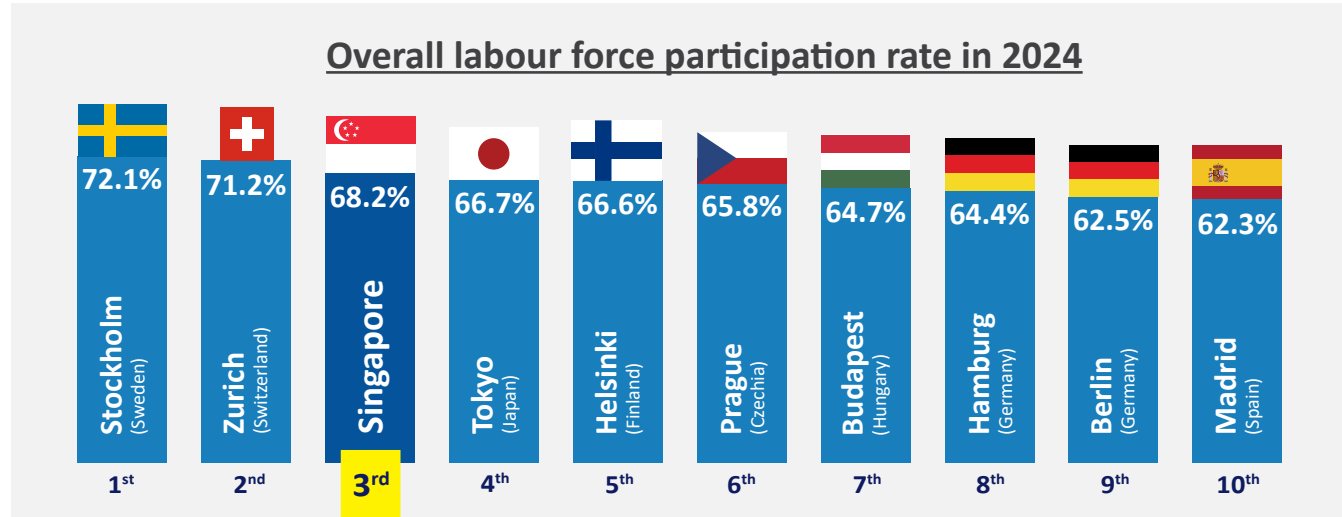
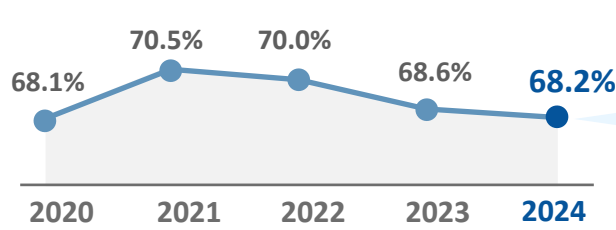


# LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE ADVANCE RELEASE 2024

## Singapore's labour force participation rate remained one of the highest among major cities



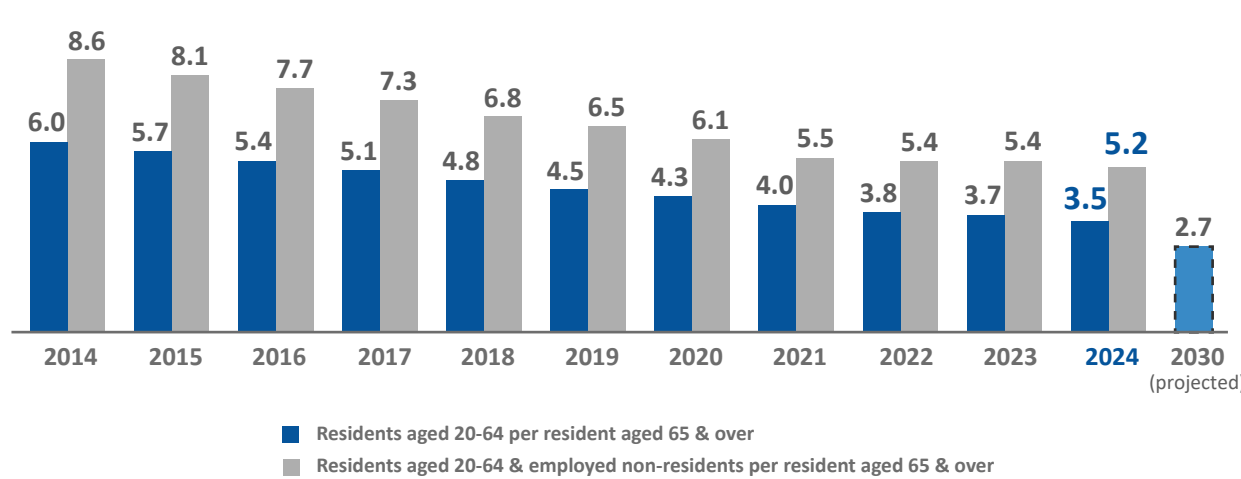
### Labour force participation rate in Singapore



Participation rates rose across most age groups, but declined overall due to our ageing population

