3	108.9	117.9	125.1
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	35.6	35.6	35.6	43.4	52.2	50.9	59.4	58.0	69.1	74.1	77.0
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	20.7	22.0	23.1	31.2	32.6	31.8	39.2	39.5	46.4	49.7	57.2
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	9.9	10.1	11.7	15.4	16.3	15.9	22.4	22.2	24.1	27.0	31.5
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	6.3	6.9	7.3	9.6	11.7	11.4	16.1	15.7	17.1	19.4	23.0
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	4.3	5.0	5.0	7.1	8.2	8.0	10.7	10.2	12.3	14.5	16.6
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.6	4.8	4.7	6.5	6.6	6.7	9.8	9.7
\$10,000 - \$10,999	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.2	5.3	5.1	5.7	6.0	8.1	9.8	10.0
\$11,000 - \$11,999	1.0	1.4	1.0	2.4	3.1	3.0	4.5	3.7	4.0	5.0	6.0
\$12,000 & Over	5.1	5.8	6.3	9.4	12.5	12.2	16.8	16.1	21.1	25.3	27.5

## Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 22

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2012  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )**

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Gross Monthly Income ( Excluding Employer CPF )	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,988.0</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>422.7</b>	<b>262.2</b>	<b>265.3</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>
Under \$500	51.3	0.1	1.0	0.7	6.3	4.5	18.6	1.1	2.0	16.9	0.1
\$ 500 - \$ 999	186.7	0.6	2.8	2.0	12.5	21.2	47.7	9.4	20.4	69.8	0.3
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	216.6	0.9	5.8	3.4	20.1	34.4	58.6	14.6	41.4	36.9	0.5
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	223.9	1.9	5.5	4.7	37.8	52.9	48.9	18.4	38.8	14.0	0.9
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	207.3	5.7	8.7	11.1	55.0	49.7	32.0	16.0	22.3	4.6	2.3
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	152.2	7.6	6.2	13.6	49.0	35.2	16.3	9.4	11.7	1.4	1.7
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	269.3	24.3	11.5	46.0	98.0	39.2	23.7	13.3	9.0	1.3	3.1
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	176.6	26.5	8.5	49.2	58.1	15.1	10.4	4.9	1.8	0.2	2.0
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	136.3	33.0	7.4	42.9	37.2	6.5	4.5	2.0	1.2	0.1	1.5
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	76.9	23.6	3.4	28.4	15.3	1.9	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	58.4	21.2	1.7	22.1	10.0	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.3	-	0.6
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	46.5	20.0	1.4	16.7	6.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	-	0.1
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	29.0	13.6	0.7	10.1	3.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.3
\$10,000 - \$10,999	33.4	16.9	2.1	9.9	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.3
\$11,000 - \$11,999	17.7	10.2	0.3	5.1	1.8	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.2
\$12,000 & Over	106.1	70.1	3.0	23.7	7.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	1.1

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 22 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

(MALES)

In Thousands

Gross Monthly Income ( Excluding Employer CPF )	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,085.6</b>	<b>177.4</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>168.8</b>	<b>215.2</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>127.3</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>
Under \$500	17.1	-	0.6	0.3	2.1	1.0	6.2	0.5	1.3	5.1	-
\$ 500 - \$ 999	71.1	0.3	1.4	0.8	4.7	5.2	13.8	6.5	11.3	26.8	0.3
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	110.7	0.6	3.9	1.7	8.5	8.1	23.9	12.7	32.1	18.9	0.4
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	124.8	0.8	4.0	2.0	17.2	13.5	26.6	17.0	34.8	8.1	0.9
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	113.3	3.5	5.7	5.0	27.6	11.5	18.6	15.0	20.9	3.3	2.2
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	81.9	4.2	4.5	7.2	25.6	7.8	9.9	9.0	11.1	1.0	1.6
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	144.2	13.6	9.3	24.2	49.1	7.7	14.8	12.8	8.6	1.1	2.9
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	99.5	16.4	7.0	27.6	30.2	2.7	7.0	4.8	1.7	0.2	1.9
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	79.1	19.0	5.8	25.4	20.5	1.1	3.0	1.9	1.1	-	1.3
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	45.4	14.1	2.5	16.6	8.1	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	35.4	12.8	1.5	13.2	5.5	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	-	0.6
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	29.8	12.5	1.1	11.2	3.8	-	0.6	0.2	0.3	-	0.1
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	19.3	8.9	0.6	6.6	2.6	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.3
\$10,000 - \$10,999	23.4	11.7	1.6	7.3	2.3	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.2
\$11,000 - \$11,999	11.7	6.9	0.2	2.9	1.3	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.2
\$12,000 & Over	78.6	52.0	2.4	16.8	6.0	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	1.1

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.



TABLE 22 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2012  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )**

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Gross Monthly Income ( Excluding Employer CPF )	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>207.6</b>	<b>202.9</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Under \$500	34.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	4.2	3.5	12.4	0.6	0.7	11.8	0.1
\$ 500 - \$ 999	115.5	0.3	1.4	1.2	7.8	16.0	33.9	2.9	9.1	43.1	-
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	105.8	0.3	1.9	1.7	11.6	26.3	34.7	1.9	9.4	18.0	0.1
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	99.1	1.1	1.6	2.7	20.6	39.4	22.3	1.4	4.1	5.9	-
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	94.0	2.2	3.0	6.2	27.3	38.2	13.4	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.1
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	70.2	3.4	1.7	6.4	23.4	27.4	6.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	125.1	10.8	2.1	21.8	48.9	31.5	8.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	77.0	10.1	1.5	21.6	27.9	12.4	3.4	-	0.1	-	0.1
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	57.2	14.1	1.6	17.5	16.7	5.4	1.4	0.1	-	-	0.2
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	31.5	9.5	0.9	11.9	7.3	1.5	0.4	-	-	-	-
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	23.0	8.4	0.2	8.9	4.5	0.7	0.3	-	-	-	-
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	16.6	7.6	0.3	5.4	2.7	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	9.7	4.6	0.1	3.5	1.3	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 - \$10,999	10.0	5.2	0.6	2.7	1.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$11,000 - \$11,999	6.0	3.3	-	2.2	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$12,000 & Over	27.5	18.1	0.5	6.9	1.8	0.1	-	-	-	-	-

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 23

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Industry ( SSIC 2010 )	Total	Under \$500	\$500- \$999	\$1,000- \$1,499	\$1,500- \$1,999	\$2,000- \$2,499	\$2,500- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$7,999	\$8,000- \$8,999	\$9,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$10,999	\$11,000- \$11,999	\$12,000 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,988.0</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>186.7</b>	<b>216.6</b>	<b>223.9</b>	<b>207.3</b>	<b>152.2</b>	<b>269.3</b>	<b>176.6</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>106.1</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>288.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>15.2</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>1,568.8</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>157.3</b>	<b>176.5</b>	<b>180.1</b>	<b>161.4</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>203.3</b>	<b>134.5</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>86.3</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	306.3	9.6	31.3	41.5	38.7	33.4	22.5	37.1	25.7	18.7	10.0	7.2	6.1	3.1	5.1	2.1	14.0
H Transportation & Storage	189.5	3.5	17.1	31.8	33.8	25.9	16.7	21.5	11.4	6.8	4.2	3.2	2.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	6.6
I Accommodation & Food Services	129.3	11.7	32.0	28.9	18.9	10.3	6.3	10.0	3.5	2.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.4
J Information & Communications	85.8	0.5	3.1	3.0	6.4	6.5	6.7	13.7	11.3	8.3	4.9	5.2	3.3	1.9	3.0	1.3	6.8
K Financial & Insurance Services	150.6	1.0	2.5	5.3	6.8	11.2	10.8	21.3	15.7	15.5	8.9	7.4	6.0	3.6	5.2	2.7	26.8
L Real Estate Services	52.0	1.0	3.4	3.7	4.9	5.2	4.3	8.1	6.4	5.8	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.4
M Professional Services	135.0	1.5	4.7	5.5	8.1	12.8	11.1	22.6	16.1	14.0	7.3	5.9	5.0	2.9	4.2	1.7	11.6
N Administrative & Support Services	102.8	4.2	28.5	17.7	15.7	9.3	6.0	7.4	4.7	3.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.7
O, P Public Administration & Education	222.5	5.6	12.0	14.2	15.7	23.1	16.7	37.2	26.8	18.5	13.1	11.2	7.7	5.1	3.9	3.3	8.4
Q Health & Social Services	90.8	2.5	5.6	9.3	14.8	11.4	8.9	12.1	7.4	4.9	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.6	5.1
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	39.0	2.8	5.4	5.0	6.2	4.5	3.4	5.2	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	-	0.5
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	65.3	4.2	11.6	10.6	10.2	7.9	4.6	7.2	3.4	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 23 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

(MALES)

In Thousands

Industry ( SSIC 2010 )	Total	Under \$500	\$500- \$999	\$1,000- \$1,499	\$1,500- \$1,999	\$2,000- \$2,499	\$2,500- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$7,999	\$8,000- \$8,999	\$9,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$10,999	\$11,000- \$11,999	\$12,000 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,085.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>144.2</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>78.6</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>185.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>12.9</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>800.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>61.5</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	153.8	3.2	9.7	16.9	20.2	17.6	11.7	18.7	13.8	11.2	5.3	4.8	3.9	1.8	3.3	1.4	10.2
H Transportation & Storage	142.3	1.6	13.4	27.3	27.8	19.7	11.3	13.6	7.2	3.8	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	5.7
I Accommodation & Food Services	58.2	3.9	10.1	11.3	8.7	6.0	4.5	6.2	2.5	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.0
J Information & Communications	54.4	0.3	1.6	1.5	3.2	3.8	4.1	8.3	6.6	5.1	3.5	3.6	2.5	1.7	2.3	1.0	5.3
K Financial & Insurance Services	70.8	0.4	1.1	2.4	2.9	4.4	3.9	7.8	6.2	6.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	1.9	3.3	1.6	17.9
L Real Estate Services	26.6	0.4	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.2	2.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.5
M Professional Services	70.4	0.5	1.9	2.2	3.9	5.0	5.0	9.6	8.7	8.1	4.4	3.9	3.1	1.9	2.8	1.0	8.4
N Administrative & Support Services	57.7	1.6	12.2	11.8	11.1	5.6	2.8	4.2	2.7	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	-	1.2
O, P Public Administration & Education	97.5	1.3	2.2	4.0	4.9	9.1	6.8	17.4	13.6	9.1	6.6	5.0	4.2	2.8	2.5	1.9	6.1
Q Health & Social Services	20.0	0.6	0.5	1.5	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	3.2
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	20.7	1.3	1.8	2.6	3.6	2.4	1.6	2.9	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	-	0.5
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.3	0.8	3.1	4.7	4.6	3.7	1.8	3.4	2.1	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 23 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Industry ( SSIC 2010 )	Total	Under \$500	\$500- \$999	\$1,000- \$1,499	\$1,500- \$1,999	\$2,000- \$2,499	\$2,500- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$7,999	\$8,000- \$8,999	\$9,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$10,999	\$11,000- \$11,999	\$12,000 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>125.1</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>27.5</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>768.8</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>24.7</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	152.5	6.4	21.7	24.6	18.5	15.7	10.8	18.4	11.9	7.5	4.7	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.8	0.7	3.8
H Transportation & Storage	47.2	1.9	3.8	4.5	6.0	6.2	5.4	7.9	4.2	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0
I Accommodation & Food Services	71.1	7.8	21.9	17.6	10.2	4.4	1.8	3.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
J Information & Communications	31.4	0.2	1.5	1.5	3.2	2.7	2.7	5.4	4.6	3.2	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.5
K Financial & Insurance Services	79.7	0.6	1.4	2.9	3.9	6.8	6.8	13.5	9.5	9.1	5.2	3.7	2.8	1.7	1.9	1.1	9.0
L Real Estate Services	25.3	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.9	1.8	4.8	3.3	2.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9
M Professional Services	64.5	1.0	2.8	3.4	4.2	7.8	6.1	13.0	7.4	6.0	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.7	3.2
N Administrative & Support Services	45.1	2.6	16.2	5.9	4.6	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
O, P Public Administration & Education	124.9	4.4	9.8	10.2	10.8	13.9	9.9	19.8	13.2	9.4	6.5	6.2	3.5	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.3
Q Health & Social Services	70.7	1.9	5.1	7.8	12.3	9.8	7.4	10.2	5.4	3.5	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.9
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.3	1.5	3.6	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	38.0	3.4	8.5	6.0	5.6	4.2	2.8	3.8	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.2
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 24

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ), EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2012  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )**

In Thousands

Gross Monthly Income ( Excluding Employer CPF )	Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,988.0</b>	<b>1,085.6</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>123.3</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>1,675.4</b>	<b>870.0</b>	<b>805.4</b>	<b>176.6</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>
Under \$500	51.3	17.1	34.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	37.8	12.3	25.5	10.1	3.9	6.3	2.8	0.6	2.2
\$ 500 - \$ 999	186.7	71.1	115.5	3.0	1.4	1.6	155.8	54.9	100.9	23.5	13.6	9.9	4.4	1.2	3.1
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	216.6	110.7	105.8	5.5	3.4	2.0	174.0	79.2	94.8	34.4	27.1	7.3	2.7	1.0	1.8
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	223.9	124.8	99.1	6.3	4.0	2.2	186.9	97.1	89.8	29.2	23.2	6.1	1.5	0.5	1.0
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	207.3	113.3	94.0	10.3	6.7	3.5	173.9	90.4	83.5	22.4	15.9	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	152.2	81.9	70.2	8.2	5.9	2.3	132.7	67.1	65.6	11.1	8.8	2.3	0.1	0.1	-
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	269.3	144.2	125.1	18.3	13.3	5.0	233.5	119.7	113.9	17.2	11.0	6.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	176.6	99.5	77.0	13.0	10.5	2.5	153.8	83.0	70.8	9.7	6.0	3.7	-	-	-
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	136.3	79.1	57.2	15.5	11.3	4.2	113.3	62.9	50.4	7.5	4.9	2.6	-	-	-
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	76.9	45.4	31.5	7.9	5.5	2.4	66.4	38.2	28.2	2.5	1.6	0.9	-	-	-
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	58.4	35.4	23.0	4.4	3.3	1.1	51.9	30.7	21.1	2.1	1.4	0.7	-	-	-
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	46.5	29.8	16.6	4.8	3.9	0.9	39.9	24.6	15.2	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.1	-	-
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	29.0	19.3	9.7	2.4	1.8	0.5	26.1	17.2	8.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	-	-
\$10,000 - \$10,999	33.4	23.4	10.0	6.2	4.8	1.4	25.5	17.7	7.8	1.6	0.9	0.8	-	-	-
\$11,000 - \$11,999	17.7	11.7	6.0	1.4	0.9	0.4	16.1	10.6	5.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	-	-
\$12,000 & Over	106.1	78.6	27.5	15.8	12.3	3.4	87.6	64.2	23.4	2.7	2.1	0.6	-	-	-

TABLE 25

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ), NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

In Thousands

Gross Monthly Income ( Excluding Employer CPF )	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,988.0</b>	<b>1,085.6</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>1,791.2</b>	<b>1,015.0</b>	<b>776.2</b>	<b>196.8</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>126.3</b>
Under \$500	51.3	17.1	34.2	7.6	3.1	4.5	43.7	14.1	29.7
\$ 500 - \$ 999	186.7	71.1	115.5	106.5	45.1	61.4	80.1	26.0	54.1
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	216.6	110.7	105.8	187.6	97.7	89.9	28.9	13.0	15.9
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	223.9	124.8	99.1	209.9	119.1	90.8	14.0	5.7	8.3
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	207.3	113.3	94.0	197.4	109.8	87.6	9.9	3.5	6.4
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	152.2	81.9	70.2	148.2	80.2	68.0	4.0	1.7	2.3
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	269.3	144.2	125.1	263.3	141.7	121.6	6.0	2.5	3.5
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	176.6	99.5	77.0	173.6	98.3	75.3	3.0	1.2	1.8
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	136.3	79.1	57.2	133.6	77.9	55.6	2.7	1.2	1.5
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	76.9	45.4	31.5	75.6	45.1	30.5	1.3	0.4	0.9
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	58.4	35.4	23.0	57.6	35.1	22.5	0.9	0.3	0.5
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	46.5	29.8	16.6	46.0	29.6	16.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	29.0	19.3	9.7	28.8	19.2	9.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
\$10,000 - \$10,999	33.4	23.4	10.0	33.0	23.2	9.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
\$11,000 - \$11,999	17.7	11.7	6.0	17.5	11.6	5.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
\$12,000 & Over	106.1	78.6	27.5	105.1	78.2	27.0	1.0	0.4	0.6

TABLE 26

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )**

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Gross Monthly Income ( Excluding Employer CPF )	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,988.0</b>	<b>134.8</b>	<b>197.3</b>	<b>238.3</b>	<b>259.0</b>	<b>258.4</b>	<b>261.5</b>	<b>241.2</b>	<b>191.3</b>	<b>123.4</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>
Under \$500	51.3	14.9	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.9	4.8	4.4	5.8	5.6	3.7	3.8
\$ 500 - \$ 999	186.7	24.9	5.1	5.0	8.5	13.6	22.9	28.5	25.7	24.6	14.5	13.4
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	216.6	27.9	14.1	12.3	13.7	17.7	24.9	34.6	30.9	23.4	10.5	6.8
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	223.9	26.8	26.0	18.1	19.7	22.4	28.7	29.7	28.3	16.0	6.0	2.1
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	207.3	19.0	31.4	23.9	22.4	23.5	25.4	24.8	19.7	12.5	3.3	1.5
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	152.2	9.7	27.3	23.3	19.8	18.3	17.6	16.5	10.4	6.3	2.3	0.8
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	269.3	8.9	45.9	48.4	40.1	34.2	32.8	24.9	20.1	10.7	2.3	0.9
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	176.6	1.6	23.7	34.4	32.9	24.8	22.5	15.1	12.8	5.8	2.4	0.6
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	136.3	0.9	11.7	26.1	26.2	22.0	19.5	13.8	9.6	4.6	1.3	0.5
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	76.9	0.1	4.4	13.3	17.5	15.1	10.5	8.7	4.1	2.1	0.8	0.2
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	58.4	-	2.2	10.2	12.7	12.3	9.1	5.5	3.9	2.0	0.5	0.2
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	46.5	-	1.2	6.3	10.4	9.8	7.5	5.0	3.9	1.5	0.5	0.4
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	29.0	-	0.5	3.9	6.8	6.1	5.2	3.3	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.1
\$10,000 - \$10,999	33.4	-	0.4	3.7	6.0	7.1	5.8	5.3	2.6	1.9	0.4	0.2
\$11,000 - \$11,999	17.7	-	0.3	1.6	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.1	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
\$12,000 & Over	106.1	-	1.3	6.4	16.7	24.6	21.3	18.0	9.8	5.3	1.9	0.8

TABLE 26 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )**

(MALES)

In Thousands

Gross Monthly Income ( Excluding Employer CPF )	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,085.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>137.8</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>146.7</b>	<b>140.7</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>22.0</b>
Under \$500	17.1	7.4	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6
\$ 500 - \$ 999	71.1	11.5	2.6	1.4	1.9	3.0	6.0	8.5	9.4	11.1	7.5	8.2
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	110.7	10.9	7.2	4.9	5.4	7.1	11.5	18.2	18.3	15.0	7.1	5.2
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	124.8	8.8	14.3	9.4	8.8	11.0	15.9	19.6	19.5	11.3	4.3	1.8
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	113.3	6.6	16.4	11.9	10.9	11.7	14.6	14.8	13.8	9.1	2.5	1.1
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	81.9	2.9	13.4	10.9	10.5	9.5	10.4	10.5	7.2	4.5	1.6	0.6
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	144.2	2.0	21.2	23.7	21.8	18.2	19.0	15.2	12.5	8.2	1.5	0.8
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	99.5	0.5	10.7	18.0	18.8	13.5	13.5	9.4	8.5	4.4	1.8	0.5
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	79.1	0.3	5.6	13.4	14.1	13.8	12.0	8.8	6.5	3.1	1.1	0.4
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	45.4	-	2.2	7.1	9.8	8.8	6.4	6.0	2.7	1.6	0.6	0.2
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	35.4	-	1.3	5.9	7.4	7.5	5.3	3.7	2.6	1.2	0.3	0.2
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	29.8	-	0.7	3.3	6.0	6.2	5.4	3.5	2.9	1.1	0.3	0.4
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	19.3	-	0.3	2.5	4.5	3.8	3.6	2.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.1
\$10,000 - \$10,999	23.4	-	0.2	2.6	3.7	4.8	4.3	3.8	1.8	1.7	0.3	0.2
\$11,000 - \$11,999	11.7	-	0.1	1.0	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
\$12,000 & Over	78.6	-	0.6	4.1	11.5	18.1	15.8	13.7	7.8	4.5	1.5	0.8



TABLE 26 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )**

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Gross Monthly Income ( Excluding Employer CPF )	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>
Under \$500	34.2	7.5	0.7	0.9	1.8	2.4	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.2	2.2	2.2
\$ 500 - \$ 999	115.5	13.4	2.5	3.6	6.6	10.6	16.9	19.9	16.3	13.5	7.1	5.2
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	105.8	17.0	6.9	7.3	8.2	10.6	13.4	16.5	12.6	8.4	3.4	1.6
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	99.1	18.0	11.8	8.7	10.9	11.4	12.7	10.2	8.9	4.7	1.7	0.3
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	94.0	12.4	14.9	12.1	11.5	11.8	10.8	10.0	5.9	3.4	0.8	0.4
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	70.2	6.8	13.8	12.4	9.3	8.8	7.2	5.9	3.2	1.8	0.7	0.2
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	125.1	6.9	24.6	24.7	18.3	16.0	13.8	9.7	7.6	2.6	0.8	0.1
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	77.0	1.2	13.0	16.4	14.1	11.3	9.0	5.7	4.3	1.4	0.6	0.1
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	57.2	0.6	6.1	12.7	12.1	8.2	7.5	5.0	3.1	1.5	0.3	0.1
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	31.5	0.1	2.3	6.2	7.7	6.2	4.2	2.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	-
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	23.0	-	0.9	4.3	5.2	4.8	3.8	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.1	-
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	16.6	-	0.5	3.0	4.3	3.6	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.1	-
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	9.7	-	0.2	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	-
\$10,000 - \$10,999	10.0	-	0.2	1.1	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	-
\$11,000 - \$11,999	6.0	-	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	-	-	-
\$12,000 & Over	27.5	-	0.6	2.3	5.2	6.5	5.5	4.3	2.0	0.8	0.3	-

