

LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE 2015



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LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE 2015

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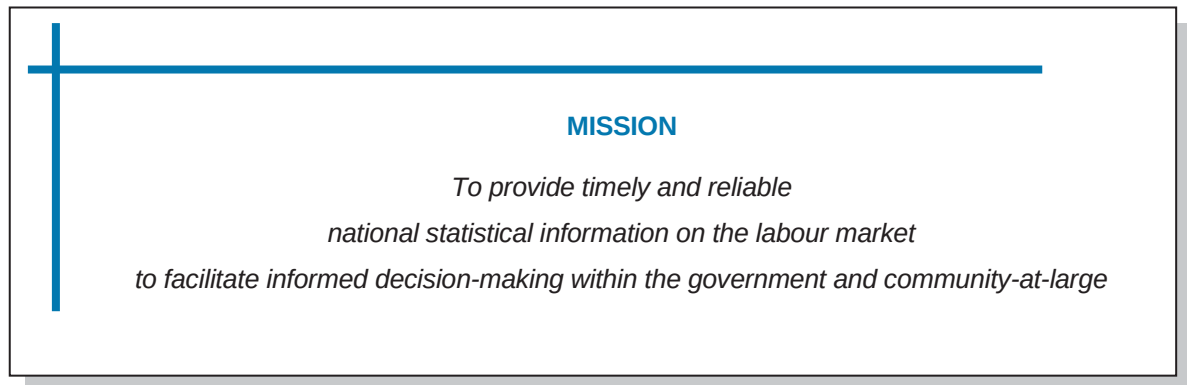
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PREFACE

The Comprehensive Labour Force Survey of Singapore (CLFS) was introduced in 1974 to provide reliable and timely statistical information on the labour market. The survey is designed to capture a wide range of data on the economic activities of the working age population. CLFS data are used to produce key labour market indicators such as the labour force participation rate, employment rate and income growth. The CLFS also provides employment estimates by industry, occupation, income, hours worked, employment type (contract/permanent) and much more, all cross-classifiable by a variety of demographic characteristics.

The report is divided into three parts. Part I analyses the key trends and profile of the labour force. Part II on survey coverage and methodology describes the concepts and definitions used in the survey, reliability of key indicators as well as operational aspects of the survey. A total of 99 statistical tables are included in Part III, to facilitate more in-depth and specific studies by users.

We wish to thank selected households for their strong support in the survey. We are also grateful to the Singapore Department of Statistics for providing the household sample for the survey.

ANG BOON HENG
Director
Manpower Research and Statistics Department
Ministry of Manpower

January 2016

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Note: The sample values in the cells of these tables are blown up independently, hence the data in the tables may not necessarily add up to the total due to rounding.

Notations

–	: Nil or negligible
%-pt	: Percentage point
^a	: Adjusted figures for 2007
n.a.	: Not available/not applicable
s	: Data suppressed due to small number covered

Abbreviations

BCA	: Building and Construction Authority
Below Sec	: Below Secondary
BEST	: Basic Education for Skills Training
CDAC	: Chinese Development Assistance Council
CDC	: Community Development Council
CLFS	: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey
CPF	: Central Provident Fund
CPI	: Consumer Price Index
Dip & Prof Qual	: Diploma & Professional Qualification
DOS	: Department of Statistics
e2i	: Employment and Employability Institute
ES	: Employability Skills
ESS	: Employability Skills System
Excl.	: Excluding
GCE	: General Certificate of Education
GDP	: Gross Domestic Product
H2	: Higher 2
iMSS	: Integrated Manpower Survey System
Incl.	: Including
ISC	: ITE Skills Certificate
ITE	: Institute of Technical Education
LFPR	: Labour Force Participation Rate
MOM	: Ministry of Manpower
NAFA	: Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts
NIE	: National Institute of Education
NITEC	: National ITE Certificate
NS	: National Service
NTUC	: National Trades Union Congress
OJT	: On-the-Job Training

Abbreviations *(continued)*

p.a.	: Per Annum
PMETs	: Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians
Post-Sec	: Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)
PSLE	: Primary School Leaving Examination
SEC	: Special Employment Credit
Sec	: Secondary
SIA	: Singapore Airlines
SIM	: Singapore Institute of Management
SINDA	: Singapore Indian Development Association
SSEC	: Singapore Standard Educational Classification
SSIC	: Singapore Standard Industrial Classification
SSOC	: Singapore Standard Occupational Classification
WISE	: Worker Improvement through Secondary Education
WPLN	: Workplace Literacy and Numeracy
WSQ	: Workforce Skills Qualifications
Yrs	: Years

PART I

Survey Findings



HIGHLIGHTS

ON LABOUR FORCE 2015

- The resident labour force participation rate (LFPR) rose for the fourth consecutive year to 68.3% in June 2015¹. Amid greater availability of flexible work arrangements, and continued tripartite efforts to enhance the employability of older workers, LFPR among women and older residents continued to rise. However, the pace of increase among older residents had slowed since 2012.
- The employment rate for residents aged 25 to 64 rose further to 80.5% in June 2015, helped by the strong employment gains in the second half of 2014. This continued a broadly consistent uptrend from 2006. While employment rates for residents in various age groups continued to rise, the pace of increase had moderated for residents aged 55 to 64 and women aged 25 to 54.
- Median income grew strongly over the year in June 2015 amid a tight labour market. The nominal median monthly income from work of full-time employed residents (including employer Central Provident Fund (CPF) contributions) rose by 4.7% over the year to \$3,949 in June 2015, or 5.3% in real terms.
- Over the last five years (2010 to 2015), there was also a sustained increase in income growth at the median and 20th percentile. The median income (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents rose by 32% or 5.7% p.a. in nominal terms from 2010 to 2015, or 16% or 3.0% per annum (p.a.) after adjusting for inflation. Amid on-going initiatives to boost income of low-wage workers, income at the 20th percentile of full-time employed residents rose by 26% or 4.7% p.a. in nominal terms, or 11% or 2.1% p.a. in real terms.
- Unemployment remained low in June 2015,² decreasing over the year for residents aged 25 to 29 and in their 30s and 40s. On the other hand, it rose for older residents aged 50 & over, as well as non-degree holders³ amid slower employment growth in the first half of 2015. Youths aged 15 to 24 also registered higher unemployment rate than a year ago. This largely reflected an increase in students searching for part-time or vacation jobs.

¹ Unless otherwise stated, data in this report are for June of the respective years.

² The seasonally adjusted resident unemployment rate was 2.8% in June 2015, similar to a year ago. On a non-seasonally adjusted basis, the resident unemployment rate was 3.8% in June 2015 compared with 3.7% in June 2014.

³ Except for the below-secondary educated whose unemployment rate was unchanged over the year.

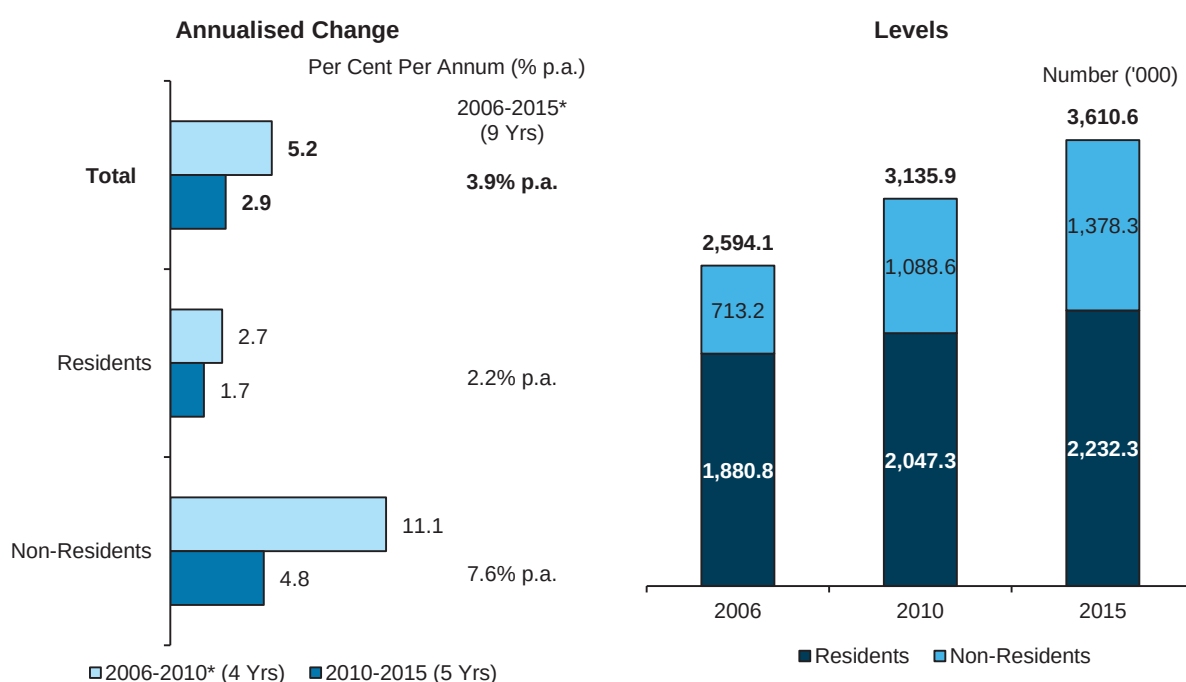
SURVEY FINDINGS

1 Labour Force

Slower labour force growth in recent five years, amid tighter immigration framework and foreign manpower measures

1.1 Singapore's total labour force totalled 3.61 million persons in June 2015⁴, comprising 2.23 million residents and 1.38 million non-residents. Total labour force growth moderated from 2006⁵-2010 (5.2% per annum (p.a.)) to 2010-2015 (2.9% p.a.). This took place amid the tightening of the immigration framework and foreign manpower measures. The resident labour force growth moderated from 2006-2010 (2.7% p.a.) to 2010-2015 (1.7% p.a.), while that for non-residents slowed from 11% p.a. to 4.8% p.a.

Chart 1: Labour Force, 2006, 2010 and 2015 (June)



- Notes: (1) * – The growth rates are adjusted for the change in the definition of resident population estimates by Singapore Department of Statistics (DOS) (released in February 2008) to exclude residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. The figures were computed based on two sub-periods, 2006 to 2007 (based on old definition) and 2007 to 2010/2015 (based on new definition).
 (2) Levels may not add up to the total due to rounding.

⁴ Unless otherwise stated, data in this report are for June of the respective years.

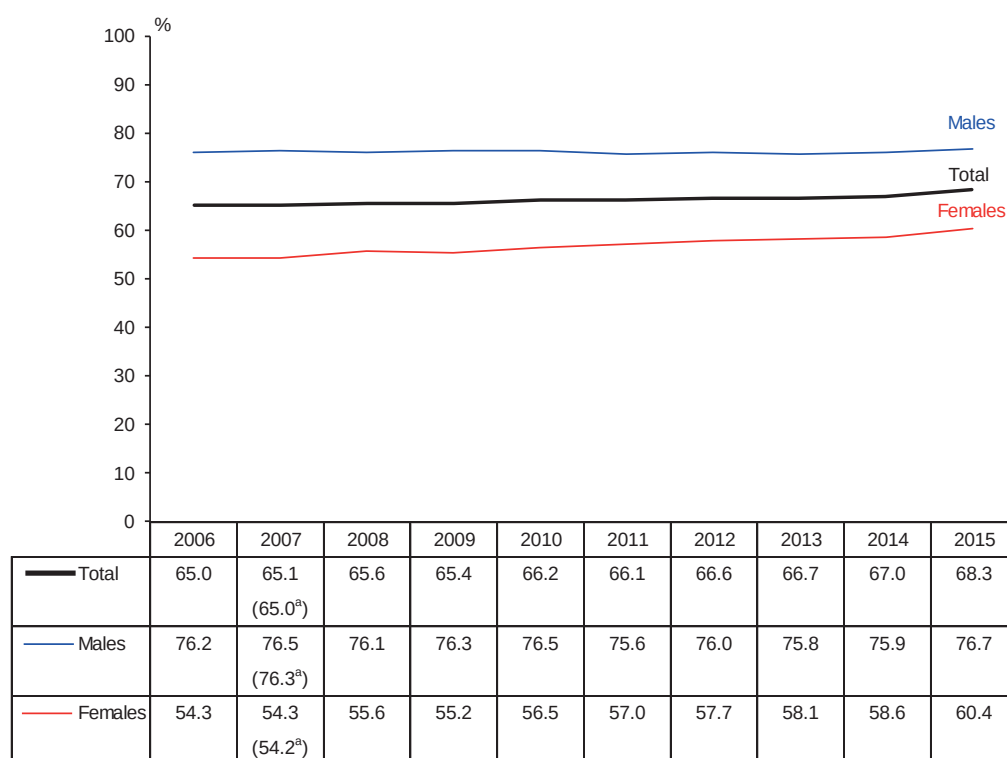
⁵ In this report, 2006 data was used instead of 2005 for comparison over the decade, as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted in 2005 due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics.

Labour Force Participation

Sustained increase in labour force participation

1.2 The resident labour force participation rate (LFPR) rose for the fourth consecutive year to 68.3% in 2015, with generally broad-based gains observed across sex and age groups. Women and older residents continued to post increases in their LFPR, continuing a trend observed over the past years. The female LFPR trended upwards from 54.3% in 2006 to 60.4% in 2015, as more entered or stayed on in the labour market amid greater availability of flexible work arrangements for better work-life integration. Reflecting continued tripartite efforts to enhance the employability of older workers,⁶ the LFPR rose significantly from 56.3% in 2006 to 69.5% in 2015 for older residents aged 55 to 64, and from 25.3% to 42.2% for those aged 65 to 69. Most of the increase came in 2006 to 2012, with continued but moderated gains from 2012 to 2015.

Chart 2: Resident Labour Force Participation Rate by Sex, 2006 to 2015 (June)



Note: ^a – June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparison with June 2008 onwards.

⁶ This includes the implementation of re-employment legislation where employers must offer re-employment to eligible employees who turn 62 up to the age of 65, the Special Employment Credit (SEC) to support employers in hiring older Singaporean workers, and more recently the Tripartite Advisory on re-employment of employees from age 65 to 67 issued in September 2014.

Chart 3: Age-Sex Specific Resident Labour Force Participation Rate, 2006 and 2015 (June)

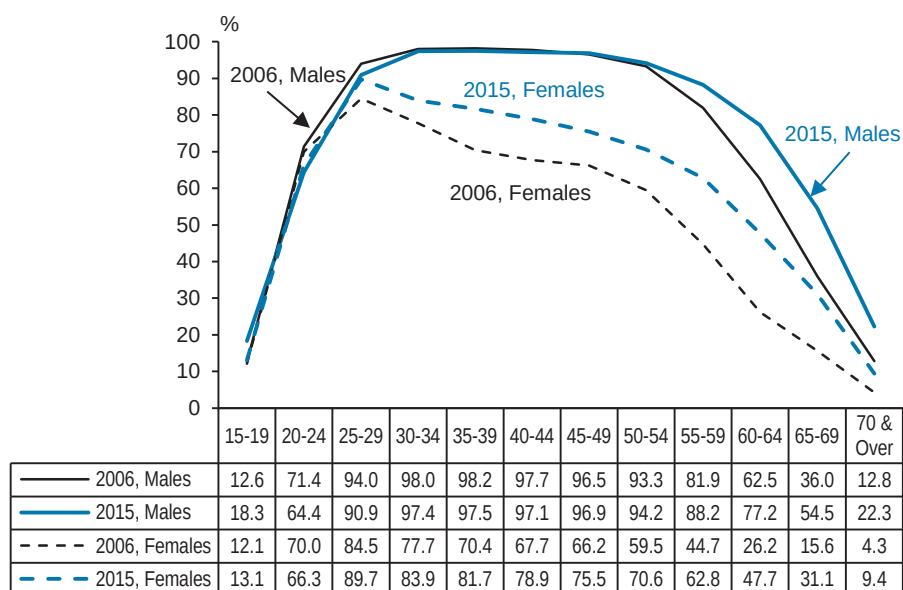
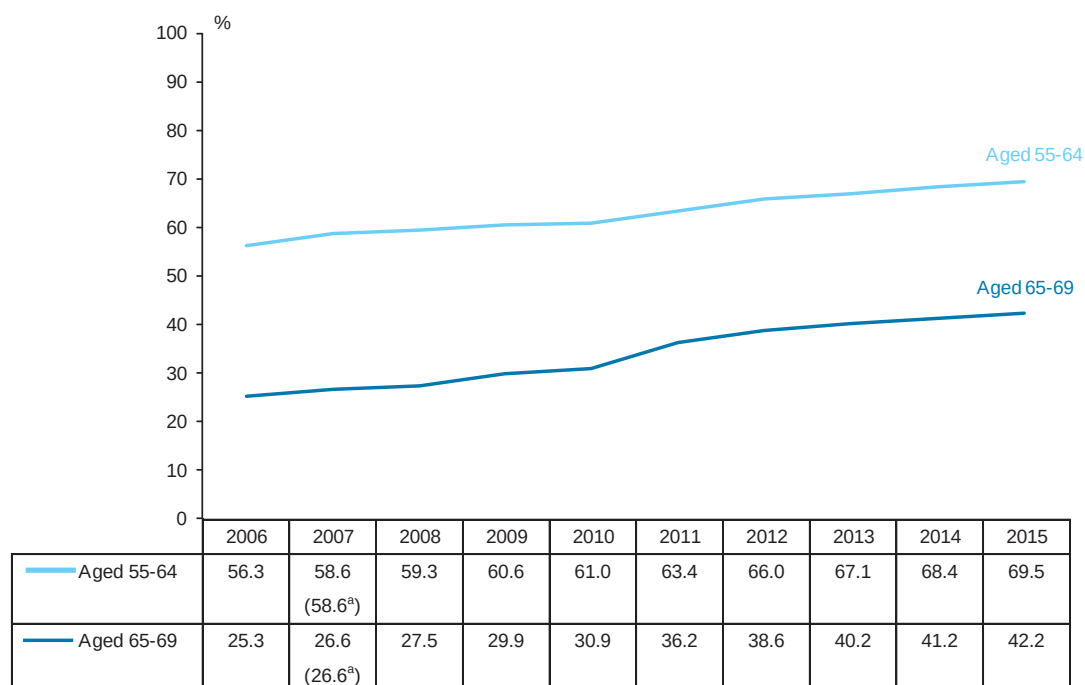


Chart 4: Labour Force Participation Rate of Resident Population Aged 55 to 64 and 65 to 69, 2006 to 2015 (June)



Note: ^a – Adjusted figures for 2007. See note for [Chart 2](#).

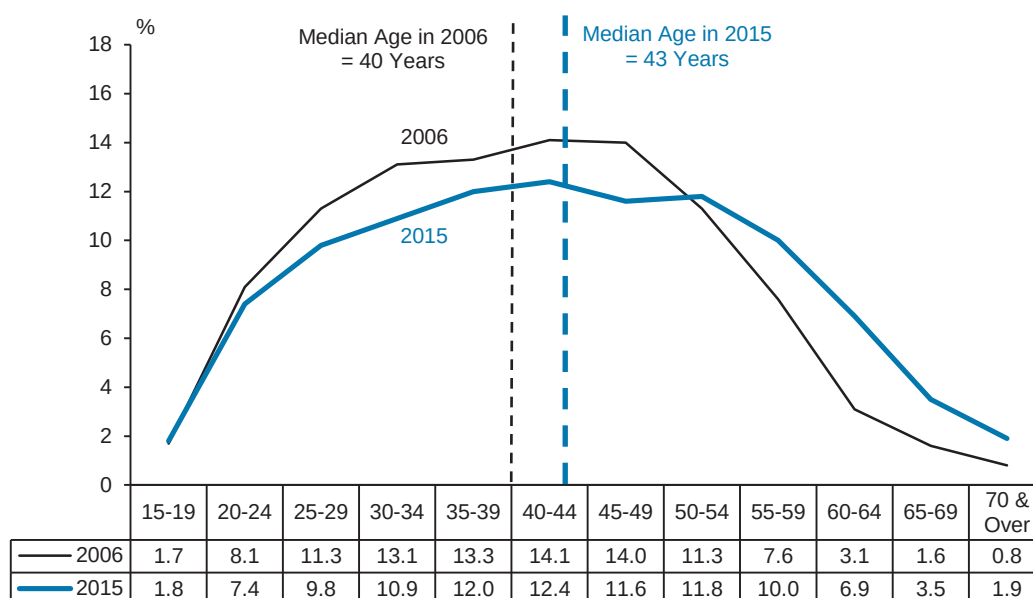
Profile of the Labour Force

Age

Share of older residents in the labour force rose

1.3 More older residents were in the labour force amid sustained increases in their labour force participation rate and an ageing population. Around one in three (34%) residents in the labour force in 2015 were aged 50 & over, up from around one in four (24%) in 2006. This included a growing share (12%) who were in their 60s and above, compared with only 5.5% in 2006, as the earlier cohorts of post-war baby boomers progressively crossed the 60-year mark. The median age of residents in the labour force rose to 43 years in 2015 from 40 years in 2006.

Chart 5: Distribution of Resident Labour Force by Age, 2006 and 2015 (June)



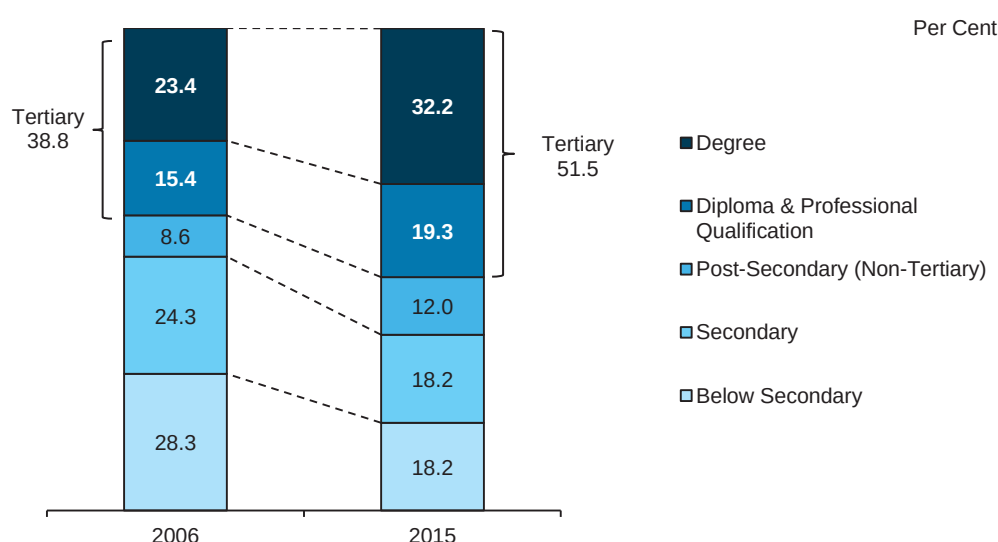
Note: Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

Education

Slight majority of resident labour force were tertiary-educated

1.4 The education profile of the resident labour force continued to improve, as younger cohorts joining the labour force tend to be better-educated. Slightly more than half (52%) of the resident labour force in 2015 were tertiary-educated, up from 39% in 2006. Most of the increase was from degree holders, whose share in the labour force rose from 23% to 32% over this period.

Chart 6: Distribution of Resident Labour Force by Highest Qualification Attained, 2006 and 2015 (June)

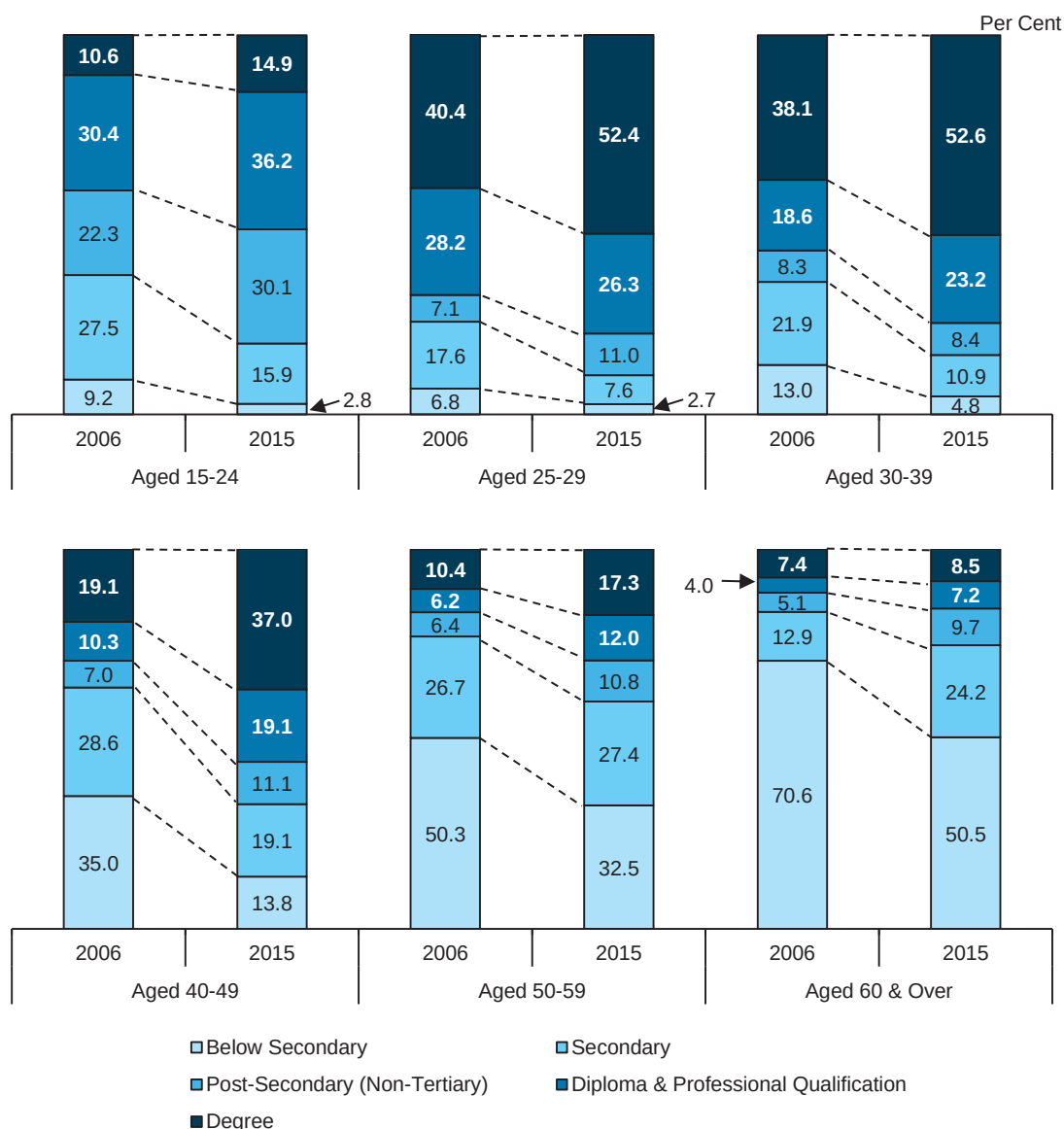


Note: Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

1.5 The educational profile of the resident labour force had improved across all age groups in 2015 compared to 2006. However, the lower-educated continued to form the largest group among older residents in the labour force, reflecting more limited opportunities to pursue higher education in the past. One in two (50%) residents aged 60 & over and one in three (33%) of those aged 50 to 59 were below-secondary educated, compared with less than 5% among those aged below 40. Degree holders formed the slight majority of the resident labour force in the younger prime-working ages of 25 to 29 (52%) and 30 to 39 (53%) in 2015, substantially higher than the proportion for those in their 40s (37%), 50s (17%) and aged 60 & over (8.5%).⁷

⁷ The share of degree holders in the youth labour force aged 15 to 24 was also low (15%), as many of those in this age group were still pursuing education and have not entered the labour market.

Chart 7: Distribution of Resident Labour Force by Highest Qualification Attained and Age, 2006 and 2015 (June)



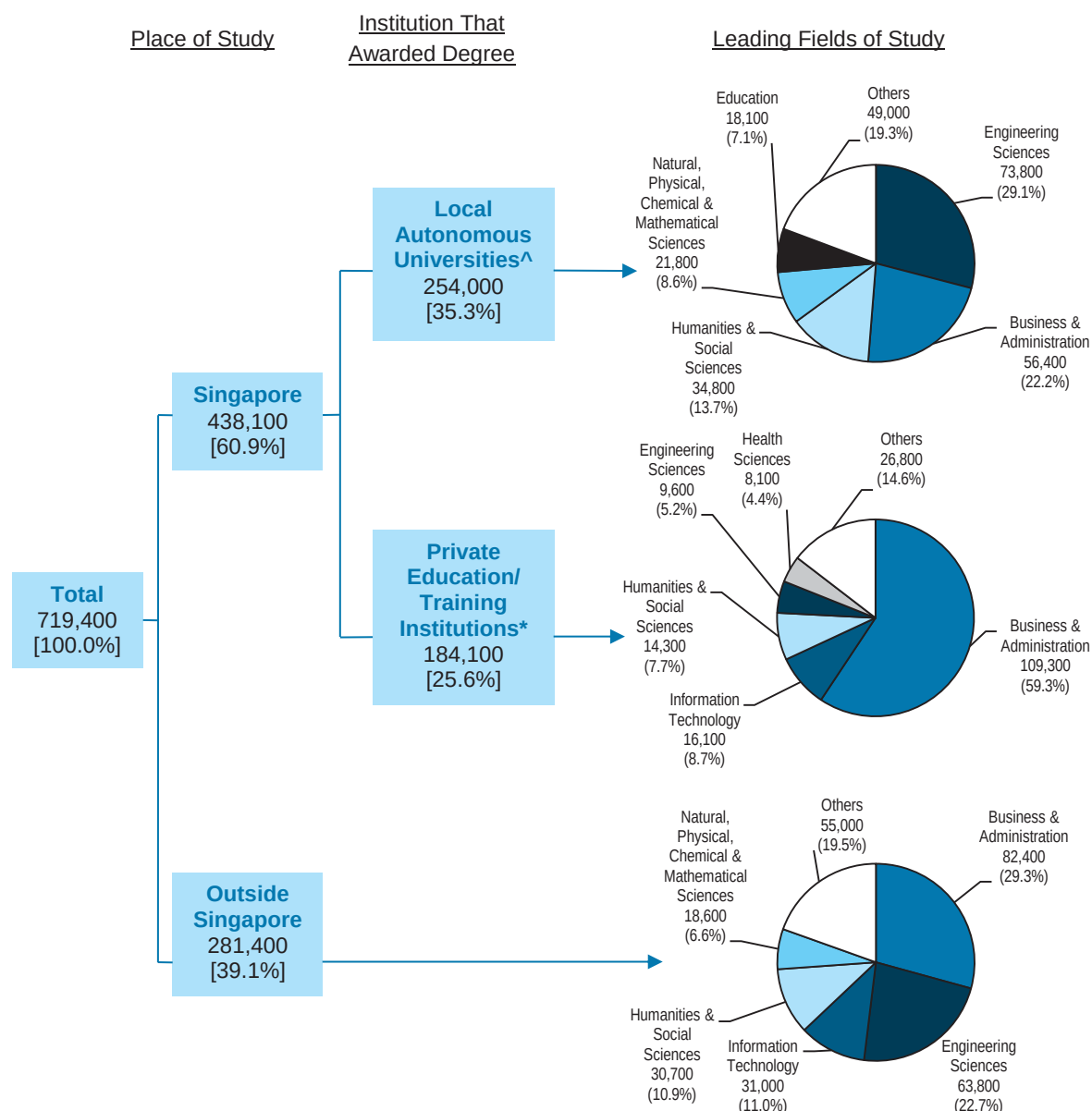
Note: Data for each year/age group may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

1.6 Among degree holders, there were more overseas graduates (39%) than local graduates from autonomous universities⁸ (35%) and private education/training institutions⁹ (26%). Business & Administration and Engineering Sciences were the most common fields of study, with around 55% of the graduates in the labour force majoring in these disciplines.

⁸ This refers to the National University of Singapore (including the former University of Singapore), Nanyang Technological University (including the former Nanyang University and Nanyang Technological Institute), National Institute of Education, Singapore Management University, Singapore University of Technology and Design and Singapore Institute of Technology (including qualifications awarded by its overseas partner universities/institutions).

⁹ Includes qualifications awarded by their overseas partner universities/institutions.

Chart 8: Profile of Degree Holders in Resident Labour Force, June 2015



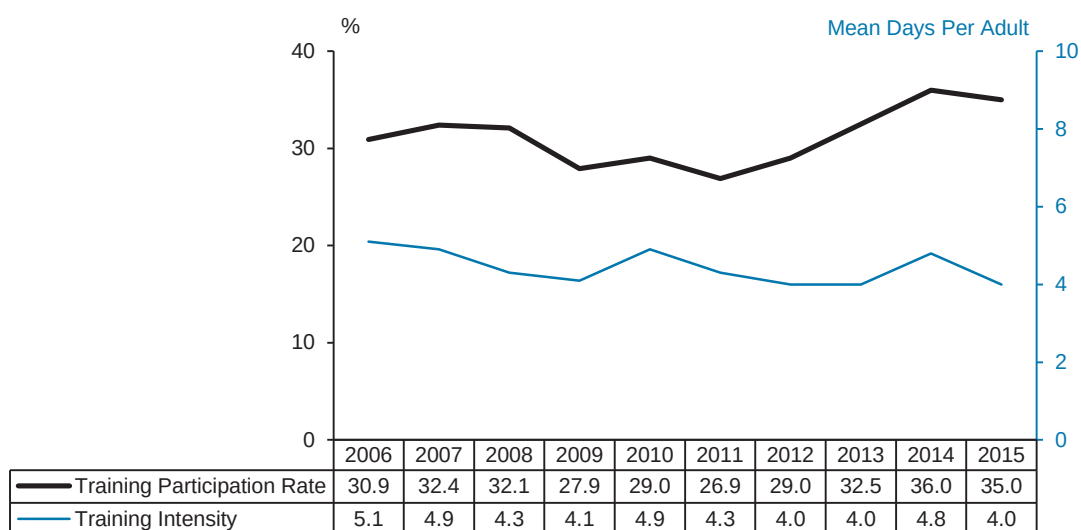
- Notes:
- (1) [^] – Includes qualifications awarded by overseas partner universities/institutions of the Singapore Institute of Technology.
 - (2) ^{*} – Includes qualifications awarded by their overseas partner universities/institutions.
 - (3) Figures in square brackets [] are computed as a percentage of all resident degree holders in the labour force, while those in round brackets () are computed as a percentage of resident degree holders in the labour force from the respective place of study/institution that awarded degree.
 - (4) Data may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Training

Training participation rate dipped slightly after three successive years of increase

1.7 Amid continued efforts to promote lifelong learning, one in every three (35%) residents aged 15 to 64 participated in training during the 12-month period ending June 2015. The training participation rate was a slight decline from the all-time high a year ago (36%).¹⁰ Training duration has also shortened, averaging 11 days per trainee in 2015, down from the 13 days in 2014. Consequently, training intensity, derived by multiplying the average (mean) training days per trainee with training participation rate, fell to 4.0 days per adult in 2015 from 4.8 days per adult in 2014.

Chart 9: Training Indicators of Resident Labour Force Aged 15 to 64, 2006 to 2015



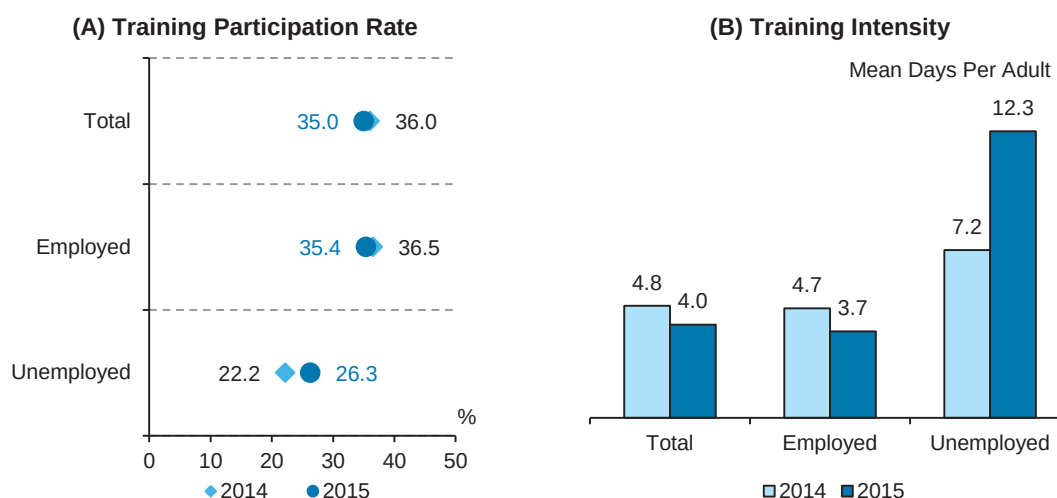
- Notes: (1) Training participation rate is defined as the proportion of residents aged 15 to 64 in the labour force who had engaged in some form of job-related structured training or education activities over the 12-month period ending June.
- (2) Training intensity is measured by the duration of training per adult, derived by multiplying the training participation rate with the average (mean) training days per trainee.

1.8 The dip in overall training participation was attributed to a decrease in training incidence among the employed residents from 37% in 2014 to 35% in 2015 amid softer economic conditions in 2015.¹¹ On the other hand, unemployed residents saw improvement in their training participation from 22% to 26%, though they continued to lag their employed counterparts who can benefit from training provided by employers. Coupled with a longer training duration, the training intensity of the unemployed increased to 12 days per adult in 2015 from 7.2 days per adult in 2014. Conversely, the training intensity for the employed fell to 3.7 from 4.7 days per adult a year ago.

¹⁰ Since the series started in 2000.

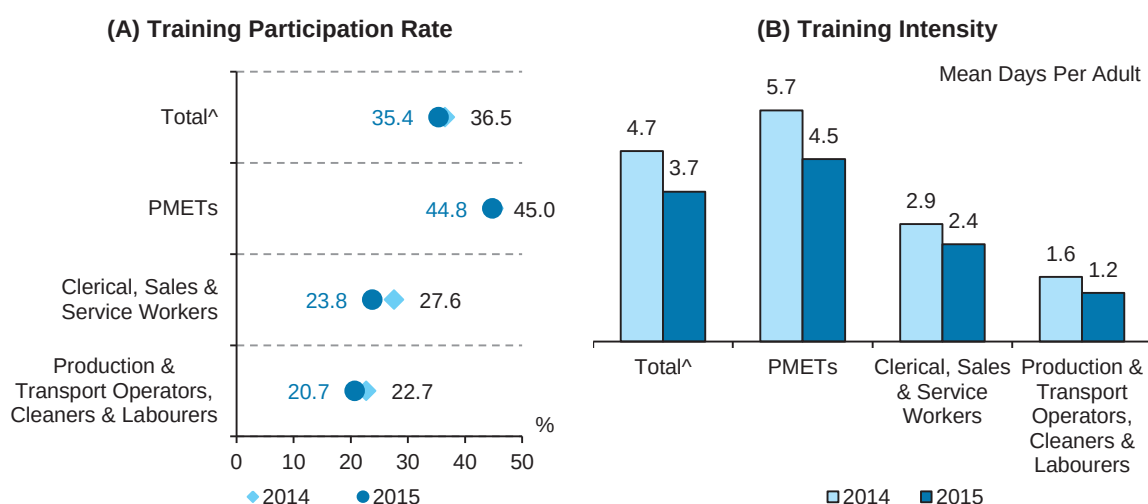
¹¹ Advance estimates showed that the Singapore economy grew by 2.1% for the whole of 2015 as compared with 2.9% in 2014. Source: Advance Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Estimates, 4 January 2016, Ministry of Trade and Industry.

Chart 10: Training Indicators of Resident Labour Force Aged 15 to 64 by Labour Force Status, 2014 and 2015



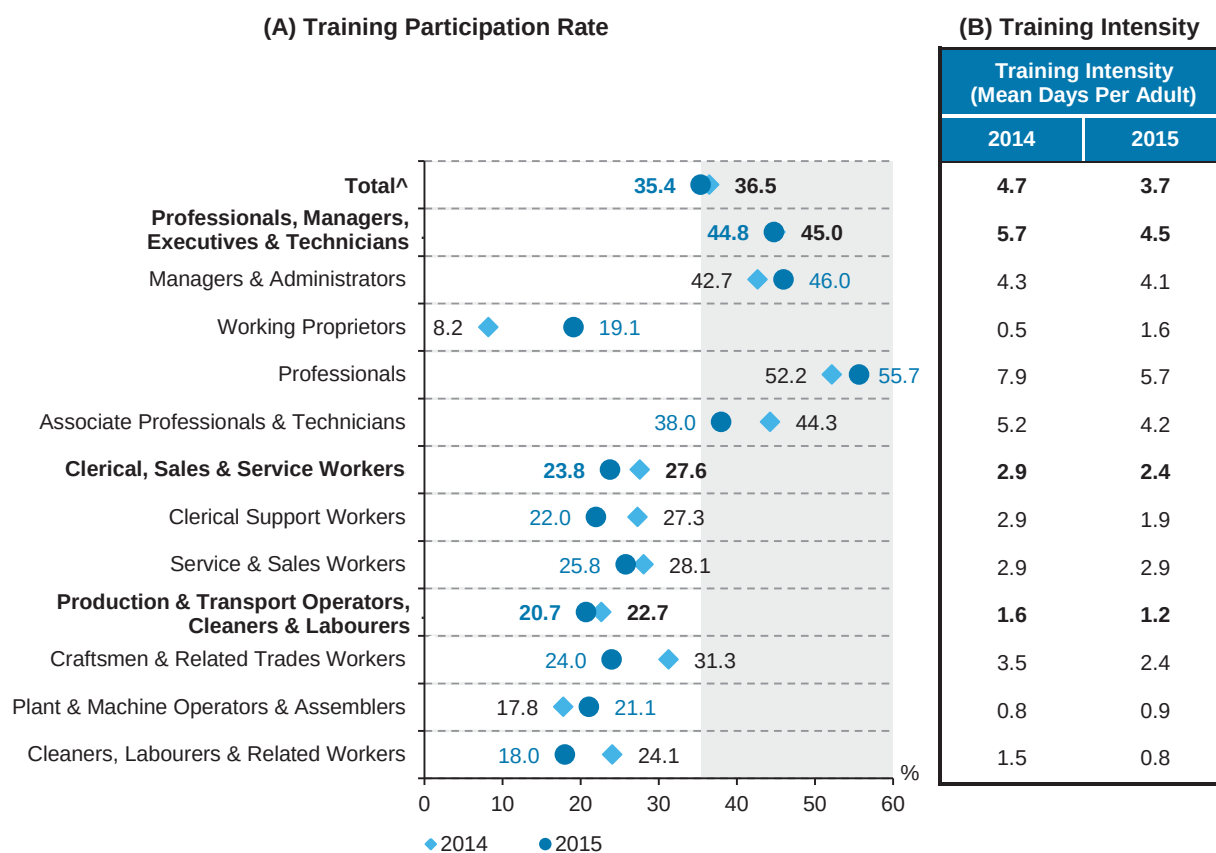
1.9 Professionals, managers, executives & technicians (PMETs) were more likely to participate in training (45%) compared to clerical, sales & service workers (24%) and production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers (21%). Likewise, the non-PMETs, especially production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers continued to spend less time on training than PMETs, resulting in their lower training intensity.

Chart 11: Training Indicators of Employed Residents Aged 15 to 64 by Broad Occupational Group, 2014 and 2015



- Notes: (1) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data for past years which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.
- (2) [^] – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified which are not separately reflected.

**Chart 12: Training Indicators of Employed Residents
Aged 15 to 64 by Occupation, 2014 and 2015**

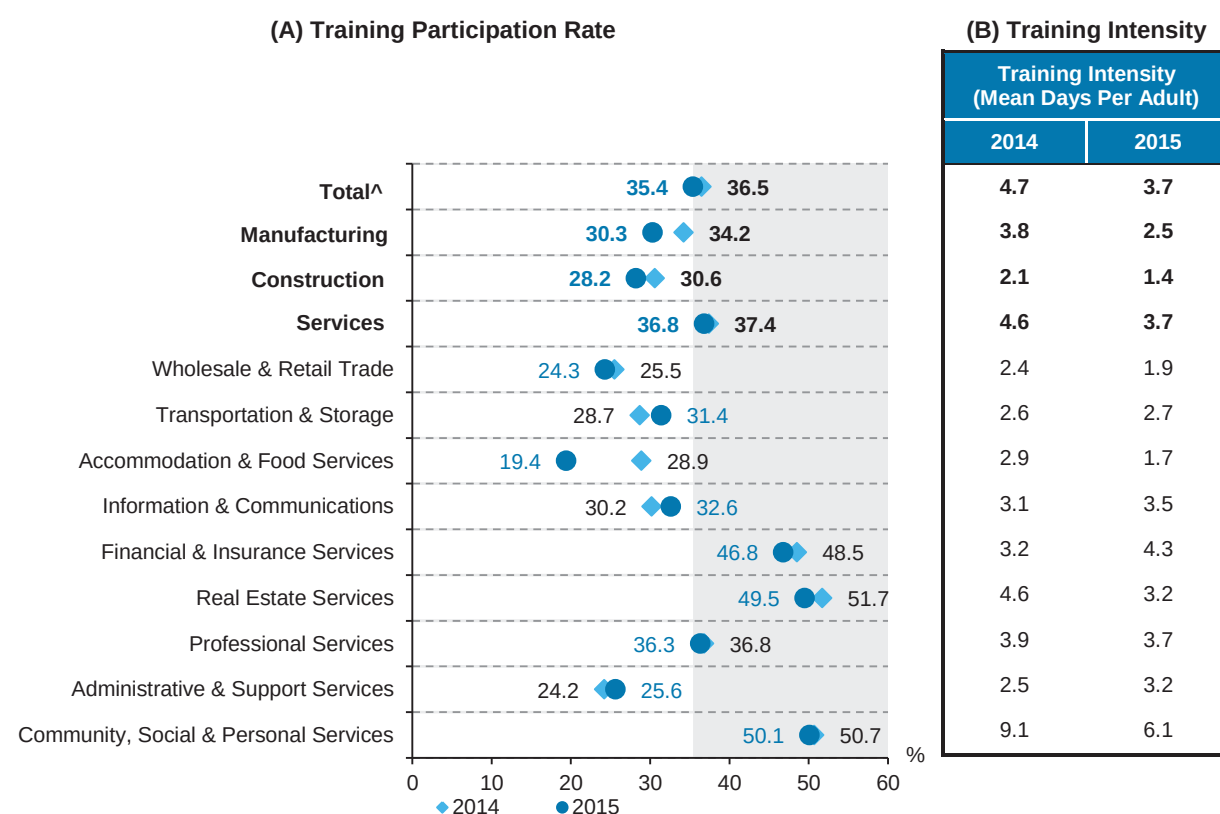


Notes: (1) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data for past years which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

(2) ^ – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified which are not separately reflected.

1.10 Training remained more prevalent in services (37%) than manufacturing (30%) and construction (28%), specifically in community, social & personal (50%), real estate (49%), financial & insurance (47%) and professional (36%) services, reflecting their higher concentration of PMETs. On the other hand, training was less common in sectors with greater reliance on lower-skilled and/or seasonal workers such as accommodation & food services (19%), wholesale & retail trade (24%) and administrative & support services (26%).

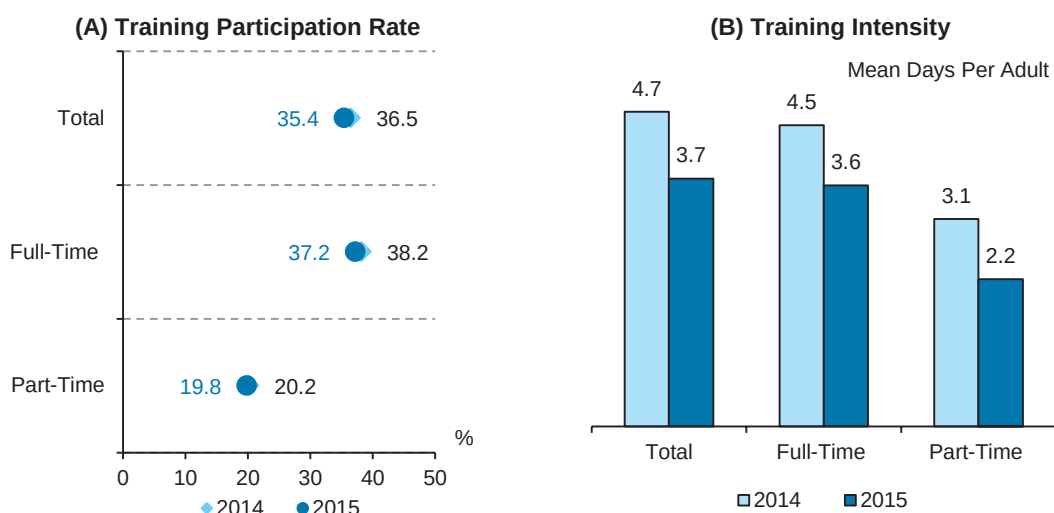
**Chart 13: Training Indicators of Employed Residents
Aged 15 to 64 by Industry, 2014 and 2015**



Note: ^ – Includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management which are not separately reflected.

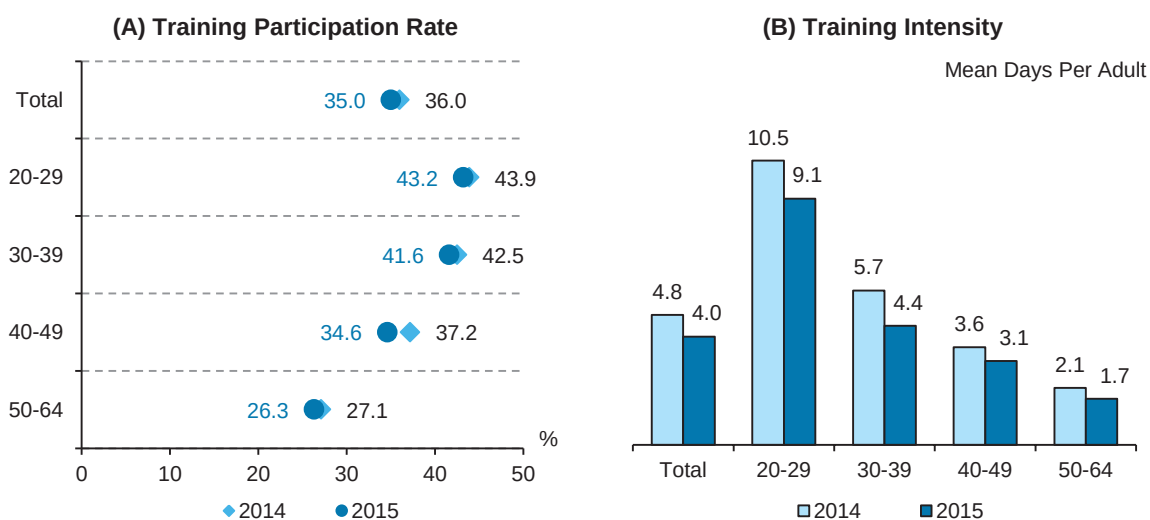
1.11 Reflecting their stronger labour market attachment, full-timers (37%) were more likely to participate in training than part-timers (20%). In terms of training intensity, full-timers clocked 3.6 days per adult and part-timers, 2.2 days in 2015.

Chart 14: Training Indicators of Employed Residents Aged 15 to 64 by Nature of Employment, 2014 and 2015



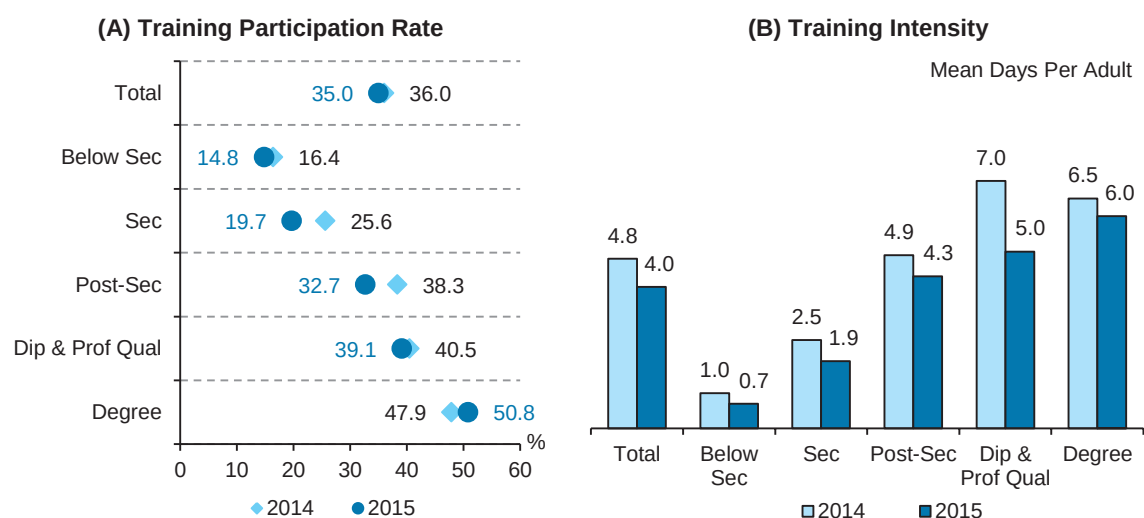
1.12 Training participation continued to decline with age. Younger residents were more likely to participate in training than their older counterparts, given that the returns on training are generally higher for them. Training intensity was also skewed towards younger residents reflecting their higher participation and longer training duration.