Singapore's ageing population has also reduced our old-age support ratio, but the inclusion of non-resident workers will offer some relief to the economic pressures of an ageing population

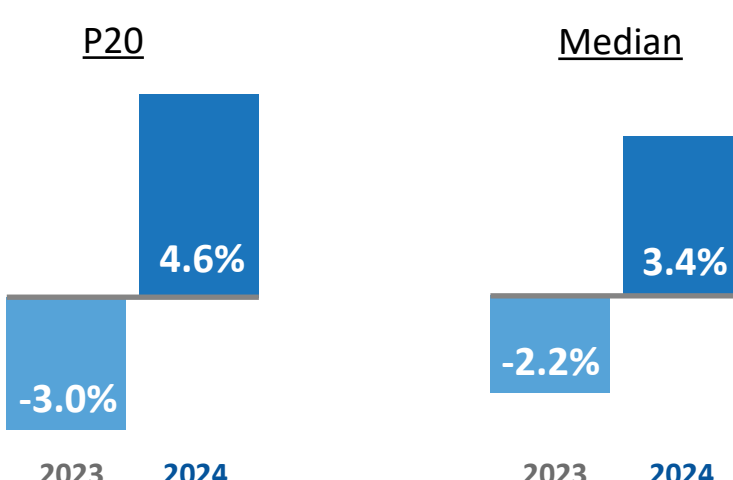
### Old-age support ratio



## Real incomes rebounded from 2023

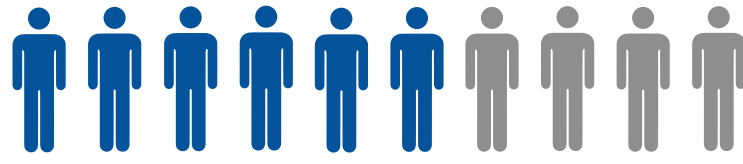
Nominal income growth strengthened and inflation eased

### Real income growth



## Job switchers who changed industries typically received higher income

Among full-time resident employees aged 25 to 64 who transitioned to different industries, **59.3%** saw income increases

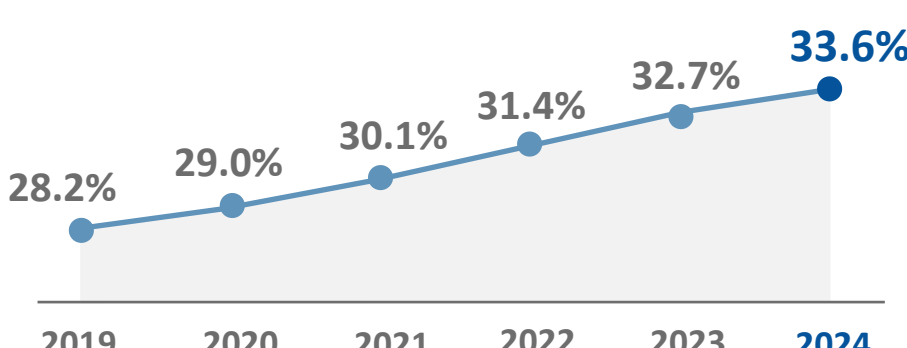


The share of resident workers in more productive sectors has also increased over the decade:



## Employment rate of persons with disabilities increased steadily over the years

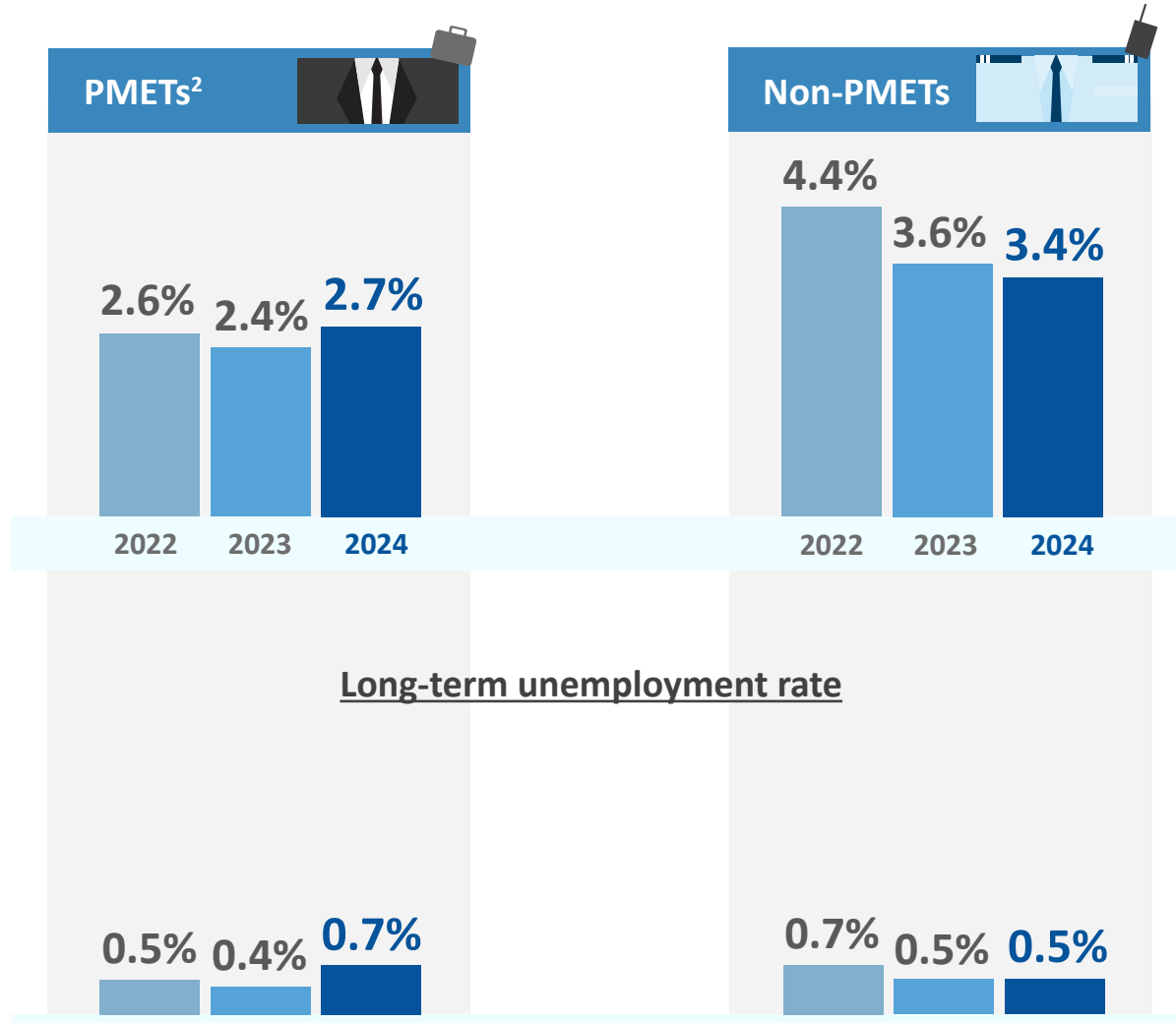
### Employment rate<sup>1</sup> of persons with disabilities



<sup>1</sup>Based on two-year moving averages

## Unemployment rates remained low across occupational groups

### Unemployment rate

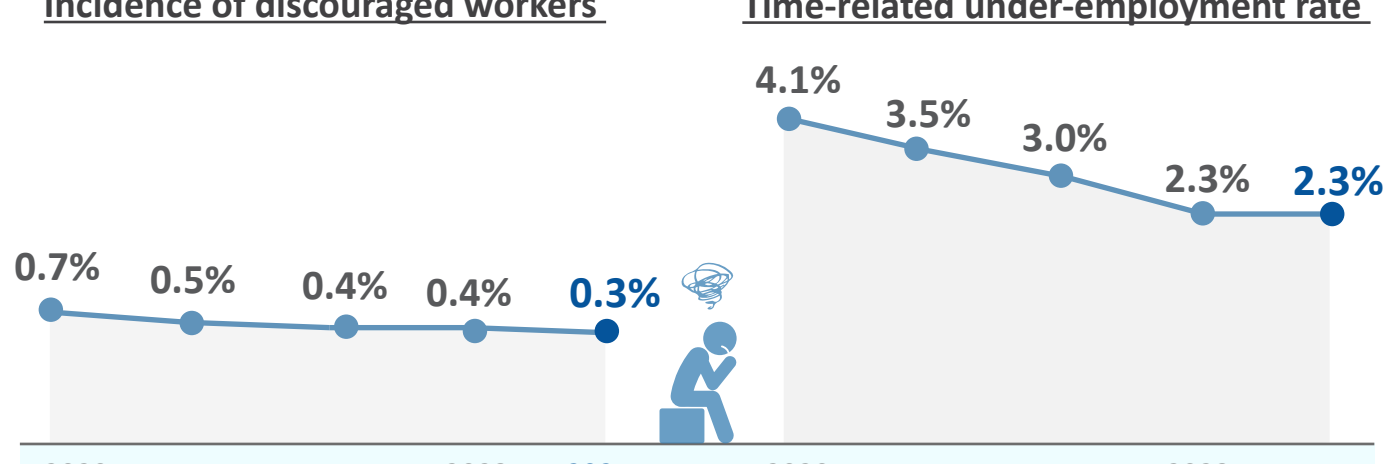


<sup>2</sup>PMETs refer to professionals, managers, executives & technicians.

## Labour underutilisation remained low

### Incidence of discouraged workers

### Time-related under-employment rate



To know more about these indicators, please visit [stats.mom.gov.sg](https://stats.mom.gov.sg)

Source: Labour Force in Singapore Advance Release 2024

Notes:  
 (1) Data pertain to the resident population, comprising Singapore citizens and permanent residents aged 15 & over unless otherwise stated.  
 (2) The PMET and non-PMET unemployment rates are non-seasonally adjusted figures and refer to June periods.  
 (3) Income data pertain to full-time employed residents and include employer CPF contributions.  
 (4) Real income growth for 2024 are preliminary, as the full-year CPI data for 2024 are not available yet.