TABLE 27

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Gross Monthly Income ( Excluding Employer CPF )	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,988.0</b>	<b>248.4</b>	<b>170.9</b>	<b>383.8</b>	<b>222.7</b>	<b>360.7</b>	<b>601.6</b>
Under \$500	51.3	17.4	7.0	13.2	6.4	4.9	2.4
\$ 500 - \$ 999	186.7	77.4	32.5	38.0	20.2	12.0	6.5
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	216.6	63.1	38.3	55.7	30.7	19.0	9.8
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	223.9	41.6	33.7	61.4	37.7	34.9	14.6
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	207.3	19.6	21.7	55.9	31.7	50.8	27.7
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	152.2	9.7	10.0	37.0	19.4	41.8	34.4
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	269.3	9.7	14.3	53.8	32.3	68.6	90.5
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	176.6	3.7	4.9	26.5	15.5	42.5	83.4
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	136.3	2.5	3.8	17.2	10.5	29.5	72.7
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	76.9	0.9	1.2	7.5	4.6	16.0	46.6
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	58.4	0.5	0.8	3.9	3.5	10.8	38.9
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	46.5	0.4	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.1	32.6
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	29.0	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.3	3.8	22.0
\$10,000 - \$10,999	33.4	0.5	0.5	2.9	2.0	5.1	22.4
\$11,000 - \$11,999	17.7	-	0.3	0.6	0.7	2.3	13.8
\$12,000 & Over	106.1	1.0	0.9	5.5	3.9	11.7	83.1

TABLE 27 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2012  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )**

(MALES)

In Thousands

Gross Monthly Income ( Excluding Employer CPF )	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,085.6</b>	<b>143.8</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>193.2</b>	<b>130.5</b>	<b>187.3</b>	<b>327.0</b>
Under \$500	17.1	4.9	2.1	4.7	2.7	2.0	0.8
\$ 500 - \$ 999	71.1	29.8	12.3	14.1	8.0	5.0	1.8
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	110.7	37.3	21.3	25.3	15.0	8.1	3.8
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	124.8	30.4	22.9	30.4	22.1	13.7	5.2
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	113.3	16.4	15.5	28.2	20.5	23.3	9.4
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	81.9	8.4	7.8	19.2	12.4	20.1	14.0
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	144.2	8.2	11.2	28.0	20.9	35.5	40.5
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	99.5	3.2	4.1	15.7	9.4	24.3	42.8
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	79.1	2.1	2.9	10.9	6.6	17.2	39.3
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	45.4	0.8	1.0	5.0	3.0	9.7	26.0
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	35.4	0.5	0.6	2.3	2.4	6.7	23.0
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	29.8	0.3	0.6	2.2	1.6	4.8	20.3
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	19.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	2.5	14.6
\$10,000 - \$10,999	23.4	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.4	3.6	15.6
\$11,000 - \$11,999	11.7	-	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.5	9.1
\$12,000 & Over	78.6	0.8	0.6	4.1	2.9	9.3	60.9

TABLE 27 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK  
( EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF ), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Gross Monthly Income ( Excluding Employer CPF )	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>190.5</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>173.4</b>	<b>274.6</b>
Under \$500	34.2	12.5	4.9	8.5	3.7	2.9	1.6
\$ 500 - \$ 999	115.5	47.6	20.2	23.8	12.2	7.0	4.7
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	105.8	25.8	17.0	30.4	15.7	10.9	6.0
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	99.1	11.1	10.8	31.0	15.6	21.3	9.4
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	94.0	3.2	6.2	27.7	11.1	27.4	18.3
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	70.2	1.3	2.1	17.7	7.0	21.7	20.4
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	125.1	1.5	3.1	25.8	11.5	33.1	50.0
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	77.0	0.5	0.8	10.8	6.2	18.2	40.7
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	57.2	0.4	1.0	6.3	3.9	12.3	33.4
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	31.5	0.1	0.2	2.5	1.7	6.3	20.6
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	23.0	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.1	4.1	15.9
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	16.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.6	2.3	12.3
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	9.7	-	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.3	7.4
\$10,000 - \$10,999	10.0	-	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.5	6.8
\$11,000 - \$11,999	6.0	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.7	4.7
\$12,000 & Over	27.5	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.0	2.4	22.3

**TABLE 28**  
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**  
 (TOTAL)

Occupation	In Thousands										
	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,573.7</b>	<b>1,605.4</b>	<b>1,632.1</b>	<b>1,796.7</b>	<b>1,842.1</b>	<b>1,803.2</b>	<b>1,852.0</b>	<b>1,869.4</b>	<b>1,962.9</b>	<b>1,998.9</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>
Managers & Administrators	146.6	152.7	151.4	187.3	190.1	185.0	210.4	207.5	266.4	278.4	276.5
Working Proprietors	78.0	77.3	78.4	81.6	79.8	78.4	74.3	83.9	68.8	77.5	69.9
Professionals	193.3	210.6	211.0	256.2	280.4	270.7	288.3	301.6	312.6	273.5	289.7
Associate Professionals & Technicians	284.5	288.7	309.4	319.8	350.3	342.4	371.9	379.7	373.4	413.9	422.7
Clerical Support Workers	228.5	231.5	233.5	251.6	251.9	247.5	249.7	238.3	240.5	245.2	262.2
Service & Sales Workers	189.2	185.4	190.7	215.7	212.9	209.5	208.2	208.8	246.4	248.0	265.3
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	104.2	97.2	96.0	95.0	96.0	94.2	89.5	87.3	86.5	89.5	90.6
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	171.4	166.8	165.4	173.3	169.5	167.0	156.4	158.5	154.2	157.7	149.8
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	116.1	125.2	125.2	149.3	147.3	145.3	140.0	140.3	145.5	145.7	145.3
Others <sup>1</sup>	61.9	69.8	71.1	66.9	63.7	63.1	63.4	63.5	68.7	69.6	68.6

## Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

2) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

3) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

4) Data across the various years may not be strictly comparable due to revisions in the occupational classification. Data for 2002 to 2004 are classified according to SSOC 2000, 2006 to 2009 according to SSOC 2005, 2010 to 2012 according to SSOC 2010.

TABLE 28 (continued)

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

(MALES)

In Thousands

Occupation	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>937.7</b>	<b>948.7</b>	<b>960.8</b>	<b>1,036.5</b>	<b>1,059.5</b>	<b>1,038.4</b>	<b>1,053.6</b>	<b>1,066.2</b>	<b>1,106.6</b>	<b>1,118.8</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>
Managers & Administrators	101.2	106.4	101.3	120.6	123.9	120.3	136.4	134.8	167.9	177.8	177.4
Working Proprietors	65.2	63.7	64.8	65.0	63.6	62.6	58.8	64.5	52.2	57.5	52.0
Professionals	115.4	126.4	129.6	154.7	165.5	159.2	172.0	178.4	183.8	155.2	168.8
Associate Professionals & Technicians	153.5	150.4	166.0	170.0	180.2	176.6	190.0	188.2	195.3	210.9	215.2
Clerical Support Workers	50.6	51.7	48.9	55.5	56.3	55.6	57.5	55.1	50.8	55.2	59.3
Service & Sales Workers	107.8	104.2	104.0	110.8	115.9	114.5	106.9	109.3	119.4	118.1	127.3
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	95.3	88.9	88.1	86.3	86.2	84.6	80.0	78.0	78.0	82.1	81.7
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	127.4	123.4	123.5	133.6	133.8	132.3	126.1	130.7	125.8	130.9	124.1
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	60.3	65.6	65.3	74.3	71.8	71.0	63.8	64.6	66.6	62.9	64.7
Others <sup>1</sup>	60.9	68.2	69.3	65.8	62.2	61.6	62.2	62.6	66.7	68.2	67.7

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

2) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

3) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

4) Data across the various years may not be strictly comparable due to revisions in the occupational classification. Data for 2002 to 2004 are classified according to SSOC 2000, 2006 to 2009 according to SSOC 2005, 2010 to 2012 according to SSOC 2010.

TABLE 28 (continued)

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Occupation	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>636.0</b>	<b>656.6</b>	<b>671.3</b>	<b>760.2</b>	<b>782.5</b>	<b>764.8</b>	<b>798.5</b>	<b>803.2</b>	<b>856.4</b>	<b>880.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>
Managers & Administrators	45.5	46.4	50.1	66.8	66.2	64.7	74.0	72.7	98.4	100.6	99.1
Working Proprietors	12.7	13.6	13.6	16.5	16.2	15.8	15.5	19.4	16.6	20.0	17.9
Professionals	77.9	84.3	81.5	101.5	114.9	111.6	116.3	123.2	128.8	118.2	121.0
Associate Professionals & Technicians	131.0	138.3	143.4	149.8	170.1	165.8	181.8	191.4	178.1	202.9	207.6
Clerical Support Workers	177.9	179.9	184.6	196.1	195.5	191.9	192.2	183.2	189.7	190.0	202.9
Service & Sales Workers	81.4	81.3	86.7	104.9	97.0	95.0	101.3	99.6	127.0	129.9	138.0
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	8.9	8.3	7.9	8.7	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.3	8.5	7.4	8.8
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	44.0	43.4	41.8	39.7	35.7	34.7	30.3	27.8	28.3	26.8	25.8
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	55.8	59.6	59.8	75.0	75.5	74.3	76.2	75.7	78.9	82.8	80.6
Others <sup>1</sup>	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.9

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

2) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

3) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

4) Data across the various years may not be strictly comparable due to revisions in the occupational classification. Data for 2002 to 2004 are classified according to SSOC 2000, 2006 to 2009 according to SSOC 2005, 2010 to 2012 according to SSOC 2010.

TABLE 29

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2010)		Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b>		<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>422.7</b>	<b>262.2</b>	<b>265.3</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>68.6</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>288.2</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>F</b>	<b>Construction</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>G - U</b>	<b>Services</b>	<b>1,621.4</b>	<b>208.3</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>229.4</b>	<b>337.3</b>	<b>212.0</b>	<b>256.4</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>127.0</b>	<b>67.6</b>
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	306.3	53.6	29.7	16.4	42.7	40.5	90.9	6.9	13.6	11.8	0.2
	H Transportation & Storage	189.5	17.7	2.6	5.5	28.8	30.2	16.9	3.0	72.2	12.7	-
	I Accommodation & Food Services	129.3	10.1	3.4	1.0	4.5	7.0	56.5	1.3	2.3	43.3	-
	J Information & Communications	85.8	20.5	2.7	30.6	18.2	8.8	2.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	-
	K Financial & Insurance Services	150.6	37.7	0.9	34.3	43.2	30.6	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	-
	L Real Estate Services	52.0	8.1	0.3	2.8	26.5	8.2	1.5	1.6	0.3	2.6	-
	M Professional Services	135.0	22.2	4.3	43.0	35.8	21.5	1.2	2.7	2.5	1.7	-
	N Administrative & Support Services	102.8	8.1	3.3	2.8	13.4	12.5	22.0	4.3	3.1	33.3	-
	O, P Public Administration & Education	275.1	17.9	1.3	69.4	69.9	21.0	21.0	0.7	0.5	6.2	67.2
	Q Health & Social Services	90.8	5.1	0.4	16.6	38.3	18.3	7.1	0.2	0.7	4.0	-
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	39.0	3.9	0.5	2.9	7.9	6.1	13.0	0.7	0.5	3.2	0.2
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	65.3	3.3	2.6	4.0	8.0	7.2	21.9	9.3	2.4	6.5	-
<b>A, B, D, E, V</b>	<b>Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.



TABLE 29 (continued)

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(MALES)

In Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2010)		Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>177.4</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>168.8</b>	<b>215.2</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>127.3</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>67.7</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>185.4</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>F</b>	<b>Construction</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>G - U</b>	<b>Services</b>	<b>852.5</b>	<b>125.0</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>154.0</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>66.8</b>
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	153.8	33.4	21.1	9.7	20.8	10.0	35.6	5.5	12.2	5.5	0.1
	H Transportation & Storage	142.3	11.9	2.4	3.8	20.9	10.9	8.6	3.0	70.7	10.0	-
	I Accommodation & Food Services	58.2	5.9	2.3	0.4	2.3	1.7	28.5	0.7	2.0	14.5	-
	J Information & Communications	54.4	14.2	1.9	21.5	11.4	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	-
	K Financial & Insurance Services	70.8	21.1	0.7	20.0	20.2	6.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	-
	L Real Estate Services	26.6	4.9	0.2	1.6	13.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.3	1.5	-
	M Professional Services	70.4	14.1	2.8	26.0	18.2	3.6	0.6	2.5	2.0	0.5	-
	N Administrative & Support Services	57.7	4.9	2.3	1.4	7.2	3.1	17.8	3.0	2.5	15.5	-
	O, P Public Administration & Education	150.1	8.7	0.6	27.9	25.3	4.1	14.3	0.5	0.5	1.7	66.4
	Q Health & Social Services	20.0	1.8	0.2	7.7	5.2	2.0	1.3	0.2	0.6	1.0	-
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	20.7	2.7	0.4	1.6	4.9	1.4	6.9	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.2
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.3	1.4	2.0	2.6	3.7	1.4	4.6	8.7	1.2	1.7	-
<b>A, B, D, E, V</b>	<b>Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 29 (continued)

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010) \ Occupation (SSOC 2010)		Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b>		<b>902.5</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>207.6</b>	<b>202.9</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>F</b>	<b>Construction</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>G - U</b>	<b>Services</b>	<b>768.8</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>183.2</b>	<b>163.7</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	152.5	20.2	8.6	6.7	22.0	30.5	55.3	1.4	1.4	6.3	0.1
H	Transportation & Storage	47.2	5.8	0.1	1.7	7.9	19.2	8.2	-	1.5	2.6	-
I	Accommodation & Food Services	71.1	4.2	1.1	0.6	2.2	5.3	28.1	0.6	0.3	28.8	-
J	Information & Communications	31.4	6.3	0.8	9.1	6.8	6.7	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	-
K	Financial & Insurance Services	79.7	16.6	0.2	14.3	23.0	24.3	0.6	-	-	0.7	-
L	Real Estate Services	25.3	3.2	0.1	1.2	12.6	6.7	0.3	-	-	1.1	-
M	Professional Services	64.5	8.1	1.5	17.0	17.6	17.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.2	-
N	Administrative & Support Services	45.1	3.1	1.0	1.5	6.2	9.5	4.2	1.3	0.6	17.7	-
O, P	Public Administration & Education	124.9	9.2	0.7	41.5	44.5	16.9	6.7	0.1	0.1	4.4	0.7
Q	Health & Social Services	70.7	3.3	0.2	9.0	33.1	16.3	5.7	-	0.1	3.0	-
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.3	1.3	0.1	1.3	3.0	4.7	6.2	0.1	0.1	1.6	-
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	38.0	1.9	0.6	1.4	4.3	5.8	17.3	0.6	1.3	4.8	-
<b>A, B, D, E, V</b>	<b>Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 30

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2012

In Thousands

Sex / Employment Status	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>422.7</b>	<b>262.2</b>	<b>265.3</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>68.6</b>
Employers	123.3	43.9	46.3	10.5	7.6	0.4	9.0	4.3	1.2	-	-
Employees	1,727.9	228.6	-	269.2	365.5	258.6	225.9	76.0	100.9	134.6	68.5
Own Account Workers	176.6	3.6	23.6	9.9	49.1	0.9	26.1	9.7	47.3	6.4	0.1
Contributing Family Workers	12.8	0.3	-	0.1	0.5	2.3	4.3	0.6	0.4	4.2	-
<b>Males</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>177.4</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>168.8</b>	<b>215.2</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>127.3</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>67.7</b>
Employers	89.6	32.2	35.0	7.2	4.8	0.3	4.8	4.2	1.1	-	-
Employees	922.6	142.9	-	155.6	184.0	58.0	108.5	68.7	77.1	60.1	67.6
Own Account Workers	121.9	2.2	17.0	6.0	26.0	0.4	12.9	8.5	45.6	3.2	0.1
Contributing Family Workers	4.1	0.1	-	-	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.4	-
<b>Females</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>207.6</b>	<b>202.9</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Employers	33.7	11.7	11.3	3.3	2.9	0.2	4.2	0.1	0.2	-	-
Employees	805.4	85.8	-	113.6	181.5	200.5	117.4	7.3	23.8	74.6	0.9
Own Account Workers	54.7	1.4	6.6	4.0	23.1	0.5	13.1	1.1	1.7	3.3	-
Contributing Family Workers	8.7	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	1.7	3.3	0.2	0.1	2.8	-

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 31

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT  
AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2010)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>1,843.8</b>	<b>1,067.6</b>	<b>776.2</b>	<b>196.8</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>126.3</b>
Managers & Administrators	276.5	177.4	99.1	272.2	175.6	96.6	4.3	1.8	2.5
Working Proprietors	69.9	52.0	17.9	64.2	49.2	15.0	5.6	2.8	2.8
Professionals	289.7	168.8	121.0	277.1	164.2	113.0	12.6	4.6	8.0
Associate Professionals & Technicians	422.7	215.2	207.6	385.8	203.1	182.7	37.0	12.1	24.9
Clerical Support Workers	262.2	59.3	202.9	238.4	55.2	183.2	23.8	4.0	19.7
Service & Sales Workers	265.3	127.3	138.0	215.7	111.7	104.0	49.6	15.7	34.0
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	90.6	81.7	8.8	83.3	76.2	7.1	7.2	5.5	1.7
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	149.8	124.1	25.8	137.8	114.5	23.3	12.0	9.6	2.5
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	145.3	64.7	80.6	100.7	50.3	50.4	44.6	14.3	30.2
Others <sup>1</sup>	68.6	67.7	0.9	68.5	67.6	0.9	0.1	-	-

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

**TABLE 32**  
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
**(TOTAL)**

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>422.7</b>	<b>262.2</b>	<b>265.3</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>68.6</b>
15 - 19	30.9	-	-	0.1	2.5	5.5	8.6	0.3	0.2	1.8	11.9
20 - 24	156.1	1.6	0.3	8.7	34.4	32.3	25.5	2.2	2.8	4.1	44.2
25 - 29	197.7	11.9	2.2	47.7	69.0	29.0	22.7	4.0	4.5	3.4	3.3
30 - 34	238.3	34.6	4.6	60.9	70.6	27.7	22.7	4.5	5.7	4.3	2.8
35 - 39	259.0	49.0	7.3	57.6	64.8	30.5	24.9	7.9	9.5	5.9	1.4
40 - 44	258.4	54.1	9.3	43.9	55.3	31.5	27.2	10.4	15.3	9.8	1.5
45 - 49	261.5	47.1	11.3	29.9	46.1	33.7	37.1	14.5	23.2	16.9	1.6
50 - 54	241.2	37.5	12.5	19.2	33.4	31.6	34.0	17.5	30.5	23.9	1.2
55 - 59	191.3	22.4	9.2	11.9	26.3	23.1	27.2	15.1	29.5	26.1	0.5
60 - 64	123.4	11.8	7.2	6.4	14.6	11.6	20.4	8.6	19.0	23.5	0.2
65 - 69	50.7	4.5	3.5	2.2	4.2	3.7	8.3	3.0	7.0	14.1	0.1
70 & Over	32.3	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.5	2.0	6.7	2.5	2.6	11.5	-

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 32 (continued)

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(MALES)

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>177.4</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>168.8</b>	<b>215.2</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>127.3</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>67.7</b>
15 - 19	18.4	-	-	-	0.7	1.0	3.2	0.3	0.2	1.1	11.9
20 - 24	84.5	0.4	0.2	2.2	10.3	9.0	11.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	44.1
25 - 29	98.4	5.7	1.3	23.7	33.8	8.0	13.1	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.2
30 - 34	120.7	18.5	2.8	34.0	34.5	5.6	11.8	4.3	4.4	2.4	2.5
35 - 39	137.8	29.1	5.1	35.0	33.7	5.8	11.0	6.9	7.1	2.8	1.4
40 - 44	140.3	34.9	6.6	26.9	28.7	4.8	12.3	9.4	11.5	3.9	1.4
45 - 49	146.7	31.9	8.3	20.2	24.8	5.7	16.3	13.5	18.2	6.4	1.4
50 - 54	140.7	26.2	9.5	12.1	18.4	7.0	14.8	16.1	25.3	10.2	1.1
55 - 59	117.3	16.2	7.8	7.7	16.1	5.9	13.4	13.9	25.4	10.4	0.5
60 - 64	79.2	9.1	5.9	4.6	10.4	4.4	11.0	7.7	17.2	9.0	0.2
65 - 69	32.2	3.6	2.8	1.5	2.6	1.0	4.9	2.4	6.5	6.8	0.1
70 & Over	22.0	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	4.0	2.0	2.3	6.6	-

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 32 (continued)

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>207.6</b>	<b>202.9</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
15 - 19	12.5	-	-	0.1	1.8	4.5	5.4	-	-	0.7	-
20 - 24	71.6	1.2	0.2	6.5	24.1	23.3	14.0	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.1
25 - 29	99.3	6.2	0.9	24.0	35.2	21.0	9.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.1
30 - 34	117.6	16.1	1.8	26.9	36.0	22.1	11.0	0.2	1.3	1.9	0.3
35 - 39	121.2	19.9	2.3	22.6	31.1	24.7	13.9	1.0	2.5	3.1	-
40 - 44	118.1	19.3	2.7	17.0	26.6	26.8	14.9	1.0	3.9	5.9	0.1
45 - 49	114.8	15.2	3.1	9.7	21.3	28.0	20.8	1.0	5.0	10.6	0.1
50 - 54	100.5	11.3	3.0	7.1	15.0	24.6	19.2	1.4	5.3	13.7	-
55 - 59	74.0	6.2	1.4	4.3	10.2	17.2	13.8	1.2	4.1	15.7	-
60 - 64	44.1	2.7	1.4	1.8	4.3	7.3	9.4	1.0	1.8	14.5	-
65 - 69	18.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.7	2.7	3.4	0.6	0.5	7.3	-
70 & Over	10.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	2.8	0.5	0.3	4.9	-

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 33

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED  
AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>422.7</b>	<b>262.2</b>	<b>265.3</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>68.6</b>
Primary & Below	248.7	2.7	10.2	0.3	5.4	11.8	53.5	27.9	49.6	86.1	1.1
Lower Secondary	172.1	7.3	9.0	0.5	9.6	20.7	44.6	18.0	34.8	25.9	1.9
Secondary	391.7	29.9	18.7	5.5	65.7	99.4	80.3	21.1	39.6	20.6	10.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	243.1	17.3	7.3	6.1	54.9	46.5	42.5	16.8	19.2	9.7	22.9
Diploma & Professional Qualification	383.3	51.5	9.8	48.7	139.5	57.8	33.2	5.9	5.8	2.6	28.5
Degree	601.8	167.8	14.9	228.6	147.7	26.0	11.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	3.3
<b>Males</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>177.4</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>168.8</b>	<b>215.2</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>127.3</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>67.7</b>
Primary & Below	144.1	2.2	7.9	0.3	4.2	5.3	22.4	24.7	39.5	36.6	1.0
Lower Secondary	105.0	5.3	7.1	0.5	6.3	6.9	20.8	15.9	28.8	11.5	1.9
Secondary	201.1	19.3	14.2	2.8	36.3	17.5	38.0	19.2	33.7	9.5	10.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	150.9	10.3	6.0	3.6	35.7	11.8	22.9	15.9	16.4	5.5	22.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	209.8	33.4	7.1	29.5	69.6	12.3	17.8	5.3	5.0	1.4	28.4
Degree	327.2	106.8	9.9	132.2	63.0	5.5	5.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	2.9
<b>Females</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>207.6</b>	<b>202.9</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Primary & Below	104.6	0.5	2.4	-	1.2	6.5	31.1	3.3	10.1	49.5	0.1
Lower Secondary	67.1	2.0	1.9	-	3.3	13.8	23.8	2.0	5.9	14.4	-
Secondary	190.5	10.5	4.5	2.7	29.4	81.9	42.3	1.9	5.9	11.1	0.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	92.3	7.0	1.3	2.5	19.1	34.7	19.6	0.9	2.9	4.2	0.1
Diploma & Professional Qualification	173.4	18.1	2.7	19.3	69.9	45.5	15.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.1
Degree	274.6	61.0	5.1	96.4	84.7	20.5	5.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.