Chart 15: Training Indicators of Resident Labour Force Aged 15 to 64 by Age, 2014 and 2015



1.13 The better-educated continued to participate more in training and clocked longer training hours than the less-educated. One in two (51%) resident degree holders undertook training in 2015, more than double the 20% and 15% for residents with secondary and below-secondary qualifications respectively. Likewise, the training intensity per adult also ranged from 6.0 days for degree holders to 1.9 days and 0.7 day respectively for those with secondary and below-secondary qualifications.

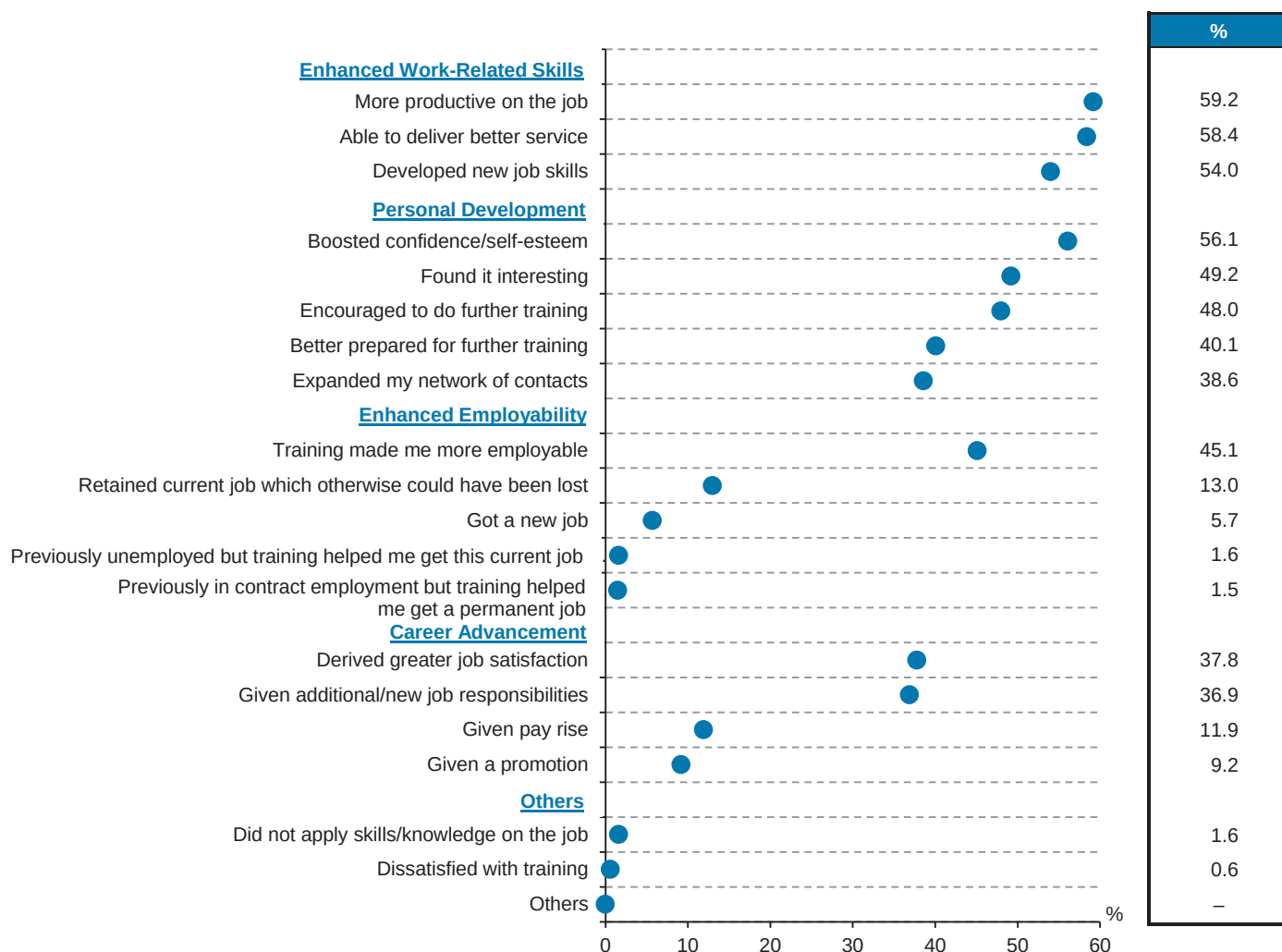
Chart 16: Training Indicators of Resident Labour Force Aged 15 to 64 by Highest Qualification Attained, 2014 and 2015



1.14 Employed trainees generally experienced positive outcomes from the training undertaken in the year ending June 2015, notably on work-related skills such as *more productive on the job* (59%), *able to deliver better service* (58%) and personal development skills like *boosted confidence/self-esteem* (56%). Nearly half also found training *interesting* (49%) and was *encouraged to do further training* (48%).

1.15 Proportionately fewer trainees indicated that training helped them in their career advancement. Given that the impact of training on pay and promotion may not be immediate, only about one in ten reported positive impact of training on *pay rise* (12%) and *promotion* (9.2%) in 2015. Only a very small minority reported that they *did not apply the skills/knowledge on the job* (1.6%) or were *dissatisfied with training* (0.6%).

Chart 17: Training Outcomes of Employed Residents Aged 15 to 64, 2015



- Notes: (1) Figures are based on employed trainees aged 15 to 64.
 (2) Respondents can indicate more than one training outcome.
 (3) '—': Nil or negligible.

2 Employment

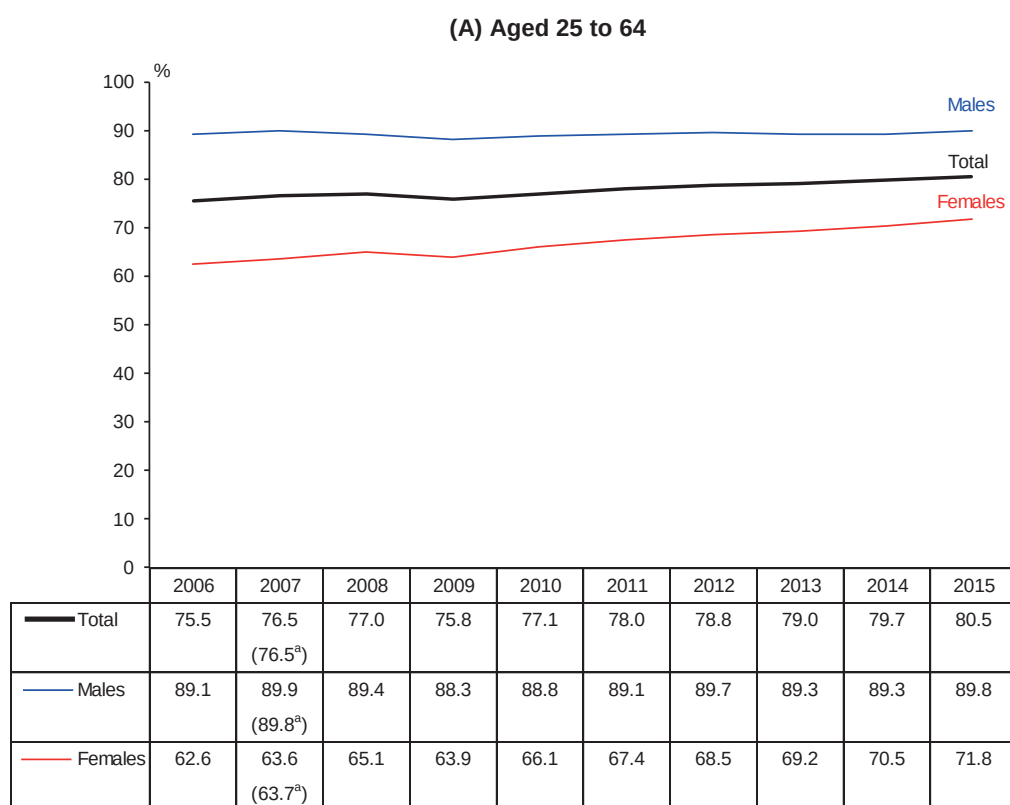
Employment rate rose further, reflecting gains for women and prime-working age men

2.1 The employment rate for residents aged 25 to 64 rose further to 80.5% in 2015 from 79.7% in 2014. This continued a broadly consistent uptrend from 75.5% in 2006.

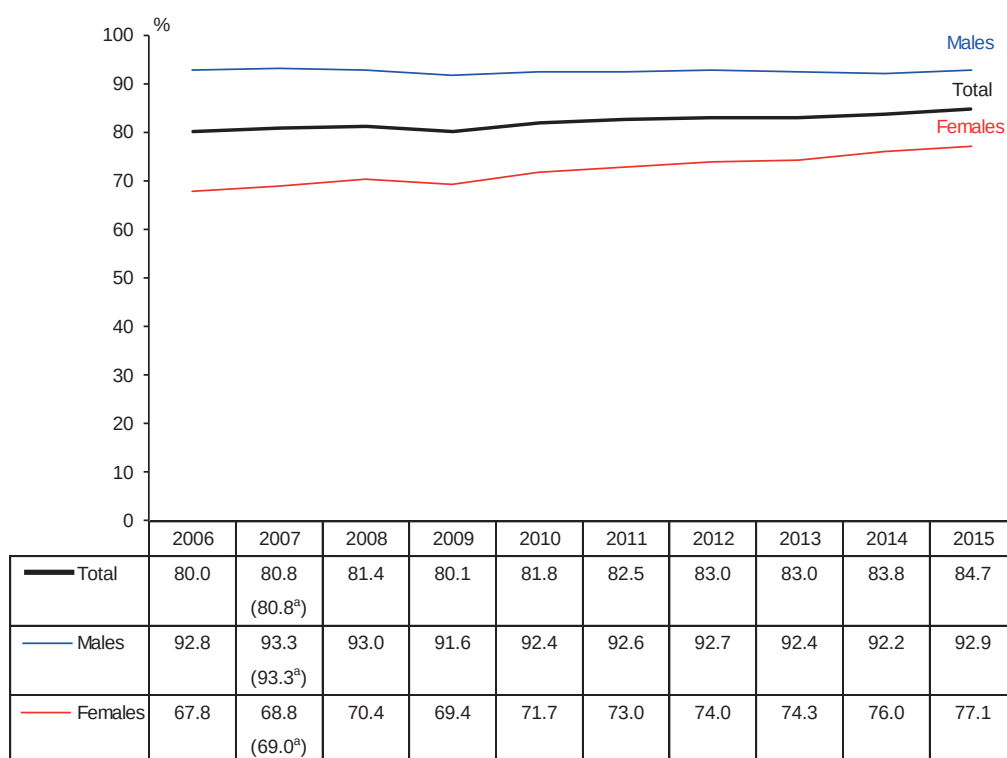
2.2 Employment rate for women and prime-working age men rose over the year. The employment rates for women aged 25 to 54 (77.1%) and 55 to 64 (54.2%) continued to trend up but at a more moderated pace than 2014. The employment rate for men aged 25 to 54 also rose from 92.2% in 2014 to 92.9% in 2015, though their trend over the decade was largely flat.

2.3 80.1% of older men aged 55 to 64 were employed in 2015. Their increase in employment rate had moderated from 2012 to 2015, after rising significantly from 71.3% in 2006 to 79.7% in 2012. A similar pattern was observed for males aged 65 to 69. As a result, the employment rate for residents aged 65 to 69 continued to rise, but at a slower pace to 40.4% in 2015 from 39.9% in 2014.

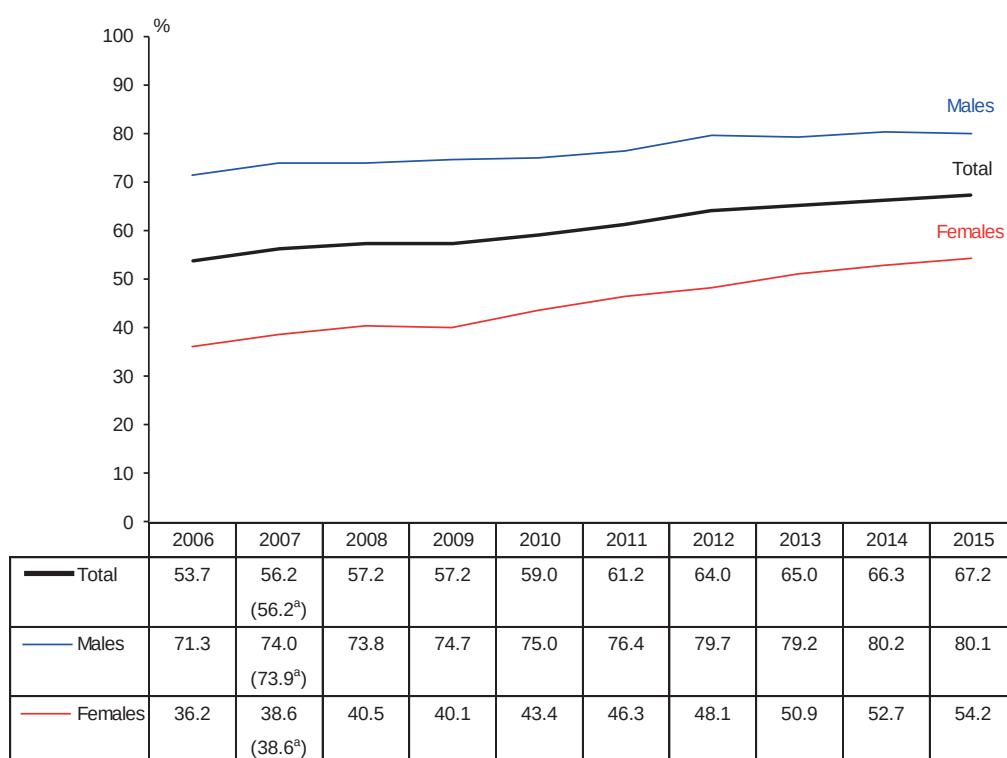
Chart 18: Resident Employment Rate by Selected Age Groups and Sex, 2006 to 2015 (June)



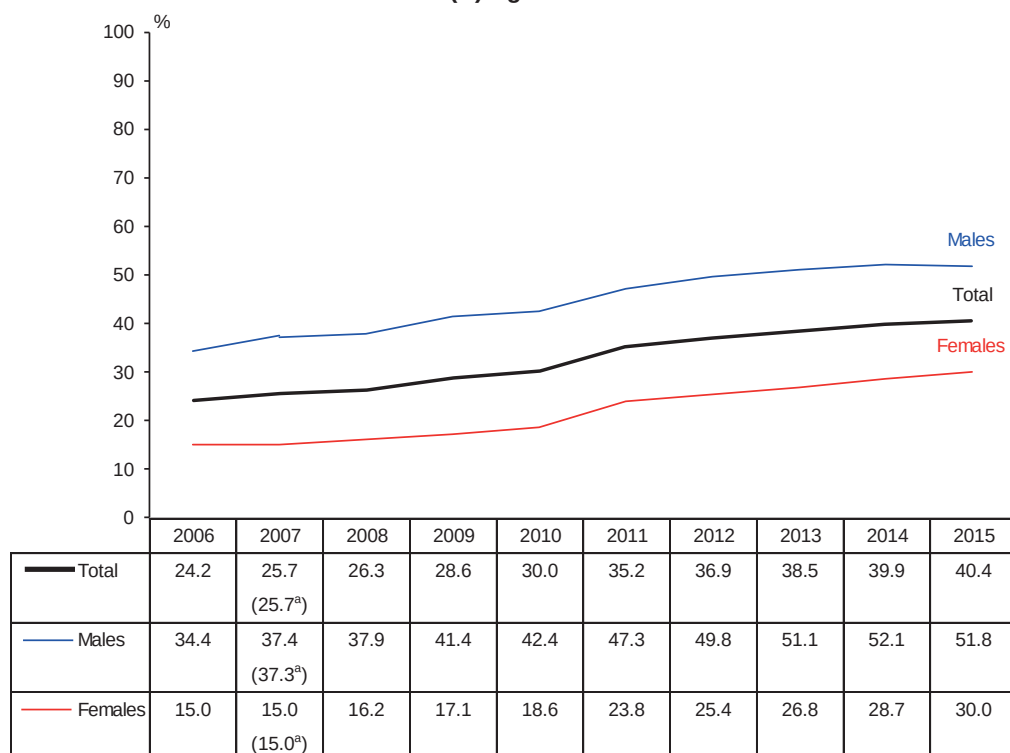
(B) Aged 25 to 54



(C) Aged 55 to 64



(D) Aged 65 to 69



Note: ^a – Adjusted figures for 2007. See note for [Chart 2](#).

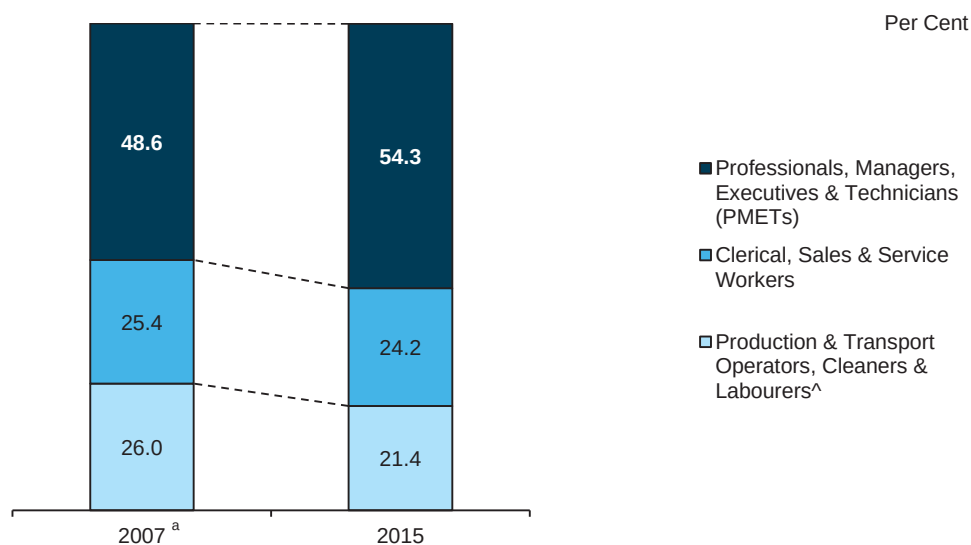
Share of professionals, managers, executives & technicians among employed residents increased

2.4 Professionals, managers, executives & technicians (PMETs) gained share among employed residents from 2007 to 2015, as they grew faster than the other two broad occupational groups.¹² The employment growth of PMETs was 3.6% p.a. over this period, compared with 1.6% p.a. for clerical, sales & service workers and -0.2% p.a. for production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers. This raised the share of PMETs among employed residents from 49% to 54%.

2.5 The number of residents employed in PMET jobs continued to increase from 2011 to 2015, though the pace of increase (2.7% p.a.) was slower than from 2007 to 2011 (4.6% p.a.). This occurred as robust hiring in domestic-oriented sectors for the large part of the recent four years mainly benefitted mid- and lower-skilled workers. Resident employment growth for clerical, sales & service workers was slightly faster from 2011 to 2015 (1.7% p.a.) than 2007 to 2011 (1.5% p.a.). There was a smaller dip in number of residents employed as production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers in the recent four years (-0.1% p.a.) than the earlier four years (-0.4% p.a.).

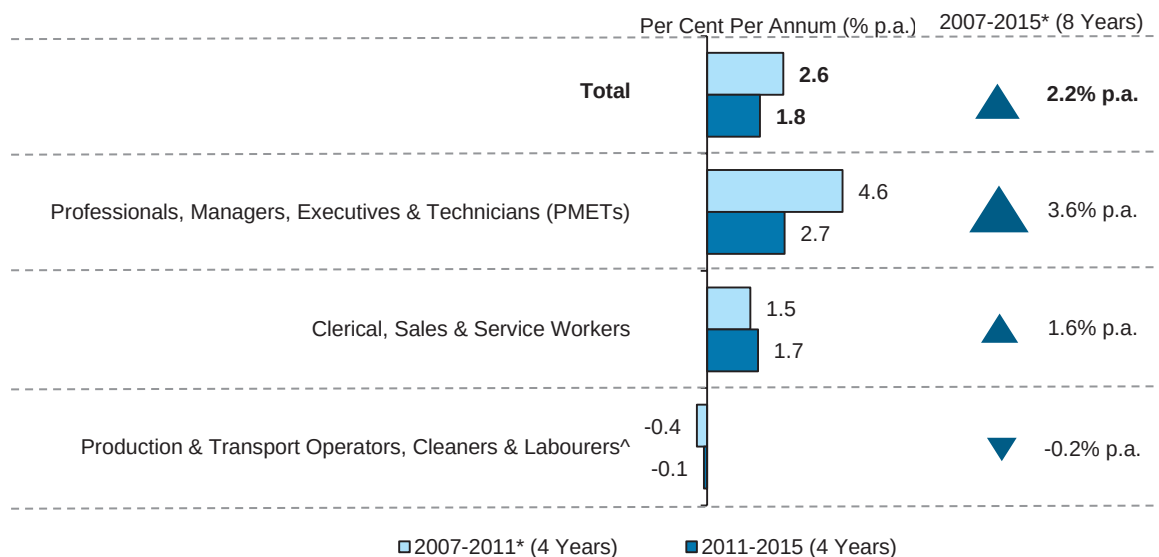
¹² The comparison was done from 2007 to 2015, as the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was not conducted in 2005 due to the conduct of the General Household Survey by Department of Statistics and the level of occupational detail collected in 2006 did not support mapping to the latest version of the Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC). Correspondingly, the analysis for the sub-periods was based on four-year periods from 2007 to 2011 and 2011 to 2015, instead of the typical five-year period.

Chart 19: Distribution of Employed Residents by Broad Occupational Group, 2007 and 2015 (June)



- Notes: (1) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data for past years which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.
- (2) [^] – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.
- (3) ^a – Adjusted figures for 2007. See note for [Chart 2](#).
- (4) Data for each year may not add up due to rounding.

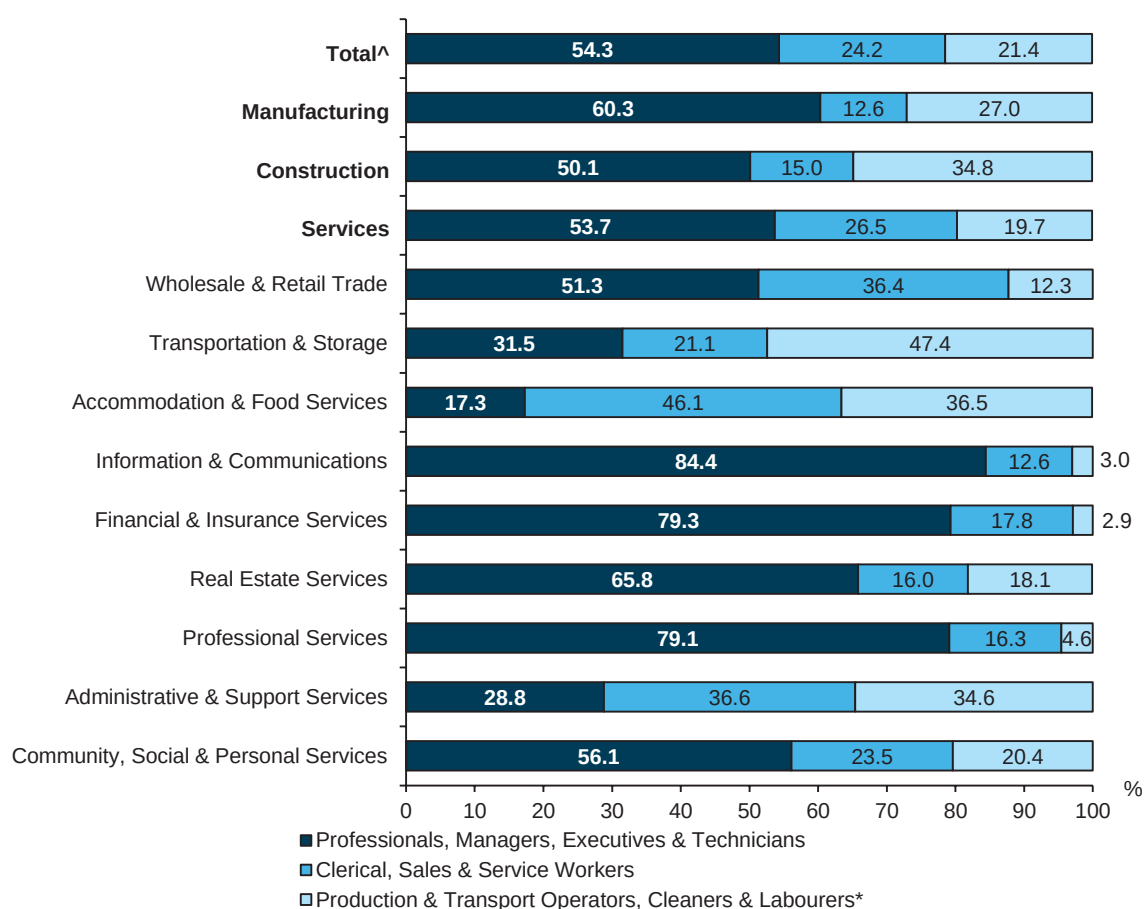
Chart 20: Annualised Change in Employed Residents by Broad Occupational Group, 2007 to 2015 (June)



- Notes: (1) See notes 1 to 2 of [Chart 19](#).
- (2) * – Growth rates are computed using adjusted figures for 2007 (see note for [Chart 2](#)).

2.6 The majority of residents employed in information & communications (84%), financial & insurance services (79%) and professional services (79%) in 2015 were PMETs. In contrast, PMETs made up just 17% of employed residents in accommodation & food services and 29% of those in administrative & support services. Residents working in these two industries were mostly clerical, sales & service workers, such as hawkers/stall holders and waiters in the former and security guards in the latter. Transportation & storage (31%) also had low concentration of PMETs among their resident workers. Around half of employed residents in this industry were production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers, such as taxi, bus, heavy truck & lorry drivers.

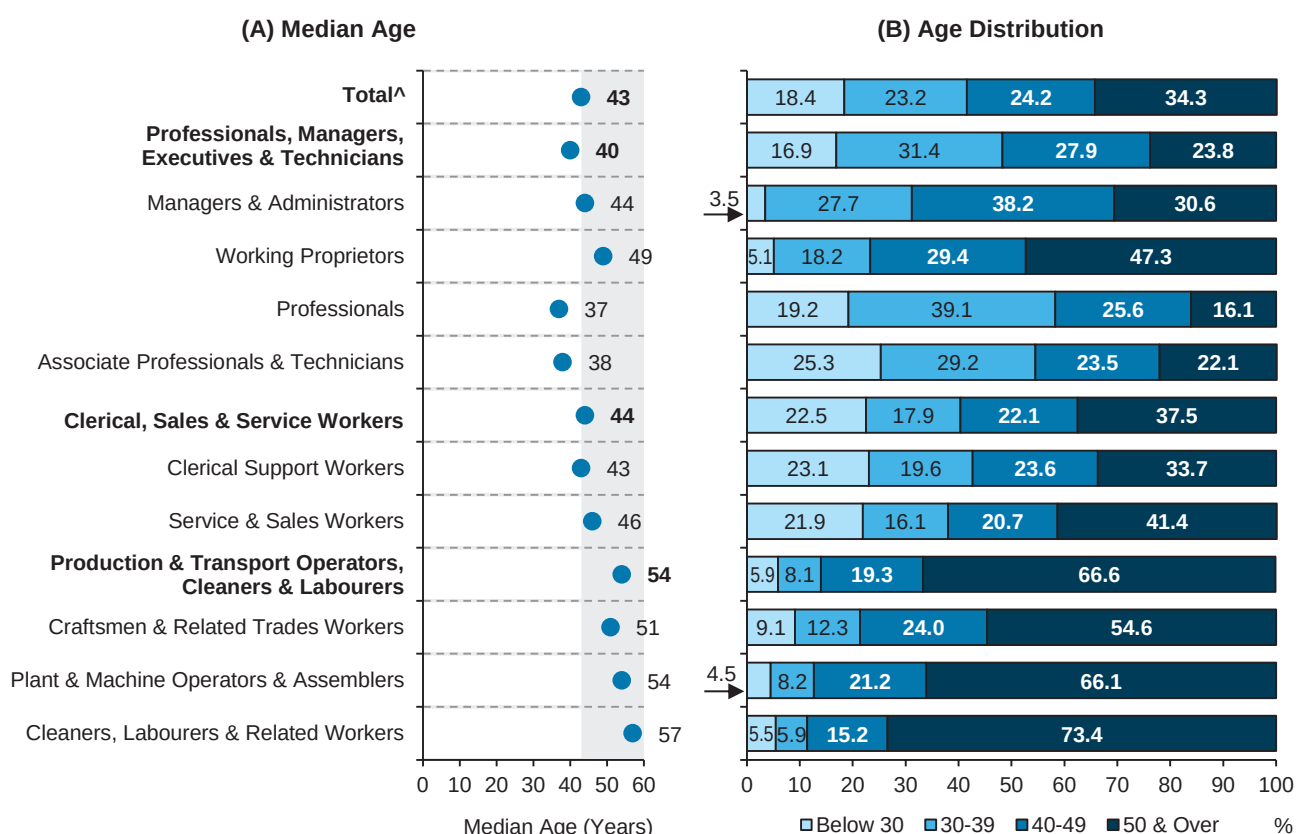
Chart 21: Occupational Distribution of Employed Residents by Industry, June 2015



- Notes: (1) ^ – Includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management which are not separately reflected.
 (2) * – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.
 (3) Occupational distribution data for each industry may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

2.7 Residents employed as cleaners, labourers & related workers and plant & machine operators & assemblers tend to be older, with 73% and 66% respectively of employed residents in these occupations aged 50 & over. This reflects differences in education profile across the age groups, where older workers tend to be less-educated and younger workers better-educated given increased opportunities to pursue higher education over the years. Professionals and associate professionals & technicians were relatively younger, with just 16% and 22% of residents in these two occupations aged 50 & over.

Chart 22: Employed Residents by Occupation and Age, June 2015

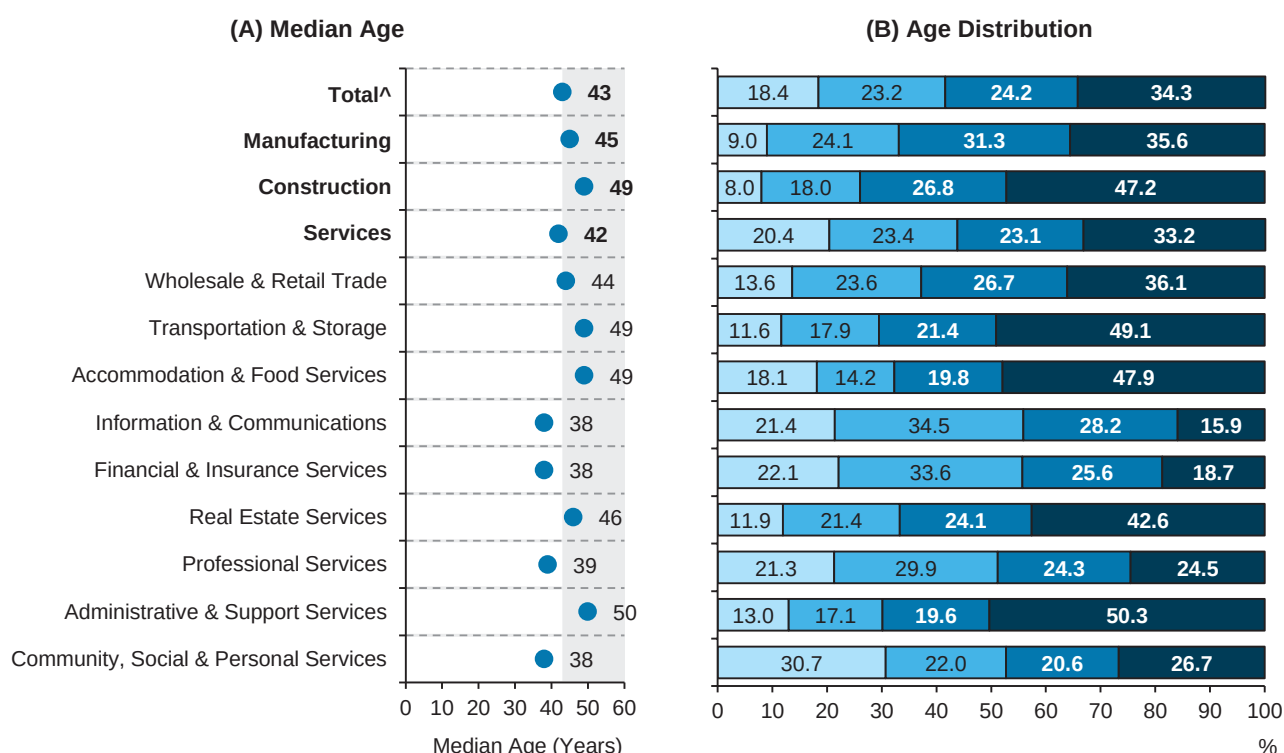


Notes: (1) ^ – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified which are not separately reflected.

(2) Age distribution data for each occupation may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

2.8 Around half of the employed residents in administrative & support services (50%), transportation & storage (49%), accommodation & food services (48%) and construction (47%) in 2015 were aged 50 & over, reflecting the higher concentration of production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers in these industries. The proportion of older workers was substantially lower in information & communications (16%) and financial & insurance services (19%), where most workers were PMETs. Residents working in these two industries were commonly in their 30s (35% and 34% respectively).

Chart 23: Employed Residents by Industry and Age, June 2015



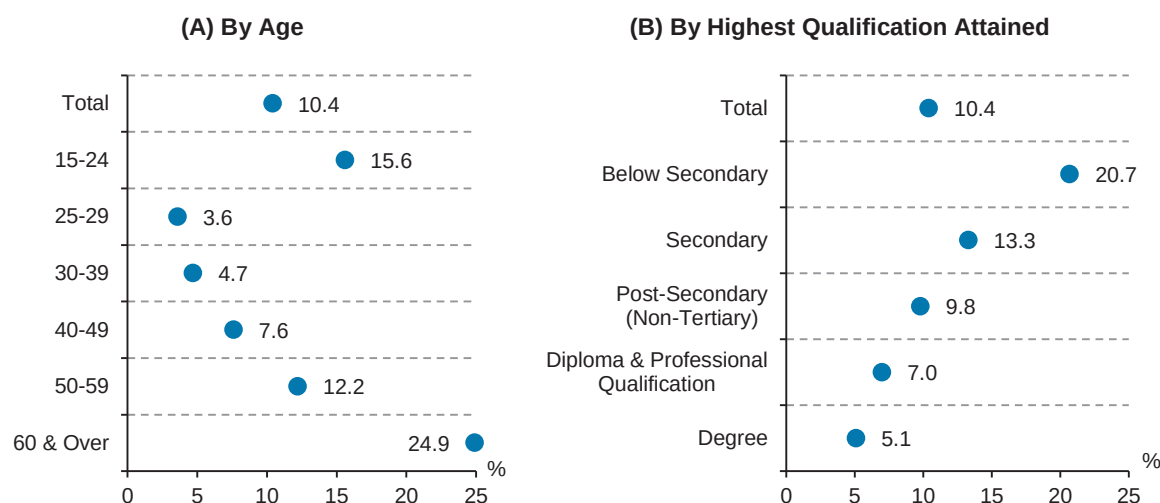
- Notes: (1) ^ – Includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management which are not separately reflected.
 (2) Age distribution data for each industry may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

Part-Time Employment

Part-time employment stabilised

2.9 Part-time employment stabilised at 223,100 or 10.4% of employed residents in 2015. This was similar to 220,200 or 10.5% in 2014, following an uptrend from 156,200 or 8.4% in 2009. Part-time employment continued to be more prevalent among older workers, youths and lower-educated residents. Part-timers commonly worked as office clerks, food preparation & kitchen assistants, shop sales assistants, waiters and office cleaners.

Chart 24: Incidence of Part-Time Employment among Employed Residents, June 2015

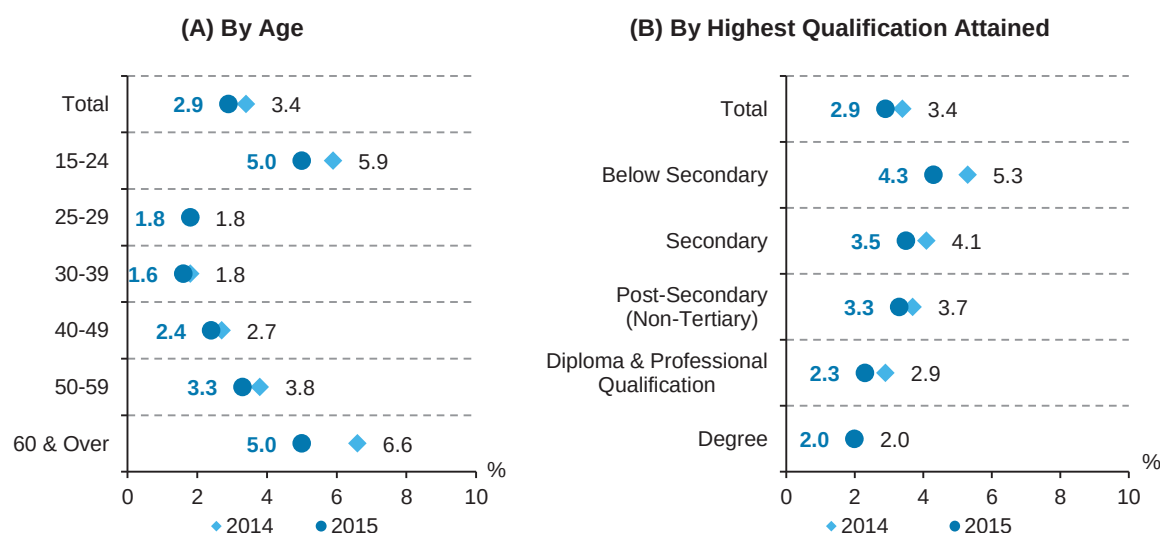


Note: Incidence refers to the number of part-time employed residents as a percentage of employed residents in the respective groups.

Time-related underemployment continued to fall

2.10 Part-timers who were willing and available to work additional hours (i.e. time-related underemployed) continued to fall for the fourth successive year to 62,600 or 2.9% of employed residents in 2015, down sharply from 71,400 or 3.4% in 2014. Similar to the previous year, the improvement in time-related underemployment rate was generally broad-based with larger decreases among groups with higher incidence of part-timers, namely older residents, youths and the lower-educated.

Chart 25: Time-Related Underemployment Rate among Employed Residents, 2014 and 2015 (June)

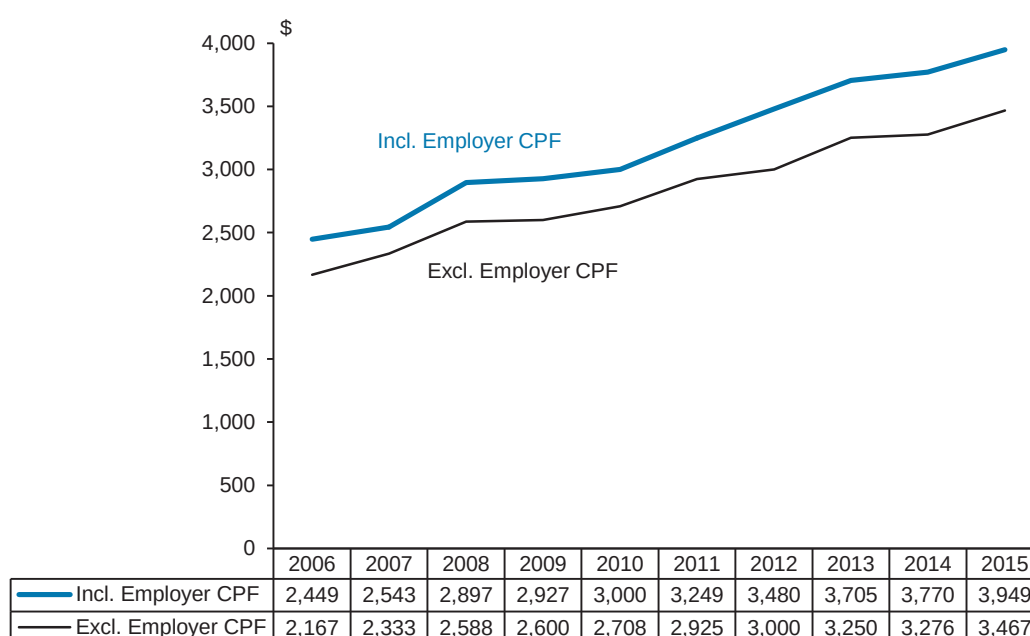


Income

Strong median income growth in 2015, amid tight labour market

2.11 Median income grew strongly in 2015, amid continued labour market tightness and manpower shortages in some industries.¹³ The nominal median monthly income from work of full-time employed residents (including employer Central Provident Fund (CPF) contributions) rose by 4.7% over the year to \$3,949 in June 2015. After adjusting for negative inflation,¹⁴ real median income grew at a faster pace of 5.3% in 2015.¹⁵

Chart 26: Median Gross Monthly Income from Work of Full-Time Employed Residents, 2006 to 2015 (June)



Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

(2) For data in this chart, adjusted figures for 2007 (see note for [Chart 2](#)) are the same as the original figures.

¹³ The Monetary Authority of Singapore's Labour Market Pressure Indicator, which captures the extent of labour market tightness, eased in the second quarter of 2015 but remained higher than its historical average. The vacancy rates for all sectors, except construction and manufacturing, were higher than their 10-year historical average. Source: Macroeconomic Review, October 2015, Monetary Authority of Singapore

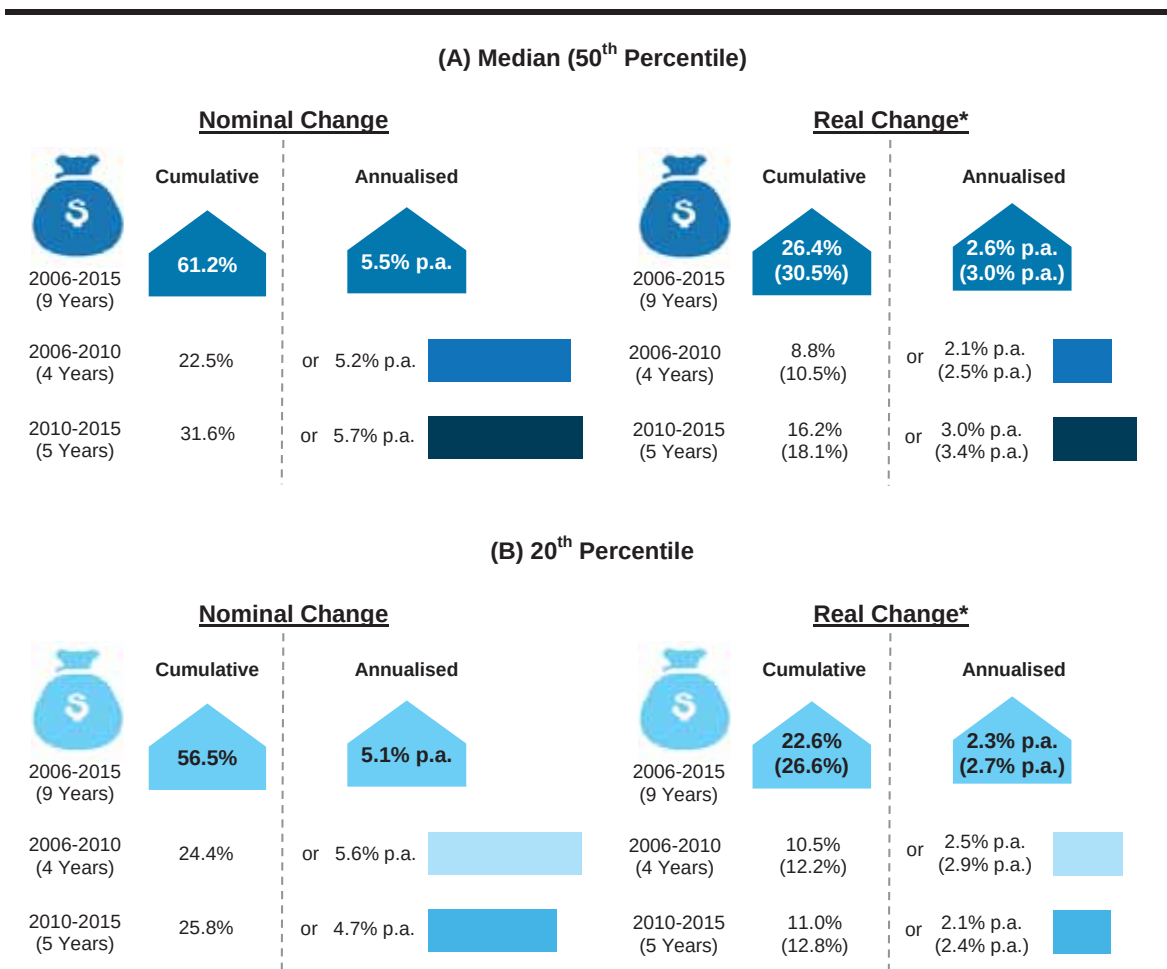
¹⁴ The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for all items fell by 0.5% in 2015.

¹⁵ Real income growth adjusted using CPI less imputed rentals on owner-occupied accommodation, which relates more directly to the actual spending of households, was 4.6% in 2015.

Sustained rise in income at the median and 20th percentile over the last five years

2.12 Full-time employed residents registered sustained median income growth (including employer CPF contributions) of 32% from \$3,000 in 2010 to \$3,949 in 2015 in nominal terms, or 5.7% p.a. After adjusting for inflation, real median income grew by 16% or 3.0% p.a. in the recent five years. Lower-income earners also saw sustained increase in income over the last five years, amid on-going initiatives to boost their income. Income (including employer CPF contributions) at the 20th percentile of full-time employed residents rose by 26% from \$1,600 in 2010 to \$2,012¹⁶ in 2015 in nominal terms, or 4.7% p.a.¹⁷ The increase after adjusting for inflation was 11% or 2.1% p.a.

Chart 27: Change in Gross Monthly Income from Work (Including Employer CPF Contributions) of Full-Time Employed Residents, 2006 to 2015 (June)



Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
 (2) * – Deflated by Consumer Price Index for all items at 2014 prices (2014 = 100). Figures in brackets are deflated by Consumer Price Index less imputed rentals on owner-occupied accommodation at 2014 prices (2014 = 100).

¹⁶ Excluding employer CPF contributions, the income of full-time employed residents at the 20th percentile was \$1,800 in June 2015.

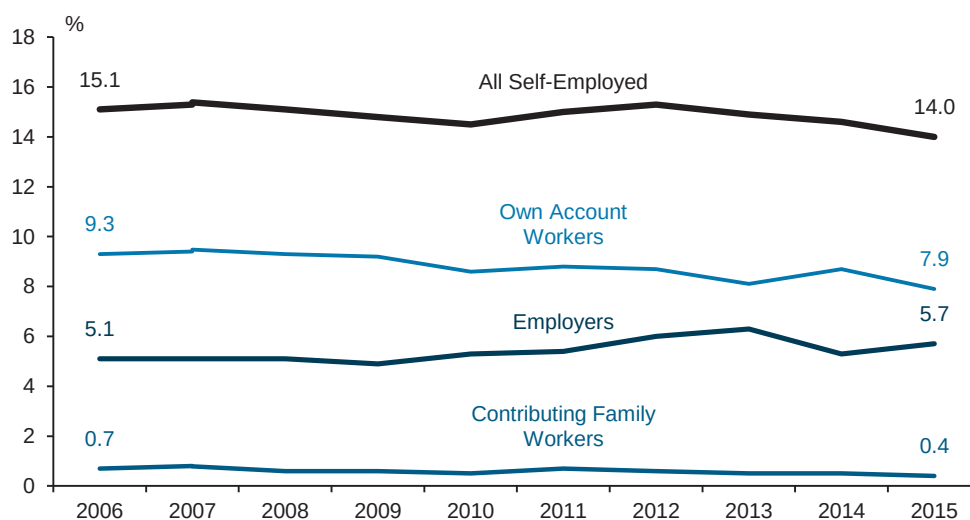
¹⁷ As the data are captured from a sample survey, the income changes for the 20th percentile nearer the end of the income spectrum tend to be more volatile over shorter (e.g. year-on-year) than longer periods (e.g. 5 or 10 years). Studying income at the 20th percentile level over longer periods allows for more meaningful analysis of the income growth, as the year-on-year volatility in the data gets smoothened out.

Employment Status

Self-employed share of employed residents continued to trend downwards

2.13 The large majority or 86% of employed residents in 2015 were employees, while the remaining 14% were self-employed. The self-employed share of employed residents generally trended downwards from 15% in 2006, and decreased for the third consecutive year in 2015. The downtrend largely stemmed from the fall in share of own account workers (i.e. persons who operate their own business without employing any paid workers) from 9.3% in 2006 to 7.9% in 2015, and to a lesser extent the decrease in share of contributing family workers from 0.7% to 0.4%. On the other hand, the share of employers was higher in 2015 than in 2006, largely reflecting the increase from 2009 to 2013 after the last recession. Self-employed residents commonly worked as working proprietors, taxi drivers, company directors, hawkers/stall holders, real estate agents, managing directors/chief executive officers, insurance sales agents/brokers and private tutors.

Chart 28: Proportion of Self-Employed Among Employed Residents, 2006 to 2015 (June)



Note: Data may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Term Contract Employment

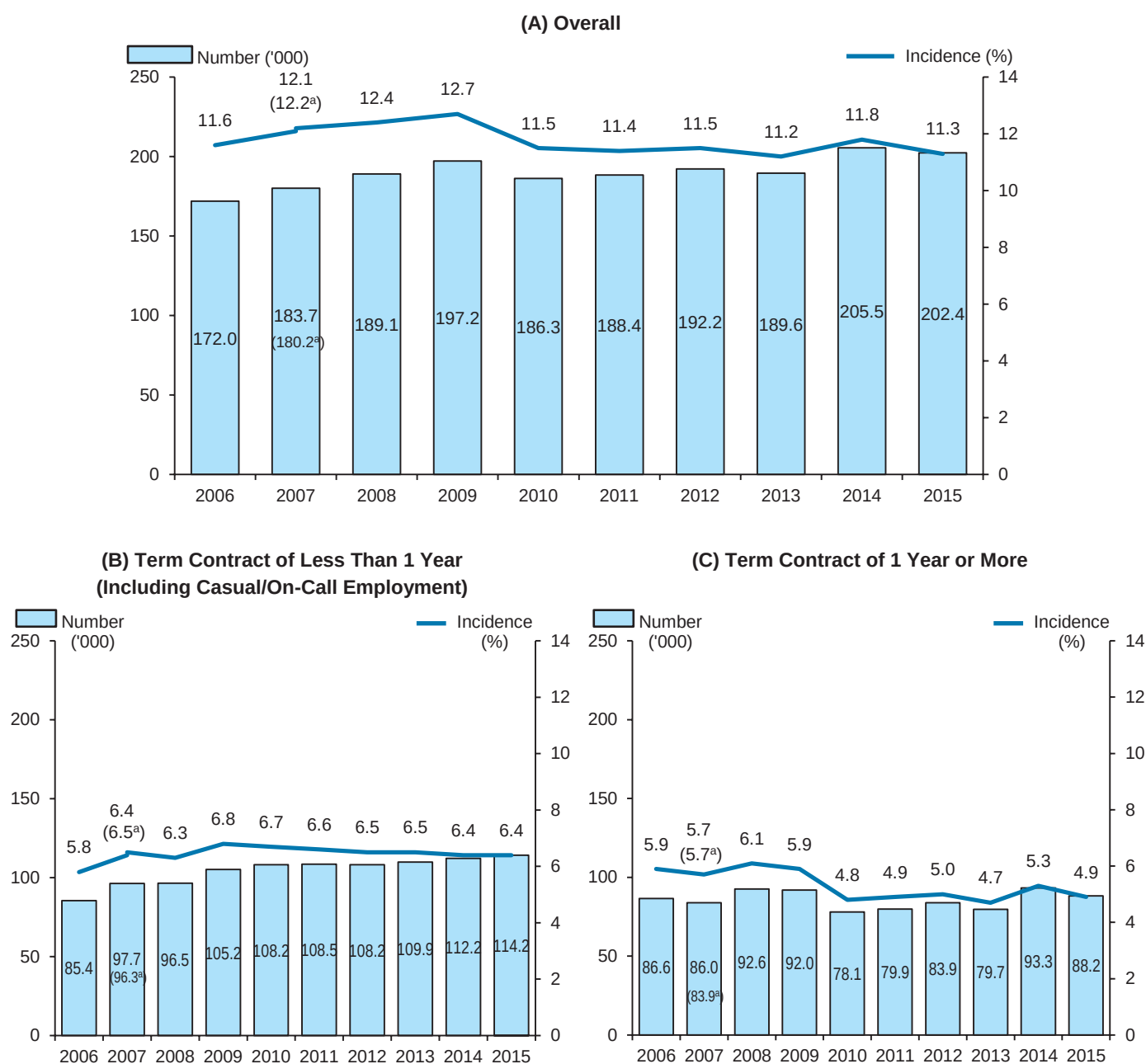
Contract employment fell, resuming its downtrend after increasing a year ago

2.14 Contract employment fell in 2015, after an uptick a year ago. Some 202,400 or 11.3% of resident employees were on term contracts¹⁸ in 2015, down from 205,500 or 11.8% in 2014. This resumed a general downtrend in incidence of term

¹⁸ Employees on term contracts refer to those on fixed-term contract of employment that will terminate on the expiry of a specific term unless it is renewed, as well as those on casual/on-call employment (i.e. where persons are employed on ad hoc basis, as and when the company requires additional manpower). On the other hand, permanent employees refer to those employed for an unspecified duration, i.e. they are not on term contracts.

contract employment from the peak in 2009. The decrease in contract employment in the recent year stemmed from a fall in residents on longer-term contracts of at least a year from 93,300 or 5.3% in 2014 to 88,200 or 4.9% in 2015. The proportion of resident employees on short-term contracts of less than a year (including casual/on-call workers) stabilised at 6.4% after a slight downtrend since 2009.

