## Notations

- : Nil or negligible
\%-pt : Percentage point
a : Adjusted figures for 2007
n.a. : Not available/not applicable
s : Data suppressed due to small number covered


## Abbreviations

BCA : Building and Construction Authority
Below Sec : Below Secondary
BEST : Basic Education for Skills Training
CDAC : Chinese Development Assistance Council
CDC : Community Development Council
CLFS : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey
CPF : Central Provident Fund
CPI : Consumer Price Index
Dip \& Prof Qual : Diploma \& Professional Qualification
DOS : Department of Statistics
e2i : Employment and Employability Institute
ESS : Employability Skills System
Excl. : Excluding
GCE : General Certificate of Education
GHS : General Household Survey
H2 : Higher 2
HDB : Housing \& Development Board
iMSS : Integrated Manpower Survey System
Incl. : Including
ISC : ITE Skills Certificate
ITE : Institute of Technical Education
LFPR : Labour Force Participation Rate
MOM : Ministry of Manpower
NAFA : Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts
NIE : National Institute of Education
NITEC : National ITE Certificate
No. : Number
NS : National Service
NTUC : National Trades Union Congress

| Abbrevi | (continued) |
| :---: | :---: |
| OJT | On-the-Job Training |
| p.a. | Per Annum |
| PMEs | Professionals, Managers \& Executives |
| PMETs | Professionals, Managers, Executives \& Technicians |
| Post-Sec | Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary) |
| PSLE | Primary School Leaving Examination |
| Sec | Secondary |
| SIA | Singapore Airlines |
| SIM | Singapore Institute of Management |
| SINDA | Singapore Indian Development Association |
| SSEC | Singapore Standard Educational Classification |
| SSIC | Singapore Standard Industrial Classification |
| SSOC | Singapore Standard Occupational Classification |
| URA | Urban Redevelopment Authority |
| WDA | Workforce Development Agency |
| WISE | Worker Improvement through Secondary Education |
| WPLN | Workplace Literacy and Numeracy |
| WSQ | Workforce Skills Qualifications |
| Yrs | Years |