TABLE 34

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2012

In Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>422.7</b>	<b>262.2</b>	<b>265.3</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>68.6</b>
Single	582.6	42.3	7.9	91.3	149.0	91.1	78.2	15.6	19.8	27.7	59.8
Married	1,346.3	223.0	58.4	192.1	257.9	155.3	164.8	69.7	120.9	96.0	8.4
Widowed / Divorced	111.6	11.2	3.6	6.4	15.9	15.8	22.4	5.3	9.2	21.5	0.4
<b>Males</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>177.4</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>168.8</b>	<b>215.2</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>127.3</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>67.7</b>
Single	309.6	19.4	4.8	44.4	67.3	25.3	41.7	13.6	16.1	17.8	59.3
Married	790.7	153.0	45.3	121.8	142.9	32.4	79.8	64.3	101.7	41.5	8.1
Widowed / Divorced	37.8	5.0	2.0	2.6	5.0	1.6	5.9	3.9	6.2	5.3	0.3
<b>Females</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>207.6</b>	<b>202.9</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Single	273.1	22.9	3.1	46.9	81.7	65.8	36.5	2.1	3.7	9.9	0.5
Married	555.6	70.0	13.1	70.3	115.0	122.9	85.0	5.4	19.1	54.5	0.3
Widowed / Divorced	73.8	6.2	1.6	3.8	10.9	14.2	16.5	1.4	2.9	16.2	0.1

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 35

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DETAILED OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2010)	Total	Occupation (SSOC 2010)	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>		
<b>Professionals, Managers, Executives &amp; Technicians</b>	<b>1,058.8</b>	52 Sales Workers	131.7
11 -14 Managers & Administrators <sup>1</sup>	276.5	53 Personal Care Workers	10.3
Working Proprietors	69.9	54 Protective Services Workers	41.9
21 Science & Engineering Professionals	85.3	59 Service Workers Not Elsewhere Classified	1.2
22 Health Professionals	13.2	<b>Production &amp; Transport Operators,</b>	
23 Teaching Professionals	54.4	<b>Cleaners &amp; Labourers</b>	<b>454.3</b>
24 Business & Administration Professionals	64.8	61 - 62 Agricultural & Fishery Workers	1.5
25 Information & Communications Technology Professionals	50.1	71 Building & Related Trades Workers, Excluding Electricians	34.1
26 Legal, Social & Cultural Professionals	19.9	72 Metal, Machinery & Related Trades Workers	24.4
29 Other Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified	2.1	73 Precision, Handicraft, Printing & Related Trades Workers	3.7
31 Physical & Engineering Science Associate Professionals	100.4	74 Electrical & Electronic Trades Workers	16.1
32 Health Associate Professionals	32.7	75 Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment, Leather & Other Craft & Related Trades Workers	12.4
33 Business & Administration Associate Professionals	209.3	81 Stationary Plant & Machine Operators	24.1
34 Legal, Social, Cultural & Related Associate Professionals	26.3	82 Assemblers & Quality Checkers	18.8
35 Information & Communications Technicians	13.8	83 Drivers & Mobile Machinery Operators	106.9
36 Teaching Associate Professionals	38.5	91 Cleaners & Related Workers	55.4
39 Other Associate Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified	1.7	92 Agricultural, Fishery & Related Labourers	3.1
<b>Clerical, Sales &amp; Service Workers</b>	<b>527.5</b>	93 Labourers & Related Workers	24.8
40 Clerical Supervisors	4.6	94 Food Preparation & Kitchen Assistants	43.3
41 General & Keyboard Clerks	133.5	96 Refuse Workers & Other Elementary Workers	18.7
42 Customer Services Clerks	47.7	X1 - X5 Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation	67.2
43 Numerical & Material-Recording Clerks	73.4		
44 Other Clerical Support Workers	2.9		
51 Personal Service Workers	80.3		

Note :

1) Excludes Working Proprietors which are shown in the following row.

TABLE 35 (continued)

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DETAILED OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(MALES)

In Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2010)	Total	Occupation (SSOC 2010)	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>		
<b>Professionals, Managers, Executives &amp; Technicians</b>	<b>613.4</b>	52 Sales Workers	51.9
11 -14 Managers & Administrators <sup>1</sup>	177.4	53 Personal Care Workers	1.0
Working Proprietors	52.0	54 Protective Services Workers	36.1
21 Science & Engineering Professionals	66.9	59 Service Workers Not Elsewhere Classified	1.0
22 Health Professionals	6.7	<b>Production &amp; Transport Operators,</b>	
23 Teaching Professionals	19.6	<b>Cleaners &amp; Labourers</b>	<b>338.1</b>
24 Business & Administration Professionals	28.9	61 - 62 Agricultural & Fishery Workers	1.3
25 Information & Communications Technology Professionals	36.2	71 Building & Related Trades Workers, Excluding Electricians	31.9
26 Legal, Social & Cultural Professionals	9.1	72 Metal, Machinery & Related Trades Workers	23.7
29 Other Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified	1.4	73 Precision, Handicraft, Printing & Related Trades Workers	2.7
31 Physical & Engineering Science Associate Professionals	84.7	74 Electrical & Electronic Trades Workers	15.0
32 Health Associate Professionals	6.5	75 Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment, Leather & Other Craft & Related Trades Workers	8.4
33 Business & Administration Associate Professionals	92.0	81 Stationary Plant & Machine Operators	12.8
34 Legal, Social, Cultural & Related Associate Professionals	14.7	82 Assemblers & Quality Checkers	6.1
35 Information & Communications Technicians	10.6	83 Drivers & Mobile Machinery Operators	105.2
36 Teaching Associate Professionals	5.9	91 Cleaners & Related Workers	19.7
39 Other Associate Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified	0.7	92 Agricultural, Fishery & Related Labourers	2.6
<b>Clerical, Sales &amp; Service Workers</b>	<b>186.6</b>	93 Labourers & Related Workers	17.0
40 Clerical Supervisors	1.6	94 Food Preparation & Kitchen Assistants	14.2
41 General & Keyboard Clerks	19.1	96 Refuse Workers & Other Elementary Workers	11.1
42 Customer Services Clerks	9.8	X1 - X5 Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation	66.4
43 Numerical & Material-Recording Clerks	27.9		
44 Other Clerical Support Workers	0.9		
51 Personal Service Workers	37.3		

Note :

1) Excludes Working Proprietors which are shown in the following row.

TABLE 35 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DETAILED OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2010)	Total	Occupation (SSOC 2010)	Total
<b>Total</b>	<b>902.5</b>		
<b>Professionals, Managers, Executives &amp; Technicians</b>	<b>445.4</b>	52 Sales Workers	79.8
11 -14 Managers & Administrators <sup>1</sup>	99.1	53 Personal Care Workers	9.3
Working Proprietors	17.9	54 Protective Services Workers	5.8
21 Science & Engineering Professionals	18.3	59 Service Workers Not Elsewhere Classified	0.2
22 Health Professionals	6.5	<b>Production &amp; Transport Operators,</b>	
23 Teaching Professionals	34.9	<b>Cleaners &amp; Labourers</b>	<b>116.2</b>
24 Business & Administration Professionals	35.9	61 - 62 Agricultural & Fishery Workers	0.2
25 Information & Communications Technology Professionals	13.9	71 Building & Related Trades Workers, Excluding Electricians	2.2
26 Legal, Social & Cultural Professionals	10.8	72 Metal, Machinery & Related Trades Workers	0.7
29 Other Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified	0.7	73 Precision, Handicraft, Printing & Related Trades Workers	1.0
31 Physical & Engineering Science Associate Professionals	15.7	74 Electrical & Electronic Trades Workers	1.1
32 Health Associate Professionals	26.1	75 Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment, Leather & Other Craft & Related Trades Workers	3.9
33 Business & Administration Associate Professionals	117.3	81 Stationary Plant & Machine Operators	11.3
34 Legal, Social, Cultural & Related Associate Professionals	11.6	82 Assemblers & Quality Checkers	12.7
35 Information & Communications Technicians	3.2	83 Drivers & Mobile Machinery Operators	1.8
36 Teaching Associate Professionals	32.6	91 Cleaners & Related Workers	35.7
39 Other Associate Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified	1.0	92 Agricultural, Fishery & Related Labourers	0.4
<b>Clerical, Sales &amp; Service Workers</b>	<b>340.9</b>	93 Labourers & Related Workers	7.9
40 Clerical Supervisors	3.0	94 Food Preparation & Kitchen Assistants	29.1
41 General & Keyboard Clerks	114.4	96 Refuse Workers & Other Elementary Workers	7.6
42 Customer Services Clerks	37.8	X1 - X5 Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation	0.7
43 Numerical & Material-Recording Clerks	45.6		
44 Other Clerical Support Workers	2.0		
51 Personal Service Workers	42.9		

Note :

1) Excludes Working Proprietors which are shown in the following row.

TABLE 36

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN BROAD OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS  
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Characteristics	Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians			Clerical, Sales & Service Workers			Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,058.8</b>	<b>613.4</b>	<b>445.4</b>	<b>527.5</b>	<b>186.6</b>	<b>340.9</b>	<b>454.3</b>	<b>338.1</b>	<b>116.2</b>
<b>Age (Years)</b>									
15 - 24	47.6	13.7	33.9	71.9	24.7	47.2	67.5	64.6	3.0
25 - 29	130.9	64.6	66.3	51.7	21.1	30.6	15.1	12.8	2.4
30 - 39	349.4	192.6	156.8	105.8	34.2	71.6	42.1	31.7	10.5
40 - 49	297.1	182.2	114.9	129.5	39.1	90.3	93.2	65.7	27.6
50 - 59	172.4	114.1	58.4	115.8	41.0	74.8	144.2	102.9	41.4
60 & Over	61.4	46.2	15.2	52.9	26.5	26.3	92.0	60.6	31.4
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>									
Primary & Below	18.7	14.5	4.2	65.3	27.8	37.5	164.7	101.8	62.9
Lower Secondary	26.3	19.1	7.2	65.3	27.7	37.6	80.5	58.2	22.3
Secondary	119.8	72.6	47.1	179.7	55.5	124.2	92.2	73.0	19.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	85.5	55.6	29.9	89.0	34.6	54.3	68.6	60.6	8.0
Diploma & Professional Qualification	249.5	139.6	109.9	91.0	30.1	60.8	42.8	40.1	2.7
Degree	559.0	311.9	247.2	37.3	10.9	26.4	5.5	4.5	1.0
<b>Employment Status</b>									
Employers	108.3	79.2	29.1	9.4	5.1	4.3	5.6	5.3	0.3
Employees	863.3	482.5	380.9	484.5	166.6	317.9	380.1	273.5	106.6
Own Account Workers	86.2	51.2	35.0	27.0	13.3	13.6	63.4	57.4	6.1
Contributing Family Workers	1.0	0.5	0.5	6.6	1.6	5.0	5.2	1.9	3.2
<b>Nature of Employment</b>									
Full-Time	999.3	592.0	407.3	454.1	166.9	287.2	390.4	308.7	81.7
Part-Time	59.5	21.4	38.2	73.4	19.7	53.7	63.9	29.5	34.4

Note :

1) 'Production &amp; Transport Operators, Cleaners &amp; Labourers' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 36 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN BROAD OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS  
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Characteristics	Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians			Clerical, Sales & Service Workers			Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers <sup>2</sup>		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,058.8</b>	<b>613.4</b>	<b>445.4</b>	<b>527.5</b>	<b>186.6</b>	<b>340.9</b>	<b>454.3</b>	<b>338.1</b>	<b>116.2</b>
<b>Industry (SSIC 2010)</b>									
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>167.4</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>28.8</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>827.0</b>	<b>440.1</b>	<b>386.8</b>	<b>468.4</b>	<b>170.4</b>	<b>298.0</b>	<b>326.0</b>	<b>242.0</b>	<b>84.0</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	142.4	84.9	57.5	131.4	45.5	85.8	32.5	23.4	9.1
H Transportation & Storage	54.6	39.0	15.6	47.0	19.6	27.5	87.9	83.7	4.2
I Accommodation & Food Services	18.9	10.8	8.1	63.5	30.2	33.3	46.9	17.3	29.7
J Information & Communications	72.0	49.0	23.0	11.3	3.5	7.8	2.5	1.9	0.6
K Financial & Insurance Services	116.2	62.1	54.1	32.5	7.6	24.9	1.8	1.2	0.7
L Real Estate Services	37.7	20.6	17.1	9.8	2.8	7.0	4.4	3.3	1.2
M Professional Services	105.3	61.2	44.1	22.7	4.2	18.5	6.9	5.0	1.9
N Administrative & Support Services	27.6	15.8	11.8	34.5	20.8	13.7	40.7	21.1	19.6
O, P Public Administration & Education	158.4	62.5	95.9	42.1	18.5	23.6	74.5	69.1	5.4
Q Health & Social Services	60.5	15.0	45.6	25.3	3.4	22.0	4.9	1.7	3.2
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	15.2	9.6	5.7	19.1	8.3	10.9	4.6	2.8	1.8
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	18.0	9.7	8.3	29.1	6.0	23.0	18.3	11.6	6.7
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

2) 'Production &amp; Transport Operators, Cleaners &amp; Labourers' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 37

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN PROFESSIONAL, MANAGERIAL,  
EXECUTIVE AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010)	Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,058.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>170.6</b>	<b>178.8</b>	<b>162.6</b>	<b>134.5</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>167.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>827.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>138.1</b>	<b>124.3</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>5.5</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	142.4	0.1	3.5	11.5	19.6	24.4	23.6	19.8	16.4	10.5	7.8	3.4	1.8
H Transportation & Storage	54.6	-	1.4	6.7	7.3	8.5	7.9	7.9	6.2	5.3	2.5	0.6	0.3
I Accommodation & Food Services	18.9	-	0.7	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.2
J Information & Communications	72.0	0.1	3.2	9.7	14.9	15.9	11.6	6.9	5.2	3.1	1.2	0.2	0.2
K Financial & Insurance Services	116.2	-	4.4	19.3	24.2	21.3	18.3	11.9	8.1	4.8	2.5	1.2	0.4
L Real Estate Services	37.7	0.1	0.8	4.0	4.9	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.0	3.3	2.2	0.6	0.1
M Professional Services	105.3	0.2	6.4	15.5	16.8	18.8	15.9	12.8	8.3	6.1	3.3	0.9	0.3
N Administrative & Support Services	27.6	0.2	1.8	3.5	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.2
O, P Public Administration & Education	158.4	1.1	10.8	24.6	27.0	23.4	22.1	16.8	13.7	10.1	5.6	2.3	1.1
Q Health & Social Services	60.5	0.3	6.5	9.2	8.9	8.4	8.4	6.6	4.9	4.0	1.9	1.0	0.6
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	15.2	0.1	1.3	2.0	2.7	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	18.0	-	0.6	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.2	1.7	1.4	0.4	0.3
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 38

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN CLERICAL, SALES & SERVICE OCCUPATIONS  
BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2012**

		In Thousands											
Industry (SSIC 2010)	Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>527.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>468.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	131.4	3.9	13.7	9.5	11.1	14.1	14.6	18.1	18.2	13.9	8.6	3.1	2.8
H Transportation & Storage	47.0	0.6	4.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.7	5.2	3.9	2.7	0.4	0.2
I Accommodation & Food Services	63.5	3.6	6.5	4.3	3.8	4.6	5.8	9.2	8.7	7.3	5.3	2.4	1.8
J Information & Communications	11.3	0.3	2.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3	-	0.2
K Financial & Insurance Services	32.5	0.7	5.8	5.0	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.9	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
L Real Estate Services	9.8	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
M Professional Services	22.7	0.6	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
N Administrative & Support Services	34.5	0.3	2.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.3	3.6	3.1	1.7	1.1
O, P Public Administration & Education	42.1	1.0	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.0	3.8	4.9	4.5	3.8	1.9	0.4	0.3
Q Health & Social Services	25.3	0.8	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.5	2.9	1.8	0.9	0.3
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	19.1	0.9	3.6	2.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.2
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	29.1	0.4	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.7	3.7	5.0	3.4	2.6	2.6	1.0	0.8
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.



TABLE 39

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN PRODUCTION & TRANSPORT OPERATORS,  
CLEANERS & LABOURERS AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS<sup>1</sup> BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2012**

		In Thousands											
Industry (SSIC 2010)	Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>454.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>16.6</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>326.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	32.5	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	3.4	4.7	6.0	6.1	4.3	1.6	1.0
H Transportation & Storage	87.9	0.2	1.7	2.8	2.7	4.2	7.2	12.4	17.2	18.3	13.5	5.5	2.2
I Accommodation & Food Services	46.9	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.7	2.2	4.2	5.8	8.4	7.9	6.6	4.0	2.1
J Information & Communications	2.5	-	0.3	-	0.1	-	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
K Financial & Insurance Services	1.8	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
L Real Estate Services	4.4	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5
M Professional Services	6.9	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.2
N Administrative & Support Services	40.7	-	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.6	3.7	5.6	7.7	6.6	4.6	5.0
O, P Public Administration & Education	74.5	12.0	44.3	3.4	2.8	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.7
Q Health & Social Services	4.9	-	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	4.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	18.3	-	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.5	3.0	3.6	2.9	1.0	1.3
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Notes :

1) 'Production &amp; Transport Operators, Cleaners &amp; Labourers and Related Occupations' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

2) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 40

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010)	Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>123.3</b>	<b>1,727.9</b>	<b>176.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>288.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>266.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>1,621.4</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>1,357.2</b>	<b>162.3</b>	<b>10.6</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	306.3	30.3	248.2	23.8	4.1
H Transportation & Storage	189.5	5.2	136.2	47.9	0.2
I Accommodation & Food Services	129.3	9.2	104.4	11.4	4.3
J Information & Communications	85.8	5.2	77.1	3.4	0.1
K Financial & Insurance Services	150.6	2.9	132.2	15.4	0.1
L Real Estate Services	52.0	2.0	34.2	15.6	0.1
M Professional Services	135.0	13.7	111.8	9.2	0.2
N Administrative & Support Services	102.8	6.7	92.0	3.6	0.5
O, P Public Administration & Education	275.1	3.7	257.1	14.2	-
Q Health & Social Services	90.8	4.0	84.8	1.8	0.1
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	39.0	1.2	35.7	2.0	0.1
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	65.3	7.3	43.4	14.0	0.6
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 40 (continued)

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(MALES)

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010)	Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>922.6</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>185.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>169.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>852.5</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>676.5</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	153.8	21.6	115.2	15.5	1.5
H Transportation & Storage	142.3	4.4	91.0	46.7	0.1
I Accommodation & Food Services	58.2	6.1	44.0	6.8	1.2
J Information & Communications	54.4	3.9	47.8	2.6	0.1
K Financial & Insurance Services	70.8	2.2	59.2	9.4	-
L Real Estate Services	26.6	1.2	16.9	8.5	-
M Professional Services	70.4	9.4	55.4	5.6	-
N Administrative & Support Services	57.7	4.8	50.7	2.1	0.1
O, P Public Administration & Education	150.1	1.7	143.2	5.3	-
Q Health & Social Services	20.0	2.4	16.9	0.8	-
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	20.7	1.0	18.4	1.2	-
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.3	4.3	17.9	5.1	0.1
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 40 (continued)

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010)	Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers
<b>Total</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>805.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>768.8</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>680.7</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>7.2</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	152.5	8.6	133.0	8.2	2.6
H Transportation & Storage	47.2	0.8	45.2	1.2	0.1
I Accommodation & Food Services	71.1	3.0	60.4	4.6	3.1
J Information & Communications	31.4	1.3	29.3	0.8	-
K Financial & Insurance Services	79.7	0.7	73.1	5.9	-
L Real Estate Services	25.3	0.8	17.3	7.1	0.1
M Professional Services	64.5	4.3	56.4	3.6	0.1
N Administrative & Support Services	45.1	1.9	41.3	1.5	0.4
O, P Public Administration & Education	124.9	2.0	113.9	9.0	-
Q Health & Social Services	70.7	1.7	67.9	1.1	0.1
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.3	0.2	17.3	0.8	-
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	38.0	3.0	25.6	8.9	0.5
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 41

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2012

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>1,843.8</b>	<b>1,067.6</b>	<b>776.2</b>	<b>196.8</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>126.3</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>288.2</b>	<b>185.4</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>277.7</b>	<b>181.6</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>1,621.4</b>	<b>852.5</b>	<b>768.8</b>	<b>1,446.4</b>	<b>792.3</b>	<b>654.1</b>	<b>175.0</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>114.8</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	306.3	153.8	152.5	274.3	143.9	130.5	31.9	9.9	22.0
H Transportation & Storage	189.5	142.3	47.2	172.6	130.1	42.5	16.9	12.2	4.7
I Accommodation & Food Services	129.3	58.2	71.1	99.0	48.2	50.8	30.3	10.0	20.3
J Information & Communications	85.8	54.4	31.4	82.6	53.0	29.6	3.2	1.4	1.8
K Financial & Insurance Services	150.6	70.8	79.7	146.2	69.4	76.8	4.4	1.4	3.0
L Real Estate Services	52.0	26.6	25.3	45.6	24.0	21.6	6.3	2.6	3.7
M Professional Services	135.0	70.4	64.5	127.1	68.2	58.9	7.9	2.3	5.6
N Administrative & Support Services	102.8	57.7	45.1	89.3	52.9	36.3	13.5	4.8	8.8
O, P Public Administration & Education	275.1	150.1	124.9	247.6	143.3	104.3	27.5	6.8	20.6
Q Health & Social Services	90.8	20.0	70.7	80.1	18.3	61.8	10.7	1.8	8.9
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	39.0	20.7	18.3	30.6	17.3	13.4	8.4	3.4	4.9
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	65.3	27.3	38.0	51.3	23.8	27.5	14.0	3.5	10.5
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 42