Chart 29: Resident Employees on Term Contracts¹⁸, 2006 to 2015 (June)

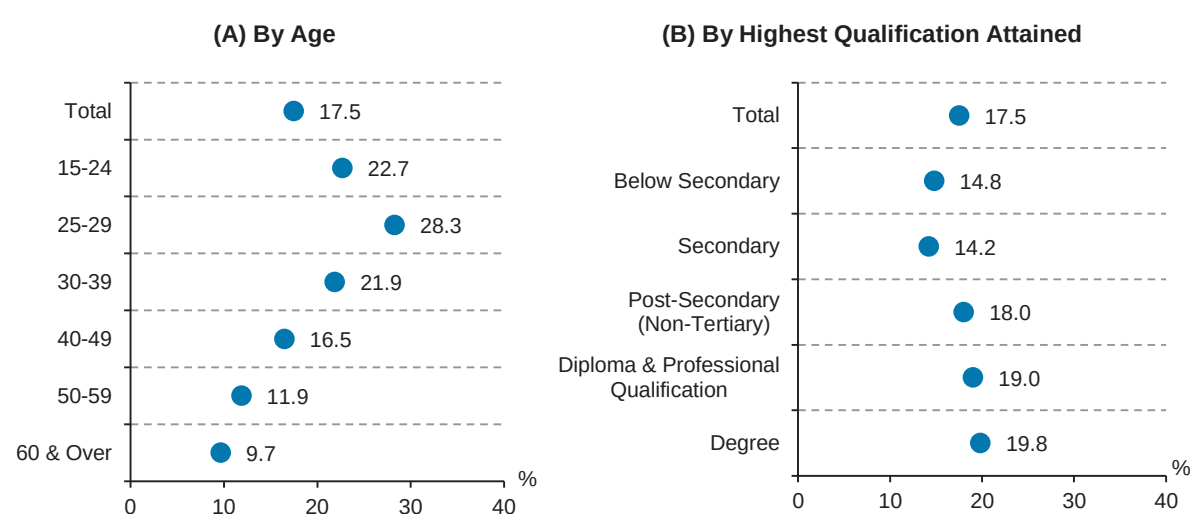


- Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
 (2) Incidence refers to employees on term contracts of the specific duration as a percentage of resident employees.
 (3) ^a – Adjusted figures for 2007. See note for [Chart 2](#).
 (4) The sum of the number and incidence in (B) and (C) may not add up to the total in (A) due to rounding.

Job Change

2.15 Amid a softening in economic conditions and downtrend in labour turnover, the proportion of employed residents who had changed jobs in the last two years was lower at 17% in 2015 compared with 19% in 2013.¹⁹ The incidence of job change was highest among workers aged 25 to 29 (28%), many of whom are in the early stages of their career and exploring different options to find a more suitable job. Reflecting their younger age profile,²⁰ the proportion of employed residents who had changed jobs in the last two years was higher among those with post-secondary and above qualifications.

Chart 30: Proportion of Employed Residents Who Had Changed Jobs in the Last 2 Years, June 2015



Note: Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

¹⁹ From the 2013 survey onwards, job change is defined as one that involves a change in employer. For the self-employed, it involves either a change in business or change from being an employee previously. This is different from the definition in earlier years, which also includes those who had changed jobs within the same company.

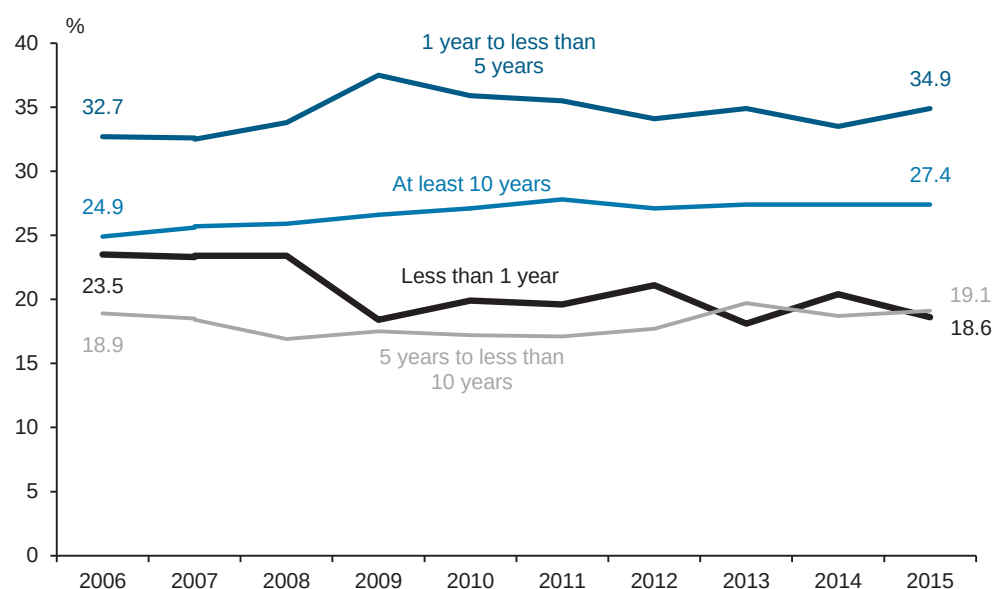
²⁰ Those aged below 30 made up 25% of employed residents (excluding full-time National Servicemen) with post-secondary (non-tertiary) qualifications, 26% of diploma & professional qualification and 20% of degree holders, substantially higher than 10% for the secondary-educated and 2.5% for the below-secondary group.

Years in Current Job

Uptrend in share of employees who had worked at least five years in current job

2.16 Reflecting population ageing and measures to enhance the employability of older workers, proportionately more resident employees in 2015 (27%) had been with their current employer for at least ten years than in 2006 (25%). This reflects the increase from 2006 to 2011, as the proportion has broadly stabilised thereafter. The share of employees whose length of service ranged from five to less than ten years also showed a general uptrend from 17% in 2008 to 19% in 2015, after decreasing from 2006 to 2008.

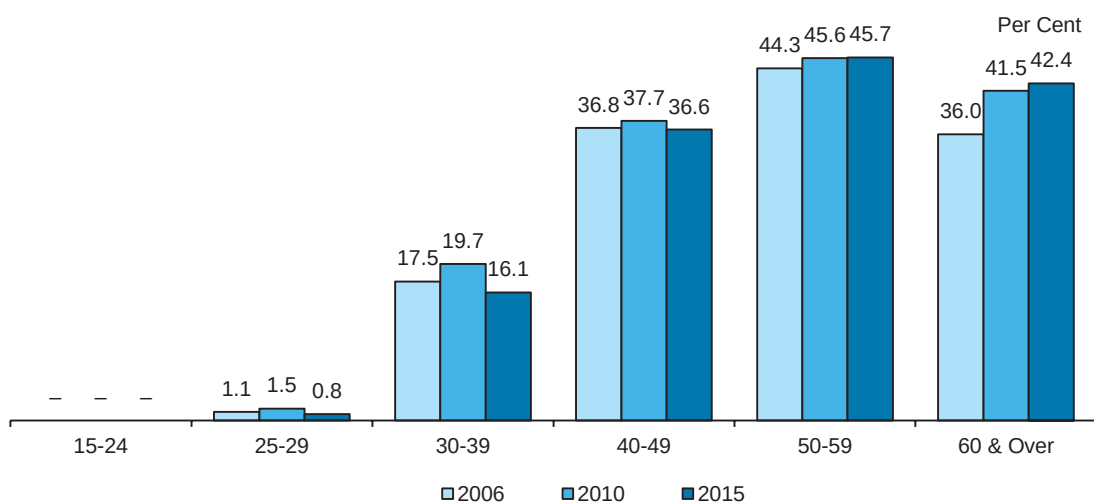
Chart 31: Distribution of Resident Employees by Years in Current Job, 2006 to 2015 (June)



Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
(2) Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

2.17 Older employees were more likely to have worked for at least ten years with their current employer than younger employees. The proportion rose with age, peaking at 46% for those in their 50s before easing to 42% for those aged 60 & over in 2015. Reflecting the shift away from lifetime employment with one employer, proportionately fewer resident employees in their 40s and younger had worked for at least a decade with their present employer in 2015 than in 2006. In contrast, the proportion of resident employees aged 60 & over who had worked with their employer for at least ten years rose from 36% in 2006 to 42% in 2015, amid measures to enhance the employability of older workers and the implementation of re-employment legislation.

Chart 32: Proportion of Resident Employees Who Had Worked for At Least 10 Years in Their Current Job by Age, 2006, 2010 and 2015 (June)



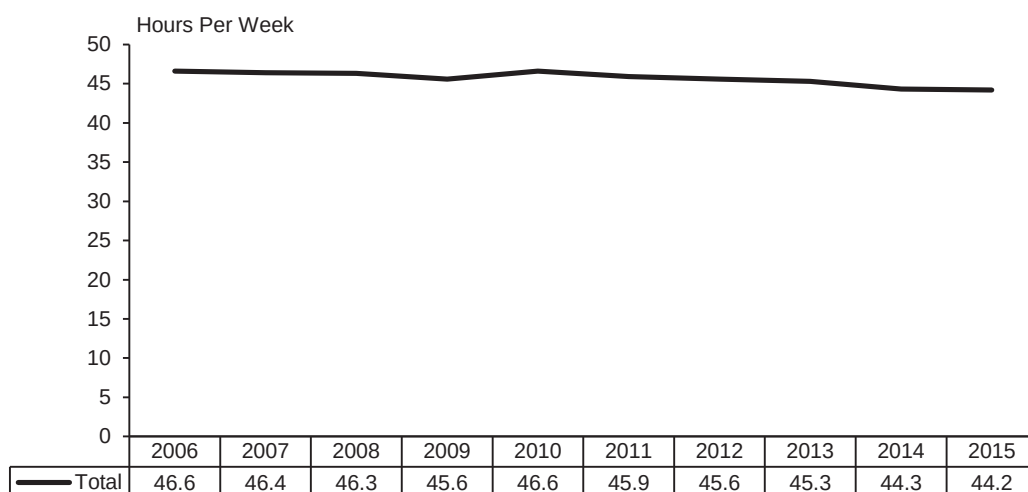
Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
(2) '-': Nil or negligible.

Usual Hours Worked

Continued downtrend in mean usual hours worked

2.18 The average (mean) usual hours worked per week among employed residents dipped from 44.3 hours in 2014 to 44.2 hours in 2015, continuing a downtrend in recent years. Decreases over the year in mean usual hours worked were observed for both full-timers (from 47.1 to 47.0 hours) and part-timers (from 21.3 to 21.1 hours).

Chart 33: Average (Mean) Usual Hours Worked Per Week of Employed Residents, 2006 to 2015 (June)



Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
(2) For data in this chart, adjusted figure for 2007 (see note for [Chart 2](#)) is the same as the original figure.

2.19 Slightly over one in four (26%) employed residents in 2015 had usual working hours that exceeded 48 hours a week. The incidence of those usually putting in over 48 hours of work each week was highest among workers in their 40s (30%), pulling up their average (mean) usual hours worked to 45.5 hours a week, higher than the other age groups. As part-time employment was more prevalent among youths and older workers, their average (mean) usual hours worked was shorter at 39.7 hours for those aged 15 to 24 and 40.5 hours for those aged 60 & over.

2.20 Among full-timers, those with below-secondary qualifications worked the longest hours on average (48.9 hours). However, the below-secondary group had shorter average (mean) usual hours worked than other education groups when part-timers are included, reflecting their higher incidence of part-time employment.

Table 1: Usual Hours Worked Per Week of Employed Residents by Age and Highest Qualification Attained, June 2015

Characteristics	Distribution by Usual Hours Worked Per Week (Based on All Employed) (%)						Average (Mean) Usual Hours Worked Per Week	
	Less than 15 hours	15-34 hours	35-43 hours	44 hours	45-48 hours	More than 48 hours	All Employed	Full-Time Employed
Total	2.3	8.3	32.4	13.4	17.4	26.3	44.2	47.0
Age Group (Years)								
15 – 24	7.0	14.1	33.1	13.0	15.5	17.2	39.7	45.5
25 – 29	0.7	2.9	38.2	13.0	20.1	25.1	45.2	46.1
30 – 39	0.9	3.9	36.0	12.0	19.9	27.4	45.3	46.5
40 – 49	1.3	6.2	31.4	14.1	17.2	29.8	45.5	47.4
50 – 59	2.5	9.6	28.7	15.0	16.4	27.8	44.7	47.9
60 & Over	5.2	19.4	29.2	11.8	14.0	20.3	40.5	46.9
Highest Qualification Attained								
Below Secondary	3.9	16.8	24.8	11.0	16.9	26.6	43.3	48.9
Secondary	2.7	10.7	30.4	15.9	16.1	24.3	43.8	47.3
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	2.4	8.3	31.2	15.9	17.6	24.6	44.2	47.1
Diploma & Professional Qualification	2.1	5.2	37.6	16.0	17.1	22.1	43.9	45.8
Degree	1.2	3.8	35.3	10.9	18.6	30.1	45.2	46.6

- Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
(2) Data on distribution by usual hours worked per week for each age/education group may not add up to 100% due to rounding.
(3) Shaded cells refer to groups with a higher proportion of residents in the respective usual hours worked categories or with higher average (mean) usual hours worked than the overall average.

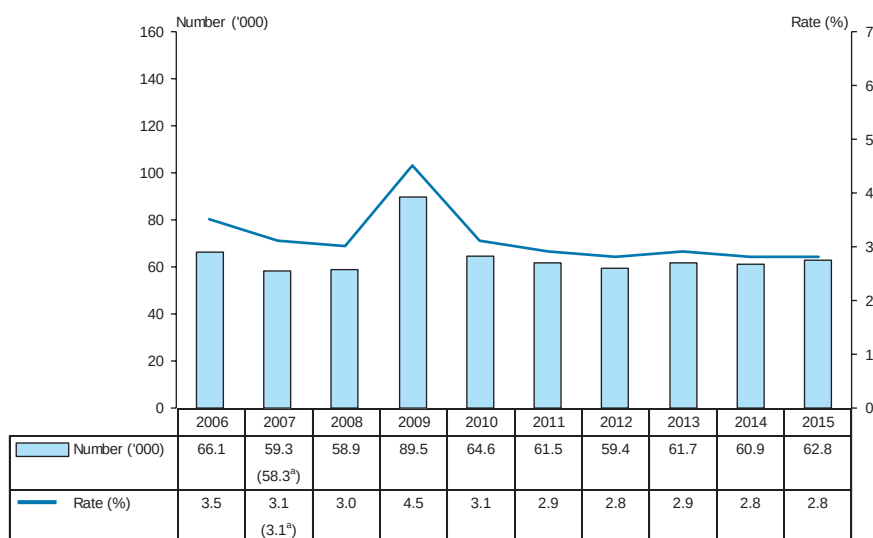
3 Unemployment

Unemployment stayed low

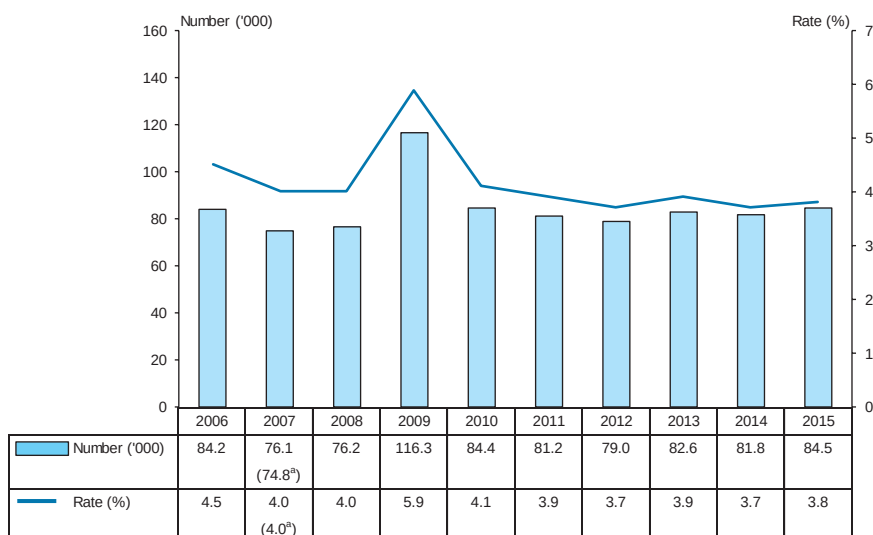
3.1 The seasonally adjusted resident unemployment rate was 2.8% in June 2015, similar to a year ago. On a non-seasonally adjusted basis, there were 84,500 unemployed residents making up 3.8% of the resident labour force in June 2015, compared with 81,800 or 3.7% in June 2014.

Chart 34: Resident Unemployment Rate and Number, 2006 to 2015 (June)

(A) Seasonally Adjusted



(B) Non-Seasonally Adjusted

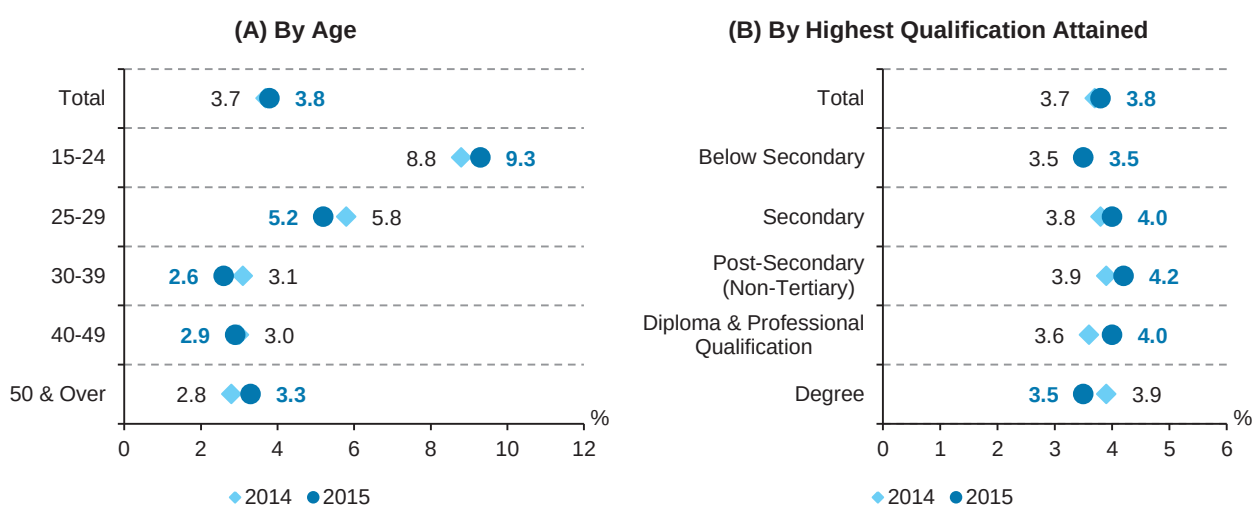


- Notes: (1) ^a – Adjusted figures for 2007. See note for [Chart 2](#).
 (2) The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures are subject to annual revisions when the latest set of seasonal factors is updated, taking into account observations for the latest available year. Users are advised to check our website, <http://stats.mom.gov.sg>, for the most up-to-date data.

Age and Education

3.2 The unemployment rate decreased over the year for residents aged 25 to 29 and in their 30s and 40s. On the other hand, it rose over the year for older residents aged 50 & over, as well as non-degree holders²¹ amid slower employment growth in the first half of 2015. Youths aged 15 to 24 also registered higher unemployment rate than a year ago. This largely reflected an increase in students searching for part-time or vacation jobs.

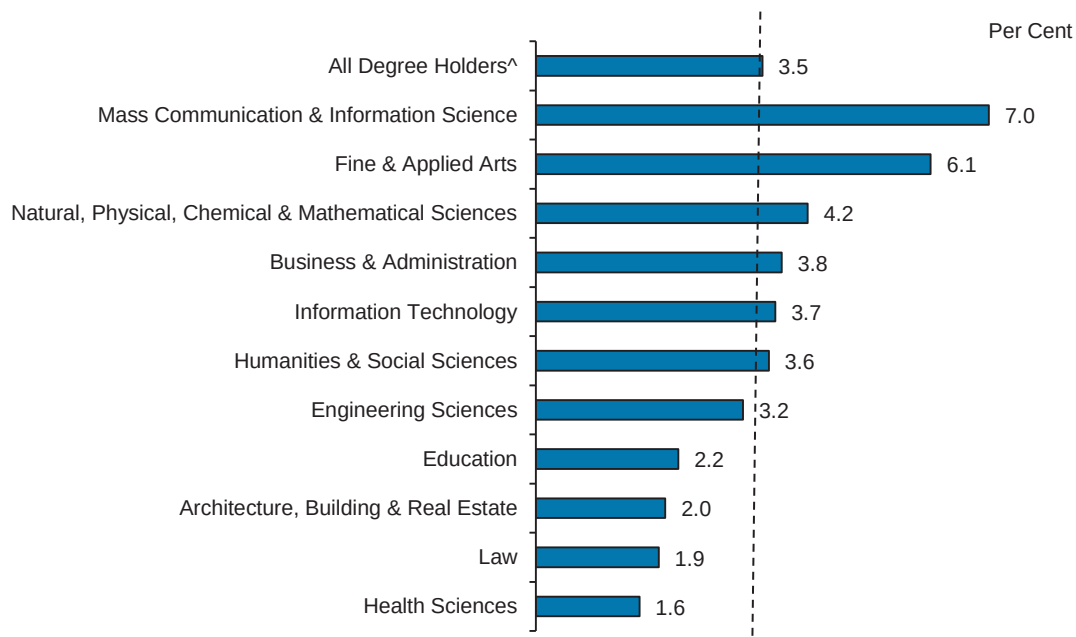
Chart 35: Resident Unemployment Rate by Age and Highest Qualification Attained, 2014 and 2015 (June) (Non-Seasonally Adjusted)



²¹ Except for the below-secondary educated whose unemployment rate was unchanged over the year.

3.3 The unemployment rate for degree holders with qualifications in Health Sciences (1.6%), Law (1.9%), Architecture, Building & Real Estate (2.0%) and Education (2.2%) were well below the average of 3.5% for all degree holders. In contrast, graduates in Mass Communication & Information Science (7.0%) and Fine & Applied Arts (6.1%) were more likely to be unemployed than degree holders in general.

Chart 36: Resident Unemployment Rate of Degree Holders by Field Of Study, June 2015 (Non-Seasonally Adjusted)



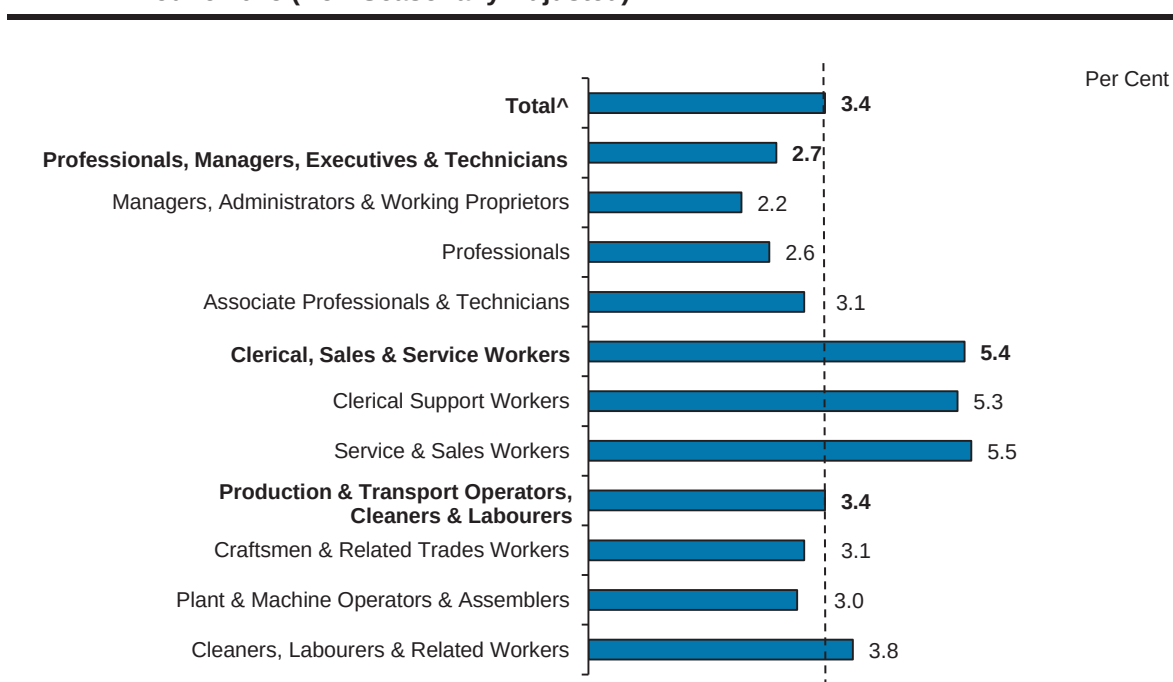
Note: ^ – Includes other small fields of study which are not separately reflected.

Previous Occupation and Industry

3.4 In this subsection, we examine the unemployment rate by occupation and industry to understand the extent to which workers from different occupations and industries are vulnerable to unemployment. The data are computed using the previous occupation and industry of unemployed residents with work experience. It should be noted that the unemployed may not necessarily be looking for work in the same occupation or industry that they were previously in.

3.5 Across the broad occupational groups, unemployment rate was lowest among PMETs (2.7%), followed by production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers (3.4%). Clerical, sales & service workers (5.4%) had the highest unemployment rate, reflecting their faster staff turnover.²²

Chart 37: Resident Unemployment Rate by Occupation, June 2015 (Non-Seasonally Adjusted)

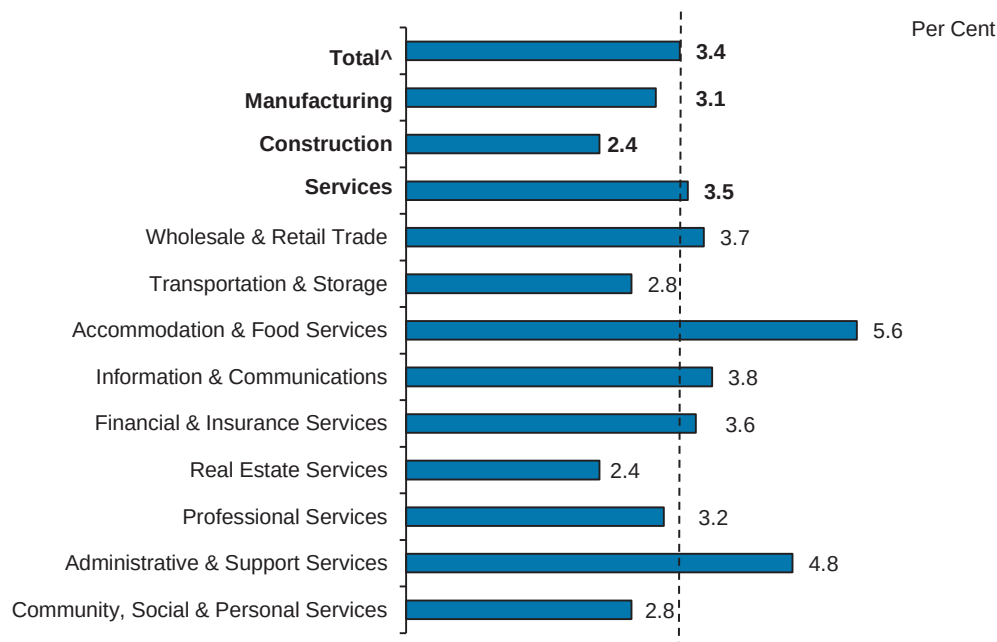


- Notes:
- (1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience.
 - (2) The unemployment rate by occupation is obtained by dividing the number of unemployed who previously worked in a given occupation by the sum of the number of workers employed in this occupation and the unemployed who previously worked in the occupation.
 - (3) [^] – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified which are not separately reflected.

²² The average monthly resignation rate for clerical, sales & service workers was 3.2% in the second quarter of 2015, higher than 2.4% for production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers and 1.4% for PMETs. Source: Labour Market Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

3.6 Pulled up by their faster labour turnover,²³ accommodation & food services (5.6%) and administrative & support services (4.8%) had the highest unemployment rate among the industries in 2015. At the other end, construction (2.4%), real estate services (2.4%), transportation & storage (2.8%) and community, social & personal services (2.8%) had the lowest unemployment rate.

Chart 38: Resident Unemployment Rate by Industry, June 2015 (Non-Seasonally Adjusted)



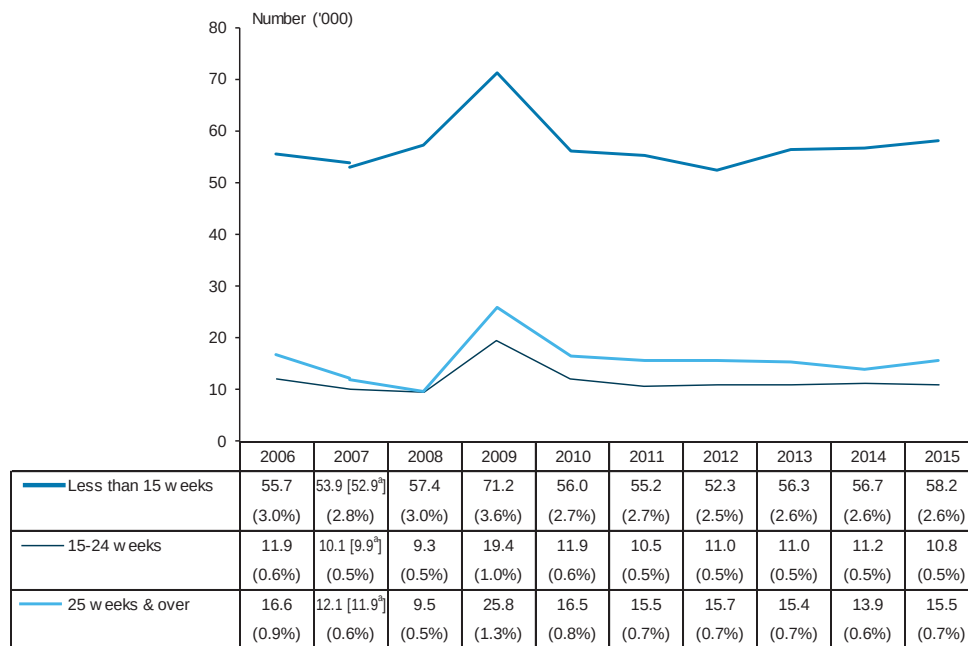
- Notes: (1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience.
 (2) The unemployment rate by industry is obtained by dividing the number of unemployed who previously worked in a given industry by the sum of the number of workers employed in this industry and the unemployed who previously worked in the industry.
 (3) ^ – Includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management which are not separately reflected.

Duration of Unemployment

3.7 Around seven in ten (69%) or 58,200 of the unemployed residents in June 2015 had been seeking work for less than 15 weeks. While the number in this group increased slightly from 2012 to 2015, their share of the resident labour force was broadly stable at 2.6% from 2013 to 2015, after edging up from 2.5% in 2012. At the other end, there was a slight uptick in long-term unemployed in June 2015, following a general downtrend after the 2009 recession. There were 15,500 residents who had been seeking work for at least 25 weeks in June 2015, up from 13,900 a year ago. They made up 0.7% of the resident labour force in June 2015, compared with 0.6% in June 2014.

²³ Accommodation & food services (4.6%) and administrative & support services (3.8%) had among the highest average monthly resignation rate in the second quarter of 2015, substantially above the overall rate (2.1%). Source: Labour Market Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

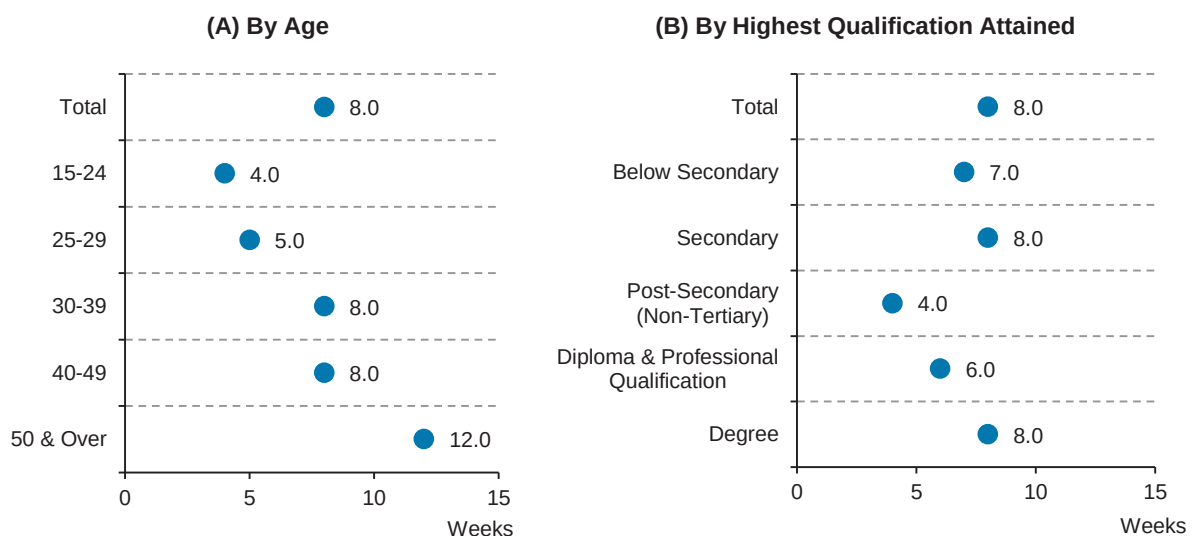
Chart 39: Unemployed Residents by Duration of Unemployment, 2006 to 2015 (June) (Non-Seasonally Adjusted)



- Notes: (1) ^a – Adjusted figures for 2007. See note for [Chart 2](#).
(2) Figures in round brackets refer to unemployed residents with the specific duration of unemployment as a percentage of the resident labour force.
(3) Data may not add up to the total due to rounding.

3.8 Overall, the median duration of unemployment among resident job seekers was 8 weeks in June 2015. Older residents tend to experience longer unemployment spells than those younger. The median duration of unemployment for residents aged 50 & over was 12 weeks, compared with 4 weeks for youth job seekers aged 15 to 24. The latter suggests that unemployment among youths was largely frictional.

Chart 40: Median Duration of Unemployment Among Unemployed Residents, June 2015



Modes of Job Search

3.9 Six in ten (61%) unemployed residents in June 2015 used the internet to look for jobs, remaining as the most popular mode of job search. This was followed by asking friends or relatives (49%) and answering advertisements/writing to firms (43%). The proportion of job seekers who used these three modes of job search was substantially higher than for other modes, such as registering with private employment agency, executive search firm and/or head-hunter (16%) and going for walk-in interviews (13%).

3.10 Better-educated job seekers were more likely to use the internet to look for jobs, register with private employment agency, executive search firm and/or head-hunter, register for jobs at job fairs or contact referrals from previous employers than their less-educated counterparts. On the other hand, a higher proportion of job seekers from the latter groups asked friends or relatives or went for walk-in interviews than the former.

Table 2: Proportion of Unemployed Residents by Highest Qualification Attained and Action Taken to Look for Jobs, June 2015

Mode of Job Search	Total	Per Cent				
		Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Used the internet to search for jobs	60.7	17.0	48.8	59.3	78.2	81.3
Asked friends or relatives	49.2	65.9	53.5	53.7	42.5	39.6
Answered advertisements/wrote to firms	42.7	46.3	42.1	41.5	41.2	42.8
Registered with private employment agency, executive search firm and/or head-hunter	15.6	1.6	10.9	11.9	19.3	25.7
Went for walk-in interviews	13.5	17.9	20.3	18.9	10.3	6.4
Registered for jobs at job fairs	8.1	3.0	6.0	8.8	8.7	11.4
Contacted referrals from previous employers	6.1	5.9	3.2	4.2	6.7	8.6
Registered with Career Centres at the Community Development Councils (CDCs), CaliberLink, NTUC Employment and Employability Institute (e2i) and/or Union or Sought help from self-help groups (e.g. CDAC, MENDAKI, SINDA)	5.8	8.3	4.9	8.2	3.5	5.3
Made preparations to start own business	3.6	1.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	6.4
Others	0.3	—	—	0.4	0.3	0.6

- Notes: (1) Respondents can indicate more than one action taken to look for jobs.
 (2) '—': Nil or negligible.
 (3) Shaded cells refer to groups with a higher proportion of unemployed residents who took the specific action to look for jobs than the overall average.

4 Persons Outside the Labour Force

Fewer residents were outside the labour force, amid rising labour force participation

4.1 As more residents participated in the labour force, fewer than one in three (31.7%) or 1.03 million residents aged 15 & over were outside the labour force in June 2015, down from 33.0% or 1.07 million a year ago. Reflecting higher opportunity cost of not working among the better educated, less than one in ten (8.8%) residents outside the labour force were degree holders, compared with the large majority (73%) who held secondary (26%) or lower (47%) qualifications. Older residents aged 60 & over many of whom are retired formed the largest share (42%) among residents outside the labour force, followed by youths aged 15 to 24 (29%) most of whom were still schooling.

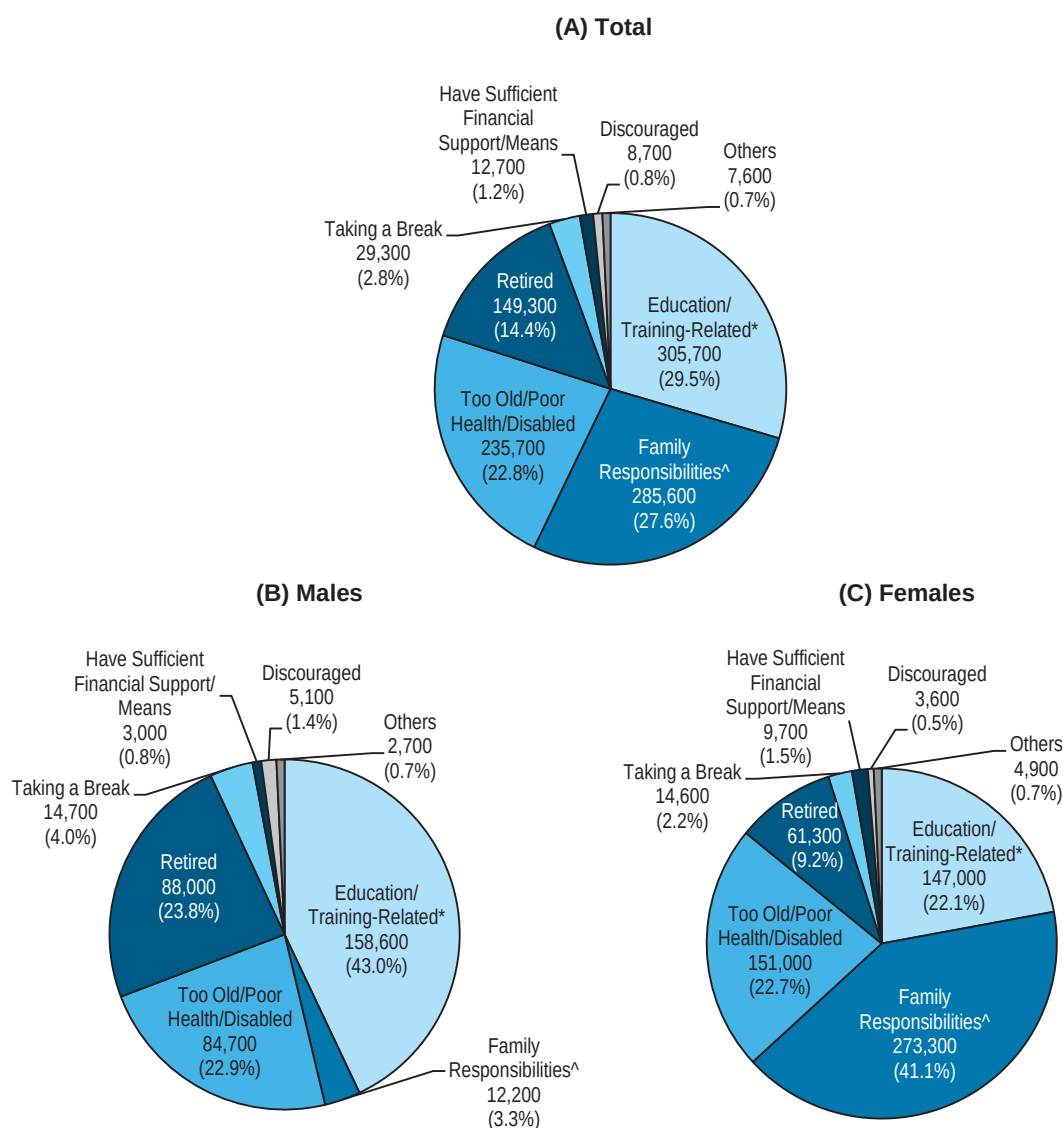
Table 3: Profile of Residents Outside the Labour Force, June 2015

Characteristics	Total			Males			Females		
	Number	Distribution (%)	Incidence (%)	Number	Distribution (%)	Incidence (%)	Number	Distribution (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	1,034,600	100.0	31.7	369,200	100.0	23.3	665,400	100.0	39.6
Age Group (Years)									
15 – 24	302,200	29.2	59.4	154,500	41.8	58.7	147,700	22.2	60.2
25 – 29	23,700	2.3	9.7	10,800	2.9	9.1	12,800	1.9	10.3
30 – 39	59,000	5.7	10.4	6,800	1.8	2.5	52,200	7.8	17.3
40 – 49	81,500	7.9	13.2	8,900	2.4	3.0	72,600	10.9	22.8
50 – 59	128,700	12.4	20.9	26,800	7.3	8.7	101,900	15.3	33.1
60 & Over	439,500	42.5	61.5	161,400	43.7	48.7	278,100	41.8	72.6
Highest Qualification Attained									
Below Secondary	483,300	46.7	54.3	157,000	42.5	40.0	326,300	49.0	65.6
Secondary	270,700	26.2	40.0	104,700	28.4	33.8	166,000	24.9	45.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	103,500	10.0	27.9	45,300	12.3	21.7	58,300	8.8	35.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	85,700	8.3	16.6	36,400	9.9	13.6	49,300	7.4	19.8
Degree	91,400	8.8	11.3	25,800	7.0	6.3	65,600	9.9	16.2

- Notes: (1) Data on number and distribution may not add up to the total due to rounding.
(2) Incidence refers to residents outside the labour force as a percentage of the resident population in the respective groups.

4.2 Women formed the majority (64% or 0.67 million) of residents outside the labour force, many of whom cited family responsibilities (housework, childcare, care-giving to families/relatives) (41%) as their main reason for not participating in the labour force. Old age, poor health or disability (23%) and education/training-related reasons (22%) were also commonly cited by females outside the labour force, given their sizable share of older residents and youths. As youths formed an even larger share among males outside the labour force than females, a higher proportion of males were outside the labour force due to education/training-related reasons (43%). Retirement was also a more common reason for not participating in the labour force among males (24%) than females (9.2%), as the latter were more likely to have left the labour market when they were younger to take care of their families.

Chart 41: Residents Outside the Labour Force by Main Reason for Not Working and Not Looking for a Job, June 2015



- Notes: (1) * – Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting for the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses/training.
 (2) ^ – Includes housework, childcare and care-giving to families/relatives.
 (3) Data may not add up due to rounding.

4.3 Amid continued increase in their labour force participation rate, the number of older residents aged 55 to 64 who were outside the labour force decreased from 171,600 in 2014 to 165,800 in 2015. The most common reasons indicated by older women for being outside the labour force were housework (44%), poor health, old age or disability (17%), retired (14%) and care-giving to families/relatives (13%). As for older males, the top reasons cited were retired (39%) and poor health, disability or old age (36%).

4.4 The number of prime-working age women who did not participate in the labour force also decreased, from 190,900 in 2014 to 184,700 in 2015. Most of them had to take care of family responsibilities, specifically housework (36%), childcare (30%) and care-giving to families/relatives (14%). Among the much smaller group of 35,800 prime-working age men who were outside the labour force, the common reasons given were poor health/disability (26%), education/training (24%) and taking a break (22%).

Table 4: Main Reason for Not Working and Not Looking for a Job by Selected Age Groups and Sex, June 2015

(A) Aged 25 to 54			
	Total	Males	Females
Number of Residents Outside the Labour Force	220,500	35,800	184,700
Main Reason for Not Working and Not Looking for a Job (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family Responsibilities	68.9	13.3	79.6
<i>Housework</i>	<i>30.2</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>35.8</i>
<i>Childcare</i>	<i>25.2</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>29.6</i>
<i>Care-Giving to Families/Relatives</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>9.7</i>	<i>14.2</i>
Poor Health/Disabled [^]	10.5	26.2	7.5
Taking a Break	7.5	21.8	4.7
Education/Training-Related [*]	6.3	24.0	2.9
Have Sufficient Financial Support/Mean	1.8	2.5	1.7
Retired	1.6	4.4	1.1
Discouraged	1.6	4.6	1.0
Others	1.8	3.2	1.5

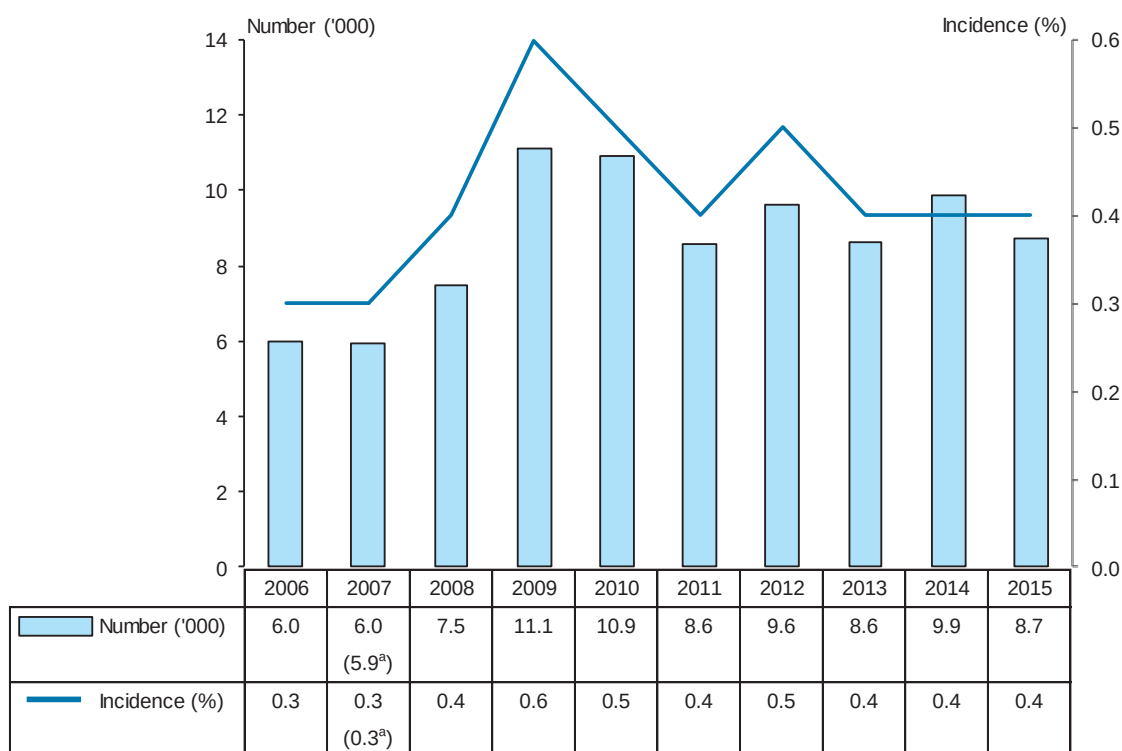
(B) Aged 55 to 64			
	Total	Males	Females
Number of Residents Outside the Labour Force	165,800	45,700	120,100
Main Reason for Not Working and Not Looking for a Job (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Family Responsibilities	47.8	8.1	62.9
<i>Housework</i>	<i>32.1</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>44.1</i>
<i>Care-Giving to Families/Relatives</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>12.9</i>
<i>Childcare</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>6.0</i>
Poor Health/Too Old/Disabled	22.5	36.0	17.4
Retired	20.9	38.9	14.0
Taking a Break	3.6	7.8	2.0
Have Sufficient Financial Support/Mean	2.0	2.4	1.8
Discouraged	1.7	4.3	0.7
Others	1.6	2.6	1.2

- Notes: (1) [^] – Includes a small number who cited old age as the main reason for not working and not looking for a job.
(2) ^{*} – Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting for the start of academic year, awaiting NS call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses/training.
(3) Data may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Discouraged Workers

4.5 The share of discouraged workers in the resident labour force (inclusive of discouraged workers) was unchanged at a low of 0.4% in the last three years (2013, 2014 and 2015). There were 8,700 residents discouraged from seeking work in 2015, down from 9,900 a year ago.

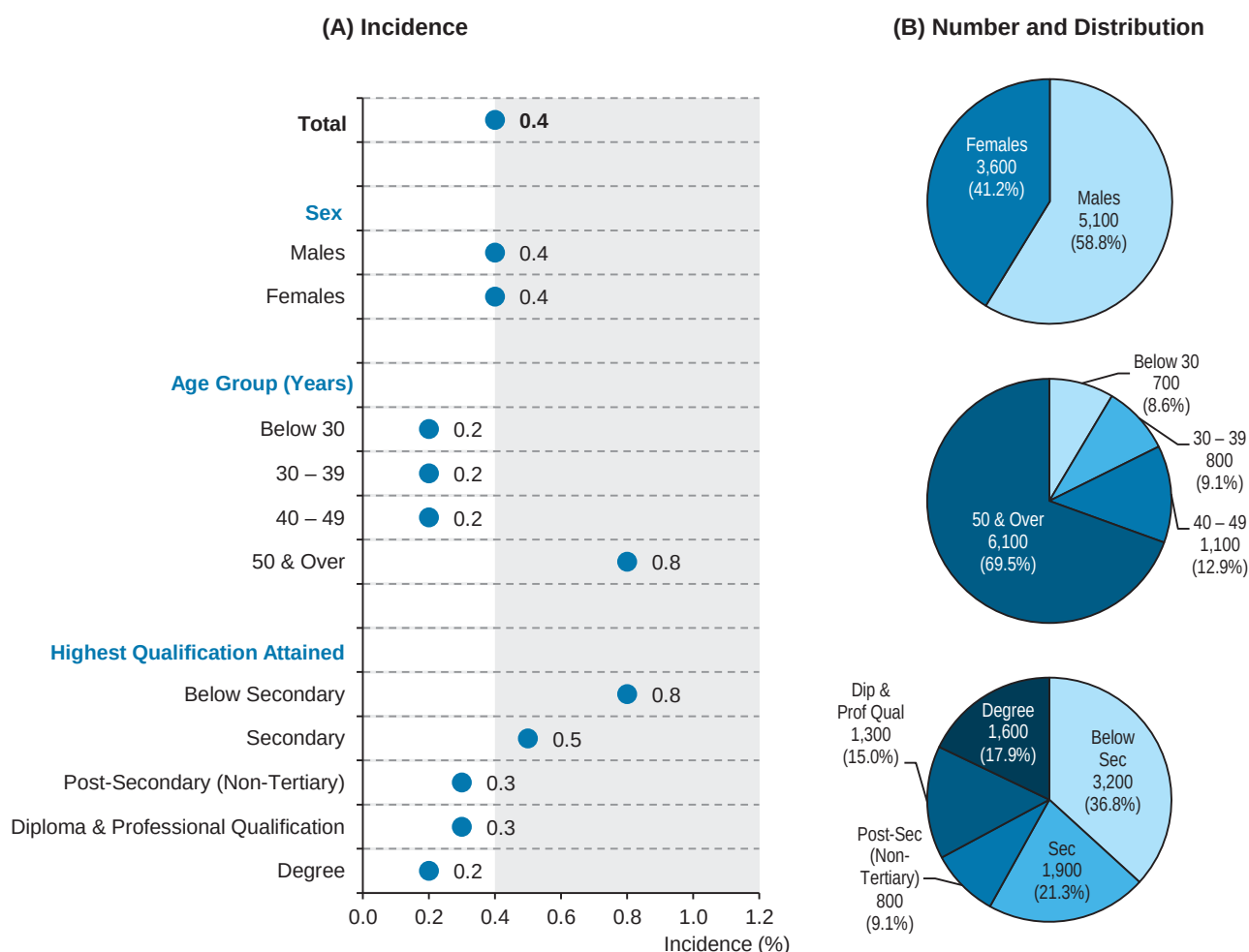
Chart 42: Residents Discouraged from Seeking Work, 2006 to 2015 (June)



- Notes: (1) Discouraged workers are persons outside the labour force who were not actively looking for a job because they believed their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.
- (2) Incidence refers to discouraged workers as a percentage of the resident labour force (inclusive of discouraged workers).
- (3) ^a – Adjusted figures for 2007. See note for [Chart 2](#).