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010)	Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>156.1</b>	<b>197.7</b>	<b>238.3</b>	<b>259.0</b>	<b>258.4</b>	<b>261.5</b>	<b>241.2</b>	<b>191.3</b>	<b>123.4</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>288.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>1,621.4</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>166.4</b>	<b>192.9</b>	<b>201.4</b>	<b>197.6</b>	<b>193.7</b>	<b>180.5</b>	<b>146.5</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>27.5</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	306.3	4.1	18.1	22.0	32.1	40.4	41.7	42.6	40.6	30.4	20.7	8.0	5.6
H Transportation & Storage	189.5	0.8	7.8	15.4	15.6	18.2	21.1	26.9	28.7	27.4	18.6	6.5	2.6
I Accommodation & Food Services	129.3	4.8	9.0	7.4	8.8	9.3	13.0	17.4	19.4	16.6	12.7	6.8	4.1
J Information & Communications	85.8	0.5	6.1	11.1	16.3	17.2	13.0	8.2	6.6	4.2	1.7	0.4	0.4
K Financial & Insurance Services	150.6	0.7	10.2	24.4	28.0	24.7	22.5	15.9	11.3	6.6	3.8	1.8	0.7
L Real Estate Services	52.0	0.2	1.9	5.2	6.0	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.8	5.2	3.3	1.4	0.8
M Professional Services	135.0	0.9	10.0	18.4	20.3	22.0	19.0	16.2	11.9	9.1	5.0	1.6	0.7
N Administrative & Support Services	102.8	0.5	4.4	8.1	8.9	9.9	9.9	11.2	12.9	13.2	10.8	6.6	6.3
O, P Public Administration & Education	275.1	14.1	60.2	33.7	35.4	29.9	27.5	24.1	20.3	15.7	8.7	3.3	2.1
Q Health & Social Services	90.8	1.0	9.3	11.8	11.1	10.8	11.6	10.5	9.3	7.7	4.3	2.1	1.4
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	39.0	1.2	5.6	5.1	4.4	5.1	3.8	3.7	4.2	2.4	2.4	0.5	0.4
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	65.3	0.5	2.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	7.6	10.3	8.6	7.8	7.0	2.4	2.3
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 42 (continued)

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(MALES)

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010)	Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>137.8</b>	<b>140.3</b>	<b>146.7</b>	<b>140.7</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>22.0</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>185.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>852.5</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	153.8	1.4	7.5	10.6	14.5	18.4	21.4	20.7	21.3	17.3	11.9	5.0	3.8
H Transportation & Storage	142.3	0.3	3.6	9.3	9.6	11.5	14.6	20.8	23.6	24.0	16.4	6.0	2.5
I Accommodation & Food Services	58.2	2.5	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.4	7.8	8.0	7.0	5.4	3.5	2.2
J Information & Communications	54.4	0.2	2.9	6.2	10.1	11.9	8.4	5.7	4.3	2.9	1.3	0.3	0.2
K Financial & Insurance Services	70.8	0.1	2.8	11.2	13.3	11.8	11.6	7.5	5.3	3.1	2.3	1.2	0.6
L Real Estate Services	26.6	0.1	0.7	2.0	2.8	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.4	3.4	2.6	1.1	0.5
M Professional Services	70.4	0.3	2.6	8.9	9.6	11.8	10.6	9.3	6.7	5.4	3.9	1.0	0.4
N Administrative & Support Services	57.7	0.2	2.0	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.8	5.7	6.9	7.6	6.7	4.1	4.3
O, P Public Administration & Education	150.1	12.1	48.4	16.2	16.4	13.6	11.8	9.9	8.2	6.8	3.9	1.6	1.2
Q Health & Social Services	20.0	-	0.9	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.8
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	20.7	0.3	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.0	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.4
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.3	0.1	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.7	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.4	0.9	1.2
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 42 (continued)

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010)	Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>768.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	152.5	2.7	10.6	11.3	17.7	22.0	20.3	22.0	19.3	13.2	8.7	3.0	1.8
H Transportation & Storage	47.2	0.5	4.2	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.1	3.4	2.2	0.5	0.2
I Accommodation & Food Services	71.1	2.3	4.8	3.8	4.7	4.8	7.6	9.6	11.4	9.6	7.3	3.3	1.9
J Information & Communications	31.4	0.3	3.3	4.9	6.2	5.4	4.6	2.5	2.2	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
K Financial & Insurance Services	79.7	0.6	7.4	13.2	14.6	12.8	10.9	8.4	6.0	3.5	1.4	0.6	0.2
L Real Estate Services	25.3	0.1	1.2	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.0	2.8	3.4	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
M Professional Services	64.5	0.7	7.4	9.4	10.7	10.1	8.4	6.9	5.1	3.7	1.1	0.6	0.3
N Administrative & Support Services	45.1	0.3	2.4	3.4	4.4	4.8	4.0	5.5	6.0	5.7	4.1	2.5	2.0
O, P Public Administration & Education	124.9	2.0	11.8	17.5	19.0	16.2	15.7	14.2	12.2	8.9	4.8	1.8	0.8
Q Health & Social Services	70.7	1.0	8.4	9.3	8.5	8.4	8.9	7.8	6.9	6.3	3.1	1.5	0.6
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.3	0.9	2.7	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.3	-
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	38.0	0.4	1.6	2.2	3.7	4.6	4.9	6.3	4.2	3.9	3.6	1.4	1.1
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.



**TABLE 43**  
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED**  
**AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
(TOTAL)

		In Thousands					
Industry (SSIC 2010)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>248.7</b>	<b>172.1</b>	<b>391.7</b>	<b>243.1</b>	<b>383.3</b>	<b>601.8</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>288.2</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>18.9</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>1,621.4</b>	<b>190.1</b>	<b>131.1</b>	<b>313.6</b>	<b>192.6</b>	<b>302.4</b>	<b>491.6</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	306.3	42.5	34.2	78.8	35.0	50.1	65.7
H Transportation & Storage	189.5	32.7	28.8	50.6	27.7	26.2	23.4
I Accommodation & Food Services	129.3	43.6	21.1	30.3	14.1	12.5	7.7
J Information & Communications	85.8	1.4	1.6	8.7	6.5	18.8	48.9
K Financial & Insurance Services	150.6	1.3	2.1	19.2	13.0	27.7	87.2
L Real Estate Services	52.0	2.7	2.5	10.9	6.5	12.8	16.6
M Professional Services	135.0	3.1	2.8	18.3	11.2	31.4	68.1
N Administrative & Support Services	102.8	31.3	13.4	20.8	12.9	11.8	12.6
O, P Public Administration & Education	275.1	6.4	5.9	34.3	43.5	75.0	110.0
Q Health & Social Services	90.8	5.1	5.1	16.6	8.4	20.4	35.2
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	39.0	3.9	3.6	9.2	7.0	7.7	7.6
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	65.3	16.2	10.0	15.9	6.8	7.9	8.4
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 43 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED  
AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(MALES)

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>201.1</b>	<b>150.9</b>	<b>209.8</b>	<b>327.2</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>185.4</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>57.2</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>852.5</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>153.9</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>154.0</b>	<b>251.5</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	153.8	22.6	17.0	36.7	18.2	24.3	35.1
H Transportation & Storage	142.3	29.1	25.7	36.4	21.6	15.1	14.4
I Accommodation & Food Services	58.2	16.2	9.5	14.9	7.2	6.5	3.9
J Information & Communications	54.4	1.0	0.8	4.1	3.9	12.3	32.4
K Financial & Insurance Services	70.8	0.7	1.1	5.4	4.7	11.9	47.0
L Real Estate Services	26.6	1.7	1.4	5.3	3.3	6.1	8.8
M Professional Services	70.4	1.7	2.0	7.3	5.9	15.1	38.5
N Administrative & Support Services	57.7	16.3	8.3	12.1	9.1	5.9	5.9
O, P Public Administration & Education	150.1	2.6	3.5	19.1	31.7	46.8	46.5
Q Health & Social Services	20.0	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.7	11.3
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	20.7	2.5	1.6	4.8	3.6	4.2	3.9
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.3	6.9	4.4	5.9	3.1	3.1	4.0
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 43 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED  
AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>190.5</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>173.4</b>	<b>274.6</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>27.5</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>768.8</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>159.7</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>148.4</b>	<b>240.1</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	152.5	19.9	17.2	42.1	16.8	25.9	30.6
H Transportation & Storage	47.2	3.6	3.2	14.2	6.2	11.0	9.1
I Accommodation & Food Services	71.1	27.4	11.6	15.4	7.0	6.0	3.8
J Information & Communications	31.4	0.5	0.8	4.6	2.6	6.5	16.5
K Financial & Insurance Services	79.7	0.6	0.9	13.8	8.4	15.8	40.2
L Real Estate Services	25.3	1.0	1.1	5.6	3.2	6.7	7.8
M Professional Services	64.5	1.4	0.8	11.0	5.3	16.3	29.7
N Administrative & Support Services	45.1	15.0	5.1	8.7	3.7	5.9	6.7
O, P Public Administration & Education	124.9	3.8	2.4	15.2	11.7	28.2	63.5
Q Health & Social Services	70.7	3.5	4.0	14.8	6.9	17.7	23.9
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.3	1.4	2.0	4.4	3.4	3.4	3.7
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	38.0	9.3	5.6	10.0	3.7	4.9	4.5
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 44

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2012

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010)		Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>		<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>582.6</b>	<b>309.6</b>	<b>273.1</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>790.7</b>	<b>555.6</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>73.8</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>288.2</b>	<b>185.4</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>220.0</b>	<b>149.0</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>
<b>F</b>	<b>Construction</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>G - U</b>	<b>Services</b>	<b>1,621.4</b>	<b>852.5</b>	<b>768.8</b>	<b>503.6</b>	<b>262.3</b>	<b>241.3</b>	<b>1,024.7</b>	<b>560.9</b>	<b>463.8</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>63.7</b>
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	306.3	153.8	152.5	73.6	34.0	39.6	214.5	114.4	100.1	18.2	5.4	12.8
	H Transportation & Storage	189.5	142.3	47.2	40.3	25.2	15.1	138.8	110.8	27.9	10.5	6.3	4.2
	I Accommodation & Food Services	129.3	58.2	71.1	33.4	18.7	14.7	82.3	36.5	45.8	13.6	3.0	10.6
	J Information & Communications	85.8	54.4	31.4	28.2	15.8	12.4	55.4	37.4	17.9	2.2	1.2	1.1
	K Financial & Insurance Services	150.6	70.8	79.7	54.1	22.6	31.5	91.5	47.2	44.3	4.9	1.1	3.8
	L Real Estate Services	52.0	26.6	25.3	13.0	5.4	7.6	35.8	20.1	15.6	3.1	1.1	2.1
	M Professional Services	135.0	70.4	64.5	45.9	18.9	27.0	83.7	49.8	33.9	5.4	1.7	3.7
	N Administrative & Support Services	102.8	57.7	45.1	24.4	14.2	10.2	67.3	39.2	28.0	11.1	4.2	6.9
	O, P Public Administration & Education	275.1	150.1	124.9	129.7	85.5	44.1	135.8	62.2	73.6	9.6	2.4	7.2
	Q Health & Social Services	90.8	20.0	70.7	30.2	6.1	24.0	54.9	13.3	41.6	5.7	0.6	5.1
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	39.0	20.7	18.3	16.8	9.4	7.3	19.8	10.5	9.3	2.4	0.8	1.7
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	65.3	27.3	38.0	14.1	6.3	7.8	45.0	19.5	25.5	6.2	1.6	4.6
<b>A, B, D, E, V</b>	<b>Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 45

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

In Thousands

Sex / Employment Status	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,573.7</b>	<b>1,605.4</b>	<b>1,632.1</b>	<b>1,796.7</b>	<b>1,842.1</b>	<b>1,803.2</b>	<b>1,852.0</b>	<b>1,869.4</b>	<b>1,962.9</b>	<b>1,998.9</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>
Employers	81.9	83.9	88.4	91.4	94.1	92.0	94.4	91.9	104.4	108.2	123.3
Employees	1,335.4	1,365.5	1,378.2	1,525.5	1,560.0	1,525.9	1,572.8	1,593.6	1,678.4	1,699.1	1,727.9
Own Account Workers	142.9	142.8	152.8	167.9	173.4	171.0	172.9	172.4	169.4	176.9	176.6
Contributing Family Workers	13.6	13.1	12.8	12.0	14.6	14.3	12.0	11.5	10.8	14.8	12.8
<b>Males</b>	<b>937.7</b>	<b>948.7</b>	<b>960.8</b>	<b>1,036.5</b>	<b>1,059.5</b>	<b>1,038.4</b>	<b>1,053.6</b>	<b>1,066.2</b>	<b>1,106.6</b>	<b>1,118.8</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>
Employers	66.0	67.4	70.7	69.3	72.4	70.8	71.5	69.5	78.0	79.0	89.6
Employees	759.0	771.1	771.6	842.1	856.1	838.1	853.5	870.4	904.1	910.8	922.6
Own Account Workers	109.4	107.0	115.1	121.3	126.3	124.8	125.0	122.8	120.6	124.5	121.9
Contributing Family Workers	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.1
<b>Females</b>	<b>636.0</b>	<b>656.6</b>	<b>671.3</b>	<b>760.2</b>	<b>782.5</b>	<b>764.8</b>	<b>798.5</b>	<b>803.2</b>	<b>856.4</b>	<b>880.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>
Employers	15.9	16.6	17.7	22.1	21.7	21.2	22.9	22.4	26.4	29.2	33.7
Employees	576.4	594.3	606.6	683.3	703.8	687.8	719.2	723.2	774.3	788.3	805.4
Own Account Workers	33.5	35.8	37.6	46.5	47.1	46.2	47.9	49.5	48.8	52.4	54.7
Contributing Family Workers	10.3	9.9	9.4	8.3	9.9	9.7	8.5	8.1	6.8	10.2	8.7

Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

**TABLE 46**  
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT**  
**AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Employment Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>1,843.8</b>	<b>1,067.6</b>	<b>776.2</b>	<b>196.8</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>126.3</b>
Employers	123.3	89.6	33.7	117.6	87.0	30.6	5.7	2.6	3.1
Employees	1,727.9	922.6	805.4	1,588.0	878.8	709.1	140.0	43.7	96.3
Own Account Workers	176.6	121.9	54.7	130.9	99.2	31.8	45.7	22.8	22.9
Contributing Family Workers	12.8	4.1	8.7	7.3	2.6	4.7	5.5	1.5	4.0

TABLE 47

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>123.3</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>1,727.9</b>	<b>922.6</b>	<b>805.4</b>	<b>176.6</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>
15 - 19	30.9	18.4	12.5	-	-	-	30.1	18.0	12.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 - 24	156.1	84.5	71.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	151.4	82.7	68.7	3.7	1.4	2.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
25 - 29	197.7	98.4	99.3	2.9	1.9	1.1	186.3	91.8	94.6	7.8	4.4	3.4	0.6	0.4	0.2
30 - 34	238.3	120.7	117.6	7.9	5.3	2.7	219.2	109.0	110.2	10.5	6.2	4.3	0.7	0.2	0.5
35 - 39	259.0	137.8	121.2	13.3	8.6	4.7	230.8	120.5	110.2	14.2	8.4	5.8	0.7	0.3	0.5
40 - 44	258.4	140.3	118.1	16.8	11.3	5.6	221.0	117.0	103.9	19.5	11.8	7.6	1.1	0.2	1.0
45 - 49	261.5	146.7	114.8	20.9	15.0	5.9	214.3	115.1	99.2	24.6	16.3	8.3	1.7	0.4	1.3
50 - 54	241.2	140.7	100.5	23.4	17.7	5.7	185.4	100.6	84.8	30.7	21.9	8.7	1.7	0.5	1.2
55 - 59	191.3	117.3	74.0	16.5	12.9	3.6	144.1	81.0	63.1	28.7	22.8	5.9	2.0	0.6	1.4
60 - 64	123.4	79.2	44.1	11.6	9.2	2.5	87.9	52.0	35.9	22.5	17.8	4.7	1.4	0.3	1.1
65 - 69	50.7	32.2	18.5	5.5	4.3	1.2	34.9	20.2	14.7	9.3	7.3	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.6
70 & Over	32.3	22.0	10.3	3.9	3.4	0.5	22.6	14.8	7.8	4.8	3.4	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.6

TABLE 48

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED  
AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Highest Qualification Attained	Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>123.3</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>1,727.9</b>	<b>922.6</b>	<b>805.4</b>	<b>176.6</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>
Primary & Below	248.7	144.1	104.6	14.9	11.3	3.6	194.0	106.1	87.9	35.4	25.6	9.8	4.3	1.1	3.3
Lower Secondary	172.1	105.0	67.1	12.5	9.5	2.9	130.3	73.0	57.3	26.9	21.8	5.1	2.4	0.6	1.8
Secondary	391.7	201.1	190.5	28.5	20.8	7.7	318.6	148.9	169.7	41.3	30.3	11.1	3.3	1.2	2.1
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	243.1	150.9	92.3	13.3	9.9	3.4	211.0	128.1	82.9	17.8	12.4	5.4	1.1	0.5	0.6
Diploma & Professional Qualification	383.3	209.8	173.4	18.0	12.6	5.4	340.8	181.8	158.9	23.7	15.0	8.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
Degree	601.8	327.2	274.6	36.1	25.4	10.7	533.2	284.6	248.6	31.5	16.9	14.6	0.9	0.3	0.6



TABLE 49

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS,  
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Employment Status	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>582.6</b>	<b>309.6</b>	<b>273.1</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>790.7</b>	<b>555.6</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>73.8</b>
Employers	123.3	89.6	33.7	11.4	7.0	4.4	106.1	79.6	26.5	5.8	3.0	2.8
Employees	1,727.9	922.6	805.4	537.3	282.7	254.7	1,099.2	611.9	487.4	91.4	28.1	63.3
Own Account Workers	176.6	121.9	54.7	31.8	18.8	13.0	131.4	96.6	34.8	13.4	6.5	6.9
Contributing Family Workers	12.8	4.1	8.7	2.2	1.1	1.1	9.6	2.6	6.9	1.1	0.3	0.7

TABLE 50

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

In Thousands

Sex / Nature of Employment	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,573.7</b>	<b>1,605.4</b>	<b>1,632.1</b>	<b>1,796.7</b>	<b>1,842.1</b>	<b>1,803.2</b>	<b>1,852.0</b>	<b>1,869.4</b>	<b>1,962.9</b>	<b>1,998.9</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>
Full - Time	1,495.7	1,506.4	1,538.2	1,684.3	1,727.3	1,690.2	1,725.3	1,713.2	1,786.2	1,804.2	1,843.8
Part - Time	78.0	99.0	94.0	112.3	114.7	113.0	126.8	156.2	176.7	194.7	196.8
<b>Males</b>	<b>937.7</b>	<b>948.7</b>	<b>960.8</b>	<b>1,036.5</b>	<b>1,059.5</b>	<b>1,038.4</b>	<b>1,053.6</b>	<b>1,066.2</b>	<b>1,106.6</b>	<b>1,118.8</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>
Full - Time	910.5	911.1	927.4	997.9	1,018.7	998.0	1,009.7	1,010.6	1,044.8	1,048.1	1,067.6
Part - Time	27.2	37.6	33.4	38.5	40.9	40.4	43.9	55.6	61.8	70.7	70.5
<b>Females</b>	<b>636.0</b>	<b>656.6</b>	<b>671.3</b>	<b>760.2</b>	<b>782.5</b>	<b>764.8</b>	<b>798.5</b>	<b>803.2</b>	<b>856.4</b>	<b>880.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>
Full - Time	585.3	595.3	610.7	686.4	708.7	692.2	715.6	702.5	741.4	756.0	776.2
Part - Time	50.8	61.4	60.6	73.8	73.9	72.6	82.9	100.6	114.9	124.0	126.3

## Notes :

- 1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.
- 2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.
- 3) Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.

TABLE 51

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>1,843.8</b>	<b>1,067.6</b>	<b>776.2</b>	<b>196.8</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>126.3</b>
15 - 19	30.9	18.4	12.5	20.9	14.4	6.5	10.0	4.0	6.0
20 - 24	156.1	84.5	71.6	136.6	75.9	60.7	19.5	8.7	10.8
25 - 29	197.7	98.4	99.3	190.5	94.9	95.6	7.2	3.5	3.7
30 - 34	238.3	120.7	117.6	230.2	118.3	111.9	8.1	2.4	5.7
35 - 39	259.0	137.8	121.2	245.8	134.5	111.3	13.2	3.3	9.9
40 - 44	258.4	140.3	118.1	240.1	136.7	103.4	18.3	3.6	14.7
45 - 49	261.5	146.7	114.8	237.9	140.9	97.0	23.6	5.8	17.7
50 - 54	241.2	140.7	100.5	215.0	133.0	81.9	26.2	7.6	18.6
55 - 59	191.3	117.3	74.0	167.2	108.9	58.4	24.1	8.4	15.7
60 - 64	123.4	79.2	44.1	101.1	69.2	31.9	22.3	10.1	12.2
65 - 69	50.7	32.2	18.5	36.7	25.0	11.7	14.0	7.2	6.8
70 & Over	32.3	22.0	10.3	21.9	16.1	5.8	10.4	5.9	4.5

**TABLE 52**  
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT,**  
**HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Highest Qualification Attained	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>1,843.8</b>	<b>1,067.6</b>	<b>776.2</b>	<b>196.8</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>126.3</b>
Primary & Below	248.7	144.1	104.6	198.9	125.1	73.7	49.8	19.0	30.9
Lower Secondary	172.1	105.0	67.1	145.5	95.3	50.2	26.5	9.6	16.9
Secondary	391.7	201.1	190.5	346.3	185.3	161.0	45.4	15.8	29.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	243.1	150.9	92.3	220.7	141.7	79.0	22.4	9.2	13.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification	383.3	209.8	173.4	358.6	200.8	157.9	24.6	9.1	15.6
Degree	601.8	327.2	274.6	573.8	319.3	254.4	28.0	7.9	20.1

TABLE 53

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, MARITAL STATUS  
AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Marital Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>1,843.8</b>	<b>1,067.6</b>	<b>776.2</b>	<b>196.8</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>126.3</b>
Single	582.6	309.6	273.1	527.2	283.8	243.4	55.4	25.8	29.6
Married	1,346.3	790.7	555.6	1,222.9	750.2	472.7	123.4	40.5	82.9
Widowed / Divorced	111.6	37.8	73.8	93.7	33.6	60.1	18.0	4.3	13.7

TABLE 54

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT  
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2012**

Characteristics	Total		Full - Time			Part - Time		
	No. ( '000 )	Share (%)	No. ( '000 )	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	No. ( '000 )	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,843.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>196.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>
<b>Sex</b>								
Males	1,138.1	55.8	1,067.6	57.9	93.8	70.5	35.8	6.2
Females	902.5	44.2	776.2	42.1	86.0	126.3	64.2	14.0
<b>Age (Years)</b>								
15 - 24	187.0	9.2	157.5	8.5	84.2	29.5	15.0	15.8
25 - 29	197.7	9.7	190.5	10.3	96.4	7.2	3.6	3.6
30 - 39	497.3	24.4	476.0	25.8	95.7	21.3	10.8	4.3
40 - 49	519.9	25.5	478.0	25.9	91.9	41.9	21.3	8.1
50 - 59	432.5	21.2	382.2	20.7	88.4	50.3	25.6	11.6
60 & Over	206.3	10.1	159.6	8.7	77.4	46.7	23.7	22.6
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>								
Primary & Below	248.7	12.2	198.9	10.8	80.0	49.8	25.3	20.0
Lower Secondary	172.1	8.4	145.5	7.9	84.6	26.5	13.5	15.4
Secondary	391.7	19.2	346.3	18.8	88.4	45.4	23.1	11.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	243.1	11.9	220.7	12.0	90.8	22.4	11.4	9.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification	383.3	18.8	358.6	19.5	93.6	24.6	12.5	6.4
Degree	601.8	29.5	573.8	31.1	95.3	28.0	14.2	4.7
<b>Occupation (SSOC 2010)</b>								
Managers & Administrators	276.5	13.5	272.2	14.8	98.5	4.3	2.2	1.5
Working Proprietors	69.9	3.4	64.2	3.5	91.9	5.6	2.9	8.1
Professionals	289.7	14.2	277.1	15.0	95.6	12.6	6.4	4.4
Associate Professionals & Technicians	422.7	20.7	385.8	20.9	91.3	37.0	18.8	8.7
Clerical Support Workers	262.2	12.8	238.4	12.9	90.9	23.8	12.1	9.1
Service & Sales Workers	265.3	13.0	215.7	11.7	81.3	49.6	25.2	18.7
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	90.6	4.4	83.3	4.5	92.0	7.2	3.7	8.0
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	149.8	7.3	137.8	7.5	92.0	12.0	6.1	8.0
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	145.3	7.1	100.7	5.5	69.3	44.6	22.6	30.7
Others <sup>1</sup>	68.6	3.4	68.5	3.7	99.9	0.1	-	0.1

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

2) Incidence refers to full-time / part-time employed residents as a percentage of employed residents in the respective socio-economic groups.

TABLE 54 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT  
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2012**

Characteristics	Total		Full - Time			Part - Time		
	No. ( '000 )	Share (%)	No. ( '000 )	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	No. ( '000 )	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,843.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>196.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>
<b>Industry ( SSIC 2010 )</b>								
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>288.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>277.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>1,621.4</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>1,446.4</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>175.0</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	306.3	15.0	274.3	14.9	89.6	31.9	16.2	10.4
H Transportation & Storage	189.5	9.3	172.6	9.4	91.1	16.9	8.6	8.9
I Accommodation & Food Services	129.3	6.3	99.0	5.4	76.6	30.3	15.4	23.4
J Information & Communications	85.8	4.2	82.6	4.5	96.2	3.2	1.6	3.8
K Financial & Insurance Services	150.6	7.4	146.2	7.9	97.1	4.4	2.2	2.9
L Real Estate Services	52.0	2.5	45.6	2.5	87.8	6.3	3.2	12.2
M Professional Services	135.0	6.6	127.1	6.9	94.2	7.9	4.0	5.8
N Administrative & Support Services	102.8	5.0	89.3	4.8	86.8	13.5	6.9	13.2
O, P Public Administration & Education	275.1	13.5	247.6	13.4	90.0	27.5	13.9	10.0
Q Health & Social Services	90.8	4.4	80.1	4.3	88.2	10.7	5.4	11.8
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	39.0	1.9	30.6	1.7	78.5	8.4	4.3	21.5
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	65.3	3.2	51.3	2.8	78.6	14.0	7.1	21.4
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

2) Incidence refers to full-time / part-time employed residents as a percentage of employed residents in the respective socio-economic groups.

TABLE 55

## TIME-RELATED UNDEREMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2012

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)	Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)	Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>Occupation (SSOC 2010)</b>				<b>Industry (SSIC 2010)</b>			
<b>Sex</b>				Managers & Administrators	1.2	1.4	0.4	<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Males	33.6	38.1	2.9	Working Proprietors	2.4	2.8	3.5	<b>F Construction</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Females	54.5	61.9	6.0	Professionals	5.8	6.5	2.0	<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
<b>Age (Years)</b>				Associate Professionals & Technicians	18.9	21.5	4.5	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	12.8	14.6	4.2
15 - 19	3.4	3.8	10.9	Clerical Support Workers	9.9	11.2	3.8	H Transportation & Storage	7.2	8.1	3.8
20 - 29	15.4	17.4	4.3	Service & Sales Workers	21.3	24.2	8.0	I Accommodation & Food Services	12.6	14.3	9.7
30 - 39	9.1	10.4	1.8	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	3.5	3.9	3.8	J Information & Communications	1.7	2.0	2.0
40 - 49	19.8	22.4	3.8	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	5.1	5.8	3.4	K Financial & Insurance Services	1.8	2.1	1.2
50 - 59	24.0	27.2	5.5	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	20.0	22.7	13.8	L Real Estate Services	2.9	3.3	5.5
60 & Over	16.5	18.7	8.0	Others <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	M Professional Services	4.3	4.9	3.2
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>								N Administrative & Support Services	6.2	7.0	6.0
Primary & Below	20.8	23.6	8.4					O, P Public Administration & Education	14.4	16.4	5.2
Lower Secondary	12.0	13.6	7.0					Q Health & Social Services	3.8	4.3	4.2
Secondary	19.4	22.1	5.0					R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	4.3	4.9	11.0
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	11.0	12.5	4.5					S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	6.5	7.4	10.0
Diploma & Professional Qualification	11.9	13.5	3.1					<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Degree	13.0	14.8	2.2								

Notes :

1) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

2) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

3) Rate refers to the time-related underemployed as a percentage of all employed residents.



TABLE 56

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

In Thousands

Sex / Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,988.0</b>	<b>276.5</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>422.7</b>	<b>262.2</b>	<b>265.3</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>
Below 30	144.8	3.2	4.4	9.6	29.0	18.0	36.0	4.8	7.6	32.2	0.1
30 - 34	49.6	1.1	1.2	2.9	7.6	5.4	13.1	2.4	4.1	11.8	-
35 - 39	55.5	4.8	3.3	5.7	13.1	4.6	10.1	2.0	4.9	6.8	0.2
40 - 44	731.9	102.3	18.3	115.1	186.4	136.2	61.4	28.5	40.4	37.2	6.2
45 - 49	417.7	52.9	10.9	61.6	93.5	60.4	53.4	23.2	29.8	28.1	4.0
50 - 54	235.9	49.7	9.0	46.7	44.2	21.3	24.1	11.6	16.6	10.2	2.3
55 - 59	74.3	16.4	3.0	11.8	13.5	4.5	9.3	3.3	7.3	4.4	0.7
60 & Over	278.4	46.0	19.7	36.3	35.4	11.7	57.9	14.8	39.2	14.6	2.7
<b>Males</b>	<b>1,085.6</b>	<b>177.4</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>168.8</b>	<b>215.2</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>127.3</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>
Below 30	49.8	1.3	2.2	3.6	8.8	2.7	11.9	3.4	5.8	10.0	-
30 - 34	19.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	3.0	1.3	3.6	2.0	3.5	4.1	-
35 - 39	25.9	2.6	2.1	2.7	6.5	0.9	3.3	1.7	3.0	2.9	0.2
40 - 44	369.2	62.1	13.4	67.8	90.9	27.5	29.0	25.7	29.7	17.1	5.9
45 - 49	227.9	33.4	8.0	36.5	48.5	15.0	25.2	20.9	23.2	13.7	3.6
50 - 54	146.1	32.6	7.1	28.1	25.4	6.1	12.5	11.0	14.8	6.2	2.3
55 - 59	48.4	11.1	2.4	7.0	8.7	1.1	5.1	3.0	6.9	2.5	0.6
60 & Over	198.6	34.0	16.1	22.1	23.4	4.7	36.6	14.0	37.1	8.2	2.6
<b>Females</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>207.6</b>	<b>202.9</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Below 30	95.0	1.8	2.3	6.0	20.2	15.3	24.1	1.4	1.8	22.2	-
30 - 34	30.1	0.6	0.6	2.0	4.6	4.1	9.5	0.3	0.6	7.7	-
35 - 39	29.6	2.3	1.2	3.0	6.6	3.7	6.7	0.3	1.9	3.9	-
40 - 44	362.7	40.3	4.9	47.2	95.5	108.7	32.4	2.8	10.6	20.1	0.3
45 - 49	189.8	19.5	2.9	25.1	44.9	45.4	28.2	2.3	6.6	14.4	0.4
50 - 54	89.8	17.2	1.9	18.6	18.9	15.1	11.6	0.6	1.8	4.0	-
55 - 59	25.8	5.4	0.6	4.8	4.8	3.4	4.2	0.2	0.4	1.9	-
60 & Over	79.7	12.0	3.6	14.2	12.1	7.1	21.3	0.8	2.1	6.4	0.1

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 57

**AVERAGE ( MEAN ) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY  
NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

Characteristics	Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (In Hours)			Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)	
	Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Total	Full - Time
<b>Total</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>33.4</b>
<b>Sex</b>					
Males	47.8	49.6	22.0	36.7	39.2
Females	42.9	46.4	21.2	22.1	25.7
<b>Age (Years)</b>					
15 - 24	40.2	46.0	19.3	17.9	22.9
25 - 29	46.3	47.2	21.7	27.5	28.5
30 - 39	46.4	47.4	22.1	30.8	32.2
40 - 49	46.6	48.8	21.9	33.8	36.8
50 - 59	46.3	49.4	22.1	32.0	36.1
60 & Over	42.5	48.7	21.4	25.4	32.8
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>					
Primary & Below	44.6	50.2	22.4	31.0	38.7
Lower Secondary	46.4	50.8	22.8	34.3	40.6
Secondary	45.3	48.6	21.3	28.2	32.0
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	45.6	48.4	20.7	27.8	30.9
Diploma & Professional Qualification	45.0	46.8	21.2	25.2	27.0
Degree	46.2	47.5	19.7	33.4	35.1

TABLE 57 (continued)

**AVERAGE ( MEAN ) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY  
NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

Characteristics	Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (In Hours)			Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)		Characteristics	Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (In Hours)			Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)	
	Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Total	Full-Time		Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Total	Full-Time
<b>Total</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>Industry ( SSIC 2010 )</b>					
<b>Occupation ( SSOC 2010 )</b>						<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>28.2</b>
Managers & Administrators	48.3	48.7	22.1	40.7	41.4	<b>F Construction</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>
Working Proprietors	49.8	52.3	20.6	45.9	49.9	<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>34.2</b>
Professionals	46.3	47.4	20.4	33.0	34.5	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	45.6	48.3	22.5	29.8	33.3
Associate Professionals & Technicians	43.8	46.2	19.2	22.5	24.6	H Transportation & Storage	48.5	51.0	23.2	38.2	41.9
Clerical Support Workers	42.7	44.8	21.7	15.0	16.5	I Accommodation & Food Services	45.7	52.8	22.6	38.4	50.0
Service & Sales Workers	46.2	51.7	22.0	34.9	42.8	J Information & Communications	45.6	46.5	21.6	26.9	28.0
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	47.4	49.5	23.0	33.6	36.5	K Financial & Insurance Services	46.6	47.4	21.6	35.5	36.5
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	50.3	52.5	24.2	43.0	46.7	L Real Estate Services	43.4	46.6	20.1	23.9	27.1
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	40.0	48.0	22.0	20.9	30.0	M Professional Services	45.4	46.8	21.9	27.7	29.4
Others <sup>1</sup>	48.6	48.8	s	35.1	35.3	N Administrative & Support Services	46.5	50.2	22.1	32.3	37.2
						O, P Public Administration & Education	43.2	46.8	18.1	25.6	29.1
						Q Health & Social Services	43.3	46.2	21.4	20.3	23.0
						R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	41.6	47.2	20.8	20.0	25.3
						S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	43.3	49.8	19.6	32.0	40.5
						<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>24.6</b>

Notes :

1) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

2) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 58

**AVERAGE ( MEAN ) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY  
NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

In Hours Per Week

Employment Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>
Employers	50.5	51.8	47.1	51.8	52.6	49.6	22.4	22.7	22.3
Employees	45.3	47.4	43.2	47.5	48.7	46.1	22.1	22.2	22.0
Own Account Workers	44.8	48.5	36.5	53.6	54.7	50.2	19.7	21.7	17.7
Contributing Family Workers	40.0	41.6	39.3	55.0	53.8	55.7	20.1	20.4	20.1

TABLE 59

**AVERAGE ( MEAN ) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY  
OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

Sex / Age (Years)	In Hours Per Week										
	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>48.6</b>
15 - 24	40.2	43.7	s	45.7	41.0	41.6	36.2	45.4	39.9	33.6	46.9
25 - 29	46.3	47.7	51.0	47.0	45.0	44.8	49.1	45.5	48.6	43.8	49.5
30 - 39	46.4	48.3	50.1	46.4	44.9	43.9	48.4	47.7	49.8	42.0	49.1
40 - 49	46.6	48.8	50.4	46.9	44.1	42.6	47.7	48.9	51.2	42.3	50.0
50 - 59	46.3	48.6	50.9	44.9	43.0	42.3	47.6	47.9	51.8	41.1	48.4
60 & Over	42.5	45.7	46.7	40.0	39.2	39.6	45.4	44.1	47.3	37.8	s
<b>Males</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>48.7</b>
15 - 24	39.9	s	s	45.8	41.0	41.6	35.8	46.1	39.7	33.9	47.0
25 - 29	47.0	48.7	55.9	47.0	45.7	45.5	49.6	46.4	49.1	42.5	49.7
30 - 39	48.0	49.4	52.3	46.9	46.6	47.1	50.6	48.2	51.4	44.1	48.7
40 - 49	49.4	49.7	53.1	48.1	46.5	45.8	52.8	49.1	53.3	48.0	50.0
50 - 59	49.2	49.3	51.6	46.0	45.3	45.1	53.2	48.4	53.4	44.8	48.5
60 & Over	44.9	46.5	47.2	40.9	41.3	40.4	49.3	44.8	48.0	40.3	s
<b>Females</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>s</b>
15 - 24	40.4	s	s	45.7	41.1	41.7	36.5	s	s	33.0	s
25 - 29	45.6	46.8	s	47.0	44.3	44.5	48.4	s	s	s	s
30 - 39	44.6	46.7	46.0	45.9	43.0	43.1	46.4	s	45.1	39.8	s
40 - 49	43.2	47.3	43.7	44.9	41.3	42.0	43.6	46.3	44.2	38.8	s
50 - 59	41.9	46.8	48.2	43.1	39.8	41.4	42.9	42.7	43.2	38.5	s
60 & Over	38.0	42.6	44.6	37.7	34.5	39.1	40.3	39.7	40.1	35.6	s

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 60

**AVERAGE ( MEAN ) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY  
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

Sex / Age (Years)	In Hours Per Week						
	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>46.2</b>
15 - 24	40.2	42.2	39.2	36.9	38.9	41.0	45.2
25 - 29	46.3	44.6	49.8	46.8	47.7	45.5	46.2
30 - 39	46.4	45.4	46.3	47.1	47.6	45.9	46.2
40 - 49	46.6	47.4	46.7	46.2	47.1	45.8	46.9
50 - 59	46.3	46.2	47.7	46.1	46.4	46.1	45.4
60 & Over	42.5	41.1	44.4	43.4	44.0	41.6	42.5
<b>Males</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>47.5</b>
15 - 24	39.9	43.9	38.5	36.7	39.2	42.0	46.0
25 - 29	47.0	s	51.7	48.0	48.5	46.4	46.6
30 - 39	48.0	48.0	48.3	49.8	49.8	47.6	47.4
40 - 49	49.4	50.5	50.8	50.3	50.2	48.2	48.6
50 - 59	49.2	49.6	51.2	49.9	48.7	47.6	47.2
60 & Over	44.9	43.7	47.0	45.8	45.7	43.8	43.8
<b>Females</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>44.6</b>
15 - 24	40.4	s	39.9	37.1	38.6	40.4	45.0
25 - 29	45.6	s	47.0	45.5	46.2	44.5	46.0
30 - 39	44.6	43.0	44.1	44.7	44.0	44.1	45.0
40 - 49	43.2	43.1	42.0	42.7	43.2	43.1	44.1
50 - 59	41.9	40.9	41.5	41.9	42.8	43.7	41.7
60 & Over	38.0	37.6	38.0	39.2	39.5	36.2	37.1

**TABLE 61**  
**MEDIAN AGE OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY**  
**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

				In Years			
Characteristics	Total	Males	Females	Characteristics	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>41.0</b>				
<b>Occupation (SSOC 2010)</b>				<b>Industry (SSIC 2010)</b>			
Managers & Administrators	43.0	45.0	41.0	<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>42.0</b>
Working Proprietors	49.0	51.0	46.0	<b>F Construction</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>44.0</b>
Professionals	37.0	38.0	35.0	<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>40.0</b>
Associate Professionals & Technicians	37.0	39.0	35.0	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	44.0	45.0	42.0
Clerical Support Workers	40.0	40.0	41.0	H Transportation & Storage	48.0	50.0	40.0
Service & Sales Workers	45.0	45.0	45.0	I Accommodation & Food Services	48.0	48.0	48.0
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	50.0	50.0	50.0	J Information & Communications	37.0	38.0	35.0
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	52.0	52.0	49.0	K Financial & Insurance Services	37.0	38.0	36.0
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	55.0	55.0	55.0	L Real Estate Services	43.0	47.0	40.0
Others <sup>1</sup>	21.0	21.0	s	M Professional Services	39.0	40.0	36.0
				N Administrative & Support Services	49.0	50.0	48.0
				O, P Public Administration & Education	34.0	29.0	38.0
				Q Health & Social Services	40.0	42.0	39.0
				R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	38.0	37.0	39.0
				S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	48.0	50.0	46.0
				<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>41.0</b>

Notes :

1) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

2) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 62

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

In Thousands

Sex / Age (Years)	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,573.7</b>	<b>1,605.4</b>	<b>1,632.1</b>	<b>1,796.7</b>	<b>1,842.1</b>	<b>1,803.2</b>	<b>1,852.0</b>	<b>1,869.4</b>	<b>1,962.9</b>	<b>1,998.9</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>
15 - 24	140.4	145.5	152.1	168.4	163.6	161.4	164.6	155.0	179.1	178.2	187.0
25 - 29	197.9	198.0	193.9	201.9	204.6	199.9	197.9	204.1	210.7	204.6	197.7
30 - 39	473.5	472.4	461.6	479.1	495.6	479.5	492.2	493.1	512.8	501.6	497.3
40 - 49	446.7	454.5	473.6	509.1	508.9	498.9	507.3	500.5	504.8	510.3	519.9
50 - 59	243.8	260.5	279.2	339.0	358.0	353.4	364.2	372.6	400.3	420.0	432.5
60 & Over	71.5	74.4	71.7	99.2	111.3	110.0	125.9	144.2	155.2	184.2	206.3
<b>Males</b>	<b>937.7</b>	<b>948.7</b>	<b>960.8</b>	<b>1,036.5</b>	<b>1,059.5</b>	<b>1,038.4</b>	<b>1,053.6</b>	<b>1,066.2</b>	<b>1,106.6</b>	<b>1,118.8</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>
15 - 24	79.0	80.8	83.9	91.2	89.4	88.3	88.9	87.2	98.8	97.1	102.9
25 - 29	98.5	97.4	97.0	99.6	100.0	98.3	98.0	102.5	106.9	102.7	98.4
30 - 39	274.1	267.9	258.8	262.1	273.3	264.7	262.8	259.5	272.9	264.2	258.4
40 - 49	274.6	280.3	288.9	301.3	297.1	291.2	295.4	291.3	287.1	285.8	287.0
50 - 59	158.6	168.3	180.3	214.4	223.8	220.9	224.1	228.4	239.1	248.1	257.9
60 & Over	53.0	54.1	52.0	67.9	75.9	75.0	84.3	97.3	101.8	121.0	133.4
<b>Females</b>	<b>636.0</b>	<b>656.6</b>	<b>671.3</b>	<b>760.2</b>	<b>782.5</b>	<b>764.8</b>	<b>798.5</b>	<b>803.2</b>	<b>856.4</b>	<b>880.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>
15 - 24	61.4	64.7	68.2	77.2	74.3	73.1	75.6	67.8	80.3	81.1	84.0
25 - 29	99.4	100.7	96.9	102.2	104.6	101.6	100.0	101.6	103.8	101.9	99.3
30 - 39	199.4	204.5	202.8	217.0	222.2	214.8	229.4	233.5	239.9	237.4	238.8
40 - 49	172.2	174.2	184.7	207.8	211.8	207.7	211.9	209.2	217.7	224.5	232.8
50 - 59	85.2	92.2	98.9	124.7	134.2	132.5	140.0	144.2	161.2	172.0	174.6
60 & Over	18.5	20.4	19.8	31.2	35.4	35.1	41.6	46.8	53.4	63.2	72.9

## Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.