4.6 The majority or seven in ten (69%) residents discouraged from seeking work were aged 50 & over, reflecting their higher incidence of being discouraged (0.8%) than other age groups (0.2%). Those with below-secondary (37%) and secondary (21%) qualifications formed the largest groups among those discouraged.

Chart 43: Profile of Residents Discouraged from Seeking Work, June 2015



- Notes:
- (1) Discouraged workers are persons outside the labour force who were not actively looking for a job because they believed their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.
 - (2) Incidence refers to discouraged workers as a percentage of the resident labour force (inclusive of discouraged workers).
 - (3) Data on number and distribution may not add up due to rounding.

Potential Entrants

4.7 16% or 161,500 residents outside the labour force in 2015 indicated their intention to look for job within the next two years, i.e. they were potential entrants. The number was slightly lower than 164,200 in 2014. While the incidence of potential entrants was higher among the better-educated, the lower educated with secondary or lower qualifications still formed nearly half or 47% of the potential entrants, reflecting their larger share among those outside the labour force.

4.8 The majority or 60% of residents aged 25 to 29 who were outside the labour force were potential entrants, the highest among the age groups. The incidence of potential entrants was also high among men in their 30s (62%) and 40s (45%), as labour force participation among these groups were typically high and reflecting the traditional role of men as the main breadwinner within their families.

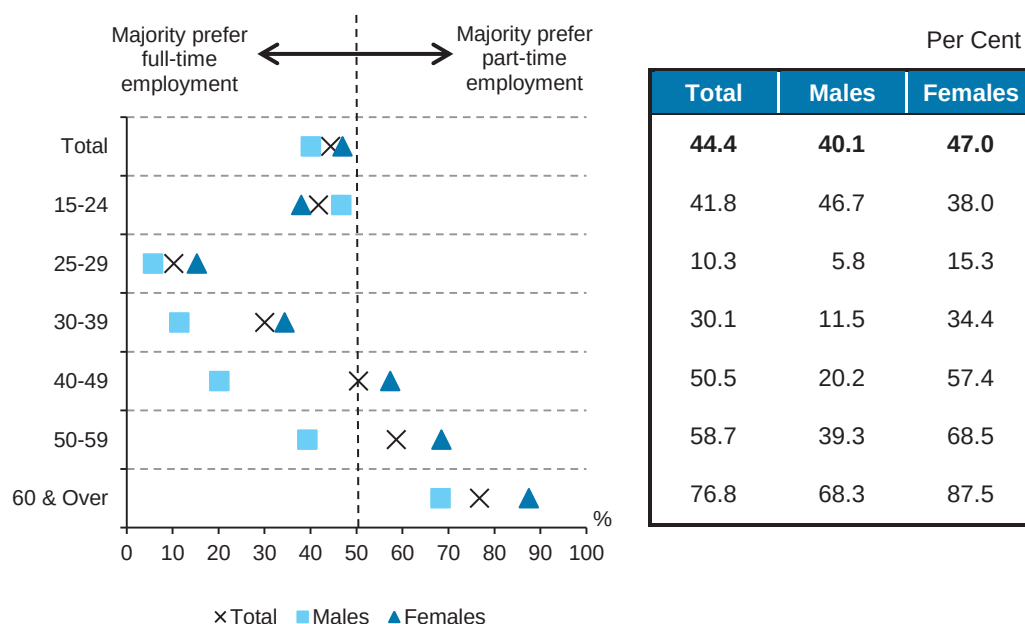
Table 5: Profile of Resident Potential Entrants into the Labour Force, June 2015

Characteristics	Total			Males			Females		
	Number	Distribution (%)	Incidence (%)	Number	Distribution (%)	Incidence (%)	Number	Distribution (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	161,500	100.0	15.6	60,500	100.0	16.4	100,900	100.0	15.2
Age Group (Years)									
15 – 24	65,900	40.8	21.8	28,400	47.0	18.4	37,400	37.1	25.3
25 – 29	14,300	8.9	60.5	7,600	12.5	69.8	6,800	6.7	52.7
30 – 39	22,600	14.0	38.3	4,200	6.9	62.0	18,400	18.2	35.3
40 – 49	21,600	13.4	26.5	4,000	6.6	45.1	17,600	17.5	24.3
50 – 59	19,400	12.0	15.1	6,500	10.8	24.3	12,900	12.8	12.6
60 & Over	17,600	10.9	4.0	9,800	16.2	6.1	7,800	7.8	2.8
Highest Qualification Attained									
Below Secondary	31,200	19.3	6.4	12,600	20.9	8.0	18,500	18.4	5.7
Secondary	44,900	27.8	16.6	17,600	29.1	16.8	27,300	27.0	16.4
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	26,000	16.1	25.1	11,200	18.6	24.8	14,800	14.6	25.4
Diploma & Professional Qualification	28,200	17.4	32.9	11,500	19.0	31.6	16,700	16.5	33.8
Degree	31,300	19.4	34.2	7,600	12.5	29.3	23,700	23.5	36.1
Work Experience									
With Work Experience	119,100	73.8	17.7	41,200	68.1	16.5	77,900	77.2	18.3
Without Work Experience	42,400	26.2	11.8	19,300	31.9	16.1	23,000	22.8	9.6
Preference for Full-Time/Part-Time Employment									
Full-Time	89,800	55.6	n.a.	36,300	59.9	n.a.	53,500	53.0	n.a.
Part-Time	71,700	44.4	n.a.	24,300	40.1	n.a.	47,400	47.0	n.a.

- Notes: (1) Potential entrants refer to persons outside the labour force who intended to look for a job within the next two years.
(2) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of residents outside the labour force.
(3) n.a. – Not applicable.
(4) Data on number and distribution may not add up to the total due to rounding.

4.9 A slight majority (56% or 89,800) of the potential entrants preferred to work full-time, while the rest (44% or 71,700) preferred part-time work. Most of the potential entrants in the younger prime-working ages, especially males, preferred full-time employment. On the other hand, slightly more than two in three female potential entrants aged 40 & over (67%) and older males aged 60 & over (68%) preferred to work part-time.

Chart 44: Proportion of Resident Potential Entrants Who Preferred to Work Part-Time by Age Group and Sex, June 2015



Note: Potential entrants refer to persons outside the labour force who intended to look for a job within the next two years.

5 Concluding Remarks

5.1 Employment rate rose further from June 2014 to June 2015, helped by the strong employment gains in the second half of 2014. Median income grew strongly over the year, and there was a sustained increase in income at the median and 20th percentile over the last five years. Unemployment stayed low in June 2015, though it increased over the year among older residents aged 50 & over and non-degree holders.

PART II

Survey Coverage and Methodology



SURVEY COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

Introduction

1 The 2015 Comprehensive Labour Force Survey is the thirty-eighth in the series of mid-year labour force surveys conducted in Singapore by the Manpower Research and Statistics Department of the Ministry of Manpower. The objective of the survey is to collect data on the economic activities of the population, including detailed information on employment and unemployment as well as characteristics of persons in and outside the labour force. The 2015 survey was conducted as part of the 2015 Comprehensive Household Survey which also incorporated the General Household Survey (conducted every ten years in the years between the Censuses of Population).

2 The survey is conducted under the Statistics Act (Chapter 317) which empowers the Director of the Manpower Research and Statistics Department to collect information from survey respondents. The Act also guarantees the confidentiality of individual information obtained from the survey.

Coverage

3 The survey covers private households in Singapore. It excludes workers living in construction worksites, dormitories and workers' quarters at the workplace and persons commuting from abroad to work in Singapore. Estimates of the total labour force are derived by combining data on residents obtained from the survey with foreign employment data compiled from administrative records.

Data Collected

4 The survey questionnaire was designed to collect data on the personal characteristics of the population and detailed information on the economic characteristics of the labour force. The items collected in the questionnaire included:

For Persons Aged 15 Years and Over

Sex
Age
Highest qualification attained
Field of study
Marital status
Labour force status

For Employed Persons Aged 15 Years and Over

Occupation
Industry
Gross monthly income from work
Employment status
Whether working full-time or part-time
Willingness and availability of part-timers to work additional hours
Whether employed on permanent or term contract basis
Usual hours worked
Job change
Years in current job

For Unemployed Persons Aged 15 Years and Over

Duration of unemployment
Action taken to look for work
Working experience
Previous occupation
Previous industry
Main reason for leaving previous job

For Persons Outside the Labour Force Aged 15 Years and Over

Main reason for not working and not looking for a job
Working experience
Whether persons intend to look for work in future
Preference for full-time or part-time work

Concepts and Definitions

5 The concepts and definitions used in the survey conform to international guidelines recommended by the International Labour Organisation. The terms and definitions used are as follows:

Household

A household is made up of persons who share common accommodation and food arrangements. A household may consist of only one person or many persons.

Reference Period

This refers to the week preceding the date of the survey interview.

Highest Qualification Attained

This refers to the highest level or standard which a person has passed or attained either through attendance at an institution of learning or through correspondence or self-study. The classification of highest qualification attained is based on the Singapore Standard Educational Classification (SSEC), 2015.

A person is classified into one of the following categories according to the highest qualification attained:

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| No Formal Qualification/
Pre-Primary
Lower Primary | : | This refers to those who have never attended school, have pre-primary/kindergarten education, or have primary education but without Primary School Leaving Examination (PSLE) certificate or their equivalent, or have Certificate in Basic Education for Skills Training (BEST) 1-3. |
| Primary | : | This refers to those who have PSLE or other certificate of equivalent standard, or have Certificate in BEST 4 or at least 3 Workforce Skills Qualifications (WSQ) Statements of Attainment in Workplace Literacy and Numeracy (WPLN) at Level 1 or 2 (e.g. under Employability Skills System (ESS) or Employability Skills (ES)). |

- Lower Secondary : This refers to those who have secondary education without a General Certificate of Education (GCE) Normal ('N')/Ordinary ('O') Level pass or equivalent, or have Certificate in Worker Improvement through Secondary Education (WISE) 1-3, or basic vocational certificates (including Institute of Technical Education (ITE) Basic Vocational Training), or at least 3 WSQ Statements of Attainment in WPLN at Level 3 or 4 (e.g. under ESS, ES).
- Secondary : This refers to those who have at least 1 GCE 'N'/'O' Level pass, or have National ITE Certificate (Intermediate) or equivalent (e.g. National Technical Certificate Grade 3, Certificate of Vocational Training, Building and Construction Authority (BCA) Builder Certificate), or have ITE Skills Certificate (ISC) or equivalent (e.g. Certificate of Competency, Certificate in Service Skills) or at least 3 WSQ Statements of Attainment in WPLN at Level 5 and above (e.g. under ESS, ES), or other certificates/qualifications of equivalent standard.
- Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary) : This refers to those who have at least 1 GCE Advanced ('A')/Higher 2 ('H2') Level pass or other certificates/qualifications of equivalent standard. It also includes those who have National ITE Certificate (NITEC) (e.g. Post NITEC Certificate, Specialist NITEC, Certificate in Office Skills, National Technical Certificate Grade 2, National Certificate in Nursing, Advanced Builder Certificate), or have Higher NITEC (including Certificate in Business Skills, Industrial Technician Certificate and other polytechnic certificates), or Master NITEC or equivalent (e.g. National Technical Certificate Grade 1). This group also includes WSQ Certificate/Higher Certificate/Advanced Certificate or equivalent, International Baccalaureate/High school diploma or other advanced certificates (e.g. Singapore Institute of Management (SIM) certificates).
- Polytechnic Diploma : This refers to those who have Polytechnic diploma, or Polytechnic advanced diploma (including Polytechnic advanced/post/specialist/management/graduate diploma).

Professional Qualification and Other Diploma	This refers to those who have qualifications awarded by professional bodies, or National Institute of Education (NIE) diploma, ITE diploma and other diploma qualifications (e.g. SIM diploma, LaSalle-SIA diploma, Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts (NAFA) diploma, WSQ diploma and WSQ specialist diploma).
Degree	: This refers to those who have Bachelor's Degree, or Postgraduate Diploma (including NIE postgraduate diploma), WSQ graduate certificate, WSQ graduate diploma, Master's, or Doctorate.

Field of Study

This refers to the principal discipline, branch or subject matter of study that leads to the award of the highest qualification attained at degree, diploma & professional qualification levels.

Labour Force Status

Labour Force	: This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who are either employed (i.e. working) or unemployed (i.e. actively looking for a job and available for work) during the reference period.
Outside the Labour Force	: This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who are neither employed nor unemployed during the reference period.

Employed Persons

This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who, during the reference period:

- (i) work for one hour or more either for pay, profit or family gains; or
- (ii) have a job or business to return to but are temporarily absent because of illness, injury, breakdown of machinery at workplace, labour management dispute or other reasons.

Members of the Singapore Armed Forces including full-time National Servicemen are included in the persons employed, unless otherwise specified.

Unemployed Persons

This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who are not working but are actively looking for a job and available for work during the reference period. They include persons who are not working but are taking steps to start their own business or taking up a new job after the reference period.

Unemployment Rate

This is defined as the percentage of unemployed persons to the labour force.

Duration of Unemployment

This refers to the number of complete weeks between the date when action was first taken to look for a job and the date of the survey interview.

Long-Term Unemployed Persons

This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who have been unemployed for 25 weeks or more.

Long-Term Unemployment Rate

This is defined as the percentage of long-term unemployed persons to the labour force.

Time-Related Underemployed Persons

This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who normally work less than 35 hours a week but are willing and available to engage in additional work.

Time-Related Underemployment Rate

This is defined as the percentage of time-related underemployed persons to employed persons.

Age-Sex Specific Labour Force Participation Rate

This is defined as the percentage of the labour force to the population in the specific sex and age group.

Age-Sex Specific Employment Rate

This is defined as the percentage of employed persons to the population in the specific sex and age group.

Employment Status

This refers to the position or status of an employed person in relation to other persons within the organisation he works in. Employed persons are divided into the following four categories:

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Employers | : | These are persons who employ at least one paid worker in their business or trade. |
| Employees | : | These are persons who work for employers in return for regular wages or salaries. |
| Own Account Workers | : | These are persons who operate their own business without employing any paid workers in the conduct of their business or trade. |
| Contributing Family Workers | : | These are persons who assist in the operation of family business without receiving regular wages or salaries. |

Type of Employment

Employed persons can be categorised into those working on full-time or part-time basis.

- | | | |
|-----------|---|--|
| Full-time | : | This refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours a week. |
| Part-time | : | This refers to employment where the normal hours of work is less than 35 hours a week. |

Before 2009, full-time refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours a week while part-time refers to employment where the normal hours of work is less than 30 hours a week. From 2009 onwards, the threshold between full-time and part-time was revised from 30 hours to 35 hours to align with the revised definition in the Employment Act.

Employees can be categorised into those employed on term contract or permanent basis.

- Term Contract : Employees on term contracts refer to those on fixed-term contract of employment that will terminate on the expiry of a specific term unless it is renewed, as well as those on casual/on-call employment (i.e. where persons are employed on ad hoc basis, as and when the company requires additional manpower).
- Permanent : Permanent employees refer to those employed for an unspecified duration, i.e. they are not on term contracts.

Occupation

This refers to the type of work performed by a person, which may not necessarily be related to his training, skill or professional qualification. In the case of a person who performs two or more kinds of work, his occupation would refer to the one in which he usually works the longest hours during the reference period. The classification of occupations is based on the Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC), 2015, unless otherwise specified.

Industry

This refers to the major kind of activity undertaken by the establishment, enterprise, firm or organisation in which the person worked during the reference period. It is related to the principal class of goods produced or services rendered by the organisation. The classification of industries is based on the Singapore Standard Industrial Classification (SSIC), 2015, unless otherwise specified.

Gross Monthly Income from Work

This refers to income earned from employment. For employees, it refers to the gross monthly wages or salaries before deduction of employee CPF contributions and personal income tax. It comprises basic wages, overtime pay, commissions, tips, other allowances and one-twelfth of annual bonuses. For self-employed persons, gross monthly income refers to the average monthly profits from their business, trade or profession (i.e. total receipts less business expenses incurred) before deduction of income tax.

Usual Hours Worked

This refers to the number of hours that a person usually works in a typical week, regardless of whether he is paid or not. The concept of usual hours of work differs from that of normal hours of work referred to in contractual arrangements. For a person who has just started work during the reference period, usual hours of work refers to the number of hours per week he is expected to work in that job. For a multiple jobholder, it should be aggregated from the hours spent in all the jobs.

Job Change

For employees, this refers to a change in employer. For the self-employed, it involves either a change in business or change from being an employee previously.

Years in Current Job

This refers to the number of years of uninterrupted work the person has with a particular employer, either in the same job or in different positions within the same organisation. Jobs are therefore employer-based, not position-based. If the person has left a job and subsequently returned to work with the same employer, the years in current job should be that of his most recent period of work i.e. the duration will not include his previous years in the job.

Discouraged Workers

This refers to persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include believes that there is no suitable work available, employers' discrimination and lack of necessary qualifications, training, skills or experience.

Training Participation Rate

The training participation rate (also known as training incidence rate) is defined as the proportion of residents aged 15 to 64 in the labour force who had engaged in some form of job-related structured training or education activities over the 12-month period ending June. Job-related structured training or education refers to training that is related to a current or future job. It includes classroom training, private lessons, correspondence courses, workshops, seminars, structured on-the-job training (OJT), apprenticeship training and mandatory courses. However, it excludes informal on-the-job training such as watching a video on management skills, observing others perform a task at work, time spent at work learning new tasks and keeping up to date with work-related developments by reading journals/newspapers and informal discussions.

Training Intensity

Training intensity is defined as the duration of job-related structured training per adult. It is derived by multiplying the training participation rate by average (mean) training days per trainee.

Residents

Residents (also known as locals) refer to Singapore citizens and Permanent Residents.

Sampling Design

6 The sample for the 2015 survey was selected based on a stratified design with proportional allocation. The sample selection is undertaken by Singapore Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry, which maintains a sampling frame of residential dwellings in Singapore. The selection is done in accordance with the specified sampling criteria.

7 Dwelling units in the sampling frame were divided into different groups (or strata). The groups are defined based on the planning areas demarcated by the Urban Redevelopment Authority and broad dwelling type groups. A random sample was then selected proportionately from the different groups by systematic sampling with a random start. The samples selected from each group were combined to form the required sample of 33,000 dwelling units.

8 This sample design yields an overall equal probability and self-weighting sample.

Planning, Organisation, Fieldwork and Data Verification

9 The Manpower Research and Statistics Department undertook the planning and operation of the survey. These included the preparation of the questionnaire and related documents, survey design, recruitment and training of staff, supervision and control of field work, editing and checking on the completed cases, data verification and compilation.

10 The field operation for the 2015 survey was carried out mainly from 18 May 2015 to 31 July 2015. Around 140 temporary interviewers and 20 permanent staff were involved in the survey operation. Comprehensive training sessions comprising classroom training and role-play were conducted for the interviewers.

11 The majority of the households completed the survey through telephone or internet. Households that did not respond through these options were enumerated through face-to-face interviews. All the information captured were keyed into the secured Integrated Manpower Survey System (iMSS). The use of automatic routing in iMSS ensured that all relevant questions were answered. The system also has an auto-error checking function to prompt interviewers of missing, invalid or inconsistent entries so that clarifications could be conducted. The information collected was subjected to further editing checks by supervisors and verification officers.

12 The work of the interviewers was closely monitored to ensure the quality of the data collected. Supervisors conducted checks by calling up selected households to verify the information collected. The data were subjected to consistency and verification checks before tabulation.

Reliability of Data

13 The results of the survey were grossed up to the resident population in June 2015 (compiled by the Singapore Department of Statistics) using multiple estimation factors. Being a sample survey, the results were inevitably subjected to sampling and non-sampling errors.

Sampling Errors

14 In a sample survey, inferences about the target population are drawn from the data collected from the sample. Errors due to extension of the conclusions based on one sample to the entire population are known as sampling errors. The sampling error of an estimate is the extent of variation between the estimated value obtained from a sample and the true value from the population. Factors influencing the sampling error include the sample size, the sample design, method of estimation, the variability of the population and the characteristics studied.

15 A common measure of the sampling error of an estimate is its standard error, which is a measure of the variation among the estimates derived from all possible samples. An alternative measure is the relative standard error of an estimate which indicates the standard error relative to the magnitude of the estimate. As a general rule, the smaller the group whose size is estimated or from which an estimate is being derived, the less precise that estimate is.

16 A sample estimate and an estimate of its standard error can be used to construct an interval that will, at specified levels of confidence, include the true value. By statistical convention, the confidence level has been set at 95 per cent.

17 For the 2015 survey, the estimated sampling errors of the main resident labour force estimates were as follows:

	Estimate	Standard Error	Relative Standard Error (%)	95% Confidence Interval	
				Lower	Upper
Resident Labour Force	2,232,300	6,700	0.3	2,219,200	2,245,500
Employed Residents	2,147,800	6,700	0.3	2,134,600	2,161,000
Unemployed Residents	84,500	2,000	2.3	80,600	88,400
Residents Outside the Labour Force	1,034,600	6,000	0.6	1,022,900	1,046,400
Resident Labour Force Participation Rate	68.3%	0.18%-pt	0.3	68.0%	68.6%
Resident Unemployment Rate	3.8%	0.09%-pt	2.3	3.6%	4.0%

Note: Data are non-seasonally adjusted.

18 As many sample estimates can be computed from the survey, it would be impractical to estimate the sampling errors for all estimates. A generalised table of sampling errors for the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey based on a simple random sample is presented as follows:

Size of Estimate	Proportion of Total Resident Population (%)	Standard Error	Relative Standard Error (%)	95% Confidence Interval	
				Lower	Upper
2,000,000	51.25	6,800	0.34	1,986,700	2,013,300
1,000,000	25.62	5,900	0.59	988,400	1,011,600
500,000	12.81	4,500	0.90	491,100	508,900
200,000	5.12	3,000	1.49	194,100	205,900
100,000	2.56	2,100	2.14	95,800	104,200
50,000	1.28	1,500	3.04	47,000	53,000
20,000	0.51	1,000	4.83	18,100	21,900
10,000	0.26	700	6.84	8,700	11,300
5,000	0.13	500	9.68	4,100	5,900
2,000	0.05	300	15.32	1,400	2,600
1,000	0.03	200	21.67	600	1,400
500	0.01	200	30.64	200	800
200	0.01	100	48.45	–	400

19 Data users are advised to take cognisance of the sampling error of the estimate and exercise judgement on whether the estimate is reliable for their intended purpose. Specifically, caution is to be exercised in interpreting results of detailed cross-tabulations for small sub-groups as these could have large sampling errors.

Non-Sampling Errors

20 Non-sampling errors could result from the varying interpretation of questions by respondents and interviewers, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information, mistakes in recording, coding and processing. These errors have been minimised by careful design of the questionnaire, intensive training and supervision of interviewers, as well as strict data processing controls.

Response

21 Of the 33,000 housing units selected in the initial sample, 1,196 households were excluded from the survey as they were unoccupied, non-residential or demolished. A total of 27,804 households responded to the survey, achieving an overall response rate of 87.4%.

Impact of Population Revision on Labour Force Data

22 Being a sample survey, data obtained from the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey are grossed up using population estimates from Singapore Department of Statistics (DOS). DOS has refined the resident population estimates for June 2008 onwards to exclude Singapore residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer. Before June 2008, the labour force data are grossed up using DOS's original resident population estimates which comprise all persons whose usual residence is in Singapore. Hence, the resident labour force data for 2008 onwards are not strictly comparable with those published in earlier years.

23 To facilitate comparison with data for 2008 onwards, adjusted labour force estimates for 2007 based on the revised population estimates are published, alongside the original estimates in the key time series tabulations. The adjustment assumes that the proportion of persons overseas for at least 12 months in the 2007 Comprehensive Labour Force Survey was the same as that in the 2008 survey. Adjusted data for 2007 are denoted by the symbol ^a. The impact of the population revision is more significant for level data of large estimates such as the resident labour force or employed residents and less so for rates and proportions derived from level data of the same year as shown below.

	June 2007	June 2007 (adjusted)	Difference
	(a)	(b)	(b) – (a)
Resident Labour Force	1,918,100	1,878,000	-40,100
Employed Residents	1,842,100	1,803,200	-38,900
Unemployed Residents	76,100	74,800	-1,300
Residents Outside the Labour Force	1,026,500	1,009,200	-17,300
Resident Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	65.1	65.0	-0.1
Resident Unemployment Rate (%)	4.0	4.0	–
Resident Employment Rate of Population Aged 25-64 (%)	76.5	76.5	–

Note: Data are non-seasonally adjusted.

24 A suggested method to compute the annualised growth in the size of labour force over a period which spans 2007 is illustrated in the worked example below.

Example: Suppose we want to compute the annualised growth in the number of persons in the labour force from 2006 to 2015. With the break in series in 2007, we can estimate the change as follows:

Year	Labour Force
2006	2,594,100
2007 (Original)	2,750,500
2007 (Adjusted)	2,710,300
2015	3,610,600

The annualised growth from 2006 to 2015 can be computed based on two sub-periods, 2006 to 2007 (based on old definition of population estimates) and 2007 to 2015 (based on new definition)

- Annualised growth from 2006 to 2007, based on original 2007 figures:

$$= \left[\left(\frac{2,750,500}{2,594,100} \right)^{\frac{1}{1}} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

$$= 6.0\% \text{ p.a.}$$

- Annualised growth from 2007 to 2015, based on adjusted 2007 figures:

$$= \left[\left(\frac{3,610,600}{2,710,300} \right)^{\frac{1}{8}} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

$$= 3.7\% \text{ p.a.}$$

Therefore, the annualised growth in number of persons in the labour force from 2006 to 2015

$$= \left\{ \left(1 + \frac{\text{Annualised growth from 2006 to 2007}}{100} \right)^1 \left(1 + \frac{\text{Annualised growth from 2007 to 2015}}{100} \right)^8 \right\}^{\frac{1}{9}} - 1 \times 100$$

which reduces to:

$$= \left\{ \left[\frac{\text{Labour force level in 2007 (original)}}{\text{Labour force level in 2006}} \times \frac{\text{Labour force level in 2015}}{\text{Labour force level in 2007 (adjusted)}} \right]^{\frac{1}{9}} - 1 \right\} \times 100$$

$$= \left[\left(\frac{2,750,500}{2,594,100} \times \frac{3,610,600}{2,710,300} \right)^{\frac{1}{9}} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

$$= 3.9\% \text{ p.a.}$$

Labour Force Survey Supplement on Training, 2015

25 A Labour Force Survey Supplement on Training, 2015 was conducted from 28 August 2015 to 7 October 2015 following the closure of the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey. The survey aimed to capture information on participation in job-related structured training by the resident labour force during the 12-month period ending June 2015. It also sought to ascertain the duration of training and training outcomes. 4,445 residents in the labour force aged 15 to 64 years (excluding full-time National Servicemen) were surveyed, of whom 4,079 or 91.8% responded.

PART III

Statistical Tables



TABLE 1
LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, UNEMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Mid-Year	Labour Force ('000)		Employed ('000)		Unemployed ('000)		Unemployment Rate ¹ (Seasonally Adjusted) (%)		Unemployment Rate (Non-Seasonally Adjusted) (%)	
	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents
2006	2,594.1	1,880.8	2,505.8	1,796.7	88.3	84.2	2.7	3.5	3.4	4.5
2007	2,750.5	1,918.1	2,670.8	1,842.1	79.7	76.1	2.3	3.1	2.9	4.0
2007 ^a	2,710.3	1,878.0	2,631.9	1,803.2	78.4	74.8	2.3	3.1	2.9	4.0
2008	2,939.9	1,928.3	2,858.1	1,852.0	81.8	76.2	2.2	3.0	2.8	4.0
2009	3,030.0	1,985.7	2,905.9	1,869.4	124.1	116.3	3.2	4.5	4.1	5.9
2010	3,135.9	2,047.3	3,047.2	1,962.9	88.8	84.4	2.2	3.1	2.8	4.1
2011	3,237.1	2,080.1	3,149.7	1,998.9	87.4	81.2	2.1	2.9	2.7	3.9
2012	3,361.8	2,119.6	3,274.7	2,040.6	87.1	79.0	2.0	2.8	2.6	3.7
2013	3,443.7	2,138.8	3,352.9	2,056.1	90.7	82.6	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.9
2014	3,530.8	2,185.2	3,440.2	2,103.5	90.7	81.8	2.0	2.8	2.6	3.7
2015	3,610.6	2,232.3	3,516.0	2,147.8	94.6	84.5	2.0	2.8	2.6	3.8

Notes :

1) The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures are subject to annual revisions when the latest set of seasonal factors is updated, taking into account observations for the latest available year. Users are advised to check our website, <http://stats.mom.gov.sg>, for the most up-to-date data.

2) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 2
KEY CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Mid-Year	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)			Median Age of Labour Force (Years)			Employment Rate (%) (Aged 25 - 64)			Median Gross Monthly Income from Work ¹ (Full - Time)					
										Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females			
2006	65.0	76.2	54.3	40.0	42.0	39.0	75.5	89.1	62.6	2,449	2,526	2,260	2,167	2,333	2,000
2007	65.1	76.5	54.3	40.0	42.0	39.0	76.5	89.9	63.6	2,543	2,750	2,449	2,333	2,500	2,167
2007 ^a	65.0	76.3	54.2	41.0	42.0	39.0	76.5	89.8	63.7	2,543	2,712	2,449	2,333	2,500	2,167
2008	65.6	76.1	55.6	41.0	42.0	39.0	77.0	89.4	65.1	2,897	3,024	2,720	2,588	2,713	2,400
2009	65.4	76.3	55.2	41.0	42.0	39.0	75.8	88.3	63.9	2,927	3,000	2,754	2,600	2,708	2,492
2010	66.2	76.5	56.5	41.0	42.0	39.0	77.1	88.8	66.1	3,000	3,159	2,863	2,708	2,917	2,500
2011	66.1	75.6	57.0	42.0	43.0	40.0	78.0	89.1	67.4	3,249	3,441	3,099	2,925	3,000	2,708
2012	66.6	76.0	57.7	42.0	43.0	41.0	78.8	89.7	68.5	3,480	3,640	3,230	3,000	3,250	2,828
2013	66.7	75.8	58.1	42.0	44.0	41.0	79.0	89.3	69.2	3,705	3,915	3,480	3,250	3,467	3,000
2014	67.0	75.9	58.6	43.0	44.0	42.0	79.7	89.3	70.5	3,770	4,000	3,518	3,276	3,502	3,125
2015	68.3	76.7	60.4	43.0	44.0	41.0	80.5	89.8	71.8	3,949	4,118	3,744	3,467	3,683	3,250

Notes :

1) Data on median gross monthly income from work pertain to full-time employed residents excluding full-time National Servicemen. Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.

2) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 3
DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)
(TOTAL)

Mid-Year	Selected Age Group (Years)								Per Cent
	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64		
	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	
2006	75.5	3.2	21.3	80.0	3.3	16.7	53.7	2.5	43.7
2007	76.5	2.8	20.8	80.8	2.8	16.4	56.2	2.4	41.4
2007 ^a	76.5	2.8	20.8	80.8	2.9	16.3	56.2	2.4	41.4
2008	77.0	2.7	20.3	81.4	2.9	15.8	57.2	2.1	40.7
2009	75.8	4.1	20.1	80.1	4.3	15.5	57.2	3.3	39.4
2010	77.1	2.8	20.0	81.8	3.0	15.2	59.0	1.9	39.0
2011	78.0	2.7	19.3	82.5	2.9	14.6	61.2	2.2	36.6
2012	78.8	2.5	18.6	83.0	2.7	14.3	64.0	2.0	34.0
2013	79.0	2.7	18.3	83.0	2.9	14.1	65.0	2.1	32.9
2014	79.7	2.7	17.7	83.8	2.9	13.3	66.3	2.0	31.6
2015	80.5	2.6	16.9	84.7	2.7	12.6	67.2	2.4	30.5

Notes :

1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

2) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 3 *(continued)*
DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)
(MALES)

Mid-Year	Selected Age Group (Years)								Per Cent
	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64		
	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	
2006	89.1	3.6	7.3	92.8	3.6	3.6	71.3	3.6	25.1
2007	89.9	3.2	7.0	93.3	3.1	3.6	74.0	3.5	22.5
2007 ^a	89.8	3.2	7.0	93.3	3.1	3.6	73.9	3.5	22.6
2008	89.4	3.1	7.5	93.0	3.1	3.9	73.8	2.9	23.4
2009	88.3	4.6	7.1	91.6	4.6	3.8	74.7	4.7	20.6
2010	88.8	3.3	7.9	92.4	3.4	4.2	75.0	2.7	22.3
2011	89.1	3.0	7.9	92.6	3.0	4.3	76.4	2.9	20.8
2012	89.7	2.7	7.5	92.7	2.8	4.6	79.7	2.5	17.7
2013	89.3	2.9	7.8	92.4	3.0	4.7	79.2	2.7	18.1
2014	89.3	2.9	7.8	92.2	3.0	4.7	80.2	2.5	17.3
2015	89.8	2.9	7.3	92.9	2.9	4.3	80.1	3.1	16.8

Notes :

1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

2) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 3 *(continued)*
DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)
(FEMALES)

	Selected Age Group (Years)									Per Cent
Mid-Year	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64			
	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	
2006	62.6	2.7	34.7	67.8	2.9	29.2	36.2	1.5	62.3	
2007	63.6	2.4	34.0	68.8	2.6	28.6	38.6	1.3	60.2	
2007 ^a	63.7	2.4	34.0	69.0	2.6	28.4	38.6	1.3	60.1	
2008	65.1	2.4	32.6	70.4	2.6	27.0	40.5	1.3	58.2	
2009	63.9	3.7	32.4	69.4	4.1	26.5	40.1	2.0	57.9	
2010	66.1	2.4	31.6	71.7	2.7	25.6	43.4	1.2	55.3	
2011	67.4	2.4	30.1	73.0	2.7	24.3	46.3	1.5	52.2	
2012	68.5	2.4	29.1	74.0	2.6	23.4	48.1	1.5	50.3	
2013	69.2	2.5	28.3	74.3	2.8	22.9	50.9	1.5	47.6	
2014	70.5	2.4	27.0	76.0	2.7	21.3	52.7	1.5	45.8	
2015	71.8	2.3	25.9	77.1	2.6	20.4	54.2	1.7	44.1	

Notes :

1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

2) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 4
RESIDENT POPULATION AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Age (Years)	Labour Force										Thousands	
	Labour Force						Outside the Labour Force					
	Total			Employed			Unemployed					
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total		Males
Total	2,232.3	1,216.2	1,016.1	2,147.8	1,171.8	976.0	84.5	44.4	40.2	1,034.6	369.2	665.4
15 - 19	40.2	24.1	16.0	36.9	22.9	14.0	3.3	1.2	2.1	213.9	107.7	106.2
20 - 24	166.2	84.6	81.6	150.2	77.4	72.7	16.0	7.2	8.8	88.3	46.8	41.5
25 - 29	219.4	108.0	111.4	208.0	101.8	106.1	11.4	6.2	5.3	23.7	10.8	12.8
30 - 34	243.7	123.6	120.1	236.3	119.9	116.3	7.4	3.6	3.8	26.4	3.3	23.1
35 - 39	266.8	136.8	130.0	261.0	133.9	127.1	5.8	2.9	2.9	32.6	3.5	29.1
40 - 44	276.0	146.8	129.2	268.3	143.4	124.9	7.7	3.4	4.3	39.0	4.3	34.7
45 - 49	258.6	141.6	117.0	251.0	137.3	113.6	7.6	4.2	3.4	42.5	4.6	38.0
50 - 54	262.6	149.7	113.0	255.4	145.8	109.6	7.3	3.9	3.4	56.3	9.3	47.0
55 - 59	223.7	130.9	92.8	216.4	126.5	89.9	7.4	4.4	3.0	72.4	17.5	54.9
60 - 64	154.7	95.2	59.5	149.2	91.3	57.9	5.6	3.9	1.6	93.3	28.1	65.2
65 - 69	78.3	48.1	30.3	74.9	45.7	29.3	3.4	2.4	1.0	107.2	40.1	67.1
70 & Over	42.0	26.8	15.2	40.4	25.8	14.6	1.6	1.0	0.6	239.0	93.1	145.9

TABLE 5

AGE - SEX SPECIFIC RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

(TOTAL)

Age (Years)	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	65.0	65.1	65.0	65.6	65.4	66.2	66.1	66.6	66.7	67.0	68.3
15 - 19	12.4	13.6	13.6	12.8	11.8	15.4	12.3	12.4	11.8	12.3	15.8
20 - 24	70.7	66.6	66.6	66.5	63.5	65.8	62.8	63.6	61.7	61.8	65.3
25 - 29	89.0	89.9	90.1	88.7	89.3	89.4	89.2	88.3	88.5	89.0	90.3
30 - 34	87.2	87.7	87.9	88.6	88.3	89.0	88.6	89.8	90.1	89.9	90.2
35 - 39	83.8	84.5	84.6	85.6	85.8	86.2	87.3	88.0	88.0	88.8	89.1
40 - 44	82.5	82.9	82.9	83.3	84.4	84.4	84.9	85.4	85.7	87.1	87.6
45 - 49	81.4	80.8	80.9	82.8	82.1	82.4	83.7	84.4	84.5	84.7	85.9
50 - 54	76.8	77.3	77.3	77.5	78.1	78.6	79.7	79.5	80.0	81.8	82.4
55 - 59	63.5	66.0	66.0	66.6	68.4	68.3	70.2	72.4	73.2	74.3	75.5
60 - 64	43.9	46.8	46.7	48.8	50.6	51.0	54.7	58.1	59.7	61.2	62.4
65 - 69	25.3	26.6	26.6	27.5	29.9	30.9	36.2	38.6	40.2	41.2	42.2
70 & Over	7.9	8.0	8.0	9.6	10.5	11.0	12.5	13.1	14.4	15.3	14.9
25 - 64	78.7	79.2	79.2	79.7	79.9	80.0	80.7	81.4	81.7	82.3	83.1
65 & Over	14.3	14.8	14.8	16.1	17.2	17.6	20.4	22.0	23.8	25.2	25.8

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 5 *(continued)*
AGE - SEX SPECIFIC RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)
(MALES)

Age (Years)	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	76.2	76.5	76.3	76.1	76.3	76.5	75.6	76.0	75.8	75.9	76.7
15 - 19	12.6	15.2	15.2	13.9	13.0	17.5	14.6	13.8	13.2	14.9	18.3
20 - 24	71.4	67.6	67.5	66.1	65.2	66.2	63.2	64.5	63.2	63.6	64.4
25 - 29	94.0	93.6	93.6	93.3	93.3	93.3	91.8	89.9	89.0	89.4	90.9
30 - 34	98.0	98.3	98.3	98.1	97.7	97.7	97.4	97.2	97.2	97.5	97.4
35 - 39	98.2	98.1	98.1	97.7	97.8	98.0	97.7	98.2	97.5	97.2	97.5
40 - 44	97.7	97.2	97.2	97.5	97.8	96.8	97.1	97.1	97.1	96.8	97.1
45 - 49	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.4	96.1	96.0	95.6	96.1	96.4	96.9
50 - 54	93.3	94.1	94.0	93.0	93.5	92.6	93.5	93.8	94.0	93.8	94.2
55 - 59	81.9	84.5	84.5	84.9	86.8	85.0	85.7	88.5	87.6	87.5	88.2
60 - 64	62.5	65.6	65.5	64.7	69.5	67.5	71.1	74.6	75.0	77.0	77.2
65 - 69	36.0	38.7	38.7	40.1	43.6	43.7	49.1	52.6	53.4	54.1	54.5
70 & Over	12.8	13.5	13.5	15.9	17.6	17.9	20.5	20.7	22.9	23.7	22.3
25 - 64	92.7	93.0	93.0	92.5	92.9	92.1	92.1	92.5	92.2	92.2	92.7
65 & Over	22.0	23.5	23.5	25.0	27.1	27.3	30.9	32.4	34.9	36.0	36.0

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 5 *(continued)*
AGE - SEX SPECIFIC RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	54.3	54.3	54.2	55.6	55.2	56.5	57.0	57.7	58.1	58.6	60.4
15 - 19	12.1	11.7	11.8	11.6	10.4	13.1	9.8	10.9	10.2	9.6	13.1
20 - 24	70.0	65.5	65.6	67.0	61.8	65.3	62.5	62.6	59.9	59.8	66.3
25 - 29	84.5	86.5	86.9	84.5	85.5	85.7	86.7	86.8	88.0	88.6	89.7
30 - 34	77.7	78.2	78.6	80.5	79.9	81.3	81.0	83.3	83.7	83.3	83.9
35 - 39	70.4	71.4	71.7	74.4	75.5	75.2	77.6	78.9	79.4	80.9	81.7
40 - 44	67.7	69.0	69.1	69.9	71.3	72.7	73.9	74.8	75.4	78.1	78.9
45 - 49	66.2	65.5	65.7	68.7	67.9	68.9	71.5	73.4	73.1	73.7	75.5
50 - 54	59.5	60.4	60.5	62.0	63.0	64.9	66.1	65.6	66.5	70.4	70.6
55 - 59	44.7	46.8	46.9	48.0	49.5	51.7	55.1	56.2	59.1	61.4	62.8
60 - 64	26.2	29.2	29.2	33.1	33.0	35.4	38.4	41.7	44.2	45.5	47.7
65 - 69	15.6	15.6	15.6	16.6	17.7	19.1	23.9	26.3	27.9	29.5	31.1
70 & Over	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.8	5.2	6.0	6.6	7.4	8.0	8.8	9.4
25 - 64	65.3	66.0	66.0	67.4	67.6	68.4	69.9	70.9	71.7	73.0	74.1
65 & Over	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.9	9.3	10.0	11.9	13.7	14.8	16.3	17.6

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 6
AGE - SEX SPECIFIC RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY MARITAL STATUS, JUNE 2015

Age (Years)	Total				Males				Females				Per Cent
	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	
Total	68.3	63.9	73.8	47.6	76.7	64.3	84.2	65.2	60.4	63.5	63.2	41.9	
15 - 19	15.8	15.8	S	S	18.3	18.3	S	S	13.1	13.1	S	S	
20 - 24	65.3	64.9	76.8	S	64.4	64.0	93.5	S	66.3	66.0	72.0	S	
25 - 29	90.3	91.4	87.6	85.8	90.9	89.5	96.9	S	89.7	93.6	82.7	88.3	
30 - 34	90.2	94.1	88.3	95.5	97.4	94.5	99.1	100.0	83.9	93.5	80.1	93.5	
35 - 39	89.1	93.6	87.7	95.3	97.5	93.7	98.5	98.8	81.7	93.5	78.4	93.7	
40 - 44	87.6	93.0	86.1	94.6	97.1	92.7	98.1	95.4	78.9	93.2	74.6	94.2	
45 - 49	85.9	89.3	84.7	92.5	96.9	89.8	98.0	96.8	75.5	89.0	71.1	90.7	
50 - 54	82.4	83.6	81.8	85.9	94.2	85.1	95.6	91.4	70.6	82.0	67.1	83.1	
55 - 59	75.5	79.3	75.1	74.9	88.2	73.9	90.1	87.7	62.8	83.8	57.8	69.9	
60 - 64	62.4	65.8	62.8	56.7	77.2	65.3	78.5	75.2	47.7	66.1	43.9	49.9	
65 - 69	42.2	44.7	42.8	38.8	54.5	45.4	55.2	53.8	31.1	44.2	27.8	34.9	
70 & Over	14.9	22.3	18.4	9.7	22.3	30.4	22.7	18.8	9.4	17.1	11.3	7.8	

TABLE 7
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Sex / Age (Years)		Thousands										
		2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total		1,880.8	1,918.1	1,878.0	1,928.3	1,985.7	2,047.3	2,080.1	2,119.6	2,138.8	2,185.2	2,232.3
15	- 24	184.7	179.6	177.2	181.1	178.1	198.7	196.2	205.2	188.4	192.2	206.4
25	- 29	212.2	214.8	209.9	209.2	220.7	223.2	214.6	207.3	209.7	217.6	219.4
30	- 39	497.7	511.1	494.6	506.8	517.1	529.7	517.7	511.3	511.0	506.3	510.5
40	- 49	528.4	525.6	515.4	524.0	525.1	521.3	526.3	535.1	532.5	518.9	534.6
50	- 59	354.3	371.8	367.0	376.9	392.7	414.2	434.7	446.2	460.5	480.8	486.4
60	& Over	103.5	115.3	114.0	130.3	152.0	160.2	190.7	214.5	236.7	269.4	275.0
Males		1,081.2	1,100.1	1,078.4	1,093.2	1,126.8	1,151.6	1,160.4	1,177.6	1,183.1	1,202.6	1,216.2
15	- 24	97.4	96.0	94.9	95.0	96.8	106.9	104.0	110.0	102.7	104.3	108.7
25	- 29	104.8	105.8	104.0	105.1	111.8	113.6	108.3	104.2	102.4	109.1	108.0
30	- 39	271.3	280.3	271.6	269.0	270.6	281.9	271.8	263.9	264.2	262.4	260.3
40	- 49	311.8	306.2	300.1	304.1	303.6	295.8	293.3	294.6	292.9	281.6	288.4
50	- 59	224.8	232.8	229.8	232.6	240.9	248.1	257.4	266.0	268.8	274.3	280.6
60	& Over	71.1	79.0	78.0	87.4	103.1	105.4	125.7	138.8	152.2	170.9	170.1
Females		799.7	818.1	799.6	835.1	859.0	895.7	919.7	942.0	955.7	982.6	1,016.1
15	- 24	87.3	83.6	82.3	86.1	81.3	91.8	92.2	95.2	85.7	87.9	97.6
25	- 29	107.5	109.0	105.9	104.2	108.9	109.6	106.4	103.1	107.3	108.5	111.4
30	- 39	226.4	230.8	223.0	237.8	246.6	247.8	245.9	247.3	246.7	243.9	250.1
40	- 49	216.5	219.4	215.2	219.9	221.6	225.5	233.0	240.5	239.7	237.3	246.2
50	- 59	129.5	139.0	137.2	144.3	151.8	166.1	177.3	180.2	191.7	206.5	205.8
60	& Over	32.4	36.3	35.9	42.8	48.9	54.9	65.0	75.7	84.6	98.5	105.0

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 8
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	Thousands										
	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	1,880.8	1,918.1	1,878.0	1,928.3	1,985.7	2,047.3	2,080.1	2,119.6	2,138.8	2,185.2	2,232.3
Primary & Below	295.7	288.4	284.7	262.0	272.4	267.0	261.8	259.8	251.3	250.8	250.6
Lower Secondary	236.7	242.9	239.3	205.0	209.5	188.4	184.9	179.0	171.7	168.9	156.7
Secondary	456.1	457.9	450.8	452.8	482.2	410.3	420.1	407.8	400.6	390.1	406.8
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	162.7	168.0	165.1	186.0	154.7	246.0	245.2	254.0	247.6	250.4	267.7
Diploma & Professional Qualification	289.0	307.0	300.4	324.0	336.2	370.3	378.9	396.8	394.0	426.1	431.1
Degree	440.6	454.0	437.7	498.4	530.9	565.4	589.2	622.2	673.5	699.0	719.4
Males	1,081.2	1,100.1	1,078.4	1,093.2	1,126.8	1,151.6	1,160.4	1,177.6	1,183.1	1,202.6	1,216.2
Primary & Below	178.0	174.8	172.9	156.1	161.7	153.6	151.6	150.3	143.0	143.1	140.9
Lower Secondary	153.5	159.5	157.6	131.1	131.8	117.0	112.9	108.4	105.7	101.5	95.0
Secondary	242.8	240.1	237.0	236.2	260.0	212.7	216.5	209.4	204.7	197.7	205.3
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	96.1	100.6	99.0	116.5	92.1	154.0	153.2	156.2	154.0	153.8	163.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification	159.5	167.9	164.6	176.0	187.0	202.6	209.3	216.0	213.8	230.5	230.9
Degree	251.3	257.1	247.4	277.3	294.3	311.7	316.9	337.4	362.0	375.9	380.8
Females	799.7	818.1	799.6	835.1	859.0	895.7	919.7	942.0	955.7	982.6	1,016.1
Primary & Below	117.7	113.6	111.8	105.9	110.7	113.4	110.2	109.4	108.3	107.7	109.7
Lower Secondary	83.2	83.3	81.7	73.9	77.7	71.4	72.0	70.6	66.0	67.4	61.6
Secondary	213.4	217.8	213.9	216.6	222.2	197.6	203.7	198.5	195.9	192.4	201.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	66.6	67.4	66.1	69.5	62.5	92.0	92.0	97.8	93.7	96.5	104.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	129.5	139.1	135.7	148.0	149.2	167.7	169.6	180.8	180.2	195.6	200.2
Degree	189.4	196.9	190.3	221.2	236.6	253.6	272.2	284.9	311.6	323.0	338.7

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 9
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE
AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(TOTAL)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
							Thousands
Total	2,232.3	250.6	156.7	406.8	267.7	431.1	719.4
15 - 19	40.2	0.7	1.4	15.2	18.9	4.0	-
20 - 24	166.2	1.5	2.2	17.6	43.3	70.8	30.7
25 - 29	219.4	2.5	3.6	16.6	24.1	57.8	115.0
30 - 34	243.7	3.5	6.1	22.4	19.7	58.0	134.0
35 - 39	266.8	6.7	8.4	33.2	23.3	60.5	134.6
40 - 44	276.0	14.0	13.5	45.7	29.2	56.7	116.9
45 - 49	258.6	25.4	20.7	56.4	30.0	45.4	80.7
50 - 54	262.6	44.5	31.1	69.9	28.6	34.4	54.1
55 - 59	223.7	54.5	28.2	63.4	23.9	23.7	30.0
60 - 64	154.7	42.0	25.3	43.3	16.7	12.2	15.3
65 - 69	78.3	30.8	12.0	17.7	6.8	5.6	5.5
70 & Over	42.0	24.6	4.2	5.5	3.2	1.9	2.6

TABLE 9 *(continued)*
**RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE
AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(MALES)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands
							Degree
Total	1,216.2	140.9	95.0	205.3	163.2	230.9	380.8
15 - 19	24.1	0.3	0.9	7.8	13.1	2.0	-
20 - 24	84.6	0.8	1.6	10.0	27.7	40.0	4.6
25 - 29	108.0	1.5	2.1	8.1	16.1	29.4	50.8
30 - 34	123.6	2.1	2.9	10.8	11.9	29.3	66.5
35 - 39	136.8	3.3	3.9	15.5	13.7	30.4	70.0
40 - 44	146.8	7.3	7.0	21.4	15.8	27.5	67.9
45 - 49	141.6	15.3	10.2	26.8	15.8	24.7	48.9
50 - 54	149.7	25.2	18.9	33.8	16.8	19.5	35.5
55 - 59	130.9	31.1	19.1	32.2	14.4	14.2	19.9
60 - 64	95.2	23.7	17.2	24.1	11.1	8.4	10.8
65 - 69	48.1	16.0	8.5	10.8	4.4	4.4	3.9
70 & Over	26.8	14.4	3.0	4.0	2.5	1.0	2.0

TABLE 9 *(continued)*
**RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE
AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
							Thousands
Total	1,016.1	109.7	61.6	201.5	104.5	200.2	338.7
15 - 19	16.0	0.3	0.6	7.4	5.8	2.0	-
20 - 24	81.6	0.7	0.6	7.6	15.6	30.9	26.1
25 - 29	111.4	1.0	1.5	8.5	7.9	28.3	64.2
30 - 34	120.1	1.4	3.2	11.6	7.8	28.7	67.4
35 - 39	130.0	3.4	4.6	17.7	9.7	30.1	64.6
40 - 44	129.2	6.8	6.5	24.2	13.4	29.2	49.0
45 - 49	117.0	10.1	10.6	29.6	14.3	20.7	31.8
50 - 54	113.0	19.3	12.2	36.1	11.8	15.0	18.6
55 - 59	92.8	23.4	9.1	31.2	9.5	9.5	10.1
60 - 64	59.5	18.3	8.1	19.2	5.6	3.8	4.5
65 - 69	30.3	14.8	3.5	6.9	2.4	1.2	1.6
70 & Over	15.2	10.2	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.6

TABLE 10

**RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2015**

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
							Thousands
Total	2,232.3	250.6	156.7	406.8	267.7	431.1	719.4
Single	658.2	34.3	21.7	91.0	105.6	171.9	233.7
Married	1,433.6	176.7	119.2	282.1	147.1	241.5	467.0
Widowed / Divorced	140.6	39.6	15.8	33.7	15.0	17.7	18.8
Males	1,216.2	140.9	95.0	205.3	163.2	230.9	380.8
Single	341.8	23.4	13.8	46.6	66.9	91.4	99.6
Married	827.7	105.5	75.0	148.4	90.6	133.9	274.3
Widowed / Divorced	46.7	12.0	6.3	10.3	5.7	5.6	6.8
Females	1,016.1	109.7	61.6	201.5	104.5	200.2	338.7
Single	316.4	10.9	7.9	44.4	38.7	80.5	134.0
Married	605.9	71.2	44.3	133.7	56.5	107.6	192.6
Widowed / Divorced	93.9	27.6	9.5	23.4	9.3	12.1	12.0

TABLE 11

**RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH DIPLOMA & PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATION BY
PLACE OF STUDY, INSTITUTION THAT AWARDED QUALIFICATION, SELECTED FIELD OF STUDY AND SEX, JUNE 2015**

Selected Field of Study	Singapore						Outside Singapore			
	Total			Local Publicly-Funded Institutes of Higher Learning (Mainly Polytechnics & ITE)			Private Education / Training Institutions ²			Total
				Males		Females	Males		Females	
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Total ¹	431.1	230.9	200.2	243.6	148.5	95.1	138.5	56.4	82.1	48.9
Business & Administration	137.5	46.7	90.8	43.1	16.7	26.3	79.0	25.4	53.5	15.4
Engineering Sciences	130.4	106.2	24.2	109.2	87.3	21.8	6.2	5.5	0.7	15.1
Information Technology	36.7	23.9	12.7	25.0	16.0	9.0	8.4	6.1	2.3	3.3
Services	29.8	16.4	13.4	10.8	6.2	4.7	15.0	8.5	6.5	4.0
Fine & Applied Arts	23.9	12.1	11.8	11.8	5.8	6.0	9.7	5.0	4.7	2.3

Notes :

1) Total refers to all Diploma & Professional Qualification Holders, including those whose fields of study are not listed in the table.