TABLE 63

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

In Thousands

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,573.7</b>	<b>1,605.4</b>	<b>1,632.1</b>	<b>1,796.7</b>	<b>1,842.1</b>	<b>1,803.2</b>	<b>1,852.0</b>	<b>1,869.4</b>	<b>1,962.9</b>	<b>1,998.9</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>
Primary & Below	276.3	272.9	262.3	281.8	276.8	273.2	251.1	254.1	255.0	251.9	248.7
Lower Secondary	215.8	213.7	221.5	223.0	230.9	227.5	195.3	195.2	179.7	175.4	172.1
Secondary	430.9	415.9	404.7	433.4	438.4	431.5	435.5	454.2	393.1	402.2	391.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	145.4	144.9	145.5	155.5	162.1	159.3	177.5	145.2	234.5	234.8	243.1
Diploma & Professional Qualification	211.8	228.3	243.3	278.6	296.0	289.6	313.1	318.7	356.0	365.4	383.3
Degree	293.4	329.7	354.9	424.4	438.0	422.2	479.6	502.1	544.6	569.3	601.8
<b>Males</b>	<b>937.7</b>	<b>948.7</b>	<b>960.8</b>	<b>1,036.5</b>	<b>1,059.5</b>	<b>1,038.4</b>	<b>1,053.6</b>	<b>1,066.2</b>	<b>1,106.6</b>	<b>1,118.8</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>
Primary & Below	174.9	172.8	162.5	169.6	167.4	165.6	149.4	151.3	145.8	146.1	144.1
Lower Secondary	146.4	144.4	146.5	145.1	152.2	150.3	125.4	124.0	111.5	107.5	105.0
Secondary	233.4	222.6	220.9	231.6	230.2	227.1	228.2	246.1	204.2	208.2	201.1
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	88.1	86.4	88.8	92.3	97.5	95.9	111.5	87.1	147.6	147.9	150.9
Diploma & Professional Qualification	123.3	128.2	135.4	154.7	162.2	159.0	170.3	176.9	195.3	202.0	209.8
Degree	171.6	194.4	206.7	243.2	249.9	240.3	268.7	280.8	302.1	307.1	327.2
<b>Females</b>	<b>636.0</b>	<b>656.6</b>	<b>671.3</b>	<b>760.2</b>	<b>782.5</b>	<b>764.8</b>	<b>798.5</b>	<b>803.2</b>	<b>856.4</b>	<b>880.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>
Primary & Below	101.4	100.1	99.9	112.2	109.3	107.6	101.7	102.7	109.2	105.7	104.6
Lower Secondary	69.4	69.3	75.0	77.8	78.7	77.1	69.9	71.2	68.2	67.9	67.1
Secondary	197.5	193.3	183.8	201.9	208.2	204.4	207.3	208.1	188.9	194.1	190.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	57.3	58.6	56.7	63.2	64.6	63.3	66.0	58.0	86.9	86.9	92.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	88.5	100.1	107.8	123.9	133.7	130.6	142.8	141.8	160.7	163.3	173.4
Degree	121.8	135.3	148.2	181.2	188.0	181.8	210.9	221.3	242.5	262.2	274.6

## Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 64

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>248.7</b>	<b>172.1</b>	<b>391.7</b>	<b>243.1</b>	<b>383.3</b>	<b>601.8</b>
15 - 19	30.9	0.5	2.0	12.0	14.4	1.9	-
20 - 24	156.1	2.1	3.5	23.9	39.1	67.8	19.7
25 - 29	197.7	2.0	4.0	19.6	21.9	55.4	94.7
30 - 34	238.3	3.9	7.5	25.3	19.0	57.7	124.9
35 - 39	259.0	10.1	11.5	35.3	23.3	57.5	121.2
40 - 44	258.4	16.6	16.3	53.0	28.7	46.7	97.2
45 - 49	261.5	32.6	32.5	63.2	29.5	38.7	65.0
50 - 54	241.2	48.6	31.4	65.4	28.8	27.0	39.9
55 - 59	191.3	50.3	28.8	50.7	21.2	17.8	22.5
60 - 64	123.4	38.6	22.7	31.2	11.3	7.9	11.7
65 - 69	50.7	23.6	7.3	8.5	4.1	3.6	3.6
70 & Over	32.3	19.8	4.5	3.5	1.7	1.3	1.4

TABLE 64 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
(MALES)

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>201.1</b>	<b>150.9</b>	<b>209.8</b>	<b>327.2</b>
15 - 19	18.4	0.3	1.1	6.3	9.7	1.0	-
20 - 24	84.5	1.6	2.2	14.3	25.7	38.5	2.3
25 - 29	98.4	1.1	2.4	10.3	14.2	29.4	41.0
30 - 34	120.7	2.2	4.3	12.1	11.9	28.7	61.4
35 - 39	137.8	4.6	5.6	16.9	14.1	30.0	66.7
40 - 44	140.3	8.7	8.6	24.8	16.1	23.9	58.2
45 - 49	146.7	19.7	17.8	28.5	16.3	22.0	42.5
50 - 54	140.7	29.0	19.8	32.7	16.4	16.0	26.8
55 - 59	117.3	30.6	18.7	27.7	14.2	11.2	14.9
60 - 64	79.2	21.0	15.6	19.4	8.3	5.9	9.1
65 - 69	32.2	13.3	5.5	5.2	2.8	2.4	2.9
70 & Over	22.0	12.1	3.4	2.9	1.2	0.9	1.4

TABLE 64 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)	In Thousands						
	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>190.5</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>173.4</b>	<b>274.6</b>
15 - 19	12.5	0.3	0.9	5.7	4.8	0.8	-
20 - 24	71.6	0.5	1.3	9.7	13.4	29.4	17.4
25 - 29	99.3	0.9	1.7	9.4	7.7	26.0	53.7
30 - 34	117.6	1.7	3.2	13.2	7.1	29.0	63.5
35 - 39	121.2	5.5	5.9	18.4	9.3	27.6	54.6
40 - 44	118.1	7.9	7.7	28.2	12.5	22.8	39.0
45 - 49	114.8	12.9	14.8	34.7	13.2	16.6	22.5
50 - 54	100.5	19.6	11.6	32.7	12.4	11.0	13.1
55 - 59	74.0	19.7	10.1	23.0	7.0	6.6	7.7
60 - 64	44.1	17.6	7.0	11.8	3.1	2.0	2.6
65 - 69	18.5	10.2	1.9	3.3	1.3	1.2	0.6
70 & Over	10.3	7.7	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1

TABLE 65

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, MARITAL STATUS  
AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>248.7</b>	<b>172.1</b>	<b>391.7</b>	<b>243.1</b>	<b>383.3</b>	<b>601.8</b>
Single	582.6	33.1	25.4	92.4	92.4	157.0	182.4
Married	1,346.3	183.7	131.4	273.7	139.1	213.2	405.2
Widowed / Divorced	111.6	31.9	15.3	25.6	11.6	13.0	14.1
<b>Males</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>201.1</b>	<b>150.9</b>	<b>209.8</b>	<b>327.2</b>
Single	309.6	21.9	15.7	47.9	59.6	86.6	77.9
Married	790.7	112.2	83.7	145.3	86.9	119.2	243.3
Widowed / Divorced	37.8	10.0	5.6	7.8	4.3	4.0	6.1
<b>Females</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>190.5</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>173.4</b>	<b>274.6</b>
Single	273.1	11.2	9.7	44.5	32.8	70.4	104.5
Married	555.6	71.5	47.7	128.4	52.2	93.9	161.9
Widowed / Divorced	73.8	21.9	9.8	17.7	7.3	9.0	8.1

TABLE 66

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

In Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,573.7</b>	<b>1,605.4</b>	<b>1,632.1</b>	<b>1,796.7</b>	<b>1,842.1</b>	<b>1,803.2</b>	<b>1,852.0</b>	<b>1,869.4</b>	<b>1,962.9</b>	<b>1,998.9</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>
Single	455.3	468.0	471.6	526.8	527.4	519.0	524.5	528.4	569.5	571.7	582.6
Married	1,055.6	1,074.2	1,091.1	1,181.8	1,223.4	1,194.1	1,236.1	1,246.9	1,290.5	1,320.0	1,346.3
Widowed / Divorced	62.9	63.1	69.4	88.1	91.2	90.1	91.5	94.2	102.9	107.2	111.6
<b>Males</b>	<b>937.7</b>	<b>948.7</b>	<b>960.8</b>	<b>1,036.5</b>	<b>1,059.5</b>	<b>1,038.4</b>	<b>1,053.6</b>	<b>1,066.2</b>	<b>1,106.6</b>	<b>1,118.8</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>
Single	253.4	256.4	260.3	284.6	285.9	281.8	282.4	285.1	304.5	302.8	309.6
Married	663.9	671.8	679.4	722.1	741.7	725.0	741.3	748.9	768.5	780.3	790.7
Widowed / Divorced	20.4	20.5	21.1	29.7	32.0	31.6	29.9	32.3	33.6	35.7	37.8
<b>Females</b>	<b>636.0</b>	<b>656.6</b>	<b>671.3</b>	<b>760.2</b>	<b>782.5</b>	<b>764.8</b>	<b>798.5</b>	<b>803.2</b>	<b>856.4</b>	<b>880.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>
Single	201.9	211.6	211.3	242.2	241.5	237.2	242.1	243.3	265.1	268.9	273.1
Married	391.7	402.4	411.7	459.7	481.8	469.1	494.8	498.0	522.0	539.7	555.6
Widowed / Divorced	42.4	42.6	48.3	58.4	59.3	58.5	61.5	61.9	69.2	71.5	73.8

Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 67

## EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,040.6</b>	<b>1,138.1</b>	<b>902.5</b>	<b>582.6</b>	<b>309.6</b>	<b>273.1</b>	<b>1,346.3</b>	<b>790.7</b>	<b>555.6</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>73.8</b>
15 - 19	30.9	18.4	12.5	30.7	18.4	12.4	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
20 - 24	156.1	84.5	71.6	150.2	82.4	67.8	5.6	2.1	3.4	0.4	0.1	0.3
25 - 29	197.7	98.4	99.3	142.2	78.3	63.9	53.4	19.4	34.0	2.1	0.7	1.4
30 - 34	238.3	120.7	117.6	79.3	45.0	34.3	153.0	73.4	79.6	6.0	2.2	3.8
35 - 39	259.0	137.8	121.2	48.0	24.3	23.7	200.3	109.8	90.5	10.7	3.7	7.1
40 - 44	258.4	140.3	118.1	33.8	16.2	17.6	210.4	119.3	91.1	14.1	4.8	9.4
45 - 49	261.5	146.7	114.8	34.1	15.9	18.1	210.6	125.8	84.8	16.8	5.0	11.8
50 - 54	241.2	140.7	100.5	27.9	13.6	14.3	195.7	120.2	75.5	17.6	6.8	10.8
55 - 59	191.3	117.3	74.0	19.2	8.1	11.0	156.0	104.2	51.8	16.2	4.9	11.2
60 - 64	123.4	79.2	44.1	10.4	4.6	5.8	100.3	70.6	29.7	12.7	4.0	8.7
65 - 69	50.7	32.2	18.5	4.8	2.0	2.9	38.5	27.5	11.0	7.3	2.7	4.6
70 & Over	32.3	22.0	10.3	2.2	0.8	1.3	22.4	18.3	4.1	7.7	2.9	4.8

TABLE 68

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER HOLDING MULTIPLE JOBS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS,  
JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>Occupation ( SSOC 2010 )</b>				<b>Industry ( SSIC 2010 )</b>			
<b>Sex</b>				Managers & Administrators	7.3	16.9	2.6	<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Males	25.8	59.8	2.4	Working Proprietors	3.5	8.2	5.0	<b>F Construction</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Females	17.3	40.2	1.9	Professionals	4.9	11.3	1.7	<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Age (Years)</b>				Associate Professionals & Technicians	8.3	19.1	2.0	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	7.6	17.5	2.5
15 - 24	2.2	5.1	1.6	Clerical Support Workers	5.0	11.5	1.9	H Transportation & Storage	2.6	6.1	1.4
25 - 29	2.5	5.8	1.3	Service & Sales Workers	5.7	13.3	2.2	I Accommodation & Food Services	3.5	8.2	2.7
30 - 39	9.2	21.4	1.9	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	1.8	4.3	2.0	J Information & Communications	1.7	3.9	2.0
40 - 49	13.6	31.5	2.6	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	2.7	6.3	1.8	K Financial & Insurance Services	2.1	4.8	1.4
50 - 59	11.7	27.0	2.7	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	3.9	9.0	2.7	L Real Estate Services	2.1	4.8	4.0
60 & Over	4.0	9.2	1.9	Others <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	M Professional Services	3.3	7.7	2.5
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>								N Administrative & Support Services	3.0	6.9	2.9
Primary & Below	5.9	13.6	2.4					O, P Public Administration & Education	2.9	6.8	1.3
Lower Secondary	4.4	10.1	2.6					Q Health & Social Services	1.7	4.0	1.9
Secondary	7.8	18.0	2.0					R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	1.1	2.6	2.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	5.5	12.8	2.5					S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	2.3	5.3	3.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	8.0	18.6	2.2					<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Degree	11.6	26.9	1.9								

Notes :

- 1) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.
- 2) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.
- 3) Incidence refers to multiple jobholders as a percentage of employed residents (excluding full-time national servicemen).



TABLE 69

**PERMANENT AND TERM CONTRACT RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER  
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Term Contract Employees				
			Total	Less Than One Year (Includes Casual / On-call)	Less Than 3 Months (Includes Casual / On-call)	One Year	More Than One Year
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,675.4</b>	<b>1,483.2</b>	<b>192.2</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>43.5</b>
<b>Age (Years)</b>							
15 - 24	129.4	81.5	47.9	39.1	26.1	4.2	4.6
25 - 29	185.9	167.0	18.9	5.7	3.3	6.2	7.0
30 - 39	449.9	419.6	30.3	10.9	8.1	9.3	10.2
40 - 49	435.2	404.9	30.3	14.9	13.2	5.6	9.9
50 - 59	329.5	295.6	33.9	21.6	19.5	5.6	6.7
60 & Over	145.4	114.5	30.9	16.1	15.0	9.6	5.2
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>							
Primary & Below	193.7	160.7	33.0	24.3	23.0	4.9	3.8
Lower Secondary	129.1	112.7	16.4	11.6	10.9	2.3	2.6
Secondary	310.7	275.6	35.0	23.4	18.9	6.2	5.4
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	190.6	161.6	29.0	20.8	15.5	4.2	3.9
Diploma & Professional Qualification	318.2	283.1	35.1	17.5	11.2	8.8	8.8
Degree	533.1	489.5	43.6	10.6	5.7	14.0	18.9
<b>Occupation (SSOC 2010)</b>							
Managers & Administrators	228.6	221.6	7.0	1.2	0.5	2.2	3.7
Professionals	269.2	243.2	26.0	5.6	2.8	8.7	11.7
Associate Professionals & Technicians	365.5	327.9	37.5	14.5	8.8	11.7	11.3
Clerical Support Workers	258.6	224.7	33.8	23.0	13.8	6.9	3.9
Service & Sales Workers	225.9	189.9	36.0	26.8	24.6	4.5	4.8
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	76.0	67.8	8.2	5.4	5.1	1.2	1.6
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	100.9	91.1	9.8	7.2	6.7	1.5	1.1
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	134.6	102.0	32.7	24.5	22.9	3.7	4.5
Others <sup>1</sup>	15.9	14.8	1.0	-	-	-	1.0

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 69 (continued)

**PERMANENT AND TERM CONTRACT RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER  
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Term Contract Employees				
			Total	Less Than One Year (Includes Casual / On-call)	Less Than 3 Months (Includes Casual / On-call)	One Year	More Than One Year
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,675.4</b>	<b>1,483.2</b>	<b>192.2</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>43.5</b>
<b>Industry (SSIC 2010)</b>							
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>266.3</b>	<b>248.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>1,304.6</b>	<b>1,142.2</b>	<b>162.4</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>37.2</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	248.2	226.6	21.6	16.5	14.2	3.7	1.4
H Transportation & Storage	136.2	121.0	15.2	8.2	7.2	3.5	3.6
I Accommodation & Food Services	104.4	86.8	17.6	15.9	14.5	0.8	1.0
J Information & Communications	77.1	68.3	8.8	3.9	1.9	4.0	0.9
K Financial & Insurance Services	132.2	122.4	9.8	4.5	2.0	4.2	1.1
L Real Estate Services	34.2	30.9	3.4	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.0
M Professional Services	111.8	100.2	11.6	5.5	2.8	2.4	3.8
N Administrative & Support Services	92.0	74.9	17.1	10.6	9.3	3.1	3.4
O, P Public Administration & Education	204.5	168.5	36.0	12.0	8.7	7.7	16.3
Q Health & Social Services	84.8	75.6	9.2	3.5	2.3	2.6	3.1
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	35.7	28.2	7.4	5.4	4.4	1.1	1.0
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	43.4	38.9	4.5	3.1	2.8	0.8	0.7
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 69 (continued)

**PERMANENT AND TERM CONTRACT RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER  
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

In Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Term Contract Employees				
			Total	Less Than One Year (Includes Casual / On-call)	Less Than 3 Months (Includes Casual / On-call)	One Year	More Than One Year
<b>Total</b>	<b>870.0</b>	<b>772.1</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>24.7</b>
<b>Age (Years)</b>							
15 - 24	48.5	27.2	21.3	18.3	12.6	1.1	1.8
25 - 29	91.3	81.0	10.3	3.4	2.1	3.2	3.7
30 - 39	229.5	214.0	15.5	4.5	3.4	5.4	5.5
40 - 49	232.1	217.6	14.5	6.1	5.6	2.3	6.0
50 - 59	181.5	163.9	17.6	10.7	9.7	2.8	4.2
60 & Over	87.0	68.2	18.8	9.7	8.8	5.7	3.4
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>							
Primary & Below	105.8	88.6	17.2	13.0	12.4	2.3	1.9
Lower Secondary	71.8	62.9	8.9	6.1	5.8	1.4	1.4
Secondary	141.0	123.2	17.8	11.5	9.1	3.1	3.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	107.7	93.2	14.5	9.7	7.5	2.4	2.4
Diploma & Professional Qualification	159.3	141.2	18.1	8.4	5.3	4.6	5.1
Degree	284.5	263.0	21.5	4.0	2.3	6.7	10.7
<b>Occupation (SSOC 2010)</b>							
Managers & Administrators	142.9	138.0	4.9	0.6	0.3	1.6	2.7
Professionals	155.6	141.2	14.4	2.8	1.3	4.7	6.9
Associate Professionals & Technicians	184.0	164.5	19.5	6.8	4.0	6.4	6.3
Clerical Support Workers	58.0	47.5	10.5	7.6	4.3	1.8	1.1
Service & Sales Workers	108.5	92.0	16.5	11.8	10.8	2.0	2.7
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	68.7	61.1	7.6	5.0	4.7	1.1	1.4
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	77.1	70.6	6.6	4.7	4.5	1.1	0.8
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	60.1	43.1	17.0	13.5	12.4	1.7	1.8
Others <sup>1</sup>	15.0	14.0	1.0	-	-	-	1.0

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 69 (continued)

**PERMANENT AND TERM CONTRACT RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER  
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

In Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Term Contract Employees				
			Total	Less Than One Year (Includes Casual / On-call)	Less Than 3 Months (Includes Casual / On-call)	One Year	More Than One Year
<b>Total</b>	<b>870.0</b>	<b>772.1</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>24.7</b>
<b>Industry (SSIC 2010)</b>							
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>169.2</b>	<b>159.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>623.9</b>	<b>545.4</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	115.2	105.4	9.7	7.0	5.9	1.9	0.8
H Transportation & Storage	91.0	80.6	10.4	6.3	5.9	2.2	2.0
I Accommodation & Food Services	44.0	36.1	7.9	7.2	6.6	0.2	0.5
J Information & Communications	47.8	42.5	5.3	2.3	1.0	2.4	0.6
K Financial & Insurance Services	59.2	54.9	4.3	1.8	0.9	2.0	0.5
L Real Estate Services	16.9	14.9	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6
M Professional Services	55.4	48.8	6.6	2.3	1.4	1.4	2.9
N Administrative & Support Services	50.7	41.5	9.2	5.9	5.0	1.6	1.8
O, P Public Administration & Education	90.6	74.9	15.7	3.9	2.6	3.1	8.7
Q Health & Social Services	16.9	14.8	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.0
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.4	15.3	3.1	2.0	1.8	0.6	0.4
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	17.9	15.7	2.1	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.4
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 69 (continued)

**PERMANENT AND TERM CONTRACT RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER  
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Term Contract Employees				
			Total	Less Than One Year (Includes Casual / On-call)	Less Than 3 Months (Includes Casual / On-call)	One Year	More Than One Year
<b>Total</b>	<b>805.4</b>	<b>711.1</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>
<b>Age (Years)</b>							
15 - 24	80.9	54.3	26.6	20.8	13.5	3.1	2.7
25 - 29	94.6	86.0	8.6	2.3	1.1	3.0	3.3
30 - 39	220.4	205.6	14.9	6.4	4.7	3.9	4.6
40 - 49	203.1	187.3	15.8	8.7	7.6	3.3	3.8
50 - 59	148.0	131.7	16.2	10.9	9.8	2.8	2.5
60 & Over	58.4	46.2	12.1	6.5	6.1	3.9	1.8
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>							
Primary & Below	87.9	72.1	15.8	11.3	10.6	2.6	1.9
Lower Secondary	57.3	49.8	7.5	5.5	5.1	0.9	1.2
Secondary	169.7	152.4	17.3	11.9	9.7	3.1	2.3
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	82.9	68.4	14.5	11.1	8.0	1.8	1.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	158.9	141.9	17.1	9.1	5.9	4.3	3.7
Degree	248.6	226.5	22.1	6.6	3.5	7.3	8.2
<b>Occupation (SSOC 2010)</b>							
Managers & Administrators	85.8	83.6	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.9
Professionals	113.6	102.0	11.6	2.8	1.5	4.0	4.8
Associate Professionals & Technicians	181.5	163.4	18.1	7.7	4.8	5.4	5.1
Clerical Support Workers	200.5	177.2	23.3	15.4	9.4	5.1	2.8
Service & Sales Workers	117.4	97.9	19.5	15.0	13.8	2.5	2.0
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	7.3	6.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	23.8	20.5	3.2	2.5	2.2	0.4	0.3
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	74.6	58.9	15.7	11.0	10.4	1.9	2.7
Others <sup>1</sup>	0.9	0.8	-	-	-	-	-

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 69 (continued)

**PERMANENT AND TERM CONTRACT RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER  
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Term Contract Employees				
			Total	Less Than One Year (Includes Casual / On-call)	Less Than 3 Months (Includes Casual / On-call)	One Year	More Than One Year
<b>Total</b>	<b>805.4</b>	<b>711.1</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>
<b>Industry (SSIC 2010)</b>							
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>680.7</b>	<b>596.8</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	133.0	121.1	11.9	9.5	8.3	1.7	0.6
H Transportation & Storage	45.2	40.4	4.8	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.6
I Accommodation & Food Services	60.4	50.7	9.7	8.6	7.9	0.6	0.5
J Information & Communications	29.3	25.8	3.5	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.3
K Financial & Insurance Services	73.1	67.5	5.5	2.7	1.1	2.2	0.6
L Real Estate Services	17.3	16.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
M Professional Services	56.4	51.5	5.0	3.2	1.4	1.0	0.9
N Administrative & Support Services	41.3	33.4	7.9	4.7	4.3	1.5	1.7
O, P Public Administration & Education	113.9	93.6	20.4	8.2	6.1	4.6	7.6
Q Health & Social Services	67.9	60.8	7.1	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.2
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	17.3	12.9	4.4	3.3	2.6	0.5	0.5
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	25.6	23.2	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.4	0.3
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 70

**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER ON TERM CONTRACT BY CONTRACT DURATION  
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

Characteristics	Total			Less Than One Year ( Includes Casual / On-call )			One Year Or More		
	No. ( '000 )	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	No. ( '000 )	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	No. ( '000 )	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>192.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Sex</b>									
Males	97.9	51.0	11.3	52.7	48.7	6.1	45.2	53.9	5.2
Females	94.2	49.0	11.7	55.5	51.3	6.9	38.7	46.1	4.8
<b>Age (Years)</b>									
15 - 24	47.9	24.9	37.0	39.1	36.1	30.2	8.8	10.5	6.8
25 - 29	18.9	9.8	10.2	5.7	5.2	3.0	13.3	15.8	7.1
30 - 39	30.3	15.8	6.7	10.9	10.1	2.4	19.4	23.1	4.3
40 - 49	30.3	15.8	7.0	14.9	13.7	3.4	15.4	18.4	3.5
50 - 59	33.9	17.6	10.3	21.6	19.9	6.5	12.3	14.6	3.7
60 & Over	30.9	16.1	21.3	16.1	14.9	11.1	14.8	17.6	10.2
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>									
Primary & Below	33.0	17.2	17.0	24.3	22.4	12.5	8.7	10.4	4.5
Lower Secondary	16.4	8.6	12.7	11.6	10.7	9.0	4.9	5.8	3.8
Secondary	35.0	18.2	11.3	23.4	21.7	7.5	11.6	13.8	3.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	29.0	15.1	15.2	20.8	19.3	10.9	8.1	9.7	4.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	35.1	18.3	11.0	17.5	16.2	5.5	17.6	21.0	5.5
Degree	43.6	22.7	8.2	10.6	9.8	2.0	33.0	39.3	6.2

Note :

1) Incidence refers to employees on term contracts of the specific duration as a percentage of resident employees in the respective socio-economic groups.

TABLE 71

**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB  
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

Characteristics	Total ( '000 )	Years In Current Job (%)			
		Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	At Least Ten Years
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,675.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>27.1</b>
<b>Sex</b>					
Males	870.0	20.5	32.2	18.0	29.3
Females	805.4	21.7	36.1	17.4	24.8
<b>Age (Years)</b>					
15 - 24	129.4	64.8	33.9	1.3	-
25 - 29	185.9	29.9	55.6	13.7	0.8
30 - 39	449.9	19.3	40.2	24.4	16.1
40 - 49	435.2	14.2	28.7	18.8	38.3
50 - 59	329.5	13.3	23.7	16.4	46.6
60 & Over	145.4	14.4	27.7	16.5	41.3
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>					
Primary & Below	193.7	20.1	33.1	16.4	30.4
Lower Secondary	129.1	21.8	31.2	15.4	31.7
Secondary	310.7	19.4	28.9	16.0	35.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	190.6	26.1	28.5	14.8	30.7
Diploma & Professional Qualification	318.2	23.7	35.1	17.5	23.7
Degree	533.1	18.8	39.6	21.0	20.7



TABLE 71 (continued)

**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB  
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2012**  
( Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen )

Characteristics	Total ('000)	Years In Current Job (%)				Characteristics	Total ('000)	Years In Current Job (%)			
		Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	At Least Ten Years			Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	At Least Ten Years
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,675.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>Industry ( SSIC 2010 )</b>					
<b>Occupation ( SSOC 2010 )</b>						<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>266.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>36.2</b>
Managers & Administrators	228.6	13.4	30.6	21.9	34.1	<b>F Construction</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>
Professionals	269.2	16.4	38.8	21.5	23.3	<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>1,304.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>25.2</b>
Associate Professionals & Technicians	365.5	22.4	35.5	16.9	25.2	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	248.2	21.5	34.1	18.0	26.4
Clerical Support Workers	258.6	24.5	31.5	15.3	28.7	H Transportation & Storage	136.2	19.4	28.6	17.2	34.8
Service & Sales Workers	225.9	27.1	35.6	15.4	21.9	I Accommodation & Food Services	104.4	31.9	38.4	13.5	16.2
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	76.0	18.1	25.2	15.6	41.1	J Information & Communications	77.1	23.1	38.1	18.5	20.3
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	100.9	17.9	29.2	17.4	35.6	K Financial & Insurance Services	132.2	20.0	38.5	20.5	21.1
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	134.6	28.5	38.7	15.3	17.5	L Real Estate Services	34.2	22.8	32.2	14.4	30.6
Others <sup>1</sup>	15.9	8.8	27.5	17.8	45.9	M Professional Services	111.8	23.8	39.1	19.1	18.0
						N Administrative & Support Services	92.0	29.0	39.3	17.4	14.3
						O, P Public Administration & Education	204.5	17.1	30.9	16.5	35.6
						Q Health & Social Services	84.8	20.9	36.5	18.5	24.2
						R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	35.7	29.0	43.5	10.0	17.6
						S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	43.4	22.8	34.0	16.6	26.5
						<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>36.8</b>

Notes :

1) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

2) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

**TABLE 72**  
**ANNUAL AVERAGE RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE AND UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS,**  
**2002 - 2011**

Period	Resident Unemployment Rate (%)	Unemployed Residents ('000 )
2002	4.8	81.0
2003	5.2	91.2
2004	4.4	78.4
2005	4.1	74.9
2006	3.6	67.6
2007	3.0	56.7
2008	3.2	62.9
2009	4.3	86.9
2010	3.1	64.8
2011	2.9	60.6

## Notes :

- 1) Annual figures are the simple averages of the non-seasonally adjusted unemployment figures obtained at quarterly intervals.
- 2) At the time of printing, data for 2012 are not available. Users are advised to check our website, [www.mom.gov.sg/statistics-publications](http://www.mom.gov.sg/statistics-publications), for the most up-to-date data.

**TABLE 73**  
**QUARTERLY RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, MARCH 2002 - SEPTEMBER 2012**

Period	Per Cent										
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>											
March	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	4.7	3.3	2.8	3.0
June	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	4.5	3.1	3.0	2.8
September	4.9	6.2	4.0	4.4	3.7	2.4	3.3	4.9	3.0	2.9	2.8
December	4.9	5.2	4.2	3.5	3.8	2.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.9	n.a.
<b>Non-Seasonally Adjusted</b>											
March	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.7	2.9	3.4	2.6	4.4	3.1	2.6	2.8
June	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.6	4.5	4.0	4.0	5.9	4.1	3.9	3.7
September	4.2	5.4	3.4	3.8	3.2	2.1	2.8	4.1	2.6	2.5	2.4
December	5.2	5.4	4.2	3.4	3.6	2.3	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	n.a.

## Notes :

1) Data for June 2005 are from the General Household Survey conducted by Singapore Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade & Industry.

2) The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures are subject to annual revisions when the latest set of seasonal factors is updated, taking into account observations for the latest available year. Users are advised to check our website, [www.mom.gov.sg/statistics-publications](http://www.mom.gov.sg/statistics-publications), for the most up-to-date data.

**TABLE 74**  
**RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
 ( Non-Seasonally Adjusted )

Sex / Age (Years)	Per Cent						
	Total	Primary and Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
15 - 29	6.8	15.8	14.3	7.4	6.5	5.4	7.0
30 - 39	2.7	5.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.3
40 - 49	2.8	4.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.2
50 & Over	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>
15 - 29	6.0	17.3	9.2	7.8	4.4	3.9	8.5
30 - 39	2.1	4.4	2.9	3.9	3.0	1.7	1.5
40 - 49	2.6	3.7	2.3	2.5	3.5	2.0	2.4
50 & Over	3.3	3.8	2.9	3.4	2.5	3.6	3.2
<b>Females</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>
15 - 29	7.5	12.9	20.9	7.0	10.2	7.3	6.0
30 - 39	3.4	6.6	4.6	3.8	5.0	2.7	3.2
40 - 49	3.2	6.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.0
50 & Over	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	2.0	2.5

**TABLE 75**  
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**

Sex / Age (Years)	In Thousands										
	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>116.3</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>79.0</b>
15 - 29	30.3	30.7	33.0	26.7	26.1	25.7	27.9	39.7	32.1	28.1	27.9
30 - 39	21.2	26.9	21.2	18.6	15.5	15.1	14.6	24.0	16.9	16.0	14.0
40 - 49	24.9	25.7	27.1	19.3	16.7	16.4	16.7	24.7	16.5	16.0	15.2
50 & Over	17.8	17.7	20.0	19.6	17.8	17.6	17.1	28.0	18.9	21.1	21.9
<b>Males</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>
15 - 29	13.3	12.8	13.9	11.4	12.4	12.3	13.2	18.9	14.8	12.5	12.9
30 - 39	12.2	15.4	10.9	9.2	7.0	6.9	6.2	11.0	9.0	7.5	5.5
40 - 49	16.5	16.2	17.0	10.6	9.1	8.9	8.7	12.3	8.7	7.5	7.6
50 & Over	13.2	13.3	15.0	13.5	12.1	11.9	11.6	18.3	12.5	14.0	13.5
<b>Females</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>
15 - 29	17.0	17.9	19.1	15.3	13.7	13.4	14.7	20.8	17.4	15.6	15.0
30 - 39	9.0	11.5	10.2	9.4	8.5	8.2	8.4	13.0	7.9	8.5	8.5
40 - 49	8.4	9.5	10.1	8.7	7.6	7.5	8.0	12.3	7.8	8.5	7.6
50 & Over	4.6	4.5	5.0	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	9.7	6.3	7.1	8.4

## Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 76

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX,  
2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**

In Thousands

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>116.3</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>79.0</b>
Primary & Below	21.6	20.0	18.5	14.0	11.6	11.5	11.0	18.3	12.0	9.9	11.1
Lower Secondary	15.6	16.4	15.4	13.7	12.0	11.9	9.7	14.3	8.6	9.5	6.9
Secondary	24.7	25.4	26.1	22.7	19.5	19.3	17.3	28.0	17.2	17.9	16.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	6.2	6.9	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.8	8.5	9.5	11.5	10.5	10.9
Diploma & Professional Qualification	11.0	13.2	14.6	10.4	11.0	10.8	10.9	17.5	14.3	13.5	13.5
Degree	15.2	19.0	18.8	16.2	16.0	15.5	18.8	28.8	20.8	19.9	20.5
<b>Males</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>
Primary & Below	14.4	13.2	12.8	8.4	7.3	7.3	6.7	10.4	7.8	5.4	6.2
Lower Secondary	11.0	11.6	10.1	8.4	7.3	7.3	5.7	7.8	5.5	5.3	3.4
Secondary	13.8	13.2	13.7	11.2	9.9	9.8	8.0	13.9	8.5	8.3	8.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.1	5.0	5.0	6.4	5.3	5.4
Diploma & Professional Qualification	4.9	5.8	6.7	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	10.0	7.3	7.3	6.1
Degree	7.7	10.0	9.5	8.1	7.2	7.0	8.6	13.5	9.6	9.9	10.2
<b>Females</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>
Primary & Below	7.2	6.8	5.8	5.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	8.0	4.2	4.5	4.9
Lower Secondary	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.0	6.5	3.2	4.1	3.5
Secondary	10.9	12.2	12.3	11.5	9.6	9.5	9.3	14.1	8.7	9.6	7.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.7	3.5	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	6.1	7.4	7.9	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	7.4	7.0	6.3	7.4
Degree	7.5	9.0	9.3	8.1	8.9	8.5	10.3	15.3	11.2	10.0	10.3

Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 77

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>
15 - 29	27.9	0.9	1.6	4.5	5.2	7.2	8.5
30 - 39	14.0	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.7	2.6	5.8
40 - 49	15.2	2.5	1.5	3.6	1.9	2.0	3.7
50 & Over	21.9	6.9	3.1	5.7	2.0	1.8	2.4
<b>Males</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>
15 - 29	12.9	0.6	0.6	2.6	2.3	2.8	4.0
30 - 39	5.5	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.9
40 - 49	7.6	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.9	2.4
50 & Over	13.5	4.2	1.9	3.1	1.1	1.4	1.8
<b>Females</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>
15 - 29	15.0	0.2	1.0	1.8	2.9	4.4	4.5
30 - 39	8.5	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.5	3.9
40 - 49	7.6	1.4	0.9	2.3	0.8	1.0	1.3
50 & Over	8.4	2.7	1.2	2.6	1.0	0.4	0.6

TABLE 78

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,  
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>
Single	36.7	2.7	2.0	6.5	6.4	8.5	10.7
Married	36.9	6.4	4.0	8.6	3.9	4.6	9.4
Widowed / Divorced	5.4	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Males</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Single	19.8	2.1	1.1	4.0	3.3	3.6	5.7
Married	17.8	3.4	2.1	3.9	1.8	2.4	4.2
Widowed / Divorced	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Females</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>
Single	16.9	0.6	0.9	2.5	3.1	4.9	5.0
Married	19.1	3.0	1.9	4.7	2.2	2.2	5.1
Widowed / Divorced	3.5	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2



TABLE 79

## UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

In Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>116.3</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>79.0</b>
Single	43.6	46.7	46.3	36.9	35.3	34.9	35.7	52.5	42.4	38.3	36.7
Married	45.1	48.2	49.9	41.9	36.1	35.3	36.0	56.3	37.1	38.0	36.9
Widowed / Divorced	5.5	6.1	5.1	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.6	7.5	4.9	4.9	5.4
<b>Males</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>
Single	22.8	25.1	24.6	19.6	18.9	18.7	19.7	28.5	23.5	20.2	19.8
Married	29.7	29.7	30.1	22.7	19.7	19.3	18.5	29.1	19.5	19.8	17.8
Widowed / Divorced	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.9
<b>Females</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.5</b>
Single	20.9	21.6	21.7	17.3	16.4	16.2	16.0	24.0	18.9	18.1	16.9
Married	15.4	18.5	19.7	19.2	16.4	15.9	17.4	27.2	17.6	18.2	19.1
Widowed / Divorced	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.2	4.6	2.9	3.4	3.5

Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 80

## UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>
15 - 29	27.9	12.9	15.0	25.0	12.3	12.7	2.5	0.6	2.0	0.3	-	0.3
30 - 39	14.0	5.5	8.5	5.1	3.1	2.0	7.9	2.2	5.7	1.0	0.2	0.8
40 - 49	15.2	7.6	7.6	3.2	2.2	1.0	10.7	4.9	5.8	1.4	0.5	0.9
50 & Over	21.9	13.5	8.4	3.4	2.1	1.3	15.8	10.1	5.7	2.7	1.2	1.5

**TABLE 81**  
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,**  
**AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
 (TOTAL)

In Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Age (Years)					
	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>
Under 5	32.5	10.6	4.4	5.4	5.4	6.7
5 - 9	10.9	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.8	2.6
10 - 14	8.9	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.3
15 - 19	3.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.0
20 - 24	7.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.5
25 - 29	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
30 - 39	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7
40 - 51	3.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.7
52 & Over	8.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	2.4	3.8
<b>Median Duration (Weeks)</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>

**TABLE 81** (continued)  
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,  
 AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
 (MALES)

In Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Age (Years)					
	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Under 5	14.1	3.6	2.6	1.8	2.2	3.8
5 - 9	5.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.5
10 - 14	4.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.4
15 - 19	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6
20 - 24	4.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.7
25 - 29	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
30 - 39	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
40 - 51	2.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.3
52 & Over	4.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.5	2.4
<b>Median Duration (Weeks)</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>

TABLE 81 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,  
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Age (Years)					
	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.4</b>
Under 5	18.4	7.0	1.8	3.5	3.2	3.0
5 - 9	5.6	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.1
10 - 14	4.4	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.9
15 - 19	1.4	0.2	-	0.5	0.2	0.4
20 - 24	3.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
25 - 29	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
30 - 39	0.9	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	0.2
40 - 51	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4
52 & Over	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.4
<b>Median Duration (Weeks)</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>

**TABLE 82**  
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,**  
**HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
 (TOTAL)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	In Thousands						
	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>
Under 5	32.5	3.9	2.8	6.4	4.7	6.7	8.0
5 - 9	10.9	1.3	0.7	2.8	1.6	1.6	3.0
10 - 14	8.9	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.4
15 - 19	3.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7
20 - 24	7.9	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.9	2.3
25 - 29	2.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
30 - 39	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	-	0.3	0.5
40 - 51	3.8	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.9
52 & Over	8.1	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.2	2.2
<b>Median Duration (Weeks)</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>

TABLE 82 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,  
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(MALES)

In Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Under 5	14.1	1.9	1.4	2.7	2.1	2.1	3.9
5 - 9	5.4	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.3
10 - 14	4.5	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9
15 - 19	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
20 - 24	4.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.0
25 - 29	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
30 - 39	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.2
40 - 51	2.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
52 & Over	4.8	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.6
<b>Median Duration (Weeks)</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>

TABLE 82 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,  
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>
Under 5	18.4	1.9	1.4	3.7	2.7	4.6	4.2
5 - 9	5.6	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.7
10 - 14	4.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.5
15 - 19	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
20 - 24	3.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.3
25 - 29	0.5	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
30 - 39	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.3
40 - 51	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
52 & Over	3.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6
<b>Median Duration (Weeks)</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>



TABLE 83

**MEDIAN DURATION OF RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,  
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

Sex / Age (Years)	In Weeks					
	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>
15 - 29	4.0	6.0	8.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
30 - 39	8.0	8.0	4.0	8.0	8.0	10.0
40 - 49	11.0	8.0	8.0	16.0	8.0	20.0
50 & Over	12.0	12.0	8.0	10.0	24.0	16.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>
15 - 29	5.0	s	9.0	6.0	4.0	4.0
30 - 39	8.0	s	s	s	s	12.0
40 - 49	15.0	10.0	11.0	s	s	20.0
50 & Over	16.0	12.0	10.0	s	40.0	32.0
<b>Females</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>
15 - 29	4.0	4.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
30 - 39	8.0	s	s	s	4.0	10.0
40 - 49	8.0	7.0	6.0	s	s	s
50 & Over	10.0	12.0	8.0	s	s	s

**TABLE 84**  
**RESIDENT LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED**  
**AND SEX, JUNE 2012**  
 ( Non-Seasonally Adjusted )

			Per Cent		
Characteristics			Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>			<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Age (Years)</b>					
15	-	29	0.6	0.7	0.6
30	-	39	0.4	0.3	0.5
40	-	49	0.8	0.9	0.7
50	&	Over	1.0	1.1	0.8
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>					
Primary & Below			1.1	1.1	1.1
Lower Secondary			0.7	0.5	0.8
Secondary			0.8	0.9	0.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)			0.7	0.6	0.9
Diploma & Professional Qualification			0.6	0.8	0.4
Degree			0.7	0.8	0.5

Note :

1) Long-term unemployment rate is defined as the percentage of long-term unemployed persons to economically active persons.

TABLE 85

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS OCCUPATION,  
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
15 - 29	21.4	0.1	0.1	1.4	4.5	5.6	7.0	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.1
30 - 39	13.2	1.4	0.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	-
40 - 49	14.9	1.9	0.2	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.5	0.7	1.5	1.3	-
50 & Over	21.7	2.3	0.5	0.7	2.5	2.8	4.0	1.8	2.7	4.4	0.1
<b>Males</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
15 - 29	9.4	-	0.1	0.7	2.1	1.8	2.7	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.1
30 - 39	5.5	0.6	-	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	-
40 - 49	7.6	1.4	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	-
50 & Over	13.5	2.1	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.6	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	0.1
<b>Females</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>-</b>
15 - 29	12.1	0.1	-	0.7	2.4	3.8	4.3	-	0.2	0.6	-
30 - 39	7.7	0.9	-	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	-
40 - 49	7.3	0.5	-	0.6	0.9	2.2	1.4	-	0.7	1.0	-
50 & Over	8.3	0.2	-	0.3	0.8	2.1	1.9	0.2	0.6	2.1	-

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural &amp; Fishery Workers and Workers Not Classifiable by Occupation.

TABLE 86

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY,  
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010)	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>F Construction</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>G - U Services</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	11.7	4.5	2.2	2.0	3.0
H Transportation & Storage	5.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.1
I Accommodation & Food Services	8.7	3.1	1.0	1.4	3.3
J Information & Communications	3.8	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
K Financial & Insurance Services	4.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0
L Real Estate Services	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
M Professional Services	4.0	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.5
N Administrative & Support Services	4.7	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.7
O, P Public Administration & Education	5.8	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.6
Q Health & Social Services	2.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.7
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
<b>A, B, D, E, V Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 86 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY,  
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(MALES)

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010)		Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
<b>Total</b>		<b>35.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>
<b>F</b>	<b>Construction</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>G - U</b>	<b>Services</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	4.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.4
	H Transportation & Storage	3.8	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.7
	I Accommodation & Food Services	4.6	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.7
	J Information & Communications	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6
	K Financial & Insurance Services	2.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
	L Real Estate Services	0.4	-	0.2	0.1	0.1
	M Professional Services	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
	N Administrative & Support Services	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1
	O, P Public Administration & Education	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
	Q Health & Social Services	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	0.7	0.3	-	0.1	0.3
<b>A, B, D, E, V</b>	<b>Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 86 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY,  
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2010)		Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
<b>Total</b>		<b>35.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>F</b>	<b>Construction</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	-	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>G - U</b>	<b>Services</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	7.2	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.6
	H Transportation & Storage	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
	I Accommodation & Food Services	4.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.5
	J Information & Communications	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1
	K Financial & Insurance Services	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
	L Real Estate Services	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	M Professional Services	2.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.1
	N Administrative & Support Services	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6
	O, P Public Administration & Education	3.5	1.2	1.0	0.4	1.0
	Q Health & Social Services	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>A, B, D, E, V</b>	<b>Others<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>0.1</b>	-	-	-	<b>0.1</b>

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage &amp; Waste Management.