2) Includes qualification awarded by their overseas partner universities / institutions.

TABLE 12

**RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH DEGREE BY
PLACE OF STUDY, INSTITUTION THAT AWARDED QUALIFICATION, SELECTED FIELD OF STUDY AND SEX, JUNE 2015**

Selected Field of Study	Total						Singapore						Outside Singapore			Thousands
							Autonomous Universities ²			Private Education / Training Institutions ³						
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females				
Total ¹	719.4	380.8	338.7	254.0	131.2	122.8	184.1	88.8	95.3	281.4	160.8	120.6				
Business & Administration	248.0	118.2	129.9	56.4	24.6	31.8	109.3	50.4	58.9	82.4	43.2	39.1				
Engineering Sciences	147.2	117.8	29.4	73.8	56.5	17.2	9.6	8.4	1.3	63.8	52.9	10.9				
Humanities & Social Sciences	79.8	30.2	49.6	34.8	11.3	23.5	14.3	5.4	8.8	30.7	13.5	17.3				
Information Technology	61.3	41.0	20.3	14.2	9.4	4.8	16.1	12.0	4.0	31.0	19.5	11.4				
Natural, Physical, Chemical & Mathematical Sciences	43.4	19.8	23.5	21.8	8.8	13.0	3.0	1.3	1.6	18.6	9.7	8.9				

Notes :

1) 'Total' refers to all Degree Holders, including those whose fields of study are not listed in the table.

2) Includes qualification awarded by overseas partner universities / institutions of the Singapore Institute of Technology.

3) Includes qualification awarded by their overseas partner universities / institutions.

TABLE 13

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Sex / Marital Status	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	1,880.8	1,918.1	1,878.0	1,928.3	1,985.7	2,047.3	2,080.1	2,119.6	2,138.8	2,185.2	2,232.3
Single	563.7	562.7	553.9	560.2	580.9	612.0	610.0	619.3	626.4	650.5	658.2
Married	1,223.7	1,259.5	1,229.4	1,272.1	1,303.1	1,327.6	1,358.0	1,383.2	1,392.2	1,414.2	1,433.6
Widowed / Divorced	93.4	96.0	94.7	96.0	101.7	107.8	112.1	117.0	120.2	120.5	140.6
Males	1,081.2	1,100.1	1,078.4	1,093.2	1,126.8	1,151.6	1,160.4	1,177.6	1,183.1	1,202.6	1,216.2
Single	304.2	304.8	300.5	302.1	313.6	328.0	323.0	329.3	328.7	339.5	341.8
Married	744.8	761.3	744.4	759.8	778.0	788.0	800.1	808.5	813.6	823.5	827.7
Widowed / Divorced	32.1	34.0	33.6	31.3	35.2	35.6	37.3	39.8	40.8	39.5	46.7
Females	799.7	818.1	799.6	835.1	859.0	895.7	919.7	942.0	955.7	982.6	1,016.1
Single	259.5	257.9	253.4	258.1	267.3	284.0	287.0	290.0	297.8	311.0	316.4
Married	478.9	498.2	485.0	512.3	525.1	539.6	557.8	574.7	578.6	590.6	605.9
Widowed / Divorced	61.3	62.0	61.2	64.7	66.5	72.1	74.8	77.3	79.3	81.0	93.9

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 14
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,232.3	1,216.2	1,016.1	658.2	341.8	316.4	1,433.6	827.7	605.9	140.6	46.7	93.9
15 - 19	40.2	24.1	16.0	40.1	24.1	15.9	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
20 - 24	166.2	84.6	81.6	160.7	83.1	77.6	5.1	1.4	3.7	0.4	0.1	0.3
25 - 29	219.4	108.0	111.4	158.5	85.3	73.2	58.7	22.2	36.5	2.2	0.5	1.7
30 - 34	243.7	123.6	120.1	79.0	45.0	34.0	158.8	76.7	82.1	5.9	1.9	4.0
35 - 39	266.8	136.8	130.0	52.4	27.1	25.3	203.2	105.9	97.3	11.2	3.8	7.5
40 - 44	276.0	146.8	129.2	45.0	21.6	23.4	214.0	119.4	94.6	17.1	5.9	11.2
45 - 49	258.6	141.6	117.0	37.0	17.0	20.1	203.1	118.9	84.1	18.5	5.7	12.9
50 - 54	262.6	149.7	113.0	31.9	15.9	15.9	208.6	125.8	82.9	22.1	7.9	14.2
55 - 59	223.7	130.9	92.8	27.6	11.9	15.8	174.6	112.0	62.6	21.5	7.1	14.4
60 - 64	154.7	95.2	59.5	17.0	6.8	10.2	120.3	82.2	38.1	17.4	6.2	11.3
65 - 69	78.3	48.1	30.3	6.1	2.5	3.6	59.6	42.0	17.7	12.6	3.6	9.0
70 & Over	42.0	26.8	15.2	2.8	1.5	1.3	27.6	21.2	6.3	11.6	4.0	7.6

Thousands

TABLE 15
RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)
(TOTAL)

Age (Years)	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	62.1	62.6	62.5	63.0	61.6	63.5	63.5	64.1	64.1	64.5	65.7
15 - 19	11.1	12.4	12.4	11.8	10.2	13.8	11.2	11.3	10.9	11.4	14.5
20 - 24	64.6	60.6	60.6	60.2	55.4	59.3	57.1	58.0	55.7	56.2	59.0
25 - 29	84.6	85.6	85.8	83.9	82.6	84.4	85.1	84.2	83.7	83.8	85.5
30 - 34	83.9	85.1	85.3	85.9	84.4	85.9	85.7	87.3	87.3	87.0	87.5
35 - 39	80.7	81.8	82.0	83.3	81.6	83.7	84.7	85.6	85.1	86.2	87.2
40 - 44	79.5	80.3	80.4	80.6	80.5	81.6	82.4	83.1	83.2	84.2	85.2
45 - 49	78.4	78.1	78.2	80.2	78.1	79.9	81.0	81.9	81.9	82.3	83.3
50 - 54	73.6	74.6	74.6	75.0	74.3	75.8	77.0	77.0	77.8	80.0	80.1
55 - 59	60.6	63.3	63.3	64.2	64.6	66.2	67.9	70.3	71.0	72.2	73.1
60 - 64	41.9	44.9	44.9	47.2	47.8	49.4	52.7	56.1	57.7	59.3	60.1
65 - 69	24.2	25.7	25.7	26.3	28.6	30.0	35.2	36.9	38.5	39.9	40.4
70 & Over	7.7	7.9	7.9	9.5	10.0	10.7	12.0	12.6	14.0	14.8	14.4
25 - 64	75.5	76.5	76.5	77.0	75.8	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.0	79.7	80.5
65 & Over	13.8	14.4	14.4	15.5	16.4	17.1	19.8	21.0	22.9	24.3	24.7

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 15 *(continued)*
RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)
(MALES)

Age (Years)	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	73.0	73.7	73.5	73.3	72.2	73.5	72.9	73.4	73.2	73.3	73.9
15 - 19	12.0	14.4	14.4	13.6	12.3	16.6	14.0	13.0	12.6	14.2	17.4
20 - 24	66.6	62.5	62.5	61.2	58.0	60.7	58.5	60.2	59.2	59.5	58.9
25 - 29	89.4	88.5	88.5	87.0	85.5	87.8	87.1	84.9	83.5	83.4	85.7
30 - 34	94.4	95.9	95.8	95.7	94.1	94.4	94.4	94.9	94.6	94.7	94.5
35 - 39	95.1	95.7	95.6	95.6	93.5	95.1	95.3	96.4	95.1	94.7	95.5
40 - 44	94.2	94.7	94.6	94.8	94.1	94.0	94.8	94.8	94.5	93.7	94.9
45 - 49	93.4	93.4	93.4	93.7	92.2	93.3	93.4	92.9	93.6	94.0	94.0
50 - 54	89.1	90.8	90.8	89.9	89.1	89.1	90.0	90.9	91.3	91.9	91.7
55 - 59	78.0	80.8	80.8	81.5	81.7	82.1	82.6	85.9	85.2	84.8	85.2
60 - 64	59.5	62.4	62.4	62.6	65.3	65.1	68.4	72.1	71.9	74.8	74.0
65 - 69	34.4	37.4	37.3	37.9	41.4	42.4	47.3	49.8	51.1	52.1	51.8
70 & Over	12.4	13.3	13.3	15.6	16.6	17.3	19.7	19.8	22.0	22.9	21.5
25 - 64	89.1	89.9	89.8	89.4	88.3	88.8	89.1	89.7	89.3	89.3	89.8
65 & Over	21.1	22.9	22.8	24.1	25.7	26.4	29.7	30.9	33.4	34.7	34.3

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 15 *(continued)*
RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	51.6	51.9	51.9	53.2	51.6	54.0	54.5	55.3	55.6	56.2	58.0
15 - 19	10.2	10.1	10.1	9.9	8.0	10.8	8.0	9.4	8.9	8.4	11.4
20 - 24	62.5	58.6	58.7	59.2	52.4	57.8	55.6	55.5	51.9	52.9	59.1
25 - 29	80.4	83.0	83.4	81.1	79.8	81.1	83.1	83.6	83.8	84.2	85.4
30 - 34	74.8	75.5	75.9	77.4	75.7	78.2	78.2	80.7	80.8	80.4	81.2
35 - 39	67.1	68.6	68.8	71.9	71.5	73.2	75.0	76.0	76.2	78.2	79.9
40 - 44	65.1	66.4	66.5	67.2	67.3	69.9	71.3	72.5	72.9	75.5	76.2
45 - 49	63.3	63.4	63.5	66.4	64.1	66.8	68.8	71.1	70.6	71.3	73.3
50 - 54	57.4	58.4	58.4	60.2	59.8	62.9	64.1	63.4	64.7	68.6	68.5
55 - 59	42.9	45.2	45.2	46.6	47.1	50.3	53.5	54.6	57.1	59.8	60.8
60 - 64	25.2	28.6	28.6	32.0	31.5	34.4	37.1	40.2	43.2	44.0	46.4
65 - 69	15.0	15.0	15.0	16.2	17.1	18.6	23.8	25.4	26.8	28.7	30.0
70 & Over	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.9	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.5	9.1
25 - 64	62.6	63.6	63.7	65.1	63.9	66.1	67.4	68.5	69.2	70.5	71.8
65 & Over	8.0	7.8	7.8	8.7	8.9	9.8	11.7	13.2	14.4	15.9	17.0

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 16
MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (TOTAL)

Mid-Year	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF			Dollars
	Total	Full-Time ¹	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time ¹	Part-Time	
2006	2,260	2,449	565	2,042	2,167	500	
2007	2,449	2,543	583	2,167	2,333	542	
2007 ^a	2,449	2,543	582	2,167	2,333	542	
2008	2,708	2,897	600	2,450	2,588	600	
2009	2,671	2,927	683	2,420	2,600	619	
2010	2,817	3,000	745	2,500	2,708	700	
2011	3,000	3,249	800	2,633	2,925	750	
2012	3,133	3,480	812	2,800	3,000	800	
2013	3,364	3,705	885	3,000	3,250	800	
2014	3,444	3,770	928	3,000	3,276	827	
2015	3,549	3,949	943	3,125	3,467	850	

Notes :

1) Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.

2) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 16 *(continued)*
**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF
EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(MALES)

Mid-Year	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF			Dollars
	Total	Full-Time ¹	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time ¹	Part-Time	
2006	2,452	2,526	600	2,213	2,333	550	
2007	2,606	2,750	636	2,400	2,500	600	
2007 ^a	2,590	2,712	636	2,383	2,500	600	
2008	2,970	3,024	680	2,659	2,713	600	
2009	2,887	3,000	773	2,600	2,708	700	
2010	3,000	3,159	825	2,708	2,917	800	
2011	3,174	3,441	830	2,917	3,000	800	
2012	3,451	3,640	885	3,000	3,250	800	
2013	3,654	3,915	966	3,250	3,467	900	
2014	3,770	4,000	1,000	3,263	3,502	1,000	
2015	3,890	4,118	1,000	3,467	3,683	1,000	

Notes :

1) Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.

2) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 16 *(continued)*
**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF
 EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)**
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (FEMALES)

Mid-Year	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF			Dollars
	Total	Full-Time ¹	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time ¹	Part-Time	
2006	2,053	2,260	552	1,875	2,000	500	
2007	2,241	2,449	565	2,000	2,167	500	
2007 ^a	2,236	2,449	565	2,000	2,167	500	
2008	2,481	2,720	585	2,167	2,400	550	
2009	2,481	2,754	653	2,167	2,492	600	
2010	2,481	2,863	692	2,188	2,500	650	
2011	2,672	3,099	750	2,383	2,708	700	
2012	2,839	3,230	779	2,500	2,828	700	
2013	3,016	3,480	836	2,700	3,000	800	
2014	3,087	3,518	884	2,708	3,125	800	
2015	3,248	3,744	928	2,817	3,250	800	

Notes :

1) Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.

2) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 17
MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF			Dollars
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total¹	3,949	4,118	3,744	3,467	3,683	3,250	
Managers & Administrators	10,223	10,800	9,379	9,333	10,000	8,404	
Working Proprietors	3,500	3,938	3,000	3,500	3,938	3,000	
Professionals	6,825	7,313	6,338	5,875	6,336	5,417	
Associate Professionals & Technicians	4,095	4,095	4,056	3,504	3,595	3,500	
Clerical Support Workers	2,788	2,535	2,867	2,399	2,182	2,491	
Service & Sales Workers	2,106	2,340	1,901	1,856	2,025	1,625	
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	2,535	2,662	1,775	2,240	2,383	1,571	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	2,000	2,028	1,600	1,800	1,950	1,400	
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	1,344	1,411	1,287	1,200	1,300	1,138	

Note :

1) 'Total' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified, which are not separately reflected.

TABLE 18

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, JUNE 2015

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Age (Years)	Total ¹	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers
Total	3,949	10,223	3,500	6,825	4,095	2,788	2,106	2,535	2,000	1,344
15 - 19	1,170	S	S	S	S	1,170	1,404	S	S	S
20 - 24	2,377	S	S	3,549	2,925	1,989	1,901	1,989	2,048	1,521
25 - 29	3,744	5,958	2,500	4,943	3,510	2,535	2,457	2,340	2,106	1,872
30 - 34	4,948	8,020	3,000	6,550	4,183	2,916	2,594	2,535	2,535	1,755
35 - 39	5,460	9,556	3,500	7,435	4,437	3,237	2,616	2,981	2,478	1,521
40 - 44	5,445	11,250	4,333	8,236	4,700	3,291	2,500	3,042	2,282	1,638
45 - 49	4,667	11,825	4,000	8,861	4,680	3,168	2,194	2,788	2,282	1,463
50 - 54	3,754	11,809	3,800	8,573	4,661	3,042	2,036	2,891	2,000	1,508
55 - 59	3,024	10,600	3,500	8,280	4,782	2,943	1,820	2,520	2,000	1,344
60 & Over	2,000	10,474	3,250	6,707	4,031	2,464	1,646	2,173	1,696	1,183

Note :

1) Total¹ includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified, which are not separately reflected.

TABLE 19

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, JUNE 2015

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Age (Years)	Total ¹	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers
Total	3,467	9,333	3,500	5,875	3,504	2,399	1,856	2,240	1,800	1,200
15 - 19	1,000	s	s	s	s	1,000	1,200	s	s	s
20 - 24	2,037	s	s	3,033	2,500	1,700	1,625	1,700	1,750	1,300
25 - 29	3,229	5,150	2,500	4,229	3,000	2,167	2,100	2,000	1,800	1,600
30 - 34	4,267	7,117	3,000	5,600	3,608	2,492	2,250	2,167	2,167	1,500
35 - 39	4,730	8,500	3,500	6,500	3,792	2,766	2,267	2,567	2,167	1,300
40 - 44	4,788	10,425	4,333	7,233	4,083	2,813	2,167	2,625	2,000	1,400
45 - 49	4,000	10,667	4,000	7,875	4,000	2,708	1,952	2,383	2,000	1,250
50 - 54	3,250	10,833	3,800	7,601	4,039	2,600	1,800	2,500	1,842	1,300
55 - 59	2,777	10,000	3,500	7,583	4,258	2,600	1,625	2,280	1,800	1,200
60 & Over	1,950	10,000	3,250	6,250	3,734	2,250	1,517	2,021	1,600	1,100

Note :

1) Total¹ includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified, which are not separately reflected.

TABLE 20
MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Industry (SSIC 2015)	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	3,949	4,118	3,744	3,467	3,683	3,250
C Manufacturing	4,437	4,887	3,548	3,792	4,236	3,033
F Construction	3,790	3,803	3,413	3,300	3,488	3,000
G - U Services	3,844	4,052	3,778	3,375	3,509	3,250
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	3,549	3,846	3,276	3,186	3,467	2,871
H Transportation & Storage	2,916	2,567	3,613	2,511	2,400	3,124
I Accommodation & Food Services	2,000	2,340	1,755	1,800	2,058	1,517
J Information & Communications	5,500	6,333	4,680	4,875	5,488	4,000
K Financial & Insurance Services	6,338	7,435	5,833	5,483	6,534	5,000
L Real Estate Services	3,611	3,618	3,571	3,250	3,250	3,208
M Professional Services	5,075	5,850	4,658	4,500	5,063	4,000
N Administrative & Support Services	2,282	2,223	2,375	2,000	1,950	2,048
O, P Public Administration & Education	5,538	6,143	5,070	4,830	5,333	4,333
Q Health & Social Services	3,649	5,200	3,393	3,167	4,689	2,917
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	3,422	3,510	3,344	3,000	3,000	2,875
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	2,662	2,939	2,514	2,400	2,600	2,167
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	4,292	4,292	4,304	3,761	3,792	3,750

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 21

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Dollars
							Degree
Total	3,949	1,678	2,100	3,000	2,925	4,095	6,906
15 - 19	1,170	S	S	761	1,310	1,755	S
20 - 24	2,377	S	S	1,901	1,755	2,478	3,409
25 - 29	3,744	1,755	1,872	2,457	2,486	3,168	4,437
30 - 34	4,948	1,755	2,165	2,925	2,925	4,056	6,361
35 - 39	5,460	1,901	2,535	3,291	3,168	4,680	7,691
40 - 44	5,445	2,106	2,360	3,296	3,620	5,070	9,121
45 - 49	4,667	2,000	2,257	3,194	3,778	5,460	10,020
50 - 54	3,754	1,800	2,223	3,263	3,702	5,733	10,289
55 - 59	3,024	1,760	2,184	3,059	3,500	6,067	10,000
60 & Over	2,000	1,344	1,845	2,441	2,567	4,708	8,220

TABLE 21 (continued)

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Dollars
							Degree
Total	4,118	1,901	2,320	3,042	3,042	4,563	7,984
15 - 19	936	S	S	702	S	S	S
20 - 24	2,184	S	S	1,989	1,755	2,574	3,042
25 - 29	3,569	S	1,989	2,408	2,535	3,291	4,446
30 - 34	5,070	2,072	2,595	3,168	3,242	4,192	6,679
35 - 39	5,850	2,106	3,042	3,364	3,413	5,000	8,482
40 - 44	6,114	2,282	2,925	3,449	3,803	5,441	9,791
45 - 49	5,070	2,285	2,630	3,500	3,676	6,338	10,892
50 - 54	4,000	2,088	2,514	3,393	3,770	6,090	11,000
55 - 59	3,216	2,016	2,427	3,033	3,519	6,365	10,000
60 & Over	2,150	1,514	1,941	2,500	2,577	5,000	9,000

TABLE 21 *(continued)*

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Dollars
							Degree
Total	3,744	1,383	1,820	2,899	2,662	3,803	6,000
15 - 19	1,287	S	S	936	1,287	S	S
20 - 24	2,535	S	S	1,901	1,707	2,408	3,479
25 - 29	3,803	S	S	2,473	2,340	3,159	4,437
30 - 34	4,689	S	2,000	2,686	2,633	3,822	6,143
35 - 39	5,031	1,755	2,136	3,276	2,788	4,383	6,886
40 - 44	4,806	1,872	2,106	3,168	3,510	4,800	8,020
45 - 49	4,023	1,521	1,775	3,003	3,803	4,725	8,752
50 - 54	3,250	1,508	1,740	3,141	3,480	5,262	8,826
55 - 59	2,669	1,344	1,760	3,127	3,465	5,469	9,791
60 & Over	1,736	1,175	1,610	2,361	2,427	4,115	7,115

TABLE 22

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Dollars
							Degree
Total	3,467	1,500	1,928	2,625	2,527	3,575	6,000
15 - 19	1,000	s	s	650	1,120	1,500	s
20 - 24	2,037	s	s	1,664	1,500	2,138	2,917
25 - 29	3,229	1,500	1,600	2,100	2,133	2,708	3,800
30 - 34	4,267	1,500	1,950	2,500	2,500	3,500	5,500
35 - 39	4,730	1,625	2,167	2,925	2,795	4,029	6,717
40 - 44	4,788	1,800	2,058	2,921	3,125	4,433	8,133
45 - 49	4,000	1,733	2,000	2,813	3,250	4,800	9,102
50 - 54	3,250	1,613	2,000	2,917	3,221	5,000	9,375
55 - 59	2,777	1,575	2,000	2,800	3,150	5,417	9,333
60 & Over	1,950	1,250	1,733	2,259	2,375	4,339	8,000

TABLE 22 (continued)

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Dollars
							Degree
Total	3,683	1,733	2,017	2,708	2,708	4,000	7,000
15 - 19	800	S	S	600	S	S	S
20 - 24	1,900	S	S	1,700	1,500	2,200	2,600
25 - 29	3,088	S	1,700	2,058	2,167	2,822	3,800
30 - 34	4,474	1,771	2,218	2,708	2,800	3,600	5,820
35 - 39	5,075	1,842	2,708	3,000	2,975	4,333	7,496
40 - 44	5,367	2,000	2,500	3,000	3,250	4,780	8,750
45 - 49	4,550	2,000	2,300	3,015	3,196	5,417	10,000
50 - 54	3,577	1,850	2,167	3,000	3,250	5,417	10,097
55 - 59	3,000	1,842	2,167	2,800	3,250	5,828	9,750
60 & Over	2,000	1,500	1,800	2,383	2,383	4,717	8,667

TABLE 22 (continued)

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	3,250	1,200	1,625	2,500	2,333	3,250	5,197
15 - 19	1,100	s	s	800	1,100	s	s
20 - 24	2,167	s	s	1,625	1,459	2,058	3,000
25 - 29	3,250	s	s	2,113	2,004	2,708	3,800
30 - 34	4,036	s	1,733	2,296	2,250	3,300	5,250
35 - 39	4,333	1,500	1,826	2,813	2,400	3,750	6,000
40 - 44	4,151	1,600	1,802	2,813	3,000	4,118	7,083
45 - 49	3,500	1,300	1,517	2,600	3,250	4,083	7,875
50 - 54	2,900	1,300	1,500	2,708	3,000	4,536	8,005
55 - 59	2,390	1,200	1,625	2,800	3,094	4,900	9,005
60 & Over	1,600	1,083	1,500	2,167	2,200	4,000	6,650

Dollars

TABLE 23
MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Nature of Employment / Type of Employment	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Full - Time	4,095	4,437	3,803	3,500	3,795	3,250
Permanent	4,205	4,576	3,861	3,614	3,938	3,325
Term Contract	2,560	2,867	2,330	2,200	2,500	2,000
Less Than 1 Year (including casual / on-call employment)	1,430	1,521	1,392	1,250	1,350	1,200
Less Than 3 Months (including casual / on-call employment)	1,404	1,521	1,264	1,200	1,300	1,100
3 Months To Less Than 6 Months	1,287	1,287	1,287	1,100	1,100	1,100
6 Months To Less Than 1 Year	2,223	2,106	2,320	1,900	1,800	2,000
1 Year	3,296	3,526	3,042	2,900	3,038	2,625
More Than 1 Year To 2 Years	3,803	4,480	3,510	3,250	4,000	3,000
More Than 2 Years	4,875	6,067	3,883	4,200	5,314	3,375
Part - Time	933	963	911	800	867	800
Permanent	1,012	1,075	975	900	1,000	867
Term Contract	819	896	760	700	800	677

Dollars

TABLE 24
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (TOTAL)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	Thousands										
Total	1,749.7	1,797.8	1,759.4	1,807.8	1,823.1	1,911.6	1,946.5	1,988.0	2,004.6	2,051.8	2,097.5
Under \$500	65.1	59.6	58.8	57.8	56.8	56.3	51.0	51.3	44.3	46.7	47.0
\$ 500 - \$ 999	221.3	211.7	208.6	189.4	192.1	191.4	185.3	186.7	162.8	133.3	125.9
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	273.9	266.3	261.9	239.0	237.0	238.1	227.7	216.6	209.8	235.8	234.5
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	250.0	246.7	242.0	224.6	230.6	236.0	233.2	223.9	210.9	211.8	203.9
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	210.8	209.4	205.0	204.6	208.6	215.9	211.7	207.3	203.6	201.1	205.8
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	143.1	144.9	141.5	148.5	152.0	161.1	159.1	152.2	156.8	161.7	164.3
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	202.1	225.7	220.3	234.7	244.5	252.2	259.6	269.3	277.6	286.1	294.4
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	116.5	128.2	125.0	143.8	140.6	153.1	161.6	176.6	188.4	185.7	194.7
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	84.5	88.0	85.7	100.6	102.8	114.6	122.5	136.3	144.8	147.1	157.2
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	44.6	49.8	48.3	59.6	59.2	62.9	71.8	76.9	85.6	85.3	94.8
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	29.7	36.6	35.6	44.3	43.0	48.3	52.9	58.4	60.3	67.9	72.2
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	22.7	27.8	26.9	33.5	32.4	38.3	42.5	46.5	52.3	54.3	59.1
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	13.9	16.9	16.3	19.2	20.5	21.9	28.3	29.0	33.0	38.1	40.0
\$10,000 - \$10,999	16.7	20.7	20.0	24.1	25.9	27.3	31.9	33.4	40.6	43.2	40.7
\$11,000 - \$11,999	8.2	11.0	10.6	12.6	11.4	13.7	15.0	17.7	19.6	21.6	23.7
\$12,000 & Over	46.5	54.8	52.7	71.6	65.7	80.7	92.2	106.1	114.4	132.0	139.5

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 24 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(MALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	989.5	1,015.3	994.6	1,009.4	1,020.0	1,055.2	1,066.4	1,085.6	1,090.8	1,109.4	1,121.5
Under \$500	21.4	19.4	19.2	20.5	20.0	17.6	15.9	17.1	14.1	16.7	15.5
\$ 500 - \$ 999	94.4	90.7	89.9	74.4	74.5	75.0	70.5	71.1	59.6	47.2	43.5
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	152.2	147.6	146.0	130.4	132.3	124.2	115.7	110.7	102.8	109.4	107.4
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	145.6	144.0	141.8	131.7	134.4	132.2	133.3	124.8	117.4	116.9	109.5
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	118.9	116.3	114.1	113.3	116.6	123.2	118.7	113.3	109.9	107.6	111.0
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	80.1	79.8	78.0	81.6	83.3	87.9	86.2	81.9	86.2	87.3	86.9
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	119.5	130.4	127.4	129.6	135.2	143.2	141.7	144.2	146.3	149.1	153.9
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	73.1	76.0	74.0	84.4	82.6	84.0	87.5	99.5	102.6	102.7	102.2
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	53.3	55.4	53.9	61.4	63.3	68.2	72.8	79.1	83.4	84.0	88.7
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	29.2	33.4	32.4	37.2	37.1	38.8	44.9	45.4	50.7	50.1	55.6
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	20.2	24.9	24.2	28.2	27.3	31.1	33.5	35.4	36.9	41.4	43.2
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	15.7	19.6	18.9	22.8	22.2	26.1	28.0	29.8	33.3	33.7	36.2
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	10.3	12.1	11.7	12.6	13.9	15.2	18.6	19.3	20.9	24.8	25.9
\$10,000 - \$10,999	12.6	15.4	14.9	18.4	19.9	19.2	22.1	23.4	28.2	28.7	25.6
\$11,000 - \$11,999	5.8	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.7	9.7	10.1	11.7	13.4	14.9	15.4
\$12,000 & Over	37.0	42.2	40.5	54.8	49.6	59.6	66.9	78.6	85.0	94.8	101.0

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 24 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	Thousands										
Total	760.2	782.5	764.8	798.5	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0
Under \$500	43.6	40.2	39.6	37.3	36.9	38.7	35.1	34.2	30.2	30.0	31.5
\$ 500 - \$ 999	126.9	121.0	118.8	115.0	117.5	116.4	114.8	115.5	103.2	86.2	82.4
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	121.7	118.7	115.8	108.6	104.7	113.9	112.0	105.8	107.0	126.4	127.1
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	104.3	102.7	100.2	92.9	96.1	103.8	99.9	99.1	93.6	94.9	94.4
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	91.9	93.0	90.9	91.3	91.9	92.7	92.9	94.0	93.7	93.5	94.8
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	63.0	65.1	63.5	66.8	68.7	73.2	72.9	70.2	70.5	74.5	77.3
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	82.6	95.2	93.0	105.1	109.3	108.9	117.9	125.1	131.4	137.0	140.6
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	43.4	52.2	50.9	59.4	58.0	69.1	74.1	77.0	85.7	83.0	92.5
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	31.2	32.6	31.8	39.2	39.5	46.4	49.7	57.2	61.4	63.1	68.4
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	15.4	16.3	15.9	22.4	22.2	24.1	27.0	31.5	34.8	35.2	39.2
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	9.6	11.7	11.4	16.1	15.7	17.1	19.4	23.0	23.4	26.4	28.9
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	7.1	8.2	8.0	10.7	10.2	12.3	14.5	16.6	18.9	20.6	22.9
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	3.6	4.8	4.7	6.5	6.6	6.7	9.8	9.7	12.1	13.3	14.0
\$10,000 - \$10,999	4.2	5.3	5.1	5.7	6.0	8.1	9.8	10.0	12.4	14.5	15.2
\$11,000 - \$11,999	2.4	3.1	3.0	4.5	3.7	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.2	6.7	8.3
\$12,000 & Over	9.4	12.5	12.2	16.8	16.1	21.1	25.3	27.5	29.4	37.2	38.5

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 25
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(TOTAL)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	2,097.5	261.3	84.0	392.9	428.8	264.5	255.9	83.9	146.2	160.3	19.7
Under \$500	47.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	4.6	5.9	15.6	1.5	1.6	14.9	-
\$ 500 - \$ 999	125.9	0.2	2.2	3.0	10.5	18.1	34.8	4.4	10.2	42.3	0.2
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	234.5	0.9	6.4	3.5	13.8	34.6	57.9	12.3	34.9	69.6	0.7
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	203.9	0.7	5.7	4.2	17.1	45.5	53.3	15.1	40.2	21.7	0.4
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	205.8	1.8	9.4	9.4	46.8	50.3	34.2	16.3	27.7	8.0	2.0
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	164.3	1.7	6.3	11.8	61.4	36.4	18.7	11.7	12.4	2.0	1.8
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	294.4	9.2	15.4	55.8	116.1	46.0	21.7	13.0	12.9	1.2	3.1
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	194.7	15.6	10.0	58.8	72.3	16.8	9.4	5.6	3.6	0.3	2.3
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	157.2	25.7	10.3	59.5	41.5	7.1	6.0	2.0	1.8	0.1	3.1
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	94.8	23.1	4.1	40.6	19.8	2.3	2.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.5
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	72.2	22.6	2.4	33.4	10.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.3	-	0.9
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	59.1	22.9	1.9	25.9	6.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	-	-	0.7
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	40.0	16.5	1.0	18.6	2.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	-	0.5
\$10,000 - \$10,999	40.7	18.7	2.5	16.4	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.3
\$11,000 - \$11,999	23.7	12.4	0.6	9.1	0.9	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
\$12,000 & Over	139.5	89.2	4.5	41.5	2.5	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	1.6

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 25 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (MALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Thousands										
	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	1,121.5	167.8	60.0	211.4	219.1	61.7	116.6	74.2	127.4	65.6	17.6
Under \$500	15.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.8	2.1	4.5	0.8	1.2	4.0	-
\$ 500 - \$ 999	43.5	-	1.3	1.3	3.8	4.4	9.6	2.8	7.1	13.0	0.2
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	107.4	0.5	3.5	1.7	5.7	8.2	21.7	9.1	27.5	28.7	0.7
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	109.5	0.3	3.6	1.3	7.2	12.2	23.9	13.3	35.3	12.1	0.3
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	111.0	0.8	6.1	3.8	23.0	12.2	17.4	15.0	25.9	5.0	1.8
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	86.9	0.9	3.6	4.7	31.7	8.5	11.4	11.2	11.8	1.5	1.6
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	153.9	4.7	12.1	25.9	59.3	9.3	14.0	12.5	12.3	0.9	2.8
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	102.2	8.7	7.3	27.5	38.2	3.0	6.4	5.4	3.4	0.3	2.0
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	88.7	14.9	8.4	31.7	21.6	1.1	4.6	2.0	1.8	0.1	2.6
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	55.6	13.5	3.0	22.8	11.5	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.5
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	43.2	14.0	1.7	18.9	5.8	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	-	0.8
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	36.2	13.7	1.7	15.8	3.8	-	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.7
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	25.9	11.1	0.9	11.0	1.7	-	0.5	0.1	0.2	-	0.5
\$10,000 - \$10,999	25.6	11.8	1.7	10.1	1.4	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.2
\$11,000 - \$11,999	15.4	8.1	0.5	5.4	0.8	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
\$12,000 & Over	101.0	64.5	4.0	29.0	1.8	-	-	-	0.1	-	1.6

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 25 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(FEMALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	976.0	93.5	24.0	181.5	209.7	202.8	139.3	9.7	18.8	94.7	2.1
Under \$500	31.5	-	0.7	0.9	2.9	3.8	11.1	0.7	0.4	10.9	-
\$ 500 - \$ 999	82.4	0.2	0.9	1.7	6.7	13.6	25.2	1.6	3.1	29.3	0.1
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	127.1	0.4	2.9	1.7	8.1	26.3	36.2	3.2	7.4	40.9	-
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	94.4	0.3	2.2	2.9	9.9	33.3	29.4	1.8	4.9	9.7	0.1
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	94.8	1.0	3.3	5.7	23.8	38.1	16.8	1.3	1.7	3.1	0.2
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	77.3	0.8	2.7	7.1	29.7	27.9	7.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	140.6	4.5	3.3	29.9	56.8	36.7	7.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	92.5	6.9	2.7	31.3	34.1	13.8	3.1	0.2	0.2	-	0.3
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	68.4	10.8	1.9	27.8	19.9	6.0	1.4	-	-	-	0.6
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	39.2	9.6	1.0	17.8	8.2	1.9	0.6	-	-	-	-
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	28.9	8.6	0.6	14.5	4.4	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	-
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	22.9	9.3	0.3	10.1	2.8	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	14.0	5.4	0.2	7.6	0.8	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 - \$10,999	15.2	6.9	0.8	6.3	0.9	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
\$11,000 - \$11,999	8.3	4.3	-	3.7	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$12,000 & Over	38.5	24.6	0.5	12.5	0.7	0.1	-	-	-	-	-

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 26

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

	Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Under \$500	\$500- \$999	\$1,000- \$1,499	\$1,500- \$1,999	\$2,000- \$2,499	\$2,500- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$7,999	\$8,000- \$8,999	\$9,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$10,999	\$11,000- \$11,999	\$12,000 & Over
Total		2,097.5	47.0	125.9	234.5	203.9	205.8	164.3	294.4	194.7	157.2	94.8	72.2	59.1	40.0	40.7	23.7	139.5
C	Manufacturing	238.7	1.9	8.4	22.5	19.7	22.7	17.3	36.8	26.6	21.2	12.8	10.7	8.4	6.2	4.7	3.0	15.7
F	Construction	110.4	0.8	5.3	13.7	10.3	12.6	9.8	16.3	11.2	9.9	5.1	3.4	3.5	1.4	1.5	0.8	4.8
G - U	Services	1,725.1	43.9	111.1	195.9	172.2	168.2	135.3	237.9	154.6	123.7	75.3	57.4	46.5	31.8	34.4	19.5	117.4
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	364.1	10.1	23.5	43.8	41.8	37.7	30.5	51.6	30.9	24.4	13.4	10.5	8.2	5.6	7.1	3.5	21.5
	H Transportation & Storage	187.6	3.1	9.7	27.8	30.7	25.4	17.3	26.4	13.2	8.5	6.0	3.9	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	7.8
	I Accommodation & Food Services	139.1	9.8	25.7	36.4	21.3	12.9	8.6	11.0	5.2	2.6	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.6
	J Information & Communications	83.5	0.9	2.8	3.1	3.2	6.5	6.3	12.3	9.9	8.6	6.2	4.9	3.4	2.6	2.6	1.4	8.9
	K Financial & Insurance Services	167.3	0.8	2.7	5.1	7.1	9.6	11.7	22.0	17.4	15.7	9.0	7.7	8.5	6.2	5.9	4.5	33.1
	L Real Estate Services	55.4	0.6	3.2	7.3	5.0	5.9	4.3	8.9	5.6	4.2	2.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.5	3.0
	M Professional Services	166.5	2.4	5.2	5.3	8.6	13.7	12.6	28.4	18.7	16.4	10.4	8.2	6.2	3.9	5.6	3.0	17.9
	N Administrative & Support Services	111.5	4.4	12.5	29.3	16.5	12.8	7.6	10.1	6.0	4.1	2.3	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	2.3
	O, P Public Administration & Education	240.4	4.5	9.2	12.7	11.7	16.4	16.7	35.2	30.3	27.8	17.6	15.0	12.2	7.7	6.3	3.9	13.2
	Q Health & Social Services	105.7	3.4	6.0	8.8	12.9	13.4	9.4	16.6	10.1	6.9	3.5	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.8	6.6
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.0	1.8	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.1	6.1	3.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	2.1	7.5	12.7	9.5	9.0	6.1	9.2	3.9	2.7	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.7	-	0.8
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹	23.3	0.3	1.1	2.4	1.7	2.2	1.8	3.4	2.2	2.4	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.7

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 26 *(continued)*

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Under \$500	\$500- \$999	\$1,000- \$1,499	\$1,500- \$1,999	\$2,000- \$2,499	\$2,500- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$7,999	\$8,000- \$8,999	\$9,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$10,999	\$11,000- \$11,999	\$12,000 & Over
Total	1,121.5	15.5	43.5	107.4	109.5	111.0	86.9	153.9	102.2	88.7	55.6	43.2	36.2	25.9	25.6	15.4	101.0
C Manufacturing	153.6	0.6	2.0	7.4	11.4	14.5	11.7	25.2	18.1	15.1	9.3	7.8	6.4	5.0	3.4	2.4	13.4
F Construction	80.5	0.5	2.8	7.8	7.4	9.3	7.4	12.1	8.4	7.9	4.0	3.1	3.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	3.9
G - U Services	870.6	14.3	38.0	90.9	89.4	85.3	66.5	114.0	74.2	64.0	41.3	31.8	26.4	19.5	20.9	12.0	82.2
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	185.1	2.5	6.9	17.1	20.7	19.4	15.9	26.0	17.0	14.3	8.2	6.4	4.8	3.5	4.7	2.3	15.5
H Transportation & Storage	141.5	1.0	7.0	23.7	25.8	19.9	12.5	17.8	8.2	5.6	4.3	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	6.8
I Accommodation & Food Services	61.1	3.7	8.1	12.3	10.5	6.3	5.3	6.9	2.9	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0
J Information & Communications	50.9	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.5	3.7	2.9	6.7	5.6	5.6	4.5	3.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	0.9	6.6
K Financial & Insurance Services	78.5	0.3	1.2	2.0	3.1	4.3	4.8	8.9	6.9	5.9	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.2	2.3	20.7
L Real Estate Services	27.4	0.2	1.3	3.4	2.1	3.3	2.2	4.1	2.7	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.9
M Professional Services	87.0	0.9	1.8	2.4	4.5	6.1	5.5	13.0	8.3	8.2	5.7	4.9	4.0	2.4	3.5	2.0	13.9
N Administrative & Support Services	61.3	1.3	4.7	16.3	11.2	8.3	4.2	5.6	3.0	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.8
O, P Public Administration & Education	107.2	1.2	1.9	3.6	2.9	6.3	6.6	14.5	14.2	14.4	8.9	7.8	6.4	4.5	3.0	2.2	8.6
Q Health & Social Services	23.9	1.0	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.8	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	4.5
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.3	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.0	3.1	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	28.5	0.7	2.5	5.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	4.5	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	-	0.5
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	16.7	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.5

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 26 *(continued)*

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Under \$500	\$500- \$999	\$1,000- \$1,499	\$1,500- \$1,999	\$2,000- \$2,499	\$2,500- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$7,999	\$8,000- \$8,999	\$9,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$10,999	\$11,000- \$11,999	\$12,000 & Over
Total	976.0	31.5	82.4	127.1	94.4	94.8	77.3	140.6	92.5	68.4	39.2	28.9	22.9	14.0	15.2	8.3	38.5
C Manufacturing	85.1	1.3	6.5	15.1	8.3	8.2	5.6	11.6	8.5	6.1	3.5	3.0	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.6	2.3
F Construction	29.9	0.3	2.5	5.9	2.9	3.3	2.5	4.2	2.9	2.0	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	-	0.9
G - U Services	854.4	29.7	73.1	105.0	82.9	82.9	68.8	123.9	80.4	59.7	34.0	25.6	20.1	12.3	13.5	7.6	35.1
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	178.9	7.7	16.6	26.7	21.1	18.4	14.6	25.6	13.9	10.2	5.2	4.1	3.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	6.0
H Transportation & Storage	46.2	2.1	2.7	4.0	4.8	5.5	4.8	8.7	5.0	2.9	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.0
I Accommodation & Food Services	78.0	6.1	17.6	24.1	10.9	6.6	3.3	4.1	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.6
J Information & Communications	32.6	0.4	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.9	3.4	5.5	4.4	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.3
K Financial & Insurance Services	88.7	0.5	1.5	3.1	4.0	5.4	6.9	13.1	10.5	9.8	5.2	4.2	4.1	3.1	2.7	2.2	12.4
L Real Estate Services	28.0	0.4	1.9	3.9	2.9	2.6	2.0	4.8	2.9	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.1
M Professional Services	79.5	1.4	3.4	2.9	4.1	7.7	7.1	15.4	10.4	8.2	4.6	3.3	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.0	4.0
N Administrative & Support Services	50.2	3.2	7.8	13.0	5.3	4.4	3.5	4.6	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6
O, P Public Administration & Education	133.2	3.3	7.3	9.0	8.7	10.1	10.1	20.7	16.1	13.4	8.7	7.2	5.7	3.2	3.3	1.7	4.5
Q Health & Social Services	81.8	2.4	5.2	7.2	10.9	11.6	7.9	13.7	8.2	5.1	2.6	1.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.1
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.6	0.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	0.2
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	38.6	1.4	5.0	7.4	6.4	5.6	3.0	4.7	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.3
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	6.6	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.1	0.2

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 27
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,097.5	1,121.5	976.0	122.8	88.1	34.7	1,797.0	910.9	886.1	169.5	119.2	50.3	8.2	3.3	4.9
Under \$500	47.0	15.5	31.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	35.5	11.0	24.5	7.7	3.3	4.4	3.2	0.9	2.2
\$ 500 - \$ 999	125.9	43.5	82.4	2.1	0.9	1.1	103.2	31.5	71.7	18.7	10.3	8.4	1.9	0.7	1.2
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	234.5	107.4	127.1	7.3	3.8	3.5	192.2	77.5	114.7	33.0	25.2	7.8	1.9	0.9	1.0
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	203.9	109.5	94.4	5.8	3.5	2.3	170.7	84.1	86.6	26.7	21.4	5.3	0.8	0.5	0.2
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	205.8	111.0	94.8	9.1	6.0	3.1	173.0	87.6	85.5	23.3	17.3	6.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	164.3	86.9	77.3	7.4	5.0	2.4	144.6	73.6	71.0	12.3	8.3	4.0	-	-	-
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	294.4	153.9	140.6	18.3	13.7	4.6	258.4	127.9	130.5	17.7	12.3	5.4	-	-	-
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	194.7	102.2	92.5	12.8	8.8	4.0	173.3	87.4	86.0	8.5	6.0	2.5	-	-	-
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	157.2	88.7	68.4	15.0	11.4	3.6	134.3	71.8	62.5	7.8	5.5	2.4	-	-	-
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	94.8	55.6	39.2	6.9	4.7	2.2	84.2	48.3	35.9	3.7	2.6	1.1	-	-	-
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	72.2	43.2	28.9	5.2	3.9	1.3	65.3	38.1	27.2	1.7	1.2	0.5	-	-	-
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	59.1	36.2	22.9	4.8	3.5	1.2	52.2	31.2	21.0	2.2	1.5	0.7	-	-	-
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	40.0	25.9	14.0	2.7	2.3	0.4	36.7	23.3	13.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	-	-	-
\$10,000 - \$10,999	40.7	25.6	15.2	6.2	4.4	1.7	31.9	19.1	12.9	2.6	2.1	0.6	-	-	-
\$11,000 - \$11,999	23.7	15.4	8.3	1.6	1.4	0.1	21.8	13.7	8.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	-	-
\$12,000 & Over	139.5	101.0	38.5	17.2	14.4	2.8	119.7	84.9	34.7	2.7	1.7	1.0	-	-	-

Thousands

TABLE 28
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,097.5	1,121.5	976.0	1,874.4	1,044.3	830.0	223.1	77.1	145.9
Under \$500	47.0	15.5	31.5	6.4	2.9	3.4	40.6	12.6	28.0
\$ 500 - \$ 999	125.9	43.5	82.4	46.0	19.0	27.1	79.8	24.5	55.4
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	234.5	107.4	127.1	182.6	88.1	94.5	51.9	19.3	32.6
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	203.9	109.5	94.4	188.2	102.8	85.4	15.7	6.7	9.0
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	205.8	111.0	94.8	194.9	106.3	88.6	10.9	4.7	6.2
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	164.3	86.9	77.3	159.8	85.4	74.4	4.5	1.5	3.0
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	294.4	153.9	140.6	287.0	151.1	135.9	7.5	2.8	4.7
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	194.7	102.2	92.5	190.4	100.7	89.6	4.3	1.5	2.8
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	157.2	88.7	68.4	154.3	87.5	66.7	2.9	1.2	1.7
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	94.8	55.6	39.2	93.6	55.2	38.4	1.2	0.4	0.8
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	72.2	43.2	28.9	71.6	43.0	28.6	0.6	0.2	0.4
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	59.1	36.2	22.9	58.5	35.9	22.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	40.0	25.9	14.0	39.5	25.7	13.8	0.5	0.2	0.3
\$10,000 - \$10,999	40.7	25.6	15.2	40.0	25.0	15.0	0.7	0.5	0.2
\$11,000 - \$11,999	23.7	15.4	8.3	23.5	15.3	8.2	0.1	-	0.1
\$12,000 & Over	139.5	101.0	38.5	138.3	100.5	37.8	1.2	0.6	0.6

Thousands

TABLE 29
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(TOTAL)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total	2,097.5	137.2	207.5	236.3	261.0	268.3	251.0	255.4	216.4	149.2	74.9	40.4
Under \$500	47.0	14.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.5	4.0	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.7
\$ 500 - \$ 999	125.9	20.1	4.1	3.7	6.0	7.6	11.0	15.1	18.4	16.9	14.0	9.0
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	234.5	21.9	10.5	10.1	11.8	14.5	24.0	34.2	37.7	32.4	22.6	14.8
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	203.9	24.4	19.5	13.0	13.7	17.7	21.0	29.9	27.7	22.3	10.7	4.0
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	205.8	21.8	27.0	19.0	18.4	21.1	24.6	26.2	22.9	16.1	6.2	2.4
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	164.3	15.5	30.1	20.3	19.2	18.5	16.2	18.1	13.8	9.4	2.4	0.8
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	294.4	14.8	53.6	43.7	40.5	35.9	32.3	29.5	24.2	14.3	4.3	1.4
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	194.7	3.3	28.0	35.0	33.3	29.3	21.0	19.7	14.2	7.3	2.6	1.0
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	157.2	0.5	17.1	30.6	28.8	23.5	20.4	15.9	11.3	6.3	1.8	0.8
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	94.8	0.2	6.6	17.8	18.2	16.8	11.2	10.8	7.3	3.7	1.4	0.7
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	72.2	-	3.9	12.7	15.4	13.7	9.7	8.0	5.5	2.3	0.8	0.1
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	59.1	-	2.0	8.8	12.3	12.2	8.7	7.1	4.8	2.2	0.5	0.2
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	40.0	-	1.2	5.2	8.2	8.8	7.2	4.4	3.0	1.6	0.2	0.2
\$10,000 - \$10,999	40.7	-	0.8	3.3	8.1	8.3	7.4	5.5	4.5	1.9	0.8	0.2
\$11,000 - \$11,999	23.7	-	0.5	2.5	4.3	5.9	3.9	3.2	2.2	0.9	0.1	-
\$12,000 & Over	139.5	0.1	0.9	9.0	20.6	31.8	29.9	23.8	13.6	6.4	2.5	1.0

TABLE 29 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(MALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total	1,121.5	50.6	101.3	119.9	133.9	143.4	137.3	145.8	126.5	91.3	45.7	25.8
Under \$500	15.5	6.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.2
\$ 500 - \$ 999	43.5	8.1	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.2	3.8	6.1	6.7	6.0	4.9
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	107.4	9.0	5.8	3.7	3.4	5.0	8.1	14.8	18.6	18.0	12.3	8.7
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	109.5	10.0	10.5	5.0	5.9	7.1	10.6	17.5	17.0	14.8	8.0	3.2
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	111.0	8.2	13.2	9.2	7.8	10.7	13.5	15.7	14.6	11.5	4.6	1.9
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	86.9	4.5	15.2	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.3	10.9	9.0	6.2	2.0	0.6
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	153.9	3.9	24.8	22.4	19.7	18.2	18.2	17.5	16.2	8.9	3.0	1.1
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	102.2	0.5	12.9	17.6	17.3	14.6	11.8	11.2	9.2	4.4	1.9	0.8
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	88.7	0.2	8.4	16.3	16.1	14.1	11.0	9.2	7.0	4.5	1.3	0.6
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	55.6	-	3.1	10.4	10.0	9.4	6.7	7.1	4.4	3.0	1.1	0.4
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	43.2	-	1.6	6.7	8.9	8.6	6.2	5.2	3.6	1.8	0.6	-
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	36.2	-	1.0	5.1	7.5	7.3	5.0	5.0	3.0	1.7	0.3	0.2
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	25.9	-	0.6	3.2	4.8	5.6	5.0	2.9	2.1	1.2	0.2	0.2
\$10,000 - \$10,999	25.6	-	0.5	1.7	4.5	5.5	4.7	3.6	2.8	1.4	0.7	0.2
\$11,000 - \$11,999	15.4	-	0.4	1.6	2.5	3.8	2.4	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.1	-
\$12,000 & Over	101.0	-	0.6	5.7	14.3	21.8	21.8	17.9	10.4	5.5	2.1	0.7

TABLE 29 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(FEMALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total	976.0	86.7	106.1	116.3	127.1	124.9	113.6	109.6	89.9	57.9	29.3	14.6
Under \$500	31.5	8.6	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	3.1	4.1	3.9	2.6	1.6
\$ 500 - \$ 999	82.4	12.0	2.0	2.7	5.0	5.8	8.8	11.4	12.3	10.2	8.0	4.1
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	127.1	12.9	4.7	6.4	8.4	9.5	15.9	19.4	19.2	14.4	10.3	6.1
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	94.4	14.4	9.1	7.9	7.8	10.7	10.4	12.4	10.7	7.5	2.8	0.8
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	94.8	13.6	13.8	9.8	10.6	10.4	11.0	10.5	8.3	4.7	1.6	0.6
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	77.3	11.0	14.9	10.3	9.4	9.0	6.9	7.2	4.8	3.2	0.4	0.2
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	140.6	10.9	28.8	21.4	20.8	17.7	14.1	12.0	8.0	5.3	1.3	0.2
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	92.5	2.8	15.1	17.4	16.0	14.8	9.1	8.5	5.0	3.0	0.6	0.2
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	68.4	0.3	8.8	14.3	12.7	9.4	9.4	6.7	4.4	1.8	0.5	0.2
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	39.2	0.2	3.6	7.4	8.2	7.4	4.5	3.7	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.2
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	28.9	-	2.3	6.1	6.6	5.1	3.5	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.1
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	22.9	-	1.0	3.7	4.8	5.0	3.7	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.2	-
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	14.0	-	0.5	2.0	3.3	3.1	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.4	-	-
\$10,000 - \$10,999	15.2	-	0.3	1.6	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.0	1.7	0.4	0.1	-
\$11,000 - \$11,999	8.3	-	0.1	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	-	-
\$12,000 & Over	38.5	-	0.3	3.2	6.3	10.1	8.0	5.8	3.2	0.9	0.3	0.2

TABLE 30
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(TOTAL)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total	2,097.5	242.3	150.0	385.8	234.5	391.0	693.8	
Under \$500	47.0	13.9	4.5	11.6	7.3	6.3	3.3	
\$ 500 - \$ 999	125.9	43.9	16.8	28.5	17.8	11.9	7.0	
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	234.5	82.5	37.0	52.5	30.4	19.1	13.0	
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	203.9	42.9	30.1	55.4	35.9	27.7	12.0	
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	205.8	24.9	22.2	53.6	32.4	45.3	27.4	
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	164.3	10.8	11.3	40.3	23.7	44.3	33.8	
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	294.4	12.1	13.8	59.3	37.4	76.9	94.9	
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	194.7	4.6	5.0	31.1	17.4	52.8	83.8	
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	157.2	2.9	3.2	20.0	11.8	39.0	80.4	
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	94.8	1.0	1.6	10.6	6.6	19.9	55.0	
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	72.2	0.7	0.9	6.4	3.1	11.9	49.1	
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	59.1	1.0	0.9	4.3	1.8	7.8	43.5	
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	40.0	0.1	0.5	2.3	1.8	5.7	29.6	
\$10,000 - \$10,999	40.7	0.6	0.7	2.4	1.7	5.4	29.9	
\$11,000 - \$11,999	23.7	-	0.2	0.9	0.7	2.6	19.1	
\$12,000 & Over	139.5	0.5	1.2	6.8	4.6	14.4	112.0	

TABLE 30 *(continued)*

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(MALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands Degree
Total	1,121.5	135.6	90.6	192.5	135.0	199.4	368.3
Under \$500	15.5	3.9	1.2	3.9	2.8	2.5	1.2
\$ 500 - \$ 999	43.5	15.5	6.2	8.5	6.8	4.2	2.2
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	107.4	39.3	18.3	22.1	15.0	8.1	4.6
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	109.5	29.0	18.5	28.1	19.6	10.3	4.1
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	111.0	19.0	14.9	27.6	19.9	19.0	10.6
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	86.9	9.1	8.9	20.8	15.2	20.2	12.6
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	153.9	10.2	10.9	31.2	23.5	38.2	39.9
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	102.2	4.0	3.9	16.7	10.9	28.8	38.0
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	88.7	2.4	2.7	11.4	7.5	23.5	41.3
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	55.6	0.9	1.4	7.0	4.2	11.9	30.3
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	43.2	0.5	0.7	3.9	2.1	8.4	27.6
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	36.2	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.1	4.5	26.6
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	25.9	0.1	0.5	1.7	1.3	3.9	18.5
\$10,000 - \$10,999	25.6	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.2	3.5	18.1
\$11,000 - \$11,999	15.4	-	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.9	12.1
\$12,000 & Over	101.0	0.4	1.0	4.8	3.6	10.6	80.6

TABLE 30 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(FEMALES)

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total	976.0	106.7	59.4	193.3	99.5	191.6	325.5	
Under \$500	31.5	9.9	3.4	7.7	4.5	3.8	2.2	
\$ 500 - \$ 999	82.4	28.4	10.5	20.0	11.0	7.7	4.8	
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	127.1	43.2	18.8	30.4	15.3	11.0	8.4	
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	94.4	13.9	11.6	27.3	16.3	17.4	7.8	
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	94.8	6.0	7.2	26.0	12.5	26.3	16.8	
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	77.3	1.7	2.4	19.5	8.5	24.1	21.2	
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	140.6	1.9	3.0	28.1	13.9	38.7	55.0	
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	92.5	0.7	1.0	14.4	6.5	24.0	45.9	
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	68.4	0.4	0.5	8.6	4.3	15.5	39.1	
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	39.2	0.1	0.2	3.6	2.4	8.1	24.7	
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	28.9	0.2	0.2	2.5	1.0	3.5	21.5	
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	22.9	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.7	3.2	16.9	
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	14.0	-	-	0.7	0.4	1.9	11.1	
\$10,000 - \$10,999	15.2	0.2	-	0.7	0.6	2.0	11.8	
\$11,000 - \$11,999	8.3	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.7	7.1	
\$12,000 & Over	38.5	0.1	0.2	1.9	1.0	3.9	31.4	

TABLE 31
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 2007 - 2015 (JUNE)
(TOTAL)

Occupation (SSOC 2015)	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	1,803.2	1,852.0	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8
Managers & Administrators	200.3	226.7	221.4	266.4	278.4	276.5	271.9	267.5	261.3
Working Proprietors	78.4	74.3	83.9	68.8	77.5	69.9	77.7	74.8	84.0
Professionals	303.4	324.4	337.4	382.5	343.7	367.3	366.9	373.5	392.9
Associate Professionals & Technicians	294.0	318.9	317.4	310.4	351.1	352.8	373.6	408.9	428.8
Clerical Support Workers	229.4	234.7	234.7	240.5	245.2	262.2	268.0	265.3	264.5
Service & Sales Workers	228.6	223.6	223.1	239.4	240.5	257.7	249.4	248.3	255.9
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	95.6	90.8	88.8	86.5	89.5	90.6	82.2	82.2	83.9
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	166.8	156.7	158.3	154.2	157.7	149.8	147.7	146.4	146.2
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	143.6	138.5	141.0	145.5	145.7	145.3	150.2	166.0	160.3
Others ¹	63.1	63.4	63.5	68.7	69.6	68.6	68.7	70.8	70.0

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

3) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupation Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data for past years which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability. The series starts from 2007 as the level of occupational detail collected in 2006 did not support mapping.

TABLE 31 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 2007 - 2015 (JUNE)
(MALES)

Occupation (SSOC 2015)	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	1,038.4	1,053.6	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8
Managers & Administrators	131.3	147.7	145.2	167.9	177.8	177.4	176.7	173.2	167.8
Working Proprietors	62.6	58.8	64.5	52.2	57.5	52.0	55.2	53.2	60.0
Professionals	171.3	185.8	193.5	217.7	187.5	204.1	199.3	207.2	211.4
Associate Professionals & Technicians	153.2	164.3	160.2	167.1	185.3	186.7	198.0	206.3	219.1
Clerical Support Workers	53.3	55.8	55.2	50.8	55.2	59.3	63.1	64.8	61.7
Service & Sales Workers	117.8	108.8	111.0	113.8	111.5	120.5	115.9	114.0	116.6
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	85.9	81.3	79.4	78.0	82.1	81.7	74.9	75.2	74.2
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	130.7	125.1	129.6	125.8	130.9	124.1	124.4	125.9	127.4
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	70.6	63.7	64.9	66.6	62.9	64.7	67.3	72.1	65.6
Others ¹	61.6	62.2	62.6	66.7	68.2	67.7	67.6	68.9	67.9

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

3) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupation Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data for past years which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability. The series starts from 2007 as the level of occupational detail collected in 2006 did not support mapping.

TABLE 31 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, 2007 - 2015 (JUNE)
(FEMALES)

Occupation (SSOC 2015)	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	764.8	798.5	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0
Managers & Administrators	69.0	78.9	76.1	98.4	100.6	99.1	95.3	94.3	93.5
Working Proprietors	15.8	15.5	19.4	16.6	20.0	17.9	22.5	21.6	24.0
Professionals	132.2	138.6	143.9	164.9	156.2	163.3	167.6	166.2	181.5
Associate Professionals & Technicians	140.8	154.6	157.2	143.3	165.8	166.1	175.6	202.6	209.7
Clerical Support Workers	176.1	178.8	179.5	189.7	190.0	202.9	204.9	200.5	202.8
Service & Sales Workers	110.8	114.8	112.1	125.7	129.0	137.2	133.4	134.3	139.3
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	9.7	9.5	9.3	8.5	7.4	8.8	7.3	6.9	9.7
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	36.1	31.6	28.7	28.3	26.8	25.8	23.3	20.4	18.8
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	73.0	74.9	76.1	78.9	82.8	80.6	82.9	93.8	94.7
Others ¹	1.5	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.1

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

3) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupation Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data for past years which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability. The series starts from 2007 as the level of occupational detail collected in 2006 did not support mapping.

TABLE 32
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(TOTAL)

Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ²
Total		2,147.8	261.3	84.0	392.9	428.8	264.5	255.9	83.9	146.2	160.3	70.0
C	Manufacturing	238.7	36.7	7.9	45.4	54.1	25.2	4.9	26.1	28.6	9.8	-
F	Construction	110.4	16.7	11.8	10.2	16.7	15.8	0.8	24.0	7.9	6.6	-
G - U	Services	1,775.4	205.6	63.8	333.4	350.9	221.4	249.8	32.7	107.9	140.5	69.5
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	364.1	55.1	34.3	36.3	60.9	50.1	82.5	10.6	18.2	15.9	0.1
H	Transportation & Storage	187.6	14.5	3.4	12.1	29.0	26.7	13.0	3.7	73.4	11.8	-
I	Accommodation & Food Services	139.1	7.0	4.7	0.9	11.5	7.3	56.9	2.0	2.4	46.5	-
J	Information & Communications	83.5	17.8	2.4	32.1	18.1	8.7	1.8	1.1	0.4	1.1	-
K	Financial & Insurance Services	167.3	37.6	1.2	54.7	39.1	27.5	2.3	0.9	2.1	1.8	-
L	Real Estate Services	55.4	6.2	0.7	3.1	26.5	7.0	1.9	1.6	0.7	7.7	-
M	Professional Services	166.5	26.8	6.8	59.1	39.0	23.8	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	-
N	Administrative & Support Services	111.5	7.9	3.2	5.8	15.2	14.6	26.2	2.5	3.7	31.2	1.1
O, P	Public Administration & Education	290.7	19.8	1.9	82.4	68.8	23.9	19.6	0.7	0.4	5.4	67.9
Q	Health & Social Services	105.7	6.4	0.8	37.1	22.3	16.9	12.3	0.3	1.1	8.5	-
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.0	3.2	0.5	3.2	8.7	5.6	12.1	0.4	0.4	2.5	0.3
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	3.3	3.8	6.6	11.7	9.4	17.8	6.0	2.7	5.9	-
A, B, D, E, V	Others¹	23.3	2.4	0.5	3.9	7.0	2.2	0.4	1.2	1.8	3.5	0.5

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 32 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(MALES)

Industry (SSIC 2015)	Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ²
Total		1,171.8	167.8	60.0	211.4	219.1	61.7	116.6	74.2	127.4	65.6	67.9
C Manufacturing		153.6	27.9	6.4	32.7	36.6	6.6	2.5	21.1	16.6	3.1	-
F Construction		80.5	13.5	10.2	7.4	11.0	2.2	0.5	23.5	7.8	4.3	-
G - U Services		921.0	124.5	42.9	168.8	166.1	52.1	113.4	28.5	101.3	56.0	67.6
G Wholesale & Retail Trade		185.1	35.7	23.2	20.3	30.2	13.8	30.2	8.7	16.3	6.6	-
H Transportation & Storage		141.5	10.9	2.7	9.1	19.1	10.1	6.8	3.6	70.9	8.2	-
I Accommodation & Food Services		61.1	4.0	3.0	0.3	7.1	2.1	25.4	1.0	2.2	16.0	-
J Information & Communications		50.9	12.4	1.8	21.5	10.3	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	-
K Financial & Insurance Services		78.5	21.6	1.0	29.5	16.4	5.6	0.9	0.9	2.0	0.7	-
L Real Estate Services		27.4	3.5	0.5	1.5	14.6	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.7	3.3	-
M Professional Services		87.0	16.7	4.7	33.9	19.2	5.1	2.0	2.7	2.2	0.6	-
N Administrative & Support Services		61.3	4.5	2.2	2.9	7.6	3.1	21.1	2.4	3.3	13.2	1.0
O, P Public Administration & Education		157.5	9.9	0.9	33.9	26.6	4.5	12.9	0.7	0.3	1.7	66.3
Q Health & Social Services		23.9	2.1	0.4	11.1	4.1	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.9	1.6	-
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation		18.3	1.8	0.3	1.2	5.1	1.8	6.1	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.2
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services		28.5	1.4	2.3	3.5	5.9	1.8	3.8	5.5	1.8	2.5	-
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		16.7	1.9	0.5	2.5	5.4	0.8	0.3	1.1	1.8	2.2	0.3

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 32 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(FEMALES)

Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ²
Total		976.0	93.5	24.0	181.5	209.7	202.8	139.3	9.7	18.8	94.7	2.1
C Manufacturing		85.1	8.7	1.5	12.7	17.4	18.6	2.4	5.0	12.0	6.7	-
F Construction		29.9	3.2	1.5	2.8	5.8	13.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.3	-
G - U Services		854.4	81.1	20.9	164.6	184.9	169.3	136.4	4.2	6.7	84.5	1.9
G Wholesale & Retail Trade		178.9	19.4	11.1	16.0	30.8	36.2	52.2	1.9	1.9	9.3	0.1
H Transportation & Storage		46.2	3.6	0.8	2.9	9.9	16.6	6.2	-	2.5	3.6	-
I Accommodation & Food Services		78.0	3.0	1.7	0.6	4.5	5.2	31.4	1.0	0.1	30.5	-
J Information & Communications		32.6	5.5	0.6	10.6	7.8	6.7	0.8	-	0.1	0.6	-
K Financial & Insurance Services		88.7	16.0	0.2	25.2	22.7	21.8	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.2	-
L Real Estate Services		28.0	2.7	0.2	1.6	11.9	6.4	0.7	0.1	-	4.3	-
M Professional Services		79.5	10.1	2.1	25.2	19.8	18.8	1.4	0.2	0.3	1.7	-
N Administrative & Support Services		50.2	3.3	1.0	2.9	7.7	11.6	5.1	0.2	0.3	18.0	0.1
O, P Public Administration & Education		133.2	9.9	1.0	48.6	42.2	19.4	6.7	-	-	3.7	1.6
Q Health & Social Services		81.8	4.3	0.4	26.0	18.2	15.1	10.5	0.1	0.1	6.9	-
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation		18.6	1.4	0.2	2.0	3.6	3.9	6.0	-	0.1	1.2	-
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services		38.6	1.9	1.5	3.1	5.8	7.6	14.0	0.5	0.9	3.3	-
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		6.6	0.5	-	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.1	-	-	1.3	0.2

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 33
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Sex / Employment Status	Thousands										
	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	2,147.8	261.3	84.0	392.9	428.8	264.5	255.9	83.9	146.2	160.3	70.0
Employers	122.8	33.8	62.2	9.0	5.0	0.2	8.0	3.7	0.9	-	-
Employees	1,847.4	224.9	-	369.5	376.4	262.2	225.5	72.3	95.4	151.4	69.8
Own Account Workers	169.5	2.4	21.7	14.3	47.1	0.8	20.0	7.6	49.5	5.9	0.2
Contributing Family Workers	8.2	0.2	-	0.1	0.3	1.3	2.4	0.4	0.5	3.0	-
Males	1,171.8	167.8	60.0	211.4	219.1	61.7	116.6	74.2	127.4	65.6	67.9
Employers	88.1	25.2	45.3	6.0	3.2	-	4.4	3.2	0.7	-	-
Employees	961.2	140.8	-	195.5	191.1	60.9	101.8	64.2	78.3	60.9	67.7
Own Account Workers	119.2	1.7	14.7	9.9	24.6	0.3	9.5	6.7	48.0	3.7	0.2
Contributing Family Workers	3.3	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.9	-
Females	976.0	93.5	24.0	181.5	209.7	202.8	139.3	9.7	18.8	94.7	2.1
Employers	34.7	8.6	17.0	3.0	1.8	0.1	3.6	0.5	0.1	-	-
Employees	886.1	84.1	-	174.0	185.2	201.3	123.7	8.1	17.1	90.4	2.1
Own Account Workers	50.3	0.7	7.0	4.5	22.5	0.5	10.5	0.9	1.5	2.2	-
Contributing Family Workers	4.9	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.2	-	2.1	-

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 34
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total		Males	Total		Males	Total		Males
	Total	Females		Total	Females		Total	Females	
Total	2,147.8	976.0	1,171.8	1,924.7	830.0	1,094.7	223.1	77.1	145.9
Managers & Administrators	261.3	93.5	167.8	256.7	90.4	166.3	4.6	1.5	3.1
Working Proprietors	84.0	24.0	60.0	76.8	20.0	56.8	7.2	3.2	4.0
Professionals	392.9	181.5	211.4	374.5	170.4	204.1	18.5	7.3	11.2
Associate Professionals & Technicians	428.8	209.7	219.1	394.4	187.0	207.4	34.3	11.6	22.7
Clerical Support Workers	264.5	202.8	61.7	233.9	178.2	55.7	30.6	6.0	24.6
Service & Sales Workers	255.9	139.3	116.6	202.7	101.4	101.2	53.3	15.4	37.9
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	83.9	9.7	74.2	77.0	7.5	69.5	6.9	4.8	2.1
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	146.2	18.8	127.4	133.1	17.1	116.0	13.1	11.5	1.7
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	160.3	94.7	65.6	106.0	56.1	50.0	54.2	15.6	38.6
Others ¹	70.0	2.1	67.9	69.7	1.9	67.7	0.3	0.2	0.1

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 35
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(TOTAL)

Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	2,147.8	261.3	84.0	392.9	428.8	264.5	255.9	83.9	146.2	160.3	70.0
15 - 19	36.9	-	-	0.2	2.1	6.2	9.7	0.3	0.3	2.2	15.6
20 - 24	150.2	0.6	1.1	13.2	33.6	30.5	24.6	3.1	2.1	3.6	37.9
25 - 29	208.0	8.6	3.1	61.9	72.5	24.4	21.7	4.2	4.2	3.0	4.3
30 - 34	236.3	29.2	6.1	78.0	62.3	25.4	19.4	4.1	5.2	3.8	2.9
35 - 39	261.0	43.3	9.2	75.7	62.8	26.5	21.8	6.2	6.8	5.7	3.0
40 - 44	268.3	53.6	11.3	61.1	55.5	30.5	24.6	8.5	12.4	9.3	1.5
45 - 49	251.0	46.3	13.4	39.5	45.1	31.8	28.3	11.6	18.6	15.0	1.5
50 - 54	255.4	36.8	13.2	29.3	39.1	34.2	34.4	15.1	28.7	22.9	1.7
55 - 59	216.4	25.5	12.4	17.9	29.6	27.9	29.3	14.3	29.5	29.3	0.7
60 - 64	149.2	11.5	7.8	9.8	18.3	17.6	23.0	10.0	23.8	26.9	0.4
65 - 69	74.9	4.4	3.5	4.2	5.8	6.7	12.4	4.4	11.5	21.7	0.3
70 & Over	40.4	1.6	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.7	6.7	2.0	3.2	16.8	0.2

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 35 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015

(MALES)

Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	1,171.8	167.8	60.0	211.4	219.1	61.7	116.6	74.2	127.4	65.6	67.9
15 - 19	22.9	-	-	0.1	0.8	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	15.6
20 - 24	77.4	0.2	0.5	2.4	9.0	9.2	11.2	2.6	2.1	2.4	37.8
25 - 29	101.8	4.1	2.2	28.3	35.4	6.8	11.6	3.8	4.0	1.8	3.8
30 - 34	119.9	16.0	3.6	41.1	32.2	5.2	9.3	3.4	4.4	2.2	2.5
35 - 39	133.9	26.2	5.7	41.3	31.0	4.8	9.4	5.6	5.2	1.9	2.6
40 - 44	143.4	33.2	7.3	36.5	28.6	5.1	10.2	7.6	9.8	3.7	1.5
45 - 49	137.3	30.8	9.5	23.6	23.4	6.1	10.9	10.3	15.6	5.8	1.3
50 - 54	145.8	26.0	9.7	18.3	22.0	6.8	15.2	13.4	24.3	8.7	1.4
55 - 59	126.5	17.8	10.1	9.5	18.5	6.6	13.5	12.4	26.4	11.1	0.5
60 - 64	91.3	8.6	6.0	6.4	12.6	4.9	11.2	9.2	21.8	10.1	0.4
65 - 69	45.7	3.7	2.9	2.5	4.1	2.7	6.8	3.8	10.7	8.2	0.3
70 & Over	25.8	1.2	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	4.3	1.7	3.0	8.6	0.1

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 35 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	976.0	93.5	24.0	181.5	209.7	202.8	139.3	9.7	18.8	94.7	2.1
15 - 19	14.0	-	-	0.1	1.3	4.5	6.7	0.1	0.1	1.1	-
20 - 24	72.7	0.4	0.6	10.8	24.6	21.3	13.3	0.6	-	1.1	0.1
25 - 29	106.1	4.5	1.0	33.6	37.1	17.6	10.1	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.4
30 - 34	116.3	13.2	2.5	37.0	30.1	20.2	10.1	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.3
35 - 39	127.1	17.1	3.5	34.3	31.8	21.8	12.3	0.6	1.5	3.8	0.4
40 - 44	124.9	20.4	4.0	24.6	26.8	25.4	14.4	1.0	2.7	5.6	-
45 - 49	113.6	15.5	3.8	15.8	21.7	25.7	17.4	1.3	3.0	9.3	0.2
50 - 54	109.6	10.8	3.6	11.0	17.1	27.4	19.2	1.6	4.4	14.3	0.3
55 - 59	89.9	7.7	2.2	8.5	11.1	21.3	15.9	1.9	3.1	18.2	0.1
60 - 64	57.9	2.8	1.8	3.4	5.7	12.7	11.8	0.8	2.0	16.8	-
65 - 69	29.3	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.7	4.0	5.5	0.6	0.8	13.5	-
70 & Over	14.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.5	0.3	0.2	8.3	-

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 36
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	Total	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	2,147.8	261.3	84.0	392.9	428.8	264.5	255.9	83.9	146.2	160.3	70.0
Primary & Below	242.5	2.2	10.2	0.3	5.1	12.0	50.7	23.6	45.4	91.9	1.0
Lower Secondary	150.7	4.0	9.5	0.9	8.9	18.6	35.7	13.8	31.5	26.5	1.1
Secondary	390.6	20.1	20.4	9.0	64.4	103.7	76.6	21.5	41.1	26.2	7.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	256.4	12.0	8.2	7.5	55.1	55.3	44.7	16.2	19.8	12.1	25.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	413.6	40.8	13.7	60.2	153.4	61.9	35.1	8.1	6.8	3.1	30.5
Degree	694.1	182.1	21.8	315.0	141.9	12.9	13.1	0.8	1.5	0.4	4.4
Males	1,171.8	167.8	60.0	211.4	219.1	61.7	116.6	74.2	127.4	65.6	67.9
Primary & Below	135.7	1.5	7.8	0.2	4.1	5.6	20.6	20.6	38.7	35.9	0.8
Lower Secondary	91.3	3.2	7.6	0.7	6.7	6.1	15.3	11.7	27.4	11.5	1.0
Secondary	197.3	12.5	14.9	4.6	37.2	19.3	35.4	19.3	36.7	10.4	7.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	156.9	8.3	6.2	4.5	35.5	16.0	23.3	15.1	16.9	6.0	25.0
Diploma & Professional Qualification	222.0	26.3	9.3	32.5	80.6	11.8	16.5	7.2	6.3	1.7	29.8
Degree	368.6	116.1	14.2	168.8	55.0	2.9	5.6	0.4	1.5	0.1	4.0
Females	976.0	93.5	24.0	181.5	209.7	202.8	139.3	9.7	18.8	94.7	2.1
Primary & Below	106.7	0.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	6.4	30.2	3.0	6.7	56.0	0.1
Lower Secondary	59.4	0.9	1.9	0.2	2.2	12.6	20.5	2.0	4.1	15.0	-
Secondary	193.3	7.6	5.6	4.4	27.2	84.5	41.2	2.3	4.5	15.8	0.3
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	99.5	3.7	2.0	3.0	19.6	39.3	21.4	1.1	2.9	6.1	0.4
Diploma & Professional Qualification	191.6	14.5	4.4	27.6	72.9	50.1	18.6	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.7
Degree	325.5	66.0	7.7	146.2	86.9	10.0	7.5	0.4	-	0.3	0.5

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 37

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	2,147.8	261.3	84.0	392.9	428.8	264.5	255.9	83.9	146.2	160.3	70.0
Single	615.8	39.2	10.8	125.4	151.4	87.7	79.1	16.0	19.3	28.6	58.3
Married	1,397.8	211.0	67.8	257.6	258.5	156.8	152.4	62.6	116.6	103.6	10.9
Widowed / Divorced	134.2	11.2	5.4	9.9	18.8	20.0	24.4	5.3	10.4	28.1	0.8
Males	1,171.8	167.8	60.0	211.4	219.1	61.7	116.6	74.2	127.4	65.6	67.9
Single	319.0	17.5	7.0	56.7	67.0	25.6	39.6	13.8	16.5	17.9	57.3
Married	808.9	146.1	50.0	151.5	145.8	33.7	70.5	56.4	102.9	41.9	10.1
Widowed / Divorced	43.9	4.2	3.0	3.2	6.3	2.4	6.5	4.1	8.1	5.8	0.5
Females	976.0	93.5	24.0	181.5	209.7	202.8	139.3	9.7	18.8	94.7	2.1
Single	296.8	21.7	3.8	68.7	84.4	62.1	39.5	2.2	2.8	10.7	1.0
Married	588.9	64.9	17.8	106.1	112.7	123.1	81.9	6.2	13.7	61.7	0.8
Widowed / Divorced	90.3	7.0	2.4	6.7	12.5	17.6	17.9	1.2	2.3	22.3	0.3

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 38
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DETAILED OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(TOTAL)

Occupation (SSOC 2015)			Total	Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Thousands	
					Total	
Total			2,147.8			
Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians			1,167.0			
11 -14	Managers & Administrators ¹		261.3	53	Personal Care Workers	14.1
	Working Proprietors		84.0	54	Protective Services Workers	44.0
21	Science & Engineering Professionals		102.1	59	Service Workers Not Elsewhere Classified	2.1
22	Health Professionals		35.0			
23	Teaching & Training Professionals		59.8			
24	Business & Administration Professionals		117.5			
25	Information & Communications Technology Professionals		52.3			
26	Legal, Social & Cultural Professionals		23.3		Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers	460.4
29	Other Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified		2.9	61 - 62	Agricultural & Fishery Workers	2.0
31	Physical & Engineering Science Associate Professionals		95.5	71	Building & Related Trades Workers, Excluding Electricians	
32	Health Associate Professionals		13.4	72	Metal, Machinery & Related Trades Workers	27.6
33	Business & Administration Associate Professionals		244.9	73	Precision, Handicraft, Printing & Related Trades Workers	
34	Legal, Social, Cultural & Related Associate Professionals		22.4	74	Electrical & Electronic Trades Workers	13.7
35	Information & Communications Technicians		17.9	75	Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment, Leather & Other Craft & Related Trades Workers	11.8
36	Teaching Associate Professionals		33.1	81	Stationary Plant & Machine Operators	20.1
39	Other Associate Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified		1.6	82	Assemblers & Quality Checkers	11.5
Clerical, Sales & Service Workers			520.5	83	Drivers & Mobile Machinery Operators	114.7
40	Clerical Supervisors		4.2	91	Cleaners & Related Workers	69.3
41	General & Keyboard Clerks		127.5	92	Agricultural, Fishery & Related Labourers	1.7
42	Customer Services Officers & Clerks		49.9	93	Labourers & Related Workers	26.9
43	Numerical & Material-Recording Clerks		74.9	94	Food Preparation & Kitchen Assistants	39.4
44	Other Clerical Support Workers		8.1	96	Waste & Recyclables Collection Workers & Other Elementary Workers	
51	Personal Service Workers		78.5	X1 - X5	Workers Not Elsewhere Classified	22.9
52	Sales Workers		117.3			68.0

Note :

1) Excludes Working Proprietors which are shown in the following row.

TABLE 38 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DETAILED OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(MALES)

Occupation (SSOC 2015)		Total	Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Thousands
Total		1,171.8		Total
Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians		658.3		
11 -14 Managers & Administrators ¹		167.8	53 Personal Care Workers	1.6
Working Proprietors		60.0	54 Protective Services Workers	37.7
Science & Engineering Professionals		76.5	59 Service Workers Not Elsewhere Classified	1.2
Health Professionals		10.5		
Teaching & Training Professionals		21.5	Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers	335.2
Business & Administration Professionals		54.1	61 - 62 Agricultural & Fishery Workers	1.5
Information & Communications Technology Professionals		36.9	71 Building & Related Trades Workers, Excluding Electricians	
Legal, Social & Cultural Professionals		10.0	72 Metal, Machinery & Related Trades Workers	27.1
Other Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified		1.9	73 Precision, Handicraft, Printing & Related Trades Workers	24.9
Physical & Engineering Science Associate Professionals		80.3		
Health Associate Professionals		4.1	74 Electrical & Electronic Trades Workers	3.1
Business & Administration Associate Professionals		99.0	75 Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment, Leather & Other Craft & Related Trades Workers	13.3
Legal, Social, Cultural & Related Associate Professionals		15.1		
Information & Communications Technicians		13.9	81 Stationary Plant & Machine Operators	6.0
Teaching Associate Professionals		5.7	82 Assemblers & Quality Checkers	11.2
Other Associate Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified		1.0	83 Drivers & Mobile Machinery Operators	3.8
Clerical, Sales & Service Workers		178.4	91 Cleaners & Related Workers	112.4
40 Clerical Supervisors		1.8	92 Agricultural, Fishery & Related Labourers	24.5
41 General & Keyboard Clerks		17.6	93 Labourers & Related Workers	1.4
42 Customer Services Officers & Clerks		10.7	94 Food Preparation & Kitchen Assistants	15.6
43 Numerical & Material-Recording Clerks		29.0	96 Waste & Recyclables Collection Workers & Other Elementary Workers	12.0
44 Other Clerical Support Workers		2.7		
51 Personal Service Workers		33.5	X1 - X5 Workers Not Elsewhere Classified	12.0
52 Sales Workers		42.7		66.4

Note :

1) Excludes Working Proprietors which are shown in the following row.

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DETAILED OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(FEMALES)

Occupation (SSOC 2015)			Total	Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Thousands
					Total
Total					
Professional, Managers, Executives & Technicians					
11 -14	Managers & Administrators ¹				
	Working Proprietors				
21	Science & Engineering Professionals				
22	Health Professionals				
23	Teaching & Training Professionals				
24	Business & Administration Professionals				
25	Information & Communications Technology Professionals				
26	Legal, Social & Cultural Professionals				
29	Other Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified				
31	Physical & Engineering Science Associate Professionals				
32	Health Associate Professionals				
33	Business & Administration Associate Professionals				
34	Legal, Social, Cultural & Related Associate Professionals				
35	Information & Communications Technicians				
36	Teaching Associate Professionals				
39	Other Associate Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified				
Clerical, Sales & Service Workers					
40	Clerical Supervisors				
41	General & Keyboard Clerks				
42	Customer Services Officers & Clerks				
43	Numerical & Material-Recording Clerks				
44	Other Clerical Support Workers				
51	Personal Service Workers				
52	Sales Workers				

Note :

1) Excludes Working Proprietors which are shown in the following row.

TABLE 39
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN BROAD OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Characteristics	Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians			Clerical, Sales & Service Workers			Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	1,167.0	658.3	508.7	520.5	178.4	342.1	460.4	335.2	125.2
Age (Years)									
15 - 24	50.9	13.1	37.8	71.0	25.2	45.8	65.2	62.1	3.1
25 - 29	146.1	70.0	76.2	46.2	18.4	27.7	15.7	13.5	2.2
30 - 39	366.5	197.2	169.3	93.1	28.7	64.3	37.6	27.9	9.8
40 - 49	325.6	193.0	132.6	115.2	32.3	82.9	78.5	55.4	23.0
50 - 59	203.8	131.9	72.0	125.9	42.1	83.7	142.1	98.3	43.8
60 & Over	74.0	53.2	20.9	69.1	31.5	37.6	121.3	78.0	43.3
Highest Qualification Attained									
Primary & Below	17.8	13.6	4.3	62.7	26.2	36.5	161.9	96.0	65.9
Lower Secondary	23.4	18.2	5.1	54.4	21.4	33.0	72.9	51.7	21.2
Secondary	113.9	69.2	44.7	180.3	54.7	125.7	96.4	73.5	22.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	82.9	54.6	28.3	100.0	39.3	60.7	73.6	63.1	10.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	268.1	148.7	119.4	97.0	28.3	68.7	48.5	45.0	3.5
Degree	660.9	354.1	306.8	26.0	8.5	17.5	7.1	6.0	1.1
Employment Status									
Employers	110.0	79.6	30.4	8.2	4.5	3.7	4.6	4.0	0.6
Employees	970.8	527.4	443.4	487.7	162.7	325.0	388.8	271.1	117.7
Own Account Workers	85.5	50.9	34.7	20.8	9.8	11.0	63.2	58.6	4.6
Contributing Family Workers	0.7	0.4	0.3	3.8	1.4	2.3	3.8	1.5	2.3
Nature of Employment									
Full-Time	1,102.4	634.6	467.8	436.6	156.9	279.6	385.8	303.1	82.6
Part-Time	64.6	23.7	40.9	83.9	21.4	62.5	74.6	32.1	42.6

Note :

1) 'Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 39 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN BROAD OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Characteristics	Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians			Clerical, Sales & Service Workers			Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers ²		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	1,167.0	658.3	508.7	520.5	178.4	342.1	460.4	335.2	125.2
Industry (SSIC 2015)									
C Manufacturing	144.1	103.7	40.4	30.1	9.1	21.0	64.5	40.9	23.7
F Construction	55.3	42.1	13.2	16.6	2.7	13.9	38.5	35.7	2.8
G - U Services	953.8	502.2	451.5	471.1	165.5	305.7	350.5	253.3	97.2
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	186.7	109.4	77.3	132.6	44.1	88.5	44.8	31.6	13.2
H Transportation & Storage	59.1	41.8	17.2	39.6	16.9	22.8	88.9	82.8	6.2
I Accommodation & Food Services	24.1	14.4	9.7	64.2	27.5	36.7	50.8	19.2	31.6
J Information & Communications	70.4	46.0	24.4	10.5	3.1	7.4	2.5	1.8	0.8
K Financial & Insurance Services	132.6	68.5	64.0	29.8	6.5	23.3	4.9	3.5	1.4
L Real Estate Services	36.5	20.0	16.5	8.9	1.8	7.1	10.0	5.6	4.5
M Professional Services	131.7	74.5	57.2	27.2	7.1	20.1	7.6	5.4	2.2
N Administrative & Support Services	32.1	17.2	14.9	40.8	24.2	16.7	38.5	19.9	18.6
O, P Public Administration & Education	173.0	71.2	101.7	43.5	17.4	26.1	74.3	68.9	5.4
Q Health & Social Services	66.6	17.7	49.0	29.1	3.6	25.6	9.9	2.6	7.3
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	15.7	8.3	7.3	17.8	7.9	9.9	3.5	2.1	1.4
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	25.4	13.1	12.3	27.2	5.5	21.6	14.6	9.9	4.7
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	13.8	10.3	3.5	2.6	1.0	1.6	6.9	5.4	1.5

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) 'Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 40

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN PROFESSIONAL, MANAGERIAL,
EXECUTIVE AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2015

Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total	1,167.0	2.4	48.4	146.1	175.6	190.9	181.4	144.2	118.4	85.4	47.3	17.9	8.8
C Manufacturing	144.1	0.2	3.1	10.4	20.3	24.9	26.3	22.7	16.9	11.2	5.4	1.8	0.8
F Construction	55.3	0.2	1.1	3.3	6.8	6.7	7.9	8.6	9.1	6.8	3.7	0.8	0.5
G - U Services	953.8	2.0	43.9	130.7	147.1	157.0	145.3	111.4	91.1	65.6	37.4	15.0	7.3
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	186.7	0.4	4.8	16.4	24.5	32.6	30.0	26.8	20.5	16.4	8.5	3.6	2.3
H Transportation & Storage	59.1	-	1.6	6.4	9.1	9.6	9.7	6.2	6.6	5.4	2.8	1.5	0.2
I Accommodation & Food Services	24.1	-	1.1	4.1	2.7	4.2	3.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.2	0.3
J Information & Communications	70.4	0.1	3.2	9.9	12.5	13.9	12.8	8.5	5.4	2.8	1.1	0.2	0.1
K Financial & Insurance Services	132.6	-	5.8	22.2	25.7	24.5	19.9	14.3	9.4	6.5	3.1	0.7	0.6
L Real Estate Services	36.5	-	0.8	3.5	4.3	5.9	5.4	4.5	5.6	3.2	2.4	0.7	0.2
M Professional Services	131.7	0.1	6.9	19.8	21.4	22.5	19.0	14.7	12.9	7.2	4.5	1.7	0.9
N Administrative & Support Services	32.1	0.1	1.8	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.0	3.8	2.7	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.2
O, P Public Administration & Education	173.0	0.8	9.8	25.7	26.7	25.5	25.9	18.6	15.6	12.2	7.4	3.4	1.4
Q Health & Social Services	66.6	0.3	5.9	11.8	10.6	8.4	8.1	6.1	6.0	4.8	2.5	1.5	0.7
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	15.7	0.1	1.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.2	-
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	25.4	-	1.2	2.8	2.4	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.1	0.7	0.3
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	13.8	-	0.4	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.2

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 41
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN CLERICAL, SALES & SERVICE OCCUPATIONS
BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2015

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total		520.5	16.0	55.1	46.2	44.8	48.3	55.1	60.1	68.6	57.2	40.6	19.1	9.4
C	Manufacturing	30.1	0.7	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.7	3.9	4.5	4.4	3.7	2.5	0.8	0.6
F	Construction	16.6	0.2	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.8	0.3
G - U	Services	471.1	14.9	51.5	43.0	40.0	43.7	49.2	53.4	61.6	51.0	37.0	17.3	8.6
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	132.6	3.9	10.8	10.0	11.2	13.4	14.7	16.6	19.0	14.3	10.9	4.9	2.9
H	Transportation & Storage	39.6	0.6	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.8	3.6	5.2	4.1	3.1	0.5	0.4
I	Accommodation & Food Services	64.2	4.4	6.7	4.4	4.3	4.9	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.2	5.3	3.1	1.5
J	Information & Communications	10.5	0.8	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
K	Financial & Insurance Services	29.8	0.7	4.1	3.7	2.5	3.1	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.5	1.5	0.8	0.2
L	Real Estate Services	8.9	-	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.5	-
M	Professional Services	27.2	1.1	4.3	2.8	2.8	2.1	3.1	2.4	3.1	2.5	1.8	1.0	0.2
N	Administrative & Support Services	40.8	0.5	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.4	2.9	4.7	6.1	5.3	4.6	2.7	1.5
O, P	Public Administration & Education	43.5	1.3	6.2	5.5	4.2	4.2	2.7	4.3	5.5	5.0	3.4	1.0	0.3
Q	Health & Social Services	29.1	0.5	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	2.6	0.8	0.6
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	17.8	0.8	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.2	0.4	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.7	4.0	3.6	3.7	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.5
A, B, D, E, V	Others ¹	2.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 42
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN PRODUCTION & TRANSPORT OPERATORS,
CLEANERS & LABOURERS AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS¹ BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2015

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Thousands														
Total		460.4	18.5	46.7	15.7	15.9	21.7	31.7	46.7	68.4	73.7	61.2	37.9	22.2
C	Manufacturing	64.5	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.7	4.4	7.2	9.9	12.2	10.5	8.8	3.6	1.8
F	Construction	38.5	-	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.8	3.5	5.8	8.7	7.8	4.5	2.8	1.0
G - U	Services	350.5	18.0	44.7	12.8	11.8	15.4	20.5	30.3	46.3	54.0	46.8	30.9	19.0
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	44.8	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.5	3.4	5.6	7.5	8.2	6.4	4.2	2.2
H	Transportation & Storage	88.9	0.1	1.4	2.7	2.7	3.7	6.1	9.7	17.3	18.8	15.7	8.3	2.2
I	Accommodation & Food Services	50.8	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.4	2.3	3.8	4.4	7.3	9.1	7.5	5.7	4.9
J	Information & Communications	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
K	Financial & Insurance Services	4.9	-	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.1
L	Real Estate Services	10.0	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.4
M	Professional Services	7.6	-	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.4
N	Administrative & Support Services	38.5	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.1	3.4	5.0	7.0	5.7	6.2	5.3
O, P	Public Administration & Education	74.3	15.6	38.1	4.3	2.8	3.0	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.8
Q	Health & Social Services	9.9	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.1	0.9	0.4
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.1
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	14.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.9	3.0	1.6	0.9
A, B, D, E, V	Others ²	6.9	-	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.4

Notes :

1) 'Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers and Related Occupations' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 43
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(TOTAL)

		Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers	Thousands
Total	Industry (SSIC 2015)	2,147.8	122.8	1,847.4	169.5	8.2	
C	Manufacturing	238.7	13.3	221.2	3.9	0.3	
F	Construction	110.4	16.1	86.9	7.0	0.4	
G - U	Services	1,775.4	92.4	1,517.8	157.8	7.4	
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	364.1	36.0	304.3	20.8	3.0	
	H Transportation & Storage	187.6	5.3	131.3	50.8	0.2	
	I Accommodation & Food Services	139.1	9.7	117.3	9.2	2.9	
	J Information & Communications	83.5	3.8	75.8	3.7	0.1	
	K Financial & Insurance Services	167.3	2.8	149.4	15.0	-	
	L Real Estate Services	55.4	1.4	38.4	15.6	0.1	
	M Professional Services	166.5	12.8	142.5	11.0	0.2	
	N Administrative & Support Services	111.5	6.1	99.2	5.8	0.4	
	O, P Public Administration & Education	290.7	3.6	273.6	13.5	-	
	Q Health & Social Services	105.7	3.8	99.4	2.5	-	
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.0	0.6	34.3	2.1	-	
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	6.6	52.1	7.9	0.5	
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		23.3	1.0	21.5	0.8	-	

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 43 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(MALES)

		Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers	Thousands
Total			1,171.8	88.1	961.2	119.2	3.3	
C	Manufacturing		153.6	10.5	140.1	3.0	-	
F	Construction		80.5	13.9	59.9	6.5	0.2	
G - U	Services		921.0	62.9	746.1	108.9	3.0	
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	185.1	25.3	145.5	13.4	0.9	
	H	Transportation & Storage	141.5	4.0	88.0	49.3	0.1	
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	61.1	6.3	48.5	5.2	1.1	
	J	Information & Communications	50.9	3.1	45.2	2.5	0.1	
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	78.5	2.1	68.0	8.4	-	
	L	Real Estate Services	27.4	0.8	17.7	8.8	0.1	
	M	Professional Services	87.0	9.5	70.1	7.3	-	
	N	Administrative & Support Services	61.3	3.9	54.4	2.7	0.3	
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	157.5	1.7	150.7	5.1	-	
	Q	Health & Social Services	23.9	2.3	21.1	0.5	-	
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.3	0.4	16.6	1.4	-	
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	28.5	3.5	20.2	4.5	0.3	
A, B, D, E, V Others¹			16.7	0.8	15.1	0.8	-	

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 43 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(FEMALES)

		Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers	Thousands
Total			976.0	34.7	886.1	50.3	4.9	
C	Manufacturing		85.1	2.8	81.1	0.9	0.3	
F	Construction		29.9	2.2	27.0	0.5	0.2	
G - U	Services		854.4	29.5	771.7	48.9	4.4	
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	178.9	10.7	158.8	7.4	2.0	
	H	Transportation & Storage	46.2	1.2	43.3	1.5	0.1	
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	78.0	3.4	68.9	4.0	1.8	
	J	Information & Communications	32.6	0.7	30.6	1.3	-	
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	88.7	0.7	81.4	6.6	-	
	L	Real Estate Services	28.0	0.6	20.6	6.8	-	
	M	Professional Services	79.5	3.3	72.4	3.7	0.2	
	N	Administrative & Support Services	50.2	2.2	44.8	3.1	0.1	
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	133.2	1.9	122.9	8.4	-	
	Q	Health & Social Services	81.8	1.5	78.3	2.0	-	
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.6	0.2	17.8	0.7	-	
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	38.6	3.1	31.9	3.4	0.2	
A, B, D, E, V Others¹			6.6	0.2	6.3	-	-	

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 44
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,147.8	1,171.8	976.0	1,924.7	1,094.7	830.0	223.1	77.1	145.9
C Manufacturing	238.7	153.6	85.1	226.9	150.3	76.6	11.8	3.3	8.5
F Construction	110.4	80.5	29.9	99.3	74.8	24.5	11.2	5.7	5.5
G - U Services	1,775.4	921.0	854.4	1,576.7	853.6	723.1	198.7	67.4	131.3
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	364.1	185.1	178.9	323.4	173.3	150.1	40.6	11.8	28.9
H Transportation & Storage	187.6	141.5	46.2	171.5	130.8	40.7	16.2	10.7	5.5
I Accommodation & Food Services	139.1	61.1	78.0	102.2	48.6	53.6	36.9	12.5	24.4
J Information & Communications	83.5	50.9	32.6	78.8	49.0	29.8	4.7	1.9	2.8
K Financial & Insurance Services	167.3	78.5	88.7	162.1	76.9	85.2	5.1	1.7	3.5
L Real Estate Services	55.4	27.4	28.0	49.4	25.7	23.7	6.0	1.7	4.3
M Professional Services	166.5	87.0	79.5	155.6	83.0	72.6	10.9	3.9	7.0
N Administrative & Support Services	111.5	61.3	50.2	93.6	55.2	38.4	17.9	6.1	11.8
O, P Public Administration & Education	290.7	157.5	133.2	262.9	149.9	113.0	27.8	7.6	20.2
Q Health & Social Services	105.7	23.9	81.8	93.3	21.6	71.7	12.4	2.3	10.1
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.0	18.3	18.6	30.3	15.6	14.7	6.7	2.8	3.9
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	28.5	38.6	53.6	24.1	29.6	13.5	4.4	9.1
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	23.3	16.7	6.6	21.9	16.0	5.9	1.4	0.7	0.7

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 45
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(TOTAL)

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Thousands											
	Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total	2,147.8	36.9	150.2	208.0	236.3	261.0	268.3	251.0	255.4	216.4	149.2	74.9	40.4
C Manufacturing	238.7	1.4	6.4	13.7	25.6	32.0	37.5	37.1	33.5	25.3	16.7	6.2	3.1
F Construction	110.4	0.4	2.7	5.6	9.8	10.2	13.1	16.5	20.0	16.9	9.1	4.4	1.8
G - U Services	1,775.4	34.9	140.1	186.5	198.9	216.1	215.0	195.1	199.0	170.6	121.2	63.1	34.9
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	364.1	4.7	16.7	28.0	37.5	48.4	48.2	49.0	46.9	38.8	25.8	12.6	7.3
H Transportation & Storage	187.6	0.7	7.5	13.4	15.9	17.7	20.6	19.5	29.1	28.3	21.7	10.4	2.8
I Accommodation & Food Services	139.1	5.7	9.8	9.6	8.4	11.4	13.4	14.1	17.8	19.2	14.0	8.9	6.6
J Information & Communications	83.5	1.0	5.6	11.2	13.9	14.9	14.1	9.5	6.6	4.1	1.7	0.4	0.5
K Financial & Insurance Services	167.3	0.7	10.0	26.2	28.5	27.7	24.5	18.3	13.0	10.0	5.3	2.1	1.0
L Real Estate Services	55.4	-	1.8	4.8	5.2	6.7	7.0	6.4	8.2	5.7	5.3	2.8	1.6
M Professional Services	166.5	1.2	11.3	23.0	24.6	25.2	22.4	18.0	17.0	11.3	7.6	3.3	1.6
N Administrative & Support Services	111.5	0.7	5.5	8.3	9.3	9.8	10.0	11.9	13.8	14.4	11.5	9.4	7.1
O, P Public Administration & Education	290.7	17.7	54.2	35.5	33.7	32.7	30.2	24.7	23.4	18.4	12.4	5.4	2.4
Q Health & Social Services	105.7	0.9	9.8	15.1	13.5	10.7	11.3	11.3	10.9	10.1	7.2	3.2	1.7
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.0	1.0	4.1	5.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.3	1.7	0.9	0.5
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	0.5	3.8	6.0	4.5	6.5	8.8	8.4	9.0	7.2	7.1	3.6	1.8
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹	23.3	0.1	0.9	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.8	3.7	2.1	1.2	0.6

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 45 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(MALES)

Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	Thousands
													70 & Over
Total	1,171.8	22.9	77.4	101.8	119.9	133.9	143.4	137.3	145.8	126.5	91.3	45.7	25.8
C Manufacturing	153.6	0.7	3.2	8.6	16.1	20.2	24.1	24.7	22.0	16.3	11.7	3.9	2.1
F Construction	80.5	0.2	1.3	3.7	5.8	5.9	9.3	12.6	15.5	13.7	7.8	3.2	1.5
G - U Services	921.0	22.0	72.4	88.0	96.9	106.1	108.2	98.3	106.1	93.5	70.1	37.6	21.8
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	185.1	1.3	6.6	13.4	17.7	22.8	24.0	25.3	24.8	21.7	14.7	8.0	4.8
H Transportation & Storage	141.5	0.3	3.5	8.4	10.2	11.7	14.4	15.6	22.9	23.5	18.8	9.5	2.5
I Accommodation & Food Services	61.1	2.4	5.1	4.8	3.8	4.9	6.2	5.6	7.7	7.9	5.7	3.1	3.8
J Information & Communications	50.9	0.4	2.0	6.8	8.7	9.6	9.2	5.5	4.1	2.8	1.1	0.3	0.2
K Financial & Insurance Services	78.5	0.1	3.5	13.1	13.4	14.1	11.7	8.0	5.8	4.4	2.9	0.9	0.6
L Real Estate Services	27.4	-	0.5	2.1	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.4	4.2	3.0	2.7	1.7	0.9
M Professional Services	87.0	0.2	2.7	10.3	12.6	12.9	12.6	10.4	9.9	7.3	4.7	2.2	1.2
N Administrative & Support Services	61.3	0.3	2.8	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	6.6	7.8	8.5	7.0	5.2	4.3
O, P Public Administration & Education	157.5	15.9	42.0	17.4	16.1	15.2	13.7	9.6	10.3	6.8	6.2	2.8	1.4
Q Health & Social Services	23.9	0.1	1.1	2.8	3.0	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.7
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.3	0.6	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.3
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	28.5	0.2	0.9	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.6	2.0	0.9
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	16.7	-	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.3	3.0	1.6	1.0	0.4

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 45 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(FEMALES)

Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	Thousands
													70 & Over
Total	976.0	14.0	72.7	106.1	116.3	127.1	124.9	113.6	109.6	89.9	57.9	29.3	14.6
C Manufacturing	85.1	0.7	3.2	5.2	9.5	11.8	13.4	12.4	11.6	9.0	5.0	2.3	1.1
F Construction	29.9	0.2	1.4	1.9	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.6	3.2	1.2	1.1	0.3
G - U Services	854.4	12.9	67.8	98.4	102.1	110.0	106.7	96.8	92.9	77.1	51.1	25.6	13.1
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	178.9	3.5	10.1	14.6	19.8	25.6	24.2	23.7	22.1	17.1	11.1	4.6	2.5
H Transportation & Storage	46.2	0.4	4.0	5.0	5.7	6.0	6.3	3.9	6.2	4.8	2.8	0.9	0.3
I Accommodation & Food Services	78.0	3.3	4.7	4.8	4.6	6.6	7.2	8.5	10.2	11.3	8.4	5.8	2.8
J Information & Communications	32.6	0.6	3.6	4.4	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.0	2.5	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.2
K Financial & Insurance Services	88.7	0.6	6.5	13.1	15.1	13.6	12.8	10.4	7.2	5.5	2.4	1.1	0.4
L Real Estate Services	28.0	-	1.3	2.7	2.5	3.4	4.2	2.9	3.9	2.7	2.6	1.1	0.7
M Professional Services	79.5	0.9	8.7	12.7	12.0	12.3	9.9	7.7	7.1	4.0	2.9	1.1	0.3
N Administrative & Support Services	50.2	0.4	2.7	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.2	6.0	5.9	4.5	4.2	2.8
O, P Public Administration & Education	133.2	1.8	12.1	18.1	17.6	17.5	16.6	15.1	13.1	11.6	6.1	2.6	1.0
Q Health & Social Services	81.8	0.7	8.6	12.2	10.6	8.6	8.0	8.8	8.1	7.7	5.6	2.0	1.0
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.6	0.4	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.2
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	38.6	0.3	2.9	3.9	2.7	4.2	5.5	5.0	4.7	3.4	3.5	1.7	0.9
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	6.6	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 46
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(TOTAL)

	Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Thousands								
Total		2,147.8	242.5	150.7	390.6	256.4	413.6	694.1
C	Manufacturing	238.7	27.0	17.9	44.3	27.9	48.1	73.4
F	Construction	110.4	19.1	13.0	25.2	12.1	20.5	20.5
G - U	Services	1,775.4	192.4	117.9	317.7	213.1	340.4	593.8
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	364.1	45.7	33.0	83.9	43.3	64.6	93.5
	H Transportation & Storage	187.6	31.2	24.6	50.6	26.9	27.2	27.2
	I Accommodation & Food Services	139.1	46.1	19.3	32.1	16.6	13.5	11.4
	J Information & Communications	83.5	1.3	0.9	8.0	6.1	18.4	48.8
	K Financial & Insurance Services	167.3	2.8	3.3	18.0	12.8	29.9	100.5
	L Real Estate Services	55.4	6.3	2.8	11.4	6.5	13.0	15.3
	M Professional Services	166.5	3.9	3.9	19.5	13.9	37.1	88.2
	N Administrative & Support Services	111.5	29.0	11.1	23.5	15.1	15.9	16.9
	O, P Public Administration & Education	290.7	4.9	4.2	29.5	46.9	78.8	126.5
	Q Health & Social Services	105.7	6.8	4.4	17.3	10.7	23.1	43.4
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.0	2.7	2.6	9.3	5.2	7.8	9.4
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	11.5	7.8	14.6	9.3	11.2	12.8
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		23.3	4.0	1.8	3.4	3.2	4.6	6.3