TABLE 87

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY  
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>
Redundancy (i.e. Retrenchment or Early Release from Contract)	7.1	0.6	1.2	2.2	3.2
Cessation of Business	5.1	0.5	0.4	1.5	2.6
Dismissal	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0
Completion of Contract / Job	10.3	4.8	1.5	1.9	2.2
Illness / Injury / Accident	4.5	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.5
Retirement	1.6	-	-	-	1.6
Pay Too Low	4.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.4
Poor Working Conditions	2.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8
Poor Career Prospects	3.8	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.4
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	5.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	4.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.4
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	6.0	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.7
On Course / Further Study	6.7	6.0	0.5	0.3	-
Do Not Like the Job / No Interest	4.6	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.6
Making Preparations to Start Own Business	0.6	-	0.2	0.1	0.3
Others	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5

TABLE 87 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY  
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(MALES)

In Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Redundancy (i.e. Retrenchment or Early Release from Contract)	4.8	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.4
Cessation of Business	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.7
Dismissal	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
Completion of Contract / Job	4.9	1.9	0.6	1.1	1.3
Illness / Injury / Accident	2.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.5
Retirement	1.2	-	-	-	1.2
Pay Too Low	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8
Poor Working Conditions	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
Poor Career Prospects	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.0
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	0.8	-	0.2	0.2	0.4
On Course / Further Study	3.3	3.1	0.1	0.1	-
Do Not Like the Job / No Interest	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Making Preparations to Start Own Business	0.5	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
Others	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3



TABLE 87 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY  
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
<b>Total</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>
Redundancy (i.e. Retrenchment or Early Release from Contract)	2.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8
Cessation of Business	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.0
Dismissal	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Completion of Contract / Job	5.4	2.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Illness / Injury / Accident	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0
Retirement	0.4	-	-	-	0.4
Pay Too Low	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.6
Poor Working Conditions	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Poor Career Prospects	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	2.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	5.2	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.4
On Course / Further Study	3.5	2.9	0.4	0.2	-
Do Not Like the Job / No Interest	2.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
Making Preparations to Start Own Business	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
Others	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2

TABLE 88

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY  
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>17.7</b>
Redundancy (i.e. Retrenchment or Early Release from Contract)	7.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	2.0
Cessation of Business	5.1	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Dismissal	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
Completion of Contract / Job	10.3	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.6	2.0	3.3
Illness / Injury / Accident	4.5	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.3
Retirement	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1
Pay Too Low	4.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.6
Poor Working Conditions	2.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2
Poor Career Prospects	3.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.5
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	5.3	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.0
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	4.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.0
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	6.0	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.3
On Course / Further Study	6.7	-	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.7
Do Not Like the Job / No Interest	4.6	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.6
Making Preparations to Start Own Business	0.6	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.4
Others	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0

TABLE 88 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY  
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(MALES)

In Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Redundancy (i.e. Retrenchment or Early Release from Contract)	4.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.7
Cessation of Business	3.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4
Dismissal	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
Completion of Contract / Job	4.9	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.4
Illness / Injury / Accident	2.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	-	0.1
Retirement	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
Pay Too Low	2.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Poor Working Conditions	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Poor Career Prospects	2.1	0.3	-	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	2.4	0.5	-	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.7
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	0.8	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.1	0.1
On Course / Further Study	3.3	-	-	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.5
Do Not Like the Job / No Interest	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6
Making Preparations to Start Own Business	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.3
Others	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3

TABLE 88 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY  
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>
Redundancy (i.e. Retrenchment or Early Release from Contract)	2.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
Cessation of Business	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
Dismissal	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	-
Completion of Contract / Job	5.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.9
Illness / Injury / Accident	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Retirement	0.4	-	-	0.2	-	-	-
Pay Too Low	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3
Poor Working Conditions	1.4	0.3	-	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
Poor Career Prospects	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	2.9	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	5.2	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.5	1.2
On Course / Further Study	3.5	-	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2
Do Not Like the Job / No Interest	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.0
Making Preparations to Start Own Business	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	1.2	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7

TABLE 89

## ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

In Thousands

Sex / Age (Years)	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>953.3</b>	<b>991.5</b>	<b>1,006.4</b>	<b>1,011.9</b>	<b>1,026.5</b>	<b>1,009.2</b>	<b>1,010.5</b>	<b>1,049.1</b>	<b>1,044.3</b>	<b>1,068.6</b>	<b>1,063.4</b>
15 - 24	257.2	264.5	277.3	290.0	307.3	303.3	306.6	322.5	308.8	338.6	338.0
25 - 29	28.9	27.0	28.8	26.3	24.2	23.2	26.7	26.4	26.5	25.9	27.4
30 - 39	107.5	97.7	93.2	84.7	82.9	79.0	75.6	77.5	75.5	71.2	64.1
40 - 49	123.8	128.6	125.1	116.3	116.7	114.1	106.6	106.0	104.1	98.3	95.3
50 - 59	126.7	137.9	144.5	145.7	143.0	141.0	141.3	139.1	146.9	142.3	139.3
60 & Over	309.2	335.8	337.5	348.9	352.4	348.6	353.7	377.5	382.4	392.5	399.3
<b>Males</b>	<b>293.6</b>	<b>316.8</b>	<b>325.8</b>	<b>337.9</b>	<b>338.2</b>	<b>334.5</b>	<b>344.0</b>	<b>350.7</b>	<b>353.7</b>	<b>373.8</b>	<b>372.4</b>
15 - 24	129.2	135.5	140.4	151.6	157.2	155.4	158.1	162.4	156.1	172.3	171.5
25 - 29	6.6	6.7	8.8	6.7	7.2	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.2	9.6	11.7
30 - 39	5.1	4.8	5.9	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.8	6.2
40 - 49	8.1	10.4	9.7	9.3	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.0	10.9	10.6	11.3
50 - 59	24.7	28.1	29.3	30.0	26.5	26.2	27.5	25.2	30.5	29.0	25.2
60 & Over	119.9	131.4	131.6	135.0	132.3	131.1	135.8	140.0	141.9	145.5	146.6
<b>Females</b>	<b>659.6</b>	<b>674.8</b>	<b>680.6</b>	<b>674.1</b>	<b>688.3</b>	<b>674.6</b>	<b>666.5</b>	<b>698.3</b>	<b>690.6</b>	<b>694.8</b>	<b>691.0</b>
15 - 24	128.0	129.0	136.9	138.4	150.1	147.9	148.4	160.1	152.7	166.2	166.5
25 - 29	22.3	20.3	20.1	19.7	17.0	16.0	19.1	18.4	18.3	16.3	15.7
30 - 39	102.4	92.9	87.2	79.4	77.8	74.0	69.9	71.4	69.5	64.4	58.0
40 - 49	115.7	118.2	115.3	107.0	106.9	104.4	97.3	96.9	93.2	87.7	84.0
50 - 59	102.0	109.9	115.2	115.7	116.4	114.8	113.8	113.9	116.4	113.3	114.0
60 & Over	189.3	204.5	205.9	213.8	220.0	217.5	218.0	237.5	240.5	247.0	252.8

Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 90

**ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED  
AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)**

In Thousands

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>953.3</b>	<b>991.5</b>	<b>1,006.4</b>	<b>1,011.9</b>	<b>1,026.5</b>	<b>1,009.2</b>	<b>1,010.5</b>	<b>1,049.1</b>	<b>1,044.3</b>	<b>1,068.6</b>	<b>1,063.4</b>
Primary & Below	402.9	415.1	407.4	392.6	379.7	375.1	353.9	369.0	365.0	352.5	356.9
Lower Secondary	185.3	203.3	208.5	200.6	209.4	206.2	195.3	199.8	175.6	192.1	172.2
Secondary	234.2	230.4	228.5	245.4	249.4	245.4	261.5	265.7	266.3	266.5	266.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	65.9	66.5	72.4	68.8	76.5	75.2	81.6	79.9	91.6	99.8	103.4
Diploma & Professional Qualification	31.1	35.5	41.2	47.0	49.9	48.8	56.8	64.4	68.2	76.6	78.2
Degree	33.9	40.8	48.4	57.5	61.5	58.4	61.5	70.3	77.6	81.2	86.1
<b>Males</b>	<b>293.6</b>	<b>316.8</b>	<b>325.8</b>	<b>337.9</b>	<b>338.2</b>	<b>334.5</b>	<b>344.0</b>	<b>350.7</b>	<b>353.7</b>	<b>373.8</b>	<b>372.4</b>
Primary & Below	103.1	109.1	107.7	107.1	99.0	98.1	95.5	97.5	99.4	96.6	101.8
Lower Secondary	66.6	76.5	82.0	79.7	86.6	85.5	80.0	81.9	68.3	82.6	72.2
Secondary	79.7	82.3	79.6	90.7	88.0	87.1	95.2	98.3	101.1	101.9	99.0
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	23.9	25.7	26.1	28.6	31.1	30.8	33.8	31.0	38.7	41.2	44.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	11.7	13.4	16.5	17.6	18.9	18.7	24.1	25.4	26.5	30.9	31.2
Degree	8.7	9.8	13.9	14.1	14.6	14.3	15.4	16.7	19.6	20.7	23.6
<b>Females</b>	<b>659.6</b>	<b>674.8</b>	<b>680.6</b>	<b>674.1</b>	<b>688.3</b>	<b>674.6</b>	<b>666.5</b>	<b>698.3</b>	<b>690.6</b>	<b>694.8</b>	<b>691.0</b>
Primary & Below	299.8	306.1	299.7	285.6	280.7	277.0	258.5	271.6	265.5	255.9	255.2
Lower Secondary	118.7	126.7	126.5	120.9	122.9	120.7	115.3	117.9	107.3	109.5	100.0
Secondary	154.4	148.1	148.9	154.6	161.5	158.3	166.2	167.4	165.2	164.7	167.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	42.0	40.9	46.3	40.1	45.4	44.4	47.7	48.9	52.9	58.5	58.6
Diploma & Professional Qualification	19.5	22.0	24.7	29.4	31.0	30.1	32.6	39.0	41.7	45.7	47.0
Degree	25.2	31.0	34.5	43.4	47.0	44.2	46.1	53.5	58.0	60.5	62.5

Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

TABLE 91

**ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,  
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(TOTAL)

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,063.4</b>	<b>356.9</b>	<b>172.2</b>	<b>266.6</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>86.1</b>
15 - 19	240.0	17.9	88.8	117.0	13.1	3.2	-
20 - 24	98.0	1.8	1.3	17.4	43.7	27.9	6.0
25 - 29	27.4	1.9	1.1	3.9	4.9	6.2	9.4
30 - 34	27.9	2.0	2.4	4.9	2.8	4.1	11.8
35 - 39	36.2	4.5	3.5	6.9	3.3	5.2	12.8
40 - 44	45.3	7.0	4.7	10.9	4.5	6.5	11.7
45 - 49	50.0	12.0	7.6	14.3	4.7	4.4	7.0
50 - 54	64.1	23.9	8.9	17.6	5.1	3.7	4.9
55 - 59	75.1	31.5	11.5	18.7	5.1	3.0	5.4
60 - 64	92.0	42.2	14.0	20.9	5.0	4.5	5.4
65 - 69	84.3	47.0	10.8	13.9	3.6	4.3	4.6
70 & Over	223.0	165.3	17.5	20.3	7.6	5.3	7.0

TABLE 91 (continued)

**ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,  
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(MALES)

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>372.4</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>23.6</b>
15 - 19	121.7	9.7	47.7	58.3	4.3	1.8	-
20 - 24	49.8	0.7	0.4	9.0	24.6	13.6	1.4
25 - 29	11.7	0.5	0.3	1.0	3.1	3.6	3.2
30 - 34	3.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.2
35 - 39	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7
40 - 44	4.3	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.0
45 - 49	7.0	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4
50 - 54	9.5	3.5	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3
55 - 59	15.7	4.7	2.7	3.7	1.3	1.0	2.3
60 - 64	28.0	9.9	4.2	6.3	2.0	2.3	3.2
65 - 69	30.6	13.2	4.5	5.6	2.0	2.5	2.9
70 & Over	88.0	55.8	9.1	10.5	4.7	3.1	4.9



TABLE 91 (continued)

**ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,  
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

(FEMALES)

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>691.0</b>	<b>255.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>167.7</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>62.5</b>
15 - 19	118.2	8.2	41.1	58.6	8.9	1.4	-
20 - 24	48.3	1.1	0.9	8.4	19.1	14.3	4.6
25 - 29	15.7	1.4	0.9	2.9	1.7	2.7	6.2
30 - 34	24.3	1.6	2.1	4.4	2.2	3.5	10.6
35 - 39	33.6	4.1	3.3	6.2	3.0	4.9	12.1
40 - 44	41.0	5.7	4.4	10.1	4.1	5.9	10.7
45 - 49	43.0	10.4	6.6	13.1	3.9	3.4	5.6
50 - 54	54.6	20.4	7.4	16.2	4.3	2.6	3.7
55 - 59	59.4	26.7	8.8	15.0	3.8	2.0	3.1
60 - 64	64.0	32.2	9.8	14.6	3.0	2.2	2.2
65 - 69	53.7	33.9	6.4	8.3	1.6	1.8	1.7
70 & Over	135.0	109.5	8.4	9.8	2.9	2.2	2.1

TABLE 92

**ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,  
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,063.4</b>	<b>356.9</b>	<b>172.2</b>	<b>266.6</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>86.1</b>
Single	403.2	41.3	96.1	146.7	63.8	39.0	16.2
Married	515.7	204.6	65.0	105.7	36.4	36.9	67.1
Widowed / Divorced	144.5	111.0	11.1	14.3	3.1	2.2	2.7
<b>Males</b>	<b>372.4</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>23.6</b>
Single	205.3	21.1	51.2	72.2	33.7	20.2	6.9
Married	143.7	64.7	18.5	23.7	10.4	10.5	15.8
Widowed / Divorced	23.4	16.0	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.4	0.9
<b>Females</b>	<b>691.0</b>	<b>255.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>167.7</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>62.5</b>
Single	197.9	20.2	44.9	74.5	30.2	18.8	9.4
Married	372.1	140.0	46.5	81.9	26.0	26.4	51.3
Widowed / Divorced	121.1	95.0	8.7	11.3	2.4	1.8	1.9

TABLE 93

## ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2002 - 2012 (JUNE)

In Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	2002	2003	2004	2006	2007	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Total</b>	<b>953.3</b>	<b>991.5</b>	<b>1,006.4</b>	<b>1,011.9</b>	<b>1,026.5</b>	<b>1,009.2</b>	<b>1,010.5</b>	<b>1,049.1</b>	<b>1,044.3</b>	<b>1,068.6</b>	<b>1,063.4</b>
Single	298.3	310.5	326.2	339.6	355.8	351.4	358.5	376.7	366.0	402.0	403.2
Married	521.6	537.9	537.7	533.8	527.5	516.1	511.7	528.2	525.6	518.0	515.7
Widowed / Divorced	133.3	143.2	142.4	138.6	143.2	141.6	140.4	144.2	152.7	148.6	144.5
<b>Males</b>	<b>293.6</b>	<b>316.8</b>	<b>325.8</b>	<b>337.9</b>	<b>338.2</b>	<b>334.5</b>	<b>344.0</b>	<b>350.7</b>	<b>353.7</b>	<b>373.8</b>	<b>372.4</b>
Single	152.5	160.3	168.0	178.5	182.7	180.7	186.8	191.5	187.7	206.6	205.3
Married	120.6	134.2	137.3	138.6	133.3	131.9	136.5	135.3	141.8	144.2	143.7
Widowed / Divorced	20.5	22.3	20.5	20.8	22.1	21.9	20.7	23.9	24.2	23.0	23.4
<b>Females</b>	<b>659.6</b>	<b>674.8</b>	<b>680.6</b>	<b>674.1</b>	<b>688.3</b>	<b>674.6</b>	<b>666.5</b>	<b>698.3</b>	<b>690.6</b>	<b>694.8</b>	<b>691.0</b>
Single	145.8	150.2	158.2	161.1	173.0	170.7	171.7	185.2	178.2	195.4	197.9
Married	401.0	403.8	400.5	395.2	394.2	384.2	375.1	392.9	383.9	373.8	372.1
Widowed / Divorced	112.8	120.8	121.9	117.8	121.1	119.7	119.7	120.3	128.5	125.6	121.1

## Notes :

1) Data for 2005 are not available as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

2) To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, the 2007 data have been adjusted based on Singapore Department of Statistics' revised population estimates (released in February 2008) which exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol <sup>a</sup>. Details are in the section on Survey Coverage and Methodology.

**TABLE 94**  
**ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE**  
**AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

In Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,063.4</b>	<b>372.4</b>	<b>691.0</b>	<b>403.2</b>	<b>205.3</b>	<b>197.9</b>	<b>515.7</b>	<b>143.7</b>	<b>372.1</b>	<b>144.5</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>121.1</b>
15 - 19	240.0	121.7	118.2	239.8	121.7	118.1	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-
20 - 24	98.0	49.8	48.3	94.9	49.6	45.3	3.0	0.1	2.9	0.1	-	0.1
25 - 29	27.4	11.7	15.7	15.9	10.8	5.1	11.4	0.9	10.5	0.1	-	0.1
30 - 34	27.9	3.6	24.3	4.1	2.3	1.8	23.3	1.2	22.1	0.5	0.1	0.4
35 - 39	36.2	2.6	33.6	3.1	1.3	1.8	32.3	1.1	31.2	0.8	0.2	0.6
40 - 44	45.3	4.3	41.0	3.6	1.9	1.7	40.3	2.0	38.3	1.4	0.4	1.1
45 - 49	50.0	7.0	43.0	5.1	2.6	2.5	42.8	3.9	38.9	2.0	0.4	1.6
50 - 54	64.1	9.5	54.6	6.7	3.0	3.7	53.4	5.9	47.5	4.1	0.6	3.4
55 - 59	75.1	15.7	59.4	7.1	3.2	3.9	60.2	11.8	48.4	7.8	0.7	7.1
60 - 64	92.0	28.0	64.0	8.6	3.7	4.9	68.1	22.3	45.9	15.2	2.0	13.3
65 - 69	84.3	30.6	53.7	5.4	1.8	3.6	62.4	26.7	35.6	16.6	2.1	14.4
70 & Over	223.0	88.0	135.0	8.9	3.4	5.5	118.4	67.8	50.6	95.6	16.8	78.9

TABLE 95

**ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING,  
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2012**

Sex / Age (Years)	Total ( '000 )	Main Reason for Not Working (%)										
		Housework	Childcare	Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	Schooling / Attending Courses / Training	Retired	Care-giving to Families / Relatives	Believes No Suitable Work Available	Lacks Necessary Qualification, Training, Skills or Experience	Employers' Discrimi- nation (e.g. Prefer Younger Workers)	Taking a Break	Others
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,063.4</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>
15 - 24	338.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	92.0	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	2.5	3.7
25 - 29	27.4	10.1	23.2	5.7	38.7	-	1.8	0.8	1.7	0.2	13.7	4.1
30 - 39	64.1	25.8	46.3	6.1	3.6	0.1	5.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	9.5	2.2
40 - 49	95.3	53.1	16.4	9.6	1.1	0.9	8.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	5.3	2.8
50 - 59	139.3	49.0	4.4	18.7	0.5	11.1	8.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	3.5	2.7
60 & Over	399.3	16.0	2.1	39.8	-	36.9	2.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.0
<b>Males</b>	<b>372.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>
15 - 24	171.5	-	-	0.7	90.9	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	2.2	5.9
25 - 29	11.7	-	-	6.6	66.0	-	1.2	1.2	2.5	-	17.0	5.4
30 - 39	6.2	1.4	5.4	24.5	16.8	-	2.7	0.7	3.4	0.7	38.7	5.7
40 - 49	11.3	2.6	4.8	32.6	4.4	3.1	7.5	4.5	4.5	2.2	26.0	7.8
50 - 59	25.2	0.8	0.4	40.8	1.6	30.6	6.9	3.6	1.2	2.0	8.4	3.8
60 & Over	146.6	0.1	0.3	35.4	-	60.1	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9
<b>Females</b>	<b>691.0</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>
15 - 24	166.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	93.1	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	2.8	1.4
25 - 29	15.7	17.7	40.4	5.1	18.4	-	2.3	0.5	1.1	0.3	11.1	3.1
30 - 39	58.0	28.4	50.6	4.1	2.2	0.1	5.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	6.4	1.9
40 - 49	84.0	59.8	18.0	6.5	0.7	0.6	8.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.5	2.1
50 - 59	114.0	59.7	5.3	13.8	0.2	6.7	8.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.4	2.5
60 & Over	252.8	25.2	3.1	42.4	-	23.5	3.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.1

TABLE 96

## RESIDENT POTENTIAL ENTRANTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2012

Characteristics	Total			Males			Females		
	No. ( '000 )	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	No. ( '000 )	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	No. ( '000 )	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>161.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>
<b>Age (Years)</b>									
15 - 24	64.0	39.7	18.9	26.4	46.0	15.4	37.6	36.2	22.6
25 - 29	14.6	9.0	53.1	7.4	12.9	63.3	7.1	6.9	45.4
30 - 39	23.5	14.5	36.6	3.8	6.5	60.9	19.7	19.0	34.0
40 - 49	23.4	14.5	24.6	5.4	9.4	48.1	18.0	17.3	21.4
50 - 59	20.7	12.8	14.9	6.0	10.5	24.0	14.7	14.1	12.9
60 & Over	15.2	9.4	3.8	8.4	14.6	5.7	6.8	6.5	2.7
<b>Marital Status</b>									
Single	83.5	51.7	20.7	38.5	67.1	18.7	45.0	43.3	22.7
Married	70.8	43.9	13.7	17.2	30.0	12.0	53.6	51.6	14.4
Widowed / Divorced	7.0	4.4	4.9	1.7	3.0	7.2	5.4	5.1	4.4
<b>Highest Qualification Attained</b>									
Primary & Below	18.2	11.3	5.1	7.1	12.3	6.9	11.1	10.7	4.4
Lower Secondary	19.5	12.1	11.3	8.2	14.4	11.4	11.3	10.8	11.3
Secondary	44.8	27.8	16.8	15.0	26.2	15.2	29.7	28.6	17.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	24.8	15.4	24.0	10.9	19.0	24.3	13.9	13.4	23.7
Diploma &									
Professional Qualification	23.4	14.5	30.0	8.5	14.8	27.2	14.9	14.4	31.8
Degree	30.6	19.0	35.6	7.7	13.4	32.5	23.0	22.1	36.7
<b>Work Experience</b>									
With Work Experience	122.3	75.8	18.2	41.2	71.8	17.5	81.2	78.1	18.6
Without Work Experience	39.0	24.2	9.9	16.2	28.2	11.8	22.8	21.9	8.9
<b>Preference for Full-Time / Part-Time Employment</b>									
Full-Time	90.1	55.8	n.a.	35.3	61.4	n.a.	54.8	52.7	n.a.
Part-Time	71.3	44.2	n.a.	22.1	38.6	n.a.	49.1	47.3	n.a.

Note :

1) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of economically inactive residents.

## FEEDBACK FORM

1. How useful is the report on *Labour Force in Singapore* to you?

Very Useful

Useful

Not Useful

2. How do you make use of the data in the report?

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3. How do you find the section on Survey Findings?

Too detailed

Just right

Too brief

Not necessary

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Yes

No

5. What additional information (if any) would you like us to include in our future issues?

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## Other Resources

Title	Date of Release
• Job Vacancies, 2012	28/01/2013
• Conditions of Employment, 2012	20/12/2012
• Labour Market, Third Quarter, 2012	14/12/2012
• Singapore Workforce, 2012	30/11/2012
• Retirement and Re-employment Practices, 2011	20/07/2012
• Singapore Yearbook of Manpower Statistics, 2012	29/06/2012
• Report on Wages in Singapore, 2011	29/06/2012
• Manpower Statistics in Brief, 2012	04/06/2012
• Redundancy and Re-entry into Employment, 2011	26/04/2012
• Labour Turnover Time Series, 2005 to 2011	02/04/2012
• Singaporeans in the Workforce*	11/10/2011
• Employer Supported Training, 2010	02/09/2011
• Labour Mobility	31/05/2010
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• Quality of Employment Creation for Singapore Citizens	29/02/2008
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\* This paper is a collaborative effort between Manpower Research and Statistics Department and Singapore Department of Statistics

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The Comprehensive Labour Force Survey of Singapore was introduced in 1974 to provide reliable and timely statistical information on the labour market. The survey is designed to capture a wide range of data on the economic activities of the population, including detailed information on employment, unemployment, characteristics of the labour force and economically inactive persons. Starting from 2001, a Labour Force Survey Supplement on Training has also been conducted to capture information on the incidence and intensity of training by the Singapore labour force.

The report is divided into three parts. The first part analyses the key trends and structure of the labour force. The second part on survey methodology describes the objective, coverage, concepts and definitions, sampling design and reliability of data as well as other operational aspects of the survey. A total of 96 statistical tables are included in the third part of the report.

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