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 46 *(continued)*
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(MALES)

	Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Thousands								
Total		1,171.8	135.7	91.3	197.3	156.9	222.0	368.6
C	Manufacturing	153.6	15.1	10.5	25.9	19.1	32.5	50.6
F	Construction	80.5	16.0	10.0	17.2	9.3	13.7	14.3
G - U	Services	921.0	101.6	69.4	151.9	126.1	172.6	299.5
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	185.1	24.3	17.1	37.7	24.2	32.0	49.8
	H Transportation & Storage	141.5	27.0	21.7	36.3	21.2	16.9	18.3
	I Accommodation & Food Services	61.1	16.9	8.9	15.2	8.5	6.6	5.0
	J Information & Communications	50.9	0.7	0.6	4.1	3.7	10.5	31.3
	K Financial & Insurance Services	78.5	1.6	1.9	4.6	5.4	11.6	53.4
	L Real Estate Services	27.4	3.5	1.4	4.7	3.3	6.5	8.0
	M Professional Services	87.0	2.1	2.6	8.6	6.8	17.7	49.3
	N Administrative & Support Services	61.3	15.0	7.2	13.3	10.3	7.6	8.0
	O, P Public Administration & Education	157.5	1.8	2.3	15.6	33.8	50.7	53.4
	Q Health & Social Services	23.9	1.8	0.9	1.7	2.2	3.6	13.5
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.3	1.4	1.3	4.5	3.2	4.3	3.7
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	28.5	5.6	3.7	5.5	3.5	4.6	5.6
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		16.7	3.1	1.4	2.2	2.4	3.3	4.3

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 46 *(continued)*
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(FEMALES)

	Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Thousands								
Total		976.0	106.7	59.4	193.3	99.5	191.6	325.5
C	Manufacturing	85.1	11.9	7.5	18.4	8.8	15.7	22.9
F	Construction	29.9	3.1	3.0	8.0	2.8	6.8	6.3
G - U	Services	854.4	90.8	48.5	165.8	87.1	167.8	294.4
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	178.9	21.4	16.0	46.2	19.1	32.6	43.6
	H Transportation & Storage	46.2	4.3	2.9	14.2	5.6	10.2	8.9
	I Accommodation & Food Services	78.0	29.2	10.4	16.9	8.2	7.0	6.3
	J Information & Communications	32.6	0.6	0.3	3.9	2.4	7.9	17.5
	K Financial & Insurance Services	88.7	1.2	1.4	13.5	7.4	18.2	47.1
	L Real Estate Services	28.0	2.8	1.5	6.7	3.2	6.5	7.3
	M Professional Services	79.5	1.8	1.3	11.0	7.1	19.5	38.9
	N Administrative & Support Services	50.2	14.1	3.9	10.2	4.8	8.3	8.9
	O, P Public Administration & Education	133.2	3.1	1.9	13.9	13.1	28.2	73.1
	Q Health & Social Services	81.8	5.0	3.4	15.6	8.4	19.5	29.9
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.6	1.3	1.4	4.7	2.0	3.5	5.8
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	38.6	6.0	4.1	9.0	5.8	6.6	7.2
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		6.6	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	2.0

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 47
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,147.8	1,171.8	976.0	615.8	319.0	296.8	1,397.8	808.9	588.9	134.2	43.9	90.3
C Manufacturing	238.7	153.6	85.1	45.7	26.1	19.7	181.3	123.0	58.3	11.7	4.6	7.1
F Construction	110.4	80.5	29.9	17.2	11.5	5.7	86.9	65.4	21.5	6.3	3.6	2.7
G - U Services	1,775.4	921.0	854.4	547.4	277.9	269.5	1,112.9	607.7	505.1	115.1	35.3	79.8
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	364.1	185.1	178.9	87.8	41.2	46.6	251.9	136.6	115.3	24.3	7.3	17.0
H Transportation & Storage	187.6	141.5	46.2	38.8	24.8	14.0	135.8	108.2	27.6	13.0	8.5	4.5
I Accommodation & Food Services	139.1	61.1	78.0	37.3	19.2	18.1	86.5	38.6	47.9	15.3	3.3	11.9
J Information & Communications	83.5	50.9	32.6	29.2	15.4	13.9	51.6	34.5	17.1	2.7	1.0	1.7
K Financial & Insurance Services	167.3	78.5	88.7	57.7	25.6	32.1	102.6	51.4	51.2	7.0	1.5	5.4
L Real Estate Services	55.4	27.4	28.0	12.8	6.3	6.5	37.1	19.7	17.5	5.4	1.4	4.0
M Professional Services	166.5	87.0	79.5	56.1	23.6	32.5	104.2	61.6	42.6	6.3	1.8	4.5
N Administrative & Support Services	111.5	61.3	50.2	29.4	16.2	13.2	68.5	40.4	28.1	13.6	4.7	8.9
O, P Public Administration & Education	290.7	157.5	133.2	133.1	84.8	48.3	146.4	70.0	76.4	11.2	2.7	8.5
Q Health & Social Services	105.7	23.9	81.8	35.0	7.8	27.2	62.6	15.2	47.4	8.1	0.9	7.2
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.0	18.3	18.6	13.9	6.7	7.2	20.3	10.8	9.5	2.8	0.8	1.9
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	28.5	38.6	16.3	6.5	9.8	45.3	20.8	24.5	5.5	1.2	4.3
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	23.3	16.7	6.6	5.5	3.5	2.0	16.7	12.7	3.9	1.1	0.5	0.6

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 48

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Sex / Employment Status	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Thousands											
Total	1,796.7	1,842.1	1,803.2	1,852.0	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8
Employers	91.4	94.1	92.0	94.4	91.9	104.4	108.2	123.3	128.7	112.2	122.8
Employees	1,525.5	1,560.0	1,525.9	1,572.8	1,593.6	1,678.4	1,699.1	1,727.9	1,749.5	1,795.9	1,847.4
Own Account Workers	167.9	173.4	171.0	172.9	172.4	169.4	176.9	176.6	167.2	183.9	169.5
Contributing Family Workers	12.0	14.6	14.3	12.0	11.5	10.8	14.8	12.8	10.8	11.4	8.2
Males	1,036.5	1,059.5	1,038.4	1,053.6	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8
Employers	69.3	72.4	70.8	71.5	69.5	78.0	79.0	89.6	90.3	81.1	88.1
Employees	842.1	856.1	838.1	853.5	870.4	904.1	910.8	922.6	931.2	947.6	961.2
Own Account Workers	121.3	126.3	124.8	125.0	122.8	120.6	124.5	121.9	117.3	128.8	119.2
Contributing Family Workers	3.7	4.7	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.3
Females	760.2	782.5	764.8	798.5	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0
Employers	22.1	21.7	21.2	22.9	22.4	26.4	29.2	33.7	38.4	31.1	34.7
Employees	683.3	703.8	687.8	719.2	723.2	774.3	788.3	805.4	818.2	848.4	886.1
Own Account Workers	46.5	47.1	46.2	47.9	49.5	48.8	52.4	54.7	49.8	55.1	50.3
Contributing Family Workers	8.3	9.9	9.7	8.5	8.1	6.8	10.2	8.7	7.3	7.9	4.9

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 49

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SEX, JUNE 2015**

Thousands

Employment Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,147.8	1,171.8	976.0	1,924.7	1,094.7	830.0	223.1	77.1	145.9
Employers	122.8	88.1	34.7	116.5	85.8	30.7	6.3	2.3	4.0
Employees	1,847.4	961.2	886.1	1,676.0	909.8	766.2	171.4	51.5	119.9
Own Account Workers	169.5	119.2	50.3	127.1	97.0	30.1	42.3	22.2	20.2
Contributing Family Workers	8.2	3.3	4.9	5.1	2.1	3.0	3.1	1.2	1.9

TABLE 50
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Age (Years)	Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,147.8	1,171.8	976.0	122.8	88.1	34.7	1,847.4	961.2	886.1	169.5	119.2	50.3	8.2	3.3	4.9
15 - 19	36.9	22.9	14.0	-	-	-	36.1	22.6	13.5	0.4	-	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1
20 - 24	150.2	77.4	72.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	145.4	75.4	70.1	3.8	1.6	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
25 - 29	208.0	101.8	106.1	4.0	2.6	1.3	195.8	94.1	101.7	7.9	4.9	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
30 - 34	236.3	119.9	116.3	8.4	5.5	2.9	217.3	108.0	109.3	10.4	6.3	4.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
35 - 39	261.0	133.9	127.1	12.0	7.8	4.2	234.1	117.6	116.5	14.5	8.3	6.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
40 - 44	268.3	143.4	124.9	18.2	12.2	6.0	231.8	119.9	111.9	17.7	11.1	6.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
45 - 49	251.0	137.3	113.6	20.2	14.1	6.1	208.7	109.1	99.6	21.1	13.8	7.3	0.9	0.3	0.6
50 - 54	255.4	145.8	109.6	21.1	15.5	5.7	206.1	109.7	96.4	27.1	20.4	6.8	1.0	0.3	0.7
55 - 59	216.4	126.5	89.9	17.0	13.5	3.5	170.7	91.5	79.2	27.4	21.3	6.1	1.4	0.4	1.0
60 - 64	149.2	91.3	57.9	11.6	8.9	2.7	114.6	64.4	50.2	21.9	17.7	4.2	1.0	0.2	0.8
65 - 69	74.9	45.7	29.3	6.3	5.1	1.2	56.0	30.7	25.3	11.8	9.5	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.5
70 & Over	40.4	25.8	14.6	3.4	2.7	0.7	30.6	18.3	12.4	5.6	4.4	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.4

Thousands

TABLE 51
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Highest Qualification Attained	Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,147.8	1,171.8	976.0	122.8	88.1	34.7	1,847.4	961.2	886.1	169.5	119.2	50.3	8.2	3.3	4.9
Primary & Below	242.5	135.7	106.7	13.7	10.1	3.6	196.1	102.3	93.7	29.2	22.3	6.9	3.5	1.0	2.5
Lower Secondary	150.7	91.3	59.4	12.4	9.4	3.0	115.2	63.2	52.0	22.2	18.3	3.8	0.9	0.3	0.6
Secondary	390.6	197.3	193.3	26.6	19.3	7.3	323.7	147.8	175.9	38.3	29.2	9.1	1.9	0.9	1.0
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	256.4	156.9	99.5	11.7	8.3	3.4	228.5	137.2	91.2	15.7	11.2	4.5	0.6	0.2	0.4
Diploma & Professional Qualification	413.6	222.0	191.6	20.8	14.5	6.4	364.2	189.9	174.3	27.9	17.2	10.7	0.7	0.5	0.2
Degree	694.1	368.6	325.5	37.5	26.5	11.0	619.7	320.8	298.9	36.2	21.0	15.2	0.6	0.3	0.3

Thousands

TABLE 52
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS,
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Employment Status	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,147.8	1,171.8	976.0	615.8	319.0	296.8	1,397.8	808.9	588.9	134.2	43.9	90.3
Employers	122.8	88.1	34.7	12.4	7.9	4.5	102.4	76.4	26.0	8.0	3.8	4.2
Employees	1,847.4	961.2	886.1	569.4	290.3	279.1	1,165.4	637.9	527.4	112.6	33.0	79.6
Own Account Workers	169.5	119.2	50.3	32.5	19.9	12.6	123.9	92.2	31.7	13.1	7.1	6.0
Contributing Family Workers	8.2	3.3	4.9	1.5	0.9	0.6	6.2	2.3	3.8	0.6	0.1	0.5

Thousands

TABLE 53
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Sex / Nature of Employment	Thousands										
	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	1,796.7	1,842.1	1,803.2	1,852.0	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8
Full - Time	1,684.3	1,727.3	1,690.2	1,725.3	1,713.2	1,786.2	1,804.2	1,843.8	1,851.2	1,883.3	1,924.7
Part - Time	112.3	114.7	113.0	126.8	156.2	176.7	194.7	196.8	205.0	220.2	223.1
Males	1,036.5	1,059.5	1,038.4	1,053.6	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8
Full - Time	997.9	1,018.7	998.0	1,009.7	1,010.6	1,044.8	1,048.1	1,067.6	1,069.0	1,078.8	1,094.7
Part - Time	38.5	40.9	40.4	43.9	55.6	61.8	70.7	70.5	73.3	82.2	77.1
Females	760.2	782.5	764.8	798.5	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0
Full - Time	686.4	708.7	692.2	715.6	702.5	741.4	756.0	776.2	782.2	804.5	830.0
Part - Time	73.8	73.9	72.6	82.9	100.6	114.9	124.0	126.3	131.7	138.0	145.9

Notes :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

2) Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.

TABLE 54
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Age (Years)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total		Females	Total		Females	Total		Females
Total	2,147.8	1,171.8	976.0	1,924.7	1,094.7	830.0	223.1	77.1	145.9
15 - 19	36.9	22.9	14.0	24.5	17.9	6.6	12.4	5.0	7.4
20 - 24	150.2	77.4	72.7	133.3	70.4	63.0	16.8	7.1	9.7
25 - 29	208.0	101.8	106.1	200.5	98.3	102.2	7.5	3.5	4.0
30 - 34	236.3	119.9	116.3	227.7	117.7	110.0	8.6	2.2	6.4
35 - 39	261.0	133.9	127.1	246.0	131.5	114.5	14.9	2.4	12.6
40 - 44	268.3	143.4	124.9	250.1	139.7	110.4	18.2	3.8	14.5
45 - 49	251.0	137.3	113.6	229.9	132.2	97.7	21.1	5.2	15.9
50 - 54	255.4	145.8	109.6	228.4	138.0	90.4	27.0	7.8	19.2
55 - 59	216.4	126.5	89.9	185.7	116.3	69.4	30.7	10.2	20.5
60 - 64	149.2	91.3	57.9	121.0	80.7	40.4	28.1	10.6	17.5
65 - 69	74.9	45.7	29.3	53.0	35.2	17.8	21.9	10.5	11.5
70 & Over	40.4	25.8	14.6	24.7	16.9	7.8	15.7	8.8	6.9

Thousands

TABLE 55
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT,
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Highest Qualification Attained	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total			Total			Total		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,147.8	1,171.8	976.0	1,924.7	1,094.7	830.0	223.1	77.1	145.9
Primary & Below	242.5	135.7	106.7	185.5	115.7	69.8	57.0	20.0	37.0
Lower Secondary	150.7	91.3	59.4	126.2	82.2	43.9	24.5	9.1	15.4
Secondary	390.6	197.3	193.3	338.6	181.0	157.6	52.0	16.2	35.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	256.4	156.9	99.5	231.2	147.0	84.2	25.2	9.9	15.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	413.6	222.0	191.6	384.7	211.6	173.1	28.9	10.4	18.5
Degree	694.1	368.6	325.5	658.7	357.1	301.5	35.4	11.5	24.0

Thousands

TABLE 56
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, MARITAL STATUS
AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Marital Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,147.8	1,171.8	976.0	1,924.7	1,094.7	830.0	223.1	77.1	145.9
Single	615.8	319.0	296.8	558.8	293.1	265.8	57.0	25.9	31.1
Married	1,397.8	808.9	588.9	1,256.6	763.7	492.9	141.2	45.2	96.0
Widowed / Divorced	134.2	43.9	90.3	109.3	38.0	71.3	24.9	6.0	18.9

Thousands

TABLE 57
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2015

Characteristics	Total		Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	2,147.8	100.0	1,924.7	100.0	89.6	223.1	100.0	10.4
Sex								
Males	1,171.8	54.6	1,094.7	56.9	93.4	77.1	34.6	6.6
Females	976.0	45.4	830.0	43.1	85.0	145.9	65.4	15.0
Age (Years)								
15 - 24	187.1	8.7	157.8	8.2	84.4	29.3	13.1	15.6
25 - 29	208.0	9.7	200.5	10.4	96.4	7.5	3.4	3.6
30 - 39	497.2	23.2	473.7	24.6	95.3	23.5	10.6	4.7
40 - 49	519.3	24.2	479.9	24.9	92.4	39.3	17.6	7.6
50 - 59	471.8	22.0	414.1	21.5	87.8	57.7	25.9	12.2
60 & Over	264.5	12.3	198.7	10.3	75.1	65.8	29.5	24.9
Highest Qualification Attained								
Primary & Below	242.5	11.3	185.5	9.6	76.5	57.0	25.6	23.5
Lower Secondary	150.7	7.0	126.2	6.6	83.7	24.5	11.0	16.3
Secondary	390.6	18.2	338.6	17.6	86.7	52.0	23.3	13.3
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	256.4	11.9	231.2	12.0	90.2	25.2	11.3	9.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	413.6	19.3	384.7	20.0	93.0	28.9	13.0	7.0
Degree	694.1	32.3	658.7	34.2	94.9	35.4	15.9	5.1
Occupation (SSOC 2015)								
Managers & Administrators	261.3	12.2	256.7	13.3	98.2	4.6	2.1	1.8
Working Proprietors	84.0	3.9	76.8	4.0	91.4	7.2	3.2	8.6
Professionals	392.9	18.3	374.5	19.5	95.3	18.5	8.3	4.7
Associate Professionals & Technicians	428.8	20.0	394.4	20.5	92.0	34.3	15.4	8.0
Clerical Support Workers	264.5	12.3	233.9	12.2	88.4	30.6	13.7	11.6
Service & Sales Workers	255.9	11.9	202.7	10.5	79.2	53.3	23.9	20.8
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	83.9	3.9	77.0	4.0	91.8	6.9	3.1	8.2
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	146.2	6.8	133.1	6.9	91.0	13.1	5.9	9.0
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	160.3	7.5	106.0	5.5	66.2	54.2	24.3	33.8
Others ¹	70.0	3.3	69.7	3.6	99.5	0.3	0.2	0.5

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) Incidence refers to full-time / part-time employed residents as a percentage of employed residents in the respective socio-economic groups.

TABLE 57 (continued)
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2015

Characteristics	Total		Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	2,147.8	100.0	1,924.7	100.0	89.6	223.1	100.0	10.4
Industry (SSIC 2015)								
C Manufacturing	238.7	11.1	226.9	11.8	95.1	11.8	5.3	4.9
F Construction	110.4	5.1	99.3	5.2	89.9	11.2	5.0	10.1
G - U Services	1,775.4	82.7	1,576.7	81.9	88.8	198.7	89.1	11.2
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	364.1	17.0	323.4	16.8	88.8	40.6	18.2	11.2
H Transportation & Storage	187.6	8.7	171.5	8.9	91.4	16.2	7.2	8.6
I Accommodation & Food Services	139.1	6.5	102.2	5.3	73.5	36.9	16.6	26.5
J Information & Communications	83.5	3.9	78.8	4.1	94.4	4.7	2.1	5.6
K Financial & Insurance Services	167.3	7.8	162.1	8.4	96.9	5.1	2.3	3.1
L Real Estate Services	55.4	2.6	49.4	2.6	89.1	6.0	2.7	10.9
M Professional Services	166.5	7.8	155.6	8.1	93.4	10.9	4.9	6.6
N Administrative & Support Services	111.5	5.2	93.6	4.9	83.9	17.9	8.0	16.1
O, P Public Administration & Education	290.7	13.5	262.9	13.7	90.4	27.8	12.4	9.6
Q Health & Social Services	105.7	4.9	93.3	4.8	88.3	12.4	5.5	11.7
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.0	1.7	30.3	1.6	81.9	6.7	3.0	18.1
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	3.1	53.6	2.8	79.9	13.5	6.0	20.1
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	23.3	1.1	21.9	1.1	94.2	1.4	0.6	5.8

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) Incidence refers to full-time / part-time employed residents as a percentage of employed residents in the respective socio-economic groups.

TABLE 58
TIME-RELATED UNDEREMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2015

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)	Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)	Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)
Total	62.6	100.0	2.9	Occupation (SSOC 2015)				Industry (SSIC 2015)			
Sex				Managers & Administrators	25.0	40.0	2.1	C Manufacturing	2.2	3.5	0.9
Males	37.6	60.0	3.9	Working Proprietors	9.4	15.1	5.0	F Construction	3.3	5.3	3.0
Females				Professionals	3.7	5.9	1.8	G - U Services	57.0	91.0	3.2
Age (Years)				Associate Professionals & Technicians	8.2	13.1	1.6	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	9.9	15.7	2.7
15 - 24					12.6	20.1	2.4	H Transportation & Storage	4.4	7.1	2.4
25 - 29					15.5	24.7	3.3	I Accommodation & Food Services	8.0	12.7	5.7
30 - 39					13.2	21.1	5.0	J Information & Communications	1.9	3.0	2.2
40 - 49								K Financial & Insurance Services	1.4	2.2	0.8
50 - 59								L Real Estate Services	1.6	2.6	2.9
60 & Over								M Professional Services	3.6	5.7	2.1
Highest Qualification Attained				Clerical Support Workers	10.9	17.4	4.5	N Administrative & Support Services	4.9	7.8	4.4
Primary & Below				Service & Sales Workers	5.9	9.3	3.9	O, P Public Administration & Education	11.4	18.2	3.9
Lower Secondary					13.7	21.9	3.5	Q Health & Social Services	3.2	5.1	3.0
Secondary								R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	2.7	4.4	7.4
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)				Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	8.5	13.5	3.3	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	4.1	6.6	6.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification				Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	9.6	15.3	2.3	A, B, D, E, V Others²	0.1	0.2	0.6
Degree				Others ¹	14.1	22.5	2.0				

Notes :

- 1) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.
- 2) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.
- 3) Rate refers to the time-related underemployed as a percentage of all employed residents.

TABLE 59
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Sex / Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	2,097.5	261.3	84.0	392.9	428.8	264.5	255.9	83.9	146.2	160.3	19.7
Below 30	163.1	3.7	5.7	14.3	28.7	24.5	37.0	4.7	7.4	36.8	0.3
30 - 34	57.9	0.9	1.4	4.0	5.3	5.8	15.6	2.1	5.8	17.0	-
35 - 39	96.9	7.9	7.4	12.0	20.7	12.1	14.7	3.6	6.8	11.0	0.6
40 - 44	862.4	103.6	26.0	172.8	212.3	151.0	68.1	32.3	42.4	46.2	7.8
45 - 49	374.2	48.5	12.1	76.1	78.0	43.5	43.3	19.1	23.2	26.5	3.9
50 - 54	234.6	47.5	9.9	60.1	42.9	15.7	22.3	9.6	13.5	10.0	3.2
55 - 59	74.3	14.5	3.9	15.8	11.8	4.2	8.2	2.9	8.7	3.6	0.7
60 & Over	233.9	34.7	17.5	37.8	29.1	7.7	46.7	9.6	38.4	9.3	3.1
Males	1,121.5	167.8	60.0	211.4	219.1	61.7	116.6	74.2	127.4	65.6	17.6
Below 30	52.4	1.2	2.5	5.1	9.2	5.0	10.1	3.2	6.2	9.7	0.2
30 - 34	23.7	0.3	0.7	2.0	2.2	1.0	4.9	1.5	5.3	5.8	-
35 - 39	48.1	4.8	4.7	7.1	9.6	2.0	6.2	3.0	5.6	4.6	0.6
40 - 44	429.5	64.4	17.8	90.6	103.3	33.0	29.7	28.9	34.2	21.1	6.5
45 - 49	206.7	31.3	9.3	42.0	42.3	11.4	19.1	17.0	19.3	11.5	3.5
50 - 54	143.8	31.6	7.6	33.7	25.0	4.7	11.7	8.9	12.1	5.3	3.0
55 - 59	48.7	9.7	3.2	9.3	7.2	1.4	4.6	2.6	7.9	2.1	0.7
60 & Over	168.7	24.4	14.1	21.5	20.3	3.3	30.4	9.0	37.0	5.6	3.0
Females	976.0	93.5	24.0	181.5	209.7	202.8	139.3	9.7	18.8	94.7	2.1
Below 30	110.8	2.5	3.2	9.2	19.6	19.5	26.9	1.5	1.2	27.1	0.1
30 - 34	34.2	0.6	0.7	2.0	3.0	4.9	10.7	0.6	0.5	11.2	-
35 - 39	48.8	3.2	2.8	4.9	11.1	10.1	8.6	0.6	1.2	6.4	-
40 - 44	433.0	39.2	8.2	82.2	109.0	117.9	38.4	3.4	8.2	25.1	1.3
45 - 49	167.5	17.2	2.8	34.1	35.7	32.1	24.2	2.0	3.9	15.0	0.4
50 - 54	90.8	15.8	2.3	26.3	17.8	11.0	10.6	0.6	1.4	4.7	0.2
55 - 59	25.7	4.8	0.7	6.5	4.6	2.8	3.6	0.3	0.9	1.5	-
60 & Over	65.3	10.3	3.4	16.3	8.8	4.4	16.3	0.6	1.5	3.7	0.1

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 60
AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)		Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)	
	Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Full - Time
Total	44.2	47.0	21.1	26.3
Sex				
Males	46.5	48.3	21.7	32.7
Females	41.7	45.4	20.7	19.0
Age (Years)				
15 - 24	39.7	45.5	18.4	17.2
25 - 29	45.2	46.1	21.8	25.1
30 - 39	45.3	46.5	21.2	27.4
40 - 49	45.5	47.4	21.9	29.8
50 - 59	44.7	47.9	21.6	27.8
60 & Over	40.5	46.9	21.1	20.3
Highest Qualification Attained				
Primary & Below	42.4	48.7	21.9	25.3
Lower Secondary	44.7	49.1	22.3	28.9
Secondary	43.8	47.3	21.5	24.3
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	44.2	47.1	20.4	24.6
Diploma & Professional Qualification	43.9	45.8	19.6	22.1
Degree	45.2	46.6	19.8	30.1

TABLE 60 (continued)
AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2015
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)			Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)		Characteristics	Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)			Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)	
	Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Total	Full-Time		Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Total	Full-Time
Total	44.2	47.0	21.1	26.3	29.4	Industry (SSIC 2015)					
Occupation (SSOC 2015)						C Manufacturing	45.1	46.3	22.6	24.9	26.2
Managers & Administrators	47.1	47.6	20.6	37.2	37.9	F Construction	45.5	48.2	21.8	29.7	33.0
Working Proprietors	47.1	49.7	19.5	37.6	41.2	G - U Services	44.0	47.0	20.9	26.3	29.8
Professionals	45.2	46.4	19.7	29.2	30.6	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	43.6	46.3	21.5	23.2	26.1
Associate Professionals & Technicians	43.1	45.3	18.1	19.9	21.6	H Transportation & Storage	47.8	50.1	23.0	36.5	39.9
Clerical Support Workers	41.1	43.8	20.9	10.8	12.2	I Accommodation & Food Services	42.8	50.1	22.7	31.1	42.4
Service & Sales Workers	44.1	49.9	22.1	30.7	38.7	J Information & Communications	44.1	45.5	20.8	23.0	24.3
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	45.4	47.6	21.9	26.8	29.3	K Financial & Insurance Services	45.9	46.7	21.1	31.8	32.9
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	49.9	52.4	24.4	42.4	46.6	L Real Estate Services	42.6	45.4	20.2	20.1	22.5
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	37.8	45.9	21.8	15.0	22.6	M Professional Services	44.4	46.1	19.4	26.4	28.2
Others ¹	47.6	48.0	S	36.0	36.6	N Administrative & Support Services	44.5	49.0	20.7	28.8	34.2
						O, P Public Administration & Education	42.8	46.1	17.7	23.6	26.7
						Q Health & Social Services	42.4	45.3	20.6	16.9	19.2
						R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	41.5	46.1	20.8	18.8	23.0
						S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	41.9	47.3	20.5	25.7	32.2
						A, B, D, E, V Others²	44.5	45.7	S	20.5	21.8

Notes :

1) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 61

**AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Employment Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time			Hours Per Week
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	
Total	44.2	46.5	41.7	47.0	48.3	45.4	21.1	21.7	20.7	
Employers	48.7	50.2	44.9	50.2	51.0	48.2	20.3	21.2	19.7	
Employees	44.0	46.1	42.0	46.4	47.5	45.2	21.7	22.3	21.4	
Own Account Workers	43.5	47.1	34.8	51.7	53.1	47.0	18.8	20.8	16.7	
Contributing Family Workers	37.5	35.0	39.1	48.8	45.7	51.0	18.7	20.6	20.6	

TABLE 62
AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Sex / Age (Years)	Hours Per Week										
	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	44.2	47.1	47.1	45.2	43.1	41.1	44.1	45.4	49.9	37.8	47.6
15 - 24	39.7	s	s	45.5	41.4	39.5	35.2	45.3	42.1	33.4	48.0
25 - 29	45.2	46.0	46.8	46.5	44.3	42.8	46.4	47.4	45.8	39.5	48.8
30 - 39	45.3	47.4	47.7	45.4	44.1	42.3	46.0	47.2	52.7	41.7	47.7
40 - 49	45.5	47.6	47.7	45.6	43.5	41.7	46.2	47.3	51.8	41.0	49.0
50 - 59	44.7	46.9	48.2	44.2	42.7	41.2	45.6	44.9	51.5	38.5	45.5
60 & Over	40.5	44.8	43.7	37.5	37.7	38.5	43.5	42.6	46.0	35.7	s
Males	46.5	47.8	48.9	45.8	44.8	42.7	48.2	46.1	50.7	41.0	48.2
15 - 24	40.1	s	s	44.7	41.7	39.7	36.4	44.6	42.0	34.1	48.1
25 - 29	45.9	45.8	48.8	46.3	45.0	42.9	47.5	47.2	45.9	44.3	49.3
30 - 39	47.2	48.4	49.9	46.1	45.8	45.7	49.4	48.2	54.2	46.4	48.4
40 - 49	47.9	48.0	49.9	46.6	45.7	44.7	50.7	48.1	53.5	44.1	49.4
50 - 59	47.7	47.8	50.6	45.5	44.7	43.5	51.4	45.6	52.4	42.3	47.3
60 & Over	43.2	45.2	43.7	37.7	39.8	39.5	48.8	43.1	46.3	38.9	s
Females	41.7	46.1	42.5	44.5	41.4	40.7	40.7	40.6	44.5	35.5	42.2
15 - 24	39.5	s	s	45.6	41.3	39.4	34.4	s	s	32.4	s
25 - 29	44.6	46.2	s	46.8	43.5	42.7	45.2	s	s	s	s
30 - 39	43.4	46.0	44.1	44.6	42.3	41.4	43.2	s	46.4	38.2	s
40 - 49	42.8	47.0	42.8	44.2	41.0	41.0	43.3	40.7	43.9	39.0	s
50 - 59	40.5	44.9	40.2	42.3	39.9	40.5	40.9	39.3	45.2	36.3	s
60 & Over	36.3	43.7	43.6	37.2	32.9	37.9	37.6	38.5	42.4	33.5	s

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 63
AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Hours Per Week
							Degree
Total	44.2	42.4	44.7	43.8	44.2	43.9	45.2
15 - 24	39.7	37.5	33.6	35.3	37.9	40.8	45.3
25 - 29	45.2	45.0	44.4	45.5	44.6	44.3	45.8
30 - 39	45.3	45.4	44.3	46.1	46.0	44.8	45.3
40 - 49	45.5	45.8	45.8	45.3	46.2	44.7	45.7
50 - 59	44.7	44.1	45.9	44.4	45.8	44.2	44.5
60 & Over	40.5	39.0	42.9	41.4	42.2	39.7	39.2
Males	46.5	46.0	47.9	47.3	46.5	45.6	46.3
15 - 24	40.1	S	30.6	36.9	40.2	42.1	45.5
25 - 29	45.9	S	48.6	47.1	45.0	45.3	46.1
30 - 39	47.2	50.7	47.4	50.2	47.8	46.6	46.6
40 - 49	47.9	48.9	49.4	49.3	48.9	47.1	46.9
50 - 59	47.7	47.8	49.5	48.7	48.5	45.6	46.2
60 & Over	43.2	42.4	45.8	43.7	43.8	41.2	40.8
Females	41.7	37.9	39.9	40.4	41.2	42.1	44.0
15 - 24	39.5	S	S	34.0	35.8	40.0	45.2
25 - 29	44.6	S	S	43.9	44.0	43.3	45.5
30 - 39	43.4	39.6	41.8	42.4	43.3	42.9	44.0
40 - 49	42.8	41.7	42.2	41.7	43.1	42.2	44.0
50 - 59	40.5	39.3	39.5	40.2	41.9	42.2	41.3
60 & Over	36.3	34.7	36.4	38.0	38.8	36.3	35.5

TABLE 64
MEDIAN AGE OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Characteristics	Years			Characteristics	Total	Males	Females
	Total	Males	Females				
Total	43.0	44.0	42.0	Industry (SSIC 2015)			
Occupation (SSOC 2015)							
Managers & Administrators	44.0	45.0	42.0	C Manufacturing	45.0	45.0	44.0
Working Proprietors	49.0	50.0	45.0	F Construction	49.0	50.0	44.0
Professionals	37.0	38.0	36.0	G - U Services	42.0	43.0	41.0
Associate Professionals & Technicians	38.0	40.0	36.0	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	44.0	46.0	43.0
Clerical Support Workers	43.0	43.0	43.0	H Transportation & Storage	49.0	51.0	41.0
Service & Sales Workers	46.0	46.0	46.0	I Accommodation & Food Services	49.0	48.0	49.0
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	51.0	51.0	50.0	J Information & Communications	38.0	39.0	37.0
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	54.0	54.0	51.0	K Financial & Insurance Services	38.0	38.0	38.0
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	57.0	57.0	57.0	L Real Estate Services	46.0	48.0	44.0
Others ¹	21.0	21.0	36.0	M Professional Services	39.0	41.0	36.0
				N Administrative & Support Services	50.0	51.0	48.0
				O, P Public Administration & Education	35.0	31.0	39.0
				Q Health & Social Services	41.0	44.0	40.0
				R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	39.0	40.0	38.0
				S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	47.0	50.0	44.0
				A, B, D, E, V Others²	47.0	49.0	41.0

Notes :

1) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 65
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Sex / Age (Years)		Thousands										
		2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total		1,796.7	1,842.1	1,803.2	1,852.0	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8
15	- 24	168.4	163.6	161.4	164.6	155.0	179.1	178.2	187.0	170.8	175.3	187.1
25	- 29	201.9	204.6	199.9	197.9	204.1	210.7	204.6	197.7	198.3	204.9	208.0
30	- 39	479.1	495.6	479.5	492.2	493.1	512.8	501.6	497.3	494.8	490.8	497.2
40	- 49	509.1	508.9	498.9	507.3	500.5	504.8	510.3	519.9	516.8	503.1	519.3
50	- 59	339.0	358.0	353.4	364.2	372.6	400.3	420.0	432.5	447.2	468.5	471.8
60	& Over	99.2	111.3	110.0	125.9	144.2	155.2	184.2	206.3	228.4	260.8	264.5
Males		1,036.5	1,059.5	1,038.4	1,053.6	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8
15	- 24	91.2	89.4	88.3	88.9	87.2	98.8	97.1	102.9	96.5	97.8	100.4
25	- 29	99.6	100.0	98.3	98.0	102.5	106.9	102.7	98.4	96.0	101.8	101.8
30	- 39	262.1	273.3	264.7	262.8	259.5	272.9	264.2	258.4	257.4	255.1	253.8
40	- 49	301.3	297.1	291.2	295.4	291.3	287.1	285.8	287.0	285.2	273.6	280.7
50	- 59	214.4	223.8	220.9	224.1	228.4	239.1	248.1	257.9	261.3	267.3	272.3
60	& Over	67.9	75.9	75.0	84.3	97.3	101.8	121.0	133.4	145.9	165.4	162.7
Females		760.2	782.5	764.8	798.5	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0
15	- 24	77.2	74.3	73.1	75.6	67.8	80.3	81.1	84.0	74.3	77.5	86.7
25	- 29	102.2	104.6	101.6	100.0	101.6	103.8	101.9	99.3	102.2	103.1	106.1
30	- 39	217.0	222.2	214.8	229.4	233.5	239.9	237.4	238.8	237.4	235.6	243.4
40	- 49	207.8	211.8	207.7	211.9	209.2	217.7	224.5	232.8	231.5	229.5	238.5
50	- 59	124.7	134.2	132.5	140.0	144.2	161.2	172.0	174.6	185.9	201.2	199.4
60	& Over	31.2	35.4	35.1	41.6	46.8	53.4	63.2	72.9	82.5	95.5	101.8

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 66
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained		Thousands										
		2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total		1,796.7	1,842.1	1,803.2	1,852.0	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8
	Primary & Below	281.8	276.8	273.2	251.1	254.1	255.0	251.9	248.7	241.8	242.3	242.5
	Lower Secondary	223.0	230.9	227.5	195.3	195.2	179.7	175.4	172.1	164.6	162.6	150.7
	Secondary	433.4	438.4	431.5	435.5	454.2	393.1	402.2	391.7	384.5	375.4	390.6
	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	155.5	162.1	159.3	177.5	145.2	234.5	234.8	243.1	237.6	240.5	256.4
	Diploma & Professional Qualification	278.6	296.0	289.6	313.1	318.7	356.0	365.4	383.3	378.5	410.9	413.6
	Degree	424.4	438.0	422.2	479.6	502.1	544.6	569.3	601.8	649.1	671.8	694.1
Males		1,036.5	1,059.5	1,038.4	1,053.6	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8
	Primary & Below	169.6	167.4	165.6	149.4	151.3	145.8	146.1	144.1	137.9	138.2	135.7
	Lower Secondary	145.1	152.2	150.3	125.4	124.0	111.5	107.5	105.0	102.0	98.1	91.3
	Secondary	231.6	230.2	227.1	228.2	246.1	204.2	208.2	201.1	196.6	190.1	197.3
	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	92.3	97.5	95.9	111.5	87.1	147.6	147.9	150.9	148.2	148.2	156.9
	Diploma & Professional Qualification	154.7	162.2	159.0	170.3	176.9	195.3	202.0	209.8	207.0	223.2	222.0
	Degree	243.2	249.9	240.3	268.7	280.8	302.1	307.1	327.2	350.6	363.3	368.6
Females		760.2	782.5	764.8	798.5	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0
	Primary & Below	112.2	109.3	107.6	101.7	102.7	109.2	105.7	104.6	103.9	104.1	106.7
	Lower Secondary	77.8	78.7	77.1	69.9	71.2	68.2	67.9	67.1	62.7	64.5	59.4
	Secondary	201.9	208.2	204.4	207.3	208.1	188.9	194.1	190.5	187.9	185.4	193.3
	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	63.2	64.6	63.3	66.0	58.0	86.9	86.9	92.3	89.4	92.3	99.5
	Diploma & Professional Qualification	123.9	133.7	130.6	142.8	141.8	160.7	163.3	173.4	171.5	187.7	191.6
	Degree	181.2	188.0	181.8	210.9	221.3	242.5	262.2	274.6	298.5	308.5	325.5

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 67

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015

(TOTAL)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
							Thousands
Total	2,147.8	242.5	150.7	390.6	256.4	413.6	694.1
15 - 19	36.9	0.6	1.1	13.4	18.1	3.7	-
20 - 24	150.2	1.4	2.0	16.0	39.2	65.5	26.1
25 - 29	208.0	2.2	3.3	15.1	22.8	54.5	110.0
30 - 34	236.3	3.4	5.6	21.5	18.9	56.3	130.6
35 - 39	261.0	6.4	8.0	32.3	22.7	59.3	132.3
40 - 44	268.3	13.4	13.1	44.6	28.3	55.4	113.5
45 - 49	251.0	24.8	20.0	54.8	29.4	44.0	78.0
50 - 54	255.4	43.0	30.2	68.3	28.0	33.4	52.4
55 - 59	216.4	52.9	27.4	60.9	23.4	22.9	28.8
60 - 64	149.2	40.8	24.4	41.6	16.1	11.6	14.6
65 - 69	74.9	29.8	11.5	16.8	6.4	5.3	5.2
70 & Over	40.4	23.8	4.1	5.3	3.0	1.7	2.5

TABLE 67 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(MALES)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	1,171.8	135.7	91.3	197.3	156.9	222.0	368.6
15 - 19	22.9	0.3	0.7	7.1	12.9	1.9	-
20 - 24	77.4	0.8	1.5	9.1	25.3	37.5	3.3
25 - 29	101.8	1.3	1.9	7.5	15.2	27.8	48.1
30 - 34	119.9	2.0	2.6	10.2	11.5	28.4	65.3
35 - 39	133.9	3.1	3.5	15.0	13.3	29.7	69.3
40 - 44	143.4	6.8	6.8	21.1	15.5	27.2	66.0
45 - 49	137.3	14.9	9.9	26.1	15.5	23.7	47.3
50 - 54	145.8	24.4	18.1	33.1	16.5	19.1	34.6
55 - 59	126.5	30.3	18.7	30.7	14.1	13.7	19.0
60 - 64	91.3	22.9	16.4	23.2	10.5	8.0	10.2
65 - 69	45.7	15.2	8.2	10.3	4.2	4.1	3.7
70 & Over	25.8	13.8	2.9	3.9	2.4	0.9	1.9

Thousands

TABLE 67 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	976.0	106.7	59.4	193.3	99.5	191.6	325.5
15 - 19	14.0	0.3	0.4	6.3	5.2	1.8	-
20 - 24	72.7	0.6	0.5	6.9	14.0	28.0	22.8
25 - 29	106.1	0.9	1.4	7.5	7.6	26.7	62.0
30 - 34	116.3	1.4	3.1	11.3	7.4	27.9	65.3
35 - 39	127.1	3.4	4.5	17.3	9.4	29.6	63.1
40 - 44	124.9	6.6	6.3	23.5	12.8	28.2	47.4
45 - 49	113.6	9.9	10.1	28.8	13.9	20.3	30.7
50 - 54	109.6	18.6	12.0	35.3	11.5	14.3	17.9
55 - 59	89.9	22.7	8.7	30.2	9.4	9.1	9.8
60 - 64	57.9	17.9	8.0	18.4	5.6	3.7	4.4
65 - 69	29.3	14.6	3.3	6.5	2.2	1.2	1.5
70 & Over	14.6	10.0	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.6

Thousands

TABLE 68
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, MARITAL STATUS
AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands
							Degree
Total	2,147.8	242.5	150.7	390.6	256.4	413.6	694.1
Single	615.8	32.3	20.1	83.9	98.8	160.8	220.0
Married	1,397.8	172.4	115.7	274.5	143.5	235.8	455.9
Widowed / Divorced	134.2	37.8	14.9	32.2	14.2	17.0	18.1
Males	1,171.8	135.7	91.3	197.3	156.9	222.0	368.6
Single	319.0	21.7	12.8	42.9	62.8	85.5	93.4
Married	808.9	102.9	72.7	144.6	88.9	131.2	268.7
Widowed / Divorced	43.9	11.2	5.9	9.8	5.3	5.4	6.5
Females	976.0	106.7	59.4	193.3	99.5	191.6	325.5
Single	296.8	10.6	7.3	41.0	36.0	75.3	126.7
Married	588.9	69.5	43.0	129.9	54.6	104.6	187.2
Widowed / Divorced	90.3	26.6	9.1	22.4	8.9	11.7	11.6

TABLE 69
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Sex / Marital Status	Thousands										
	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	1,796.7	1,842.1	1,803.2	1,852.0	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8
	526.8	527.4	519.0	524.5	528.4	569.5	571.7	582.6	586.3	609.4	615.8
	1,181.8	1,223.4	1,194.1	1,236.1	1,246.9	1,290.5	1,320.0	1,346.3	1,354.8	1,378.5	1,397.8
	88.1	91.2	90.1	91.5	94.2	102.9	107.2	111.6	115.0	115.6	134.2
Males	1,036.5	1,059.5	1,038.4	1,053.6	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8
Single	284.6	285.9	281.8	282.4	285.1	304.5	302.8	309.6	308.0	318.1	319.0
Married	722.1	741.7	725.0	741.3	748.9	768.5	780.3	790.7	795.6	805.4	808.9
Widowed / Divorced	29.7	32.0	31.6	29.9	32.3	33.6	35.7	37.8	38.7	37.5	43.9
Females	760.2	782.5	764.8	798.5	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0
Single	242.2	241.5	237.2	242.1	243.3	265.1	268.9	273.1	278.3	291.3	296.8
Married	459.7	481.8	469.1	494.8	498.0	522.0	539.7	555.6	559.2	573.1	588.9
Widowed / Divorced	58.4	59.3	58.5	61.5	61.9	69.2	71.5	73.8	76.2	78.1	90.3

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 70
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,147.8	1,171.8	976.0	615.8	319.0	296.8	1,397.8	808.9	588.9	134.2	43.9	90.3
15 - 19	36.9	22.9	14.0	36.9	22.9	13.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 - 24	150.2	77.4	72.7	145.1	76.0	69.0	4.7	1.3	3.4	0.4	0.1	0.3
25 - 29	208.0	101.8	106.1	149.5	79.8	69.6	56.6	21.6	35.0	1.9	0.4	1.5
30 - 34	236.3	119.9	116.3	75.6	42.5	33.2	155.0	75.7	79.3	5.6	1.8	3.8
35 - 39	261.0	133.9	127.1	49.9	25.5	24.4	200.1	104.8	95.3	11.0	3.6	7.3
40 - 44	268.3	143.4	124.9	42.7	20.4	22.3	209.5	117.6	91.9	16.1	5.5	10.6
45 - 49	251.0	137.3	113.6	35.1	15.7	19.4	198.2	116.2	82.0	17.7	5.5	12.3
50 - 54	255.4	145.8	109.6	30.3	15.0	15.3	203.9	123.2	80.7	21.2	7.6	13.6
55 - 59	216.4	126.5	89.9	26.3	11.2	15.0	169.4	108.5	60.9	20.7	6.8	13.9
60 - 64	149.2	91.3	57.9	16.2	6.3	10.0	116.3	79.2	37.1	16.6	5.7	10.9
65 - 69	74.9	45.7	29.3	5.7	2.3	3.4	57.2	40.1	17.1	12.0	3.2	8.8
70 & Over	40.4	25.8	14.6	2.7	1.4	1.3	26.8	20.7	6.1	11.0	3.7	7.2

Thousands

TABLE 71

**JOB MOBILITY STATUS OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2015**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total	Changed Jobs During The Last Two Years			Thousands Did Not Change Jobs During The Last Two Years
		Total	Once	Twice Or More	
Total	2,097.5	366.6	290.0	76.6	1,730.9
Sex					
Males	1,121.5	194.4	154.6	39.8	927.1
Females	976.0	172.2	135.4	36.8	803.8
Age (Years)					
15 - 24	137.2	31.2	21.6	9.5	106.1
25 - 29	207.5	58.6	46.6	12.0	148.9
30 - 39	497.2	109.0	89.1	19.9	388.3
40 - 49	519.3	85.9	68.0	17.9	433.4
50 - 59	471.8	56.2	43.7	12.4	415.6
60 & Over	264.5	25.8	20.9	4.8	238.7
Highest Qualification Attained					
Primary & Below	242.3	36.1	28.1	8.0	206.3
Lower Secondary	150.0	22.1	16.8	5.3	127.9
Secondary	385.8	54.8	41.7	13.1	331.0
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	234.5	42.2	30.8	11.4	192.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	391.0	74.1	56.4	17.8	316.9
Degree	693.8	137.3	116.3	21.0	556.5

TABLE 71 (continued)
JOB MOBILITY STATUS OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2015
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total	Changed Jobs During The Last Two Years			Did Not Change Jobs During The Last Two Years	Characteristics	Total	Changed Jobs During The Last Two Years			Did Not Change Jobs During The Last Two Years
		Total	Once	Twice Or More				Total	Once	Twice Or More	
Total	2,097.5	366.6	290.0	76.6	1,730.9	Industry (SSIC 2015)					
Occupation (SSOC 2015)						C Manufacturing	238.7	29.4	23.7	5.7	209.3
Managers & Administrators	261.3	42.4	37.9	4.5	218.9	F Construction	110.4	18.6	14.6	4.0	91.9
Working Proprietors	84.0	8.4	7.4	1.1	75.5	G - U Services	1,725.1	315.8	249.5	66.3	1,409.3
Professionals	392.9	67.3	56.1	11.2	325.6	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	364.1	64.4	49.3	15.1	299.6
Associate Professionals & Technicians	428.8	82.3	64.7	17.5	346.5	H Transportation & Storage	187.6	29.0	22.6	6.4	158.7
Clerical Support Workers	264.5	49.7	37.2	12.5	214.8	I Accommodation & Food Services	139.1	31.3	23.4	7.9	107.7
Service & Sales Workers	255.9	50.2	36.4	13.8	205.7	J Information & Communications	83.5	21.2	16.5	4.7	62.3
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	83.9	10.8	8.4	2.4	73.1	K Financial & Insurance Services	167.3	35.2	30.0	5.2	132.1
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	146.2	21.5	16.6	4.9	124.7	L Real Estate Services	55.4	9.4	8.1	1.3	46.0
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	160.3	33.3	24.9	8.4	126.9	M Professional Services	166.5	36.4	30.2	6.3	130.1
Others ¹	19.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	19.1	N Administrative & Support Services	111.5	28.5	21.5	7.1	83.0
						O, P Public Administration & Education	240.4	25.7	21.0	4.7	214.7
						Q Health & Social Services	105.7	18.3	14.5	3.8	87.3
						R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.0	6.2	4.6	1.7	30.7
						S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	10.0	7.9	2.1	57.1
						A, B, D, E, V Others²	23.3	2.8	2.3	0.6	20.4

Notes :

1) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 72
PERMANENT AND TERM CONTRACT RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (TOTAL)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Term Contract Employees				Thousands
			Total	Less Than One Year (Includes Casual / On-call)	Less Than 3 Months (Includes Casual / On-call)	One Year	
Total	1,797.0	1,594.6	202.4	114.2	89.7	45.7	42.5
Age (Years)							
15 - 24	131.8	82.9		40.3	27.1	4.2	4.4
25 - 29	195.3	178.3		6.9	4.0	5.5	4.5
30 - 39	451.4	425.4		8.9	7.1	7.9	9.2
40 - 49	440.6	410.2		14.0	11.0	7.2	9.2
50 - 59	376.7	339.6		22.5	20.5	6.0	8.6
60 & Over	201.3	158.2		21.5	20.0	14.9	6.7
Highest Qualification Attained							
Primary & Below	195.9	165.6	30.4	22.3	21.5	4.4	3.7
Lower Secondary	114.5	101.1	13.4	9.1	8.5	2.8	1.6
Secondary	318.9	279.1	39.8	25.7	20.4	8.8	5.3
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	206.5	173.2	33.3	23.8	17.5	4.7	4.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	341.6	305.8	35.8	19.4	13.6	8.6	7.7
Degree	619.5	569.8	49.7	13.9	8.2	16.4	19.4
Occupation (SSOC 2015)							
Managers & Administrators	224.9	218.9	6.1	0.8	0.3	2.1	3.2
Professionals	369.5	336.3	33.2	8.6	5.1	11.3	13.3
Associate Professionals & Technicians	376.4	342.6	33.8	13.4	8.9	11.5	8.9
Clerical Support Workers	262.2	222.0	40.2	27.2	16.1	8.1	4.9
Service & Sales Workers	225.5	185.4	40.1	30.1	27.3	5.4	4.7
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	72.3	65.2	7.1	4.5	4.0	1.5	1.2
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	95.4	87.5	7.9	5.2	4.9	1.7	1.0
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	151.4	118.7	32.7	24.2	23.1	4.0	4.5
Others ¹	19.4	18.2	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.9

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 72 (continued)

**PERMANENT AND TERM CONTRACT RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Term Contract Employees				Thousands
			Total	Less Than One Year (Includes Casual / On-call)	Less Than 3 Months (Includes Casual / On-call)	One Year	
Total	1,797.0	1,594.6	202.4	114.2	89.7	45.7	42.5
Industry (SSIC 2015)							
C Manufacturing	221.2	208.4	12.8	7.5	5.3	3.3	2.0
F Construction	86.9	78.9	8.0	5.0	4.7	1.4	1.6
G - U Services	1,467.4	1,288.4	179.0	100.7	79.2	40.6	37.8
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	304.3	279.5	24.8	17.8	14.6	5.3	1.7
H Transportation & Storage	131.3	118.9	12.4	5.9	5.1	3.2	3.4
I Accommodation & Food Services	117.3	96.8	20.6	18.7	17.5	1.0	0.9
J Information & Communications	75.8	65.9	9.8	4.3	2.3	4.3	1.2
K Financial & Insurance Services	149.4	138.6	10.8	5.1	2.6	4.1	1.7
L Real Estate Services	38.4	34.6	3.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0
M Professional Services	142.5	126.8	15.7	8.2	5.0	3.2	4.2
N Administrative & Support Services	99.2	80.6	18.6	11.6	9.9	3.3	3.7
O, P Public Administration & Education	223.3	184.9	38.4	13.5	9.5	9.7	15.2
Q Health & Social Services	99.4	89.1	10.2	4.8	3.6	2.9	2.5
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	34.3	28.0	6.4	4.4	3.4	0.8	1.1
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	52.1	44.7	7.5	5.1	4.6	1.4	1.0
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	21.5	18.9	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.1

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 72 (continued)
PERMANENT AND TERM CONTRACT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (MALES)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Term Contract Employees				Thousands
			Total	Less Than One Year (Includes Casual / On-call)	Less Than 3 Months (Includes Casual / On-call)	One Year	
Total	910.9	813.1	97.8	51.3	41.0	23.9	22.6
Age (Years)							
15 - 24	48.2	28.6	19.6	17.2	12.2	1.1	1.3
25 - 29	93.6	84.5	9.1	4.1	2.5	2.8	2.1
30 - 39	225.7	213.4	12.3	2.9	2.2	4.5	4.9
40 - 49	229.0	214.9	14.1	5.5	4.1	3.6	5.0
50 - 59	201.1	182.8	18.3	10.0	9.1	2.9	5.4
60 & Over	113.4	88.9	24.4	11.6	10.9	8.9	3.9
Highest Qualification Attained							
Primary & Below	102.2	86.9	15.3	11.1	10.6	2.3	1.9
Lower Secondary	62.5	56.1	6.5	4.2	3.9	1.4	0.9
Secondary	143.1	124.8	18.2	11.0	9.0	4.6	2.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	115.3	98.0	17.3	11.7	8.7	2.8	2.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	167.3	150.6	16.6	7.9	5.8	4.3	4.4
Degree	320.6	296.6	24.0	5.4	3.0	8.5	10.1
Occupation (SSOC 2015)							
Managers & Administrators	140.8	137.2	3.7	0.4	0.1	1.3	2.0
Professionals	195.5	177.7	17.7	3.6	2.1	6.6	7.6
Associate Professionals & Technicians	191.1	173.7	17.5	6.6	4.4	6.1	4.8
Clerical Support Workers	60.9	47.6	13.2	9.0	5.5	2.8	1.4
Service & Sales Workers	101.8	84.1	17.7	12.5	11.1	2.9	2.4
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	64.2	58.0	6.2	3.8	3.5	1.4	1.0
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	78.3	72.0	6.3	4.4	4.1	1.3	0.7
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	60.9	46.6	14.3	10.9	10.1	1.5	2.0
Others ¹	17.4	16.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.9

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 72 (continued)
PERMANENT AND TERM CONTRACT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (MALES)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Term Contract Employees				Thousands
			Total	Less Than One Year (Includes Casual / On-call)	Less Than 3 Months (Includes Casual / On-call)	One Year	
Total	910.9	813.1	97.8	51.3	41.0	23.9	22.6
Industry (SSIC 2015)							
C Manufacturing	140.1	132.7	7.5	3.7	2.8	2.4	1.3
F Construction	59.9	53.8	6.1	3.7	3.5	1.2	1.2
G - U Services	695.8	613.4	82.4	43.1	34.3	19.9	19.4
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	145.5	135.7	9.8	6.3	5.1	2.9	0.6
H Transportation & Storage	88.0	80.2	7.8	4.3	3.9	1.5	2.0
I Accommodation & Food Services	48.5	39.9	8.6	7.9	7.4	0.4	0.3
J Information & Communications	45.2	39.7	5.5	1.9	1.1	2.8	0.8
K Financial & Insurance Services	68.0	62.9	5.1	2.4	1.3	2.0	0.7
L Real Estate Services	17.7	15.9	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
M Professional Services	70.1	61.7	8.5	3.4	2.2	2.1	3.0
N Administrative & Support Services	54.4	44.2	10.2	6.1	5.2	2.0	2.1
O, P Public Administration & Education	100.4	84.3	16.0	4.7	3.3	3.9	7.5
Q Health & Social Services	21.1	18.1	2.9	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.9
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	16.6	13.7	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.3	0.5
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	20.2	16.9	3.3	2.4	2.1	0.4	0.5
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	15.1	13.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 72 (continued)
PERMANENT AND TERM CONTRACT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (FEMALES)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Term Contract Employees				Thousands
			Total	Less Than One Year (Includes Casual / On-call)	Less Than 3 Months (Includes Casual / On-call)	One Year	
Total	886.1	781.5	104.6	62.8	48.7	21.8	19.9
Age (Years)							
15 - 24	83.6	54.4	29.2	23.1	14.9	3.1	3.0
25 - 29	101.7	93.8	7.9	2.8	1.5	2.7	2.4
30 - 39	225.7	212.1	13.7	6.0	5.0	3.3	4.3
40 - 49	211.5	195.3	16.3	8.5	6.9	3.6	4.2
50 - 59	175.6	156.7	18.9	12.5	11.4	3.1	3.2
60 & Over	87.9	69.3	18.6	9.9	9.1	6.0	2.8
Highest Qualification Attained							
Primary & Below	93.7	78.6	15.1	11.2	10.9	2.1	1.8
Lower Secondary	52.0	45.0	7.0	4.8	4.6	1.4	0.8
Secondary	175.9	154.3	21.6	14.7	11.4	4.1	2.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	91.2	75.2	16.0	12.2	8.8	1.9	1.9
Diploma & Professional Qualification	174.3	155.2	19.2	11.5	7.8	4.3	3.3
Degree	298.9	273.2	25.7	8.5	5.3	7.9	9.4
Occupation (SSOC 2015)							
Managers & Administrators	84.1	81.7	2.4	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.2
Professionals	174.0	158.6	15.5	5.0	3.0	4.8	5.7
Associate Professionals & Technicians	185.2	168.9	16.3	6.8	4.5	5.4	4.1
Clerical Support Workers	201.3	174.4	27.0	18.2	10.6	5.3	3.6
Service & Sales Workers	123.7	101.3	22.4	17.6	16.2	2.5	2.3
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	8.1	7.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	-	0.2
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	17.1	15.5	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	90.4	72.1	18.4	13.4	13.0	2.5	2.5
Others ¹	2.1	2.0	0.1	-	-	-	-

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 72 (continued)
PERMANENT AND TERM CONTRACT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(FEMALES)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Term Contract Employees				Thousands
			Total	Less Than One Year (Includes Casual / On-call)	Less Than 3 Months (Includes Casual / On-call)	One Year	
Total	886.1	781.5	104.6	62.8	48.7	21.8	19.9
Industry (SSIC 2015)							
C Manufacturing	81.1	75.8	5.3	3.8	2.5	0.8	0.7
F Construction	27.0	25.1	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.4
G - U Services	771.7	675.0	96.6	57.5	44.9	20.7	18.4
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	158.8	143.8	15.0	11.5	9.5	2.4	1.1
H Transportation & Storage	43.3	38.7	4.6	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.3
I Accommodation & Food Services	68.9	56.9	11.9	10.8	10.1	0.6	0.6
J Information & Communications	30.6	26.2	4.4	2.4	1.2	1.5	0.5
K Financial & Insurance Services	81.4	75.7	5.8	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.0
L Real Estate Services	20.6	18.7	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5
M Professional Services	72.4	65.1	7.2	4.9	2.8	1.1	1.2
N Administrative & Support Services	44.8	36.4	8.4	5.5	4.7	1.3	1.7
O, P Public Administration & Education	122.9	100.6	22.3	8.8	6.2	5.8	7.8
Q Health & Social Services	78.3	71.0	7.3	3.7	3.1	2.0	1.6
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	17.8	14.3	3.5	2.4	1.8	0.5	0.6
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	31.9	27.8	4.2	2.7	2.5	0.9	0.5
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	6.3	5.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 73
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER ON TERM CONTRACT BY CONTRACT DURATION
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2015
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total			Less Than One Year (Includes Casual / On-call)			One Year Or More		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	202.4	100.0	11.3	114.2	100.0	6.4	88.2	100.0	4.9
Sex									
Males	97.8	48.3	10.7	51.3	45.0	5.6	46.5	52.7	5.1
Females	104.6	51.7	11.8	62.8	55.0	7.1	41.8	47.3	4.7
Age (Years)									
15 - 24	48.8	24.1	37.0	40.3	35.3	30.6	8.6	9.7	6.5
25 - 29	17.0	8.4	8.7	6.9	6.1	3.6	10.1	11.4	5.2
30 - 39	26.0	12.9	5.8	8.9	7.8	2.0	17.1	19.3	3.8
40 - 49	30.4	15.0	6.9	14.0	12.2	3.2	16.4	18.6	3.7
50 - 59	37.2	18.4	9.9	22.5	19.7	6.0	14.6	16.6	3.9
60 & Over	43.0	21.3	21.4	21.5	18.9	10.7	21.5	24.4	10.7
Highest Qualification Attained									
Primary & Below	30.4	15.0	15.5	22.3	19.5	11.4	8.1	9.2	4.1
Lower Secondary	13.4	6.6	11.7	9.1	7.9	7.9	4.4	4.9	3.8
Secondary	39.8	19.7	12.5	25.7	22.5	8.1	14.1	16.0	4.4
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	33.3	16.5	16.1	23.8	20.9	11.5	9.5	10.7	4.6
Diploma & Professional Qualification	35.8	17.7	10.5	19.4	17.0	5.7	16.4	18.6	4.8
Degree	49.7	24.6	8.0	13.9	12.2	2.2	35.8	40.6	5.8

Note :

1) Incidence refers to employees on term contracts of the specific duration as a percentage of resident employees in the respective socio-economic groups.

TABLE 74
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2015
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	Thousands	
					At Least Ten Years	
Total	1,797.0	333.5	626.3	344.0	493.2	
Sex						
Males	910.9	161.2	306.7	173.1	269.9	
Females	886.1	172.3	319.6	170.9	223.3	
Age (Years)						
15 - 24	131.8	78.8	51.0	1.9	-	
25 - 29	195.3	54.4	111.8	27.5	1.6	
30 - 39	451.4	71.2	180.4	127.1	72.7	
40 - 49	440.6	60.2	126.8	92.2	161.4	
50 - 59	376.7	44.3	97.2	63.0	172.2	
60 & Over	201.3	24.5	59.2	32.3	85.3	
Highest Qualification Attained						
Primary & Below	195.9	33.3	69.8	34.3	58.6	
Lower Secondary	114.5	19.6	39.0	18.3	37.6	
Secondary	318.9	53.3	92.3	52.9	120.4	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	206.5	51.3	64.4	32.0	58.9	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	341.6	69.1	123.3	65.8	83.4	
Degree	619.5	106.8	237.6	140.7	134.3	

TABLE 74 (continued)

**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2015**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	At Least Ten Years	Characteristics	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	At Least Ten Years
Total	1,797.0	333.5	626.3	344.0	493.2	Industry (SSIC 2015)					
Occupation (SSOC 2015)						C Manufacturing	221.2	24.7	60.7	47.1	88.7
Managers & Administrators	224.9	25.9	67.0	52.5	79.5	F Construction	86.9	14.4	31.5	17.3	23.7
Professionals	369.5	54.9	136.2	87.6	90.9	G - U Services	1,467.4	291.5	527.5	275.7	372.8
Associate Professionals & Technicians	376.4	69.9	139.4	68.4	98.6	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	304.3	58.1	106.0	56.9	83.4
Clerical Support Workers	262.2	61.9	83.6	42.6	74.2	H Transportation & Storage	131.3	20.4	42.3	21.5	47.2
Service & Sales Workers	225.5	58.3	82.9	37.3	47.1	I Accommodation & Food Services	117.3	34.2	49.8	16.4	17.0
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	72.3	9.5	21.0	11.3	30.5	J Information & Communications	75.8	18.8	28.2	14.5	14.3
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	95.4	14.0	30.4	16.1	34.9	K Financial & Insurance Services	149.4	29.0	55.1	31.2	34.1
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	151.4	37.6	61.1	25.2	27.4	L Real Estate Services	38.4	7.0	14.4	6.3	10.7
Others ¹	19.4	1.5	4.8	3.1	10.1	M Professional Services	142.5	32.1	55.9	27.3	27.2
						N Administrative & Support Services	99.2	26.9	40.1	16.5	15.7
						O, P Public Administration & Education	223.3	29.4	66.3	46.1	81.4
						Q Health & Social Services	99.4	18.9	36.2	19.4	24.9
						R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	34.3	7.3	13.1	8.5	5.5
						S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	52.1	9.6	20.0	11.1	11.5
						A, B, D, E, V Others²	21.5	2.9	6.6	3.9	8.0

Notes :

1) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 75
ANNUAL AVERAGE RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE AND UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS,
2005 - 2014

Period	Resident Unemployment Rate (%)	Unemployed Residents ('000)
2005	4.1	74.9
2006	3.6	67.6
2007	3.0	56.7
2008	3.2	62.9
2009	4.3	86.9
2010	3.1	64.8
2011	2.9	60.6
2012	2.8	60.0
2013	2.8	59.8
2014	2.7	61.2

Notes :

- 1) Annual figures are the simple averages of the non-seasonally adjusted unemployment figures obtained at quarterly intervals.
- 2) At the time of printing, data for 2015 are not available. Users are advised to check our website, <http://stats.mom.gov.sg>, for the most up-to-date data.

TABLE 76
QUARTERLY RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, MARCH 2005 - SEPTEMBER 2015

Period	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Per Cent											
Seasonally Adjusted											
March	4.2	3.3	3.7	2.7	4.6	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.5
June	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	4.5	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8
September	4.4	3.7	2.4	3.4	4.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0
December	3.5	3.8	2.5	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	n.a.
Non-Seasonally Adjusted											
March	3.7	2.9	3.4	2.6	4.4	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4
June	5.6	4.5	4.0	4.0	5.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8
September	3.8	3.2	2.1	2.8	4.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5
December	3.4	3.6	2.3	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	n.a.

Notes :

- 1) Data for June 2005 are from the General Household Survey conducted by Singapore Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade & Industry.
- 2) The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures are subject to annual revisions when the latest set of seasonal factors is updated, taking into account observations for the latest available year. Users are advised to check our website, <http://stats.mom.gov.sg>, for the most up-to-date data.

TABLE 77
RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(Non-Seasonally Adjusted)

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Per Cent	
							Degree	
Total	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.5	
15 - 29	7.2	10.0	11.2	10.0	7.1	6.7	6.6	
30 - 39	2.6	4.1	6.3	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.1	
40 - 49	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.1	
50 & Over	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.7	3.7	
Males	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.2	
15 - 29	6.7	10.8	8.3	8.3	6.2	5.8	7.3	
30 - 39	2.5	6.1	9.9	4.1	3.1	2.8	1.5	
40 - 49	2.7	3.7	2.7	2.3	1.6	2.5	2.9	
50 & Over	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.8	
Females	4.0	2.7	3.6	4.0	4.8	4.3	3.9	
15 - 29	7.8	9.0	15.9	11.9	8.8	7.6	6.2	
30 - 39	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.5	4.1	2.2	2.8	
40 - 49	3.1	2.3	3.8	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.3	
50 & Over	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.5	3.9	3.5	

TABLE 78
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Sex / Age (Years)	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	Thousands										
Total	84.2	76.1	74.8	76.2	116.3	84.4	81.2	79.0	82.6	81.8	84.5
15 - 29	26.7	26.1	25.7	27.9	39.7	32.1	28.1	27.9	29.0	29.5	30.7
30 - 39	18.6	15.5	15.1	14.6	24.0	16.9	16.0	14.0	16.2	15.5	13.2
40 - 49	19.3	16.7	16.4	16.7	24.7	16.5	16.0	15.2	15.8	15.8	15.4
50 & Over	19.6	17.8	17.6	17.1	28.0	18.9	21.1	21.9	21.7	20.9	25.2
Males	44.7	40.5	40.0	39.6	60.6	45.0	41.6	39.5	40.7	41.6	44.4
15 - 29	11.4	12.4	12.3	13.2	18.9	14.8	12.5	12.9	12.6	13.8	14.5
30 - 39	9.2	7.0	6.9	6.2	11.0	9.0	7.5	5.5	6.8	7.2	6.5
40 - 49	10.6	9.1	8.9	8.7	12.3	8.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.7
50 & Over	13.5	12.1	11.9	11.6	18.3	12.5	14.0	13.5	13.7	12.5	15.6
Females	39.5	35.5	34.8	36.6	55.8	39.4	39.6	39.5	41.9	40.2	40.2
15 - 29	15.3	13.7	13.4	14.7	20.8	17.4	15.6	15.0	16.5	15.7	16.2
30 - 39	9.4	8.5	8.2	8.4	13.0	7.9	8.5	8.5	9.4	8.3	6.7
40 - 49	8.7	7.6	7.5	8.0	12.3	7.8	8.5	7.6	8.2	7.8	7.7
50 & Over	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	9.7	6.3	7.1	8.4	7.9	8.4	9.5

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 79
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX,
2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	Thousands										
	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	84.2	76.1	74.8	76.2	116.3	84.4	81.2	79.0	82.6	81.8	84.5
Primary & Below	14.0	11.6	11.5	11.0	18.3	12.0	9.9	11.1	9.5	8.5	8.2
Lower Secondary	13.7	12.0	11.9	9.7	14.3	8.6	9.5	6.9	7.1	6.3	6.0
Secondary	22.7	19.5	19.3	17.3	28.0	17.2	17.9	16.2	16.1	14.7	16.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	7.1	5.9	5.8	8.5	9.5	11.5	10.5	10.9	10.0	9.9	11.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	10.4	11.0	10.8	10.9	17.5	14.3	13.5	13.5	15.5	15.2	17.4
Degree	16.2	16.0	15.5	18.8	28.8	20.8	19.9	20.5	24.4	27.2	25.4
Males	44.7	40.5	40.0	39.6	60.6	45.0	41.6	39.5	40.7	41.6	44.4
Primary & Below	8.4	7.3	7.3	6.7	10.4	7.8	5.4	6.2	5.1	4.8	5.2
Lower Secondary	8.4	7.3	7.3	5.7	7.8	5.5	5.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.8
Secondary	11.2	9.9	9.8	8.0	13.9	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.6	8.1
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	3.8	3.1	3.1	5.0	5.0	6.4	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	6.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	10.0	7.3	7.3	6.1	6.8	7.3	8.8
Degree	8.1	7.2	7.0	8.6	13.5	9.6	9.9	10.2	11.4	12.7	12.2
Females	39.5	35.5	34.8	36.6	55.8	39.4	39.6	39.5	41.9	40.2	40.2
Primary & Below	5.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	8.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.0
Lower Secondary	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.0	6.5	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.2
Secondary	11.5	9.6	9.5	9.3	14.1	8.7	9.6	7.9	8.1	7.0	8.1
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	3.4	2.8	2.7	3.5	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.5	4.3	4.3	5.0
Diploma & Professional Qualification	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	7.4	7.0	6.3	7.4	8.7	7.9	8.6
Degree	8.1	8.9	8.5	10.3	15.3	11.2	10.0	10.3	13.0	14.5	13.2

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 80
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE
AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands
							Degree
Total	84.5	8.2	6.0	16.2	11.3	17.4	25.4
15 - 29	30.7	0.5	0.8	4.9	6.1	8.8	9.6
30 - 39	13.2	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.5	2.9	5.7
40 - 49	15.4	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.5	2.8	6.1
50 & Over	25.2	6.0	3.2	6.9	2.2	2.9	4.0
Males	44.4	5.2	3.8	8.1	6.3	8.8	12.2
15 - 29	14.5	0.3	0.4	2.2	3.5	4.2	4.0
30 - 39	6.5	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.7	2.0
40 - 49	7.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.3	3.4
50 & Over	15.6	3.8	2.3	3.7	1.5	1.7	2.7
Females	40.2	3.0	2.2	8.1	5.0	8.6	13.2
15 - 29	16.2	0.2	0.4	2.8	2.6	4.7	5.6
30 - 39	6.7	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	3.7
40 - 49	7.7	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.7
50 & Over	9.5	2.3	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.2	1.3

TABLE 81
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands
							Degree
Total	84.5	8.2	6.0	16.2	11.3	17.4	25.4
Single	42.4	2.0	1.6	7.1	6.9	11.1	13.6
Married	35.8	4.3	3.6	7.6	3.6	5.7	11.0
Widowed / Divorced	6.3	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.7
Males	44.4	5.2	3.8	8.1	6.3	8.8	12.2
Single	22.8	1.7	1.0	3.7	4.2	5.9	6.3
Married	18.8	2.6	2.3	3.8	1.8	2.7	5.6
Widowed / Divorced	2.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
Females	40.2	3.0	2.2	8.1	5.0	8.6	13.2
Single	19.6	0.3	0.6	3.4	2.7	5.2	7.4
Married	17.0	1.7	1.2	3.8	1.9	3.0	5.4
Widowed / Divorced	3.6	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

TABLE 82
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Sex / Marital Status	Thousands										
	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	84.2	76.1	74.8	76.2	116.3	84.4	81.2	79.0	82.6	81.8	84.5
	36.9	35.3	34.9	35.7	52.5	42.4	38.3	36.7	40.1	41.1	42.4
	41.9	36.1	35.3	36.0	56.3	37.1	38.0	36.9	37.4	35.7	35.8
	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.6	7.5	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	6.3
Males	44.7	40.5	40.0	39.6	60.6	45.0	41.6	39.5	40.7	41.6	44.4
Single	19.6	18.9	18.7	19.7	28.5	23.5	20.2	19.8	20.6	21.4	22.8
Married	22.7	19.7	19.3	18.5	29.1	19.5	19.8	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.8
Widowed / Divorced	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.7
Females	39.5	35.5	34.8	36.6	55.8	39.4	39.6	39.5	41.9	40.2	40.2
Single	17.3	16.4	16.2	16.0	24.0	18.9	18.1	16.9	19.4	19.7	19.6
Married	19.2	16.4	15.9	17.4	27.2	17.6	18.2	19.1	19.4	17.6	17.0
Widowed / Divorced	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.2	4.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.6

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 83

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	84.5	44.4	40.2	42.4	22.8	19.6	35.8	18.8	17.0	6.3	2.7	3.6
15 - 29	30.7	14.5	16.2	27.9	13.7	14.2	2.4	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
30 - 39	13.2	6.5	6.7	5.9	4.2	1.7	6.8	2.1	4.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
40 - 49	15.4	7.7	7.7	4.2	2.5	1.7	9.4	4.6	4.8	1.7	0.6	1.2
50 & Over	25.2	15.6	9.5	4.3	2.4	1.9	17.2	11.5	5.7	3.7	1.8	1.9

TABLE 84
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(TOTAL)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Age (Years)					Thousands
	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	
Total	84.5	19.3	11.4	13.2	15.4	25.2
Under 5	36.4	11.8	5.7	4.9	5.4	8.6
5 - 9	13.1	3.3	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.9
10 - 14	8.7	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.7	2.8
15 - 19	3.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
20 - 24	7.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	2.9
25 - 29	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9
30 - 39	2.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0
40 - 51	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1
52 & Over	8.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.8	4.1
Median Duration (Weeks)	8.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	8.0	12.0

TABLE 84 *(continued)*
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(MALES)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Age (Years)					Thousands
	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	
Total	44.4	8.4	6.2	6.5	7.7	15.6
Under 5	17.7	5.3	3.2	2.0	2.0	5.2
5 - 9	6.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6
10 - 14	4.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.5
15 - 19	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
20 - 24	4.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.8
25 - 29	1.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	0.6
30 - 39	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7
40 - 51	1.6	-	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7
52 & Over	5.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.2	3.1
Median Duration (Weeks)	8.0	4.0	4.0	10.0	12.0	12.0

TABLE 84 *(continued)*
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(FEMALES)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Age (Years)					Thousands
	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	
Total	40.2	10.9	5.3	6.7	7.7	9.5
Under 5	18.7	6.5	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.4
5 - 9	6.8	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3
10 - 14	4.1	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.3
15 - 19	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
20 - 24	3.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1
25 - 29	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
30 - 39	0.8	0.1	0.3	-	-	0.3
40 - 51	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5
52 & Over	2.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.0
Median Duration (Weeks)	6.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	6.0	10.0

TABLE 85
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(TOTAL)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	84.5	8.2	6.0	16.2	11.3	17.4	25.4
Under 5	36.4	3.6	3.0	6.3	5.9	8.1	9.4
5 - 9	13.1	1.1	0.5	2.8	1.4	3.0	4.4
10 - 14	8.7	0.9	0.5	2.1	1.1	1.5	2.6
15 - 19	3.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.3
20 - 24	7.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.2
25 - 29	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6
30 - 39	2.7	-	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.0
40 - 51	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8
52 & Over	8.1	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.4	3.1
Median Duration (Weeks)	8.0	8.0	5.0	8.0	4.0	6.0	8.0

Thousands

TABLE 85 *(continued)*
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(MALES)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total	44.4	5.2	3.8	8.1	6.3	8.8	12.2	
Under 5	17.7	2.4	1.7	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.7	
5 - 9	6.3	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.7	
10 - 14	4.6	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.2	
15 - 19	1.5	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	
20 - 24	4.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.4	
25 - 29	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	
30 - 39	1.9	-	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	
40 - 51	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	
52 & Over	5.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.2	2.0	
Median Duration (Weeks)	8.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	12.0	

TABLE 85 *(continued)*
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(FEMALES)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Thousands					
	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification
Total	40.2	3.0	2.2	8.1	5.0	8.6
Under	18.7	1.2	1.3	3.5	2.9	4.1
5 - 9	6.8	0.6	0.1	1.5	0.4	1.6
10 - 14	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.9
15 - 19	1.9	0.1	-	0.4	0.2	0.3
20 - 24	3.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8
25 - 29	0.7	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.2
30 - 39	0.8	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
40 - 51	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
52 & Over	2.7	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
Median Duration (Weeks)	6.0	8.0	4.0	6.0	4.0	6.0
						7.0

TABLE 86
MEDIAN DURATION OF RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Weeks	
						Degree	
Total	8.0	7.0	8.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	
15 - 29	4.0	s	5.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	
30 - 39	8.0	s	8.0	6.0	10.0	8.0	
40 - 49	8.0	6.0	5.0	10.0	12.0	12.0	
50 & Over	12.0	8.0	12.0	12.0	10.0	24.0	
Males	8.0	7.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	12.0	
15 - 29	4.0	s	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	
30 - 39	10.0	s	s	s	10.0	10.0	
40 - 49	12.0	s	s	s	s	20.0	
50 & Over	12.0	8.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	27.0	
Females	6.0	8.0	6.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	
15 - 29	4.0	s	6.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	
30 - 39	7.0	s	s	s	s	8.0	
40 - 49	6.0	s	4.0	s	12.0	8.0	
50 & Over	10.0	8.0	12.0	s	s	s	

TABLE 87
RESIDENT LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2015
 (Non-Seasonally Adjusted)

Characteristics	Per Cent		
	Total	Males	Females
Total	0.7	0.8	0.5
Age (Years)			
15 - 29	0.6	0.6	0.6
30 - 39	0.5	0.6	0.4
40 - 49	0.6	0.8	0.4
50 & Over	0.9	1.1	0.7
Highest Qualification Attained			
Primary & Below	0.4	0.6	0.3
Lower Secondary	0.9	0.9	0.7
Secondary	0.8	0.9	0.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	0.6	0.6	0.6
Diploma & Professional Qualification	0.6	0.8	0.5
Degree	0.8	1.0	0.5

Note :

1) Long-term unemployment rate is defined as the percentage of long-term unemployed persons (i.e. those who have been unemployed for 25 weeks or more) to the labour force.

TABLE 88
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS OCCUPATION,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	75.7	7.2	0.5	10.7	13.8	14.7	15.0	2.7	4.6	6.4	0.2
15 - 29	23.4	0.3	0.1	2.3	4.6	6.7	7.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	-
30 - 39	12.5	1.4	-	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	-
40 - 49	15.1	2.3	-	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.1	0.2	1.0	0.7	-
50 & Over	24.8	3.1	0.4	2.2	3.2	3.4	4.1	1.8	2.6	4.0	0.1
Males	40.3	4.8	0.4	5.4	7.6	4.5	7.6	2.4	3.7	3.8	0.2
15 - 29	10.6	0.2	-	0.7	2.5	2.2	3.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	-
30 - 39	6.4	0.6	-	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	-
40 - 49	7.7	1.5	-	2.1	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4	-
50 & Over	15.6	2.6	0.3	1.3	2.1	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	0.1
Females	35.4	2.4	0.1	5.3	6.2	10.2	7.5	0.3	0.8	2.6	-
15 - 29	12.7	0.2	0.1	1.6	2.1	4.5	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	-
30 - 39	6.1	0.8	-	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
40 - 49	7.4	0.9	-	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.3	-	0.2	0.3	-
50 & Over	9.1	0.5	-	0.9	1.1	2.4	2.0	0.1	0.4	1.6	-

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 89
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(TOTAL)

		Thousands				
	Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total		75.7	23.4	12.5	15.1	24.8
C	Manufacturing	7.7	1.1	1.2	2.2	3.2
F	Construction	2.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.8
G - U	Services	64.1	21.7	10.9	12.5	19.1
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	14.1	5.3	2.1	2.0	4.7
	H Transportation & Storage	5.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	2.5
	I Accommodation & Food Services	8.2	3.7	0.9	1.0	2.6
	J Information & Communications	3.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.4
	K Financial & Insurance Services	6.3	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.6
	L Real Estate Services	1.3	-	0.1	0.5	0.8
	M Professional Services	5.6	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.1
	N Administrative & Support Services	5.6	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.9
	O, P Public Administration & Education	6.7	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.6
	Q Health & Social Services	3.6	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.6
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		1.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.7

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 89 *(continued)*
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(MALES)

		Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
		Thousands				
Total	Industry (SSIC 2015)	40.3	10.6	6.4	7.7	15.6
C	Manufacturing	5.2	0.7	0.5	1.4	2.5
F	Construction	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.5
G - U	Services	32.1	9.5	5.6	6.0	11.0
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	6.7	2.6	0.9	0.7	2.5
	H Transportation & Storage	3.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.8
	I Accommodation & Food Services	4.4	1.8	0.6	0.5	1.5
	J Information & Communications	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3
	K Financial & Insurance Services	3.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9
	L Real Estate Services	0.7	-	-	0.3	0.4
	M Professional Services	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6
	N Administrative & Support Services	3.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4
	O, P Public Administration & Education	3.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.7
	Q Health & Social Services	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		1.0	0.2	0.1	-	0.6

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 89 *(continued)*
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(FEMALES)

		Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
		Thousands				
Industry (SSIC 2015)						
Total		35.4	12.7	6.1	7.4	9.1
C Manufacturing		2.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7
F Construction		0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
G - U Services		32.1	12.2	5.3	6.5	8.1
G Wholesale & Retail Trade		7.3	2.7	1.2	1.3	2.1
H Transportation & Storage		2.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6
I Accommodation & Food Services		3.9	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.1
J Information & Communications		1.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	-
K Financial & Insurance Services		3.2	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.7
L Real Estate Services		0.6	-	-	0.2	0.4
M Professional Services		3.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5
N Administrative & Support Services		2.1	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
O, P Public Administration & Education		3.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9
Q Health & Social Services		2.8	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation		1.1	0.6	0.2	-	0.3
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services		1.1	0.5	-	0.3	0.3
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		0.1	-	-	-	0.1

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 90

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015**

(TOTAL)

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	75.7	23.4	12.5	15.1	24.8
Redundancy (i.e. Retrenchment or Early Release from Contract)	6.9	0.3	0.9	2.6	3.0
Cessation of Business	4.8	0.2	0.8	0.8	3.0
Dismissal	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7
Completion of Contract / Job	11.6	5.8	1.3	1.8	2.7
Pay Was Too Low	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9
Poor Working Conditions	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	5.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.4
Poor Career Prospects	3.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.4
Job Was Temporary in Nature	4.9	3.0	0.4	0.4	1.0
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	3.9	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.6
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	3.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.5
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	2.8	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Illness / Injury / Accident	4.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.3
Retirement	2.2	-	-	-	2.2
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	7.3	0.7	1.7	2.3	2.7
On Course / Further Study	5.0	4.7	0.2	-	-
Others	2.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7

Thousands

TABLE 90 *(continued)*
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(MALES)

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Thousands				
	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	40.3	10.6	6.4	7.7	15.6
Redundancy (i.e. Retrenchment or Early Release from Contract)	4.2	0.2	0.4	1.5	2.1
Cessation of Business	3.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.2
Dismissal	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6
Completion of Contract / Job	6.5	2.9	0.8	0.9	2.0
Pay Was Too Low	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7
Poor Working Conditions	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1
Poor Career Prospects	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
Job Was Temporary in Nature	2.5	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.6
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.6	-	0.2	0.2	0.1
Illness / Injury / Accident	2.8	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.5
Retirement	1.7	-	-	-	1.7
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4
On Course / Further Study	2.5	2.3	0.1	-	-
Others	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2

TABLE 90 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015**

(FEMALES)

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Thousands				
	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	35.4	12.7	6.1	7.4	9.1
Redundancy (i.e. Retrenchment or Early Release from Contract)	2.7	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.9
Cessation of Business	1.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8
Dismissal	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Completion of Contract / Job	5.1	2.9	0.6	0.9	0.8
Pay Was Too Low	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Poor Working Conditions	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
Poor Career Prospects	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
Job Was Temporary in Nature	2.4	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.5
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.1	-	-	-	-
Illness / Injury / Accident	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8
Retirement	0.5	-	-	-	0.5
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	5.9	0.6	1.4	1.7	2.2
On Course / Further Study	2.6	2.4	0.1	-	-
Others	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4

TABLE 91
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(TOTAL)

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	75.7	7.9	5.8	15.1	9.9	15.0	22.0
Redundancy (i.e. Retrenchment or Early Release from Contract)	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.4	2.7
Cessation of Business	4.8	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
Dismissal	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Completion of Contract / Job	11.6	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.9	2.8	4.0
Pay Was Too Low	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
Poor Working Conditions	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	5.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.1
Poor Career Prospects	3.0	0.2	-	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.0
Job Was Temporary in Nature	4.9	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.3
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	3.9	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.2
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	3.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	2.8	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.7	-	-	0.2	0.1	-	0.4
Illness / Injury / Accident	4.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
Retirement	2.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	7.3	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.7	1.0	2.4
On Course / Further Study	5.0	-	-	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.6
Others	2.9	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3

Thousands

TABLE 91 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(MALES)

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	40.3	5.1	3.6	7.7	5.5	7.6	10.7
Redundancy (i.e. Retrenchment or Early Release from Contract)	4.2	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.8
Cessation of Business	3.2	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5
Dismissal	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-
Completion of Contract / Job	6.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.7	2.2
Pay Was Too Low	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Poor Working Conditions	1.3	0.2	-	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	2.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6
Poor Career Prospects	1.8	0.1	-	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
Job Was Temporary in Nature	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	1.9	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	1.3	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.6	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.4
Illness / Injury / Accident	2.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
Retirement	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.5
On Course / Further Study	2.5	-	-	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5
Others	1.2	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

Thousands

TABLE 91 *(continued)*
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(FEMALES)

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	35.4	2.8	2.2	7.4	4.4	7.4	11.2
Redundancy (i.e. Retrenchment or Early Release from Contract)	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9
Cessation of Business	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2
Dismissal	0.5	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Completion of Contract / Job	5.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.8
Pay Was Too Low	0.9	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Poor Working Conditions	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	2.3	0.2	-	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5
Poor Career Prospects	1.3	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
Job Was Temporary in Nature	2.4	0.1	-	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	2.0	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.2
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
Illness / Injury / Accident	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
Retirement	0.5	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	5.9	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.9
On Course / Further Study	2.6	-	-	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.1
Others	1.7	-	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.0

Thousands

TABLE 92
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Sex / Age (Years)		2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total		1,011.9	1,026.5	1,009.2	1,010.5	1,049.1	1,044.3	1,068.6	1,063.4	1,067.1	1,074.6	1,034.6
15 - 24		290.0	307.3	303.3	306.6	322.5	308.8	338.6	338.0	332.3	319.7	302.2
25 - 29		26.3	24.2	23.2	26.7	26.4	26.5	25.9	27.4	27.2	27.0	23.7
30 - 39		84.7	82.9	79.0	75.6	77.5	75.5	71.2	64.1	63.1	60.4	59.0
40 - 49		116.3	116.7	114.1	106.6	106.0	104.1	98.3	95.3	93.4	85.2	81.5
50 - 59		145.7	143.0	141.0	141.3	139.1	146.9	142.3	139.3	138.9	134.0	128.7
60 & Over		348.9	352.4	348.6	353.7	377.5	382.4	392.5	399.3	412.2	448.3	439.5
Males		337.9	338.2	334.5	344.0	350.7	353.7	373.8	372.4	377.8	381.3	369.2
15 - 24		151.6	157.2	155.4	158.1	162.4	156.1	172.3	171.5	169.5	159.6	154.5
25 - 29		6.7	7.2	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.2	9.6	11.7	12.6	13.0	10.8
30 - 39		5.2	5.1	5.0	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.8	6.2	7.1	7.1	6.8
40 - 49		9.3	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.0	10.9	10.6	11.3	10.4	9.8	8.9
50 - 59		30.0	26.5	26.2	27.5	25.2	30.5	29.0	25.2	26.7	28.0	26.8
60 & Over		135.0	132.3	131.1	135.8	140.0	141.9	145.5	146.6	151.4	163.8	161.4
Females		674.1	688.3	674.6	666.5	698.3	690.6	694.8	691.0	689.3	693.2	665.4
15 - 24		138.4	150.1	147.9	148.4	160.1	152.7	166.2	166.5	162.8	160.1	147.7
25 - 29		19.7	17.0	16.0	19.1	18.4	18.3	16.3	15.7	14.6	14.0	12.8
30 - 39		79.4	77.8	74.0	69.9	71.4	69.5	64.4	58.0	56.0	53.3	52.2
40 - 49		107.0	106.9	104.4	97.3	96.9	93.2	87.7	84.0	83.0	75.4	72.6
50 - 59		115.7	116.4	114.8	113.8	113.9	116.4	113.3	114.0	112.2	106.0	101.9
60 & Over		213.8	220.0	217.5	218.0	237.5	240.5	247.0	252.8	260.7	284.5	278.1

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 93
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	Thousands										
	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	1,011.9	1,026.5	1,009.2	1,010.5	1,049.1	1,044.3	1,068.6	1,063.4	1,067.1	1,074.6	1,034.6
Primary & Below	392.6	379.7	375.1	353.9	369.0	365.0	352.5	356.9	352.3	344.6	344.2
Lower Secondary	200.6	209.4	206.2	195.3	199.8	175.6	192.1	172.2	169.3	165.6	139.2
Secondary	245.4	249.4	245.4	261.5	265.7	266.3	266.5	266.6	270.0	273.4	270.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	68.8	76.5	75.2	81.6	79.9	91.6	99.8	103.4	101.3	104.9	103.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	47.0	49.9	48.8	56.8	64.4	68.2	76.6	78.2	83.0	88.4	85.7
Degree	57.5	61.5	58.4	61.5	70.3	77.6	81.2	86.1	91.3	97.6	91.4
Males	337.9	338.2	334.5	344.0	350.7	353.7	373.8	372.4	377.8	381.3	369.2
Primary & Below	107.1	99.0	98.1	95.5	97.5	99.4	96.6	101.8	101.1	98.9	98.2
Lower Secondary	79.7	86.6	85.5	80.0	81.9	68.3	82.6	72.2	69.6	71.6	58.8
Secondary	90.7	88.0	87.1	95.2	98.3	101.1	101.9	99.0	105.2	104.7	104.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	28.6	31.1	30.8	33.8	31.0	38.7	41.2	44.8	43.3	43.1	45.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	17.6	18.9	18.7	24.1	25.4	26.5	30.9	31.2	33.2	35.6	36.4
Degree	14.1	14.6	14.3	15.4	16.7	19.6	20.7	23.6	25.4	27.4	25.8
Females	674.1	688.3	674.6	666.5	698.3	690.6	694.8	691.0	689.3	693.2	665.4
Primary & Below	285.6	280.7	277.0	258.5	271.6	265.5	255.9	255.2	251.2	245.8	246.0
Lower Secondary	120.9	122.9	120.7	115.3	117.9	107.3	109.5	100.0	99.7	94.1	80.3
Secondary	154.6	161.5	158.3	166.2	167.4	165.2	164.7	167.7	164.8	168.6	166.0
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	40.1	45.4	44.4	47.7	48.9	52.9	58.5	58.6	58.0	61.7	58.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	29.4	31.0	30.1	32.6	39.0	41.7	45.7	47.0	49.7	52.8	49.3
Degree	43.4	47.0	44.2	46.1	53.5	58.0	60.5	62.5	65.9	70.2	65.6

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 94
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(TOTAL)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Thousands
							Degree
Total	1,034.6	344.2	139.2	270.7	103.5	85.7	91.4
15 - 19	213.9	24.3	59.2	113.4	13.9	3.1	-
20 - 24	88.3	1.0	0.8	12.2	42.0	28.9	3.5
25 - 29	23.7	1.8	1.6	3.4	4.0	6.7	6.2
30 - 34	26.4	1.9	1.9	5.7	2.4	4.4	10.2
35 - 39	32.6	2.9	1.8	5.7	2.5	5.9	13.8
40 - 44	39.0	5.0	3.2	8.8	3.2	5.7	13.1
45 - 49	42.5	8.2	5.0	11.6	4.0	5.3	8.5
50 - 54	56.3	16.7	7.4	15.6	5.2	4.4	7.0
55 - 59	72.4	27.4	8.6	20.0	5.9	4.1	6.5
60 - 64	93.3	36.6	14.3	25.2	5.8	4.9	6.5
65 - 69	107.2	51.0	15.2	22.7	5.9	5.4	7.0
70 & Over	239.0	167.3	20.1	26.6	8.7	7.0	9.2

TABLE 94 *(continued)*
**RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015**
(MALES)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total	369.2	98.2	58.8	104.7	45.3	36.4	25.8	
15 - 19	107.7	12.3	31.5	57.6	4.7	1.7	-	
20 - 24	46.8	0.4	0.5	7.0	23.4	14.9	0.6	
25 - 29	10.8	0.7	0.2	1.4	2.5	3.9	2.3	
30 - 34	3.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.9	
35 - 39	3.5	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	
40 - 44	4.3	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.5	1.4	
45 - 49	4.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.1	
50 - 54	9.3	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	2.1	
55 - 59	17.5	5.4	2.1	3.7	1.8	1.8	2.7	
60 - 64	28.1	8.2	4.4	6.6	2.8	2.8	3.3	
65 - 69	40.1	13.6	7.2	9.3	2.5	3.2	4.2	
70 & Over	93.1	52.7	10.5	14.1	5.1	4.4	6.3	

TABLE 94 *(continued)*
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015
(FEMALES)

Age (Years)	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree	Thousands
Total	665.4	246.0	80.3	166.0	58.3	49.3	65.6	
15 - 19	106.2	12.0	27.7	55.8	9.3	1.3	-	
20 - 24	41.5	0.6	0.3	5.2	18.5	14.0	2.9	
25 - 29	12.8	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.5	2.8	3.9	
30 - 34	23.1	1.4	1.7	4.8	2.0	3.8	9.3	
35 - 39	29.1	2.3	1.7	5.2	2.0	5.2	12.7	
40 - 44	34.7	4.4	2.9	7.6	2.9	5.2	11.7	
45 - 49	38.0	7.4	4.4	10.7	3.6	4.4	7.4	
50 - 54	47.0	14.5	6.1	13.9	4.2	3.4	4.9	
55 - 59	54.9	22.0	6.5	16.3	4.2	2.3	3.8	
60 - 64	65.2	28.4	9.8	18.6	3.0	2.0	3.3	
65 - 69	67.1	37.4	8.1	13.4	3.4	2.1	2.8	
70 & Over	145.9	114.6	9.6	12.5	3.6	2.6	2.9	

TABLE 95
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Primary & Below	Lower Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
							Thousands
Total	1,034.6	344.2	139.2	270.7	103.5	85.7	91.4
Single	371.6	46.5	65.8	139.6	63.5	41.4	14.9
Married	508.1	183.0	60.7	114.2	35.5	41.6	73.2
Widowed / Divorced	154.9	114.7	12.7	16.9	4.6	2.6	3.3
Males	369.2	98.2	58.8	104.7	45.3	36.4	25.8
Single	189.5	22.4	34.6	71.2	32.8	22.8	5.7
Married	154.8	61.2	21.2	29.8	11.0	12.7	19.0
Widowed / Divorced	24.9	14.7	3.0	3.7	1.5	0.9	1.2
Females	665.4	246.0	80.3	166.0	58.3	49.3	65.6
Single	182.1	24.1	31.2	68.4	30.7	18.6	9.3
Married	353.3	121.8	39.5	84.4	24.5	29.0	54.2
Widowed / Divorced	130.0	100.1	9.7	13.2	3.1	1.7	2.2

TABLE 96

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2006 - 2015 (JUNE)

Sex / Marital Status	2006	2007	2007 ^a	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	Thousands										
Total	1,011.9	1,026.5	1,009.2	1,010.5	1,049.1	1,044.3	1,068.6	1,063.4	1,067.1	1,074.6	1,034.6
Single	339.6	355.8	351.4	358.5	376.7	366.0	402.0	403.2	402.8	397.5	371.6
Married	533.8	527.5	516.1	511.7	528.2	525.6	518.0	515.7	519.3	525.9	508.1
Widowed / Divorced	138.6	143.2	141.6	140.4	144.2	152.7	148.6	144.5	145.0	151.1	154.9
Males	337.9	338.2	334.5	344.0	350.7	353.7	373.8	372.4	377.8	381.3	369.2
Single	178.5	182.7	180.7	186.8	191.5	187.7	206.6	205.3	206.5	198.9	189.5
Married	138.6	133.3	131.9	136.5	135.3	141.8	144.2	143.7	149.5	157.3	154.8
Widowed / Divorced	20.8	22.1	21.9	20.7	23.9	24.2	23.0	23.4	21.9	25.1	24.9
Females	674.1	688.3	674.6	666.5	698.3	690.6	694.8	691.0	689.3	693.2	665.4
Single	161.1	173.0	170.7	171.7	185.2	178.2	195.4	197.9	196.4	198.6	182.1
Married	395.2	394.2	384.2	375.1	392.9	383.9	373.8	372.1	369.8	368.6	353.3
Widowed / Divorced	117.8	121.1	119.7	119.7	120.3	128.5	125.6	121.1	123.1	126.0	130.0

Note :

1) ^a June 2007 data have been adjusted based on latest revised population estimates from DOS to facilitate comparisons with June 2008 onwards.

TABLE 97
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE
AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	1,034.6	369.2	665.4	371.6	189.5	182.1	508.1	154.8	353.3	154.9	24.9	130.0
15 - 19	213.9	107.7	106.2	213.7	107.7	106.0	0.2	-	0.1	-	-	-
20 - 24	88.3	46.8	41.5	86.8	46.7	40.0	1.5	0.1	1.4	-	-	-
25 - 29	23.7	10.8	12.8	15.0	10.0	5.0	8.3	0.7	7.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
30 - 34	26.4	3.3	23.1	5.0	2.6	2.4	21.1	0.7	20.5	0.3	-	0.3
35 - 39	32.6	3.5	29.1	3.6	1.8	1.8	28.5	1.6	26.9	0.6	-	0.5
40 - 44	39.0	4.3	34.7	3.4	1.7	1.7	34.6	2.4	32.3	1.0	0.3	0.7
45 - 49	42.5	4.6	38.0	4.4	1.9	2.5	36.6	2.5	34.2	1.5	0.2	1.3
50 - 54	56.3	9.3	47.0	6.3	2.8	3.5	46.4	5.7	40.7	3.6	0.8	2.9
55 - 59	72.4	17.5	54.9	7.2	4.2	3.0	58.0	12.3	45.7	7.2	1.0	6.2
60 - 64	93.3	28.1	65.2	8.8	3.6	5.2	71.2	22.5	48.7	13.3	2.0	11.3
65 - 69	107.2	40.1	67.1	7.6	3.0	4.6	79.8	34.0	45.8	19.8	3.1	16.7
70 & Over	239.0	93.1	145.9	9.9	3.5	6.5	121.9	72.3	49.6	107.2	17.3	89.9

Thousands

TABLE 98
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Education / Training- Related ¹	Housework	Childcare	Care-Giving to Families / Relatives	Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	Retired	Taking a Break	Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	Discouraged ²	Others
Total	1,034.6	305.7	153.4	70.4	61.8	235.7	149.3	29.3	12.7	8.7	7.6
15 - 24	302.2	291.3	0.4	1.2	0.4	2.8	-	4.9	0.1	0.5	0.7
25 - 29	23.7	10.4	1.0	5.0	1.1	1.6	-	3.6	0.1	0.2	0.7
30 - 39	59.0	2.5	11.0	27.6	6.0	4.5	-	4.9	0.4	0.8	1.3
40 - 49	81.5	0.7	29.4	19.3	15.2	7.7	0.6	4.7	2.0	1.1	0.8
50 - 59	128.7	0.6	53.0	7.1	16.1	23.4	13.0	7.1	3.4	2.7	2.3
60 & Over	439.5	0.2	58.6	10.3	23.1	195.7	135.8	4.0	6.7	3.3	1.9
Males	369.2	158.6	0.7	1.8	9.7	84.7	88.0	14.7	3.0	5.1	2.7
15 - 24	154.5	149.8	-	-	0.1	1.8	-	2.2	-	0.3	0.3
25 - 29	10.8	7.3	-	-	0.2	0.7	-	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
30 - 39	6.8	0.9	-	0.2	0.6	1.8	-	2.1	-	0.7	0.3
40 - 49	8.9	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.5	3.0	0.3	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
50 - 59	26.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.6	10.1	5.9	4.0	0.9	1.5	0.8
60 & Over	161.4	0.1	-	0.8	4.7	67.2	81.8	2.4	1.5	2.1	0.8
Females	665.4	147.0	152.7	68.6	52.1	151.0	61.3	14.6	9.7	3.6	4.9
15 - 24	147.7	141.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.9	-	2.8	0.1	0.2	0.3
25 - 29	12.8	3.1	1.0	5.0	0.9	0.9	-	1.6	-	-	0.4
30 - 39	52.2	1.6	11.0	27.3	5.3	2.7	-	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.9
40 - 49	72.6	0.4	29.2	18.8	13.7	4.7	0.3	2.7	1.4	0.8	0.6
50 - 59	101.9	0.3	52.6	6.9	13.5	13.2	7.0	3.1	2.5	1.2	1.6
60 & Over	278.1	0.1	58.5	9.4	18.4	128.5	54.0	1.6	5.3	1.2	1.1

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting for the start of academic year, awaiting NS call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who were not actively looking for a job because they believed their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

TABLE 99
RESIDENT POTENTIAL ENTRANTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2015

Characteristics	Total			Males			Females		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	161.5	100.0	15.6	60.5	100.0	16.4	100.9	100.0	15.2
Age (Years)									
15 - 24	65.9	40.8	21.8	28.4	47.0	18.4	37.4	37.1	25.3
25 - 29	14.3	8.9	60.5	7.6	12.5	69.8	6.8	6.7	52.7
30 - 39	22.6	14.0	38.3	4.2	6.9	62.0	18.4	18.2	35.3
40 - 49	21.6	13.4	26.5	4.0	6.6	45.1	17.6	17.5	24.3
50 - 59	19.4	12.0	15.1	6.5	10.8	24.3	12.9	12.8	12.6
60 & Over	17.6	10.9	4.0	9.8	16.2	6.1	7.8	7.8	2.8
Marital Status									
Single	87.8	54.4	23.6	41.6	68.7	22.0	46.2	45.7	25.3
Married	66.2	41.0	13.0	17.3	28.6	11.2	48.9	48.4	13.8
Widowed / Divorced	7.5	4.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	6.4	5.9	5.8	4.5
Highest Qualification Attained									
Primary & Below	14.7	9.1	4.3	5.4	8.9	5.5	9.3	9.2	3.8
Lower Secondary	16.5	10.2	11.8	7.2	12.0	12.3	9.2	9.2	11.5
Secondary	44.9	27.8	16.6	17.6	29.1	16.8	27.3	27.0	16.4
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	26.0	16.1	25.1	11.2	18.6	24.8	14.8	14.6	25.4
Diploma & Professional Qualification	28.2	17.4	32.9	11.5	19.0	31.6	16.7	16.5	33.8
Degree	31.3	19.4	34.2	7.6	12.5	29.3	23.7	23.5	36.1
Work Experience									
With Work Experience	119.1	73.8	17.7	41.2	68.1	16.5	77.9	77.2	18.3
Without Work Experience	42.4	26.2	11.8	19.3	31.9	16.1	23.0	22.8	9.6
Preference for Full-Time / Part-Time Employment									
Full-Time	89.8	55.6	n.a.	36.3	59.9	n.a.	53.5	53.0	n.a.
Part-Time	71.7	44.4	n.a.	24.3	40.1	n.a.	47.4	47.0	n.a.

Note :

1) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of residents outside the labour force.

FEEDBACK FORM

1. How useful is the report on *Labour Force in Singapore* to you?

☐

Very Useful

☐

Useful

☐

Not Useful

2. How do you make use of the data in the report?

3. How do you find the section on Survey Findings?

☐

Too detailed

☐

Just right

☐

Too brief

☐

Not necessary

4. Does the contents generally meet your needs?

☐

Yes

☐

No

5. What additional information (if any) would you like us to include in our future issues?

6. Any other comments or suggestions you wish to bring to our attention?

Thank you for your valuable feedback

Name : _____ Designation : _____

Name and address of organisation : _____

Please return the above to :

Director
Manpower Research and Statistics Department
Ministry of Manpower
18 Havelock Road #05-01
Singapore 059764
Republic of Singapore
Fax : 6317 1804
Email : mom_rsd@mom.gov.sg

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**MANPOWER RESEARCH AND
STATISTICS DEPARTMENT**

18 Havelock Road #05-01
Singapore 059764
Republic of Singapore
mom_rsd@mom.gov.sg