

LABOUR FORCE in SINGAPORE



2018



MINISTRY OF
MANPOWER

Manpower Research
and Statistics Department

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LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE 2018

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PREFACE

The Report on Labour Force in Singapore is a key report on Singapore's labour market. It analyses the employment, unemployment, incomes, and working hours of the Singapore population. Insights presented in this Report are based on data collected from the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey. Over the years, the information has helped individuals, businesses and policy-makers understand the shifts in our labour market in greater detail, and formulate policies and programmes to help improve the well-being of workers.

To help users better understand the key trends and profile of the labour force covered in the first part of the Report, we explain the key definitions and concepts in the part on survey coverage and methodology. Detailed statistical tables are also included to facilitate users should they be interested in an in-depth study of the labour market.

Into its 41st edition, we have continued to ensure data collected from the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey to be of quality by maintaining high response rates, and extensive data validations. The Report is a result of a critical partnership between households that participated in the survey and the team of statisticians at the Manpower Research and Statistics Department who analyse and communicate the information. The quality of our information reflects the strength of this partnership.

ANG BOON HENG

Director
Manpower Research and Statistics Department
Ministry of Manpower

January 2019

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Note: The sample values in the cells of these tables are blown up independently, hence the data in the tables may not necessarily add up to the total due to rounding.

NOTATIONS

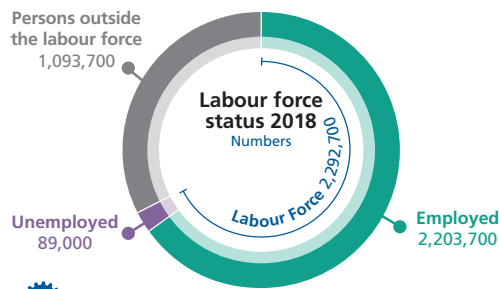
–	: Nil or negligible
%-pt	: Percentage point
n.a.	: Not available/not applicable
s	: Data suppressed due to small number covered

ABBREVIATIONS

BCA	: Building and Construction Authority
Below Sec	: Below Secondary
BEST	: Basic Education for Skills Training
CDAC	: Chinese Development Assistance Council
CDC	: Community Development Council
CPF	: Central Provident Fund
CPI	: Consumer Price Index
CSSWs	: Clerical, Sales & Service Workers
Dip & Prof Qual	: Diploma & Professional Qualification
e2i	: Employment and Employability Institute
ES	: Employability Skills
ESS	: Employability Skills System
GCE	: General Certificate of Education
H2	: Higher 2
iMSS	: Integrated Manpower Survey System
ISC	: ITE Skills Certificate
ITE	: Institute of Technical Education
LFPR	: Labour Force Participation Rate
LTUR	: Long-Term Unemployment Rate

MOM	: Ministry of Manpower
MRSD	: Manpower Research and Statistics Department
NAFA	: Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts
NIE	: National Institute of Education
NITEC	: National ITE Certificate
NS	: National Service
NTUC	: National Trades Union Congress
OECD	: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OJT	: On-the-Job Training
p.a.	: Per Annum
PMETs	: Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians
Post-Sec	: Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)
PSLE	: Primary School Leaving Examination
PTOCLs	: Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers
Sec	: Secondary
SIA	: Singapore Airlines
SIM	: Singapore Institute of Management
SINDA	: Singapore Indian Development Association
SSEC	: Singapore Standard Educational Classification
SSIC	: Singapore Standard Industrial Classification
SSOC	: Singapore Standard Occupational Classification
WISE	: Worker Improvement through Secondary Education
WPLN	: Workplace Literacy and Numeracy
WSQ	: Workforce Skills Qualifications
Yrs	: Years

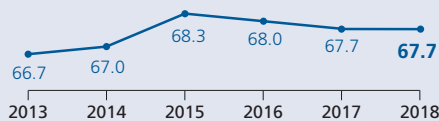
KEY INDICATORS



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force participation rate (Aged 15 & over)
Per Cent

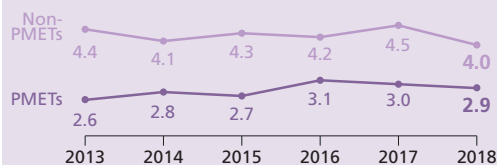
Labour force participation rate holds steady in recent years



UNEMPLOYMENT

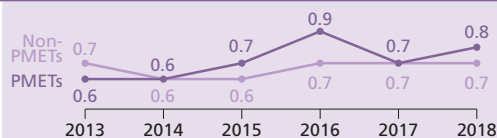
Unemployment rate of resident PMETs and non-PMETs
Per Cent

Broad-based moderation in unemployment rate for PMETs and non-PMETs



Long-term unemployment rate of resident PMETs and non-PMETs
Per Cent

Long-term unemployment rate among PMETs rose



PERSONS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE

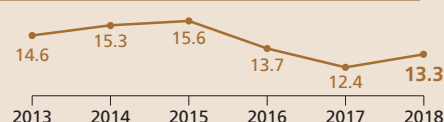
Incidence of residents discouraged from seeking work
(As a percentage of labour force + discouraged)
Per Cent

Incidence of discouraged workers stayed low



Incidence of potential entrants into the labour force
(As a percentage of those outside the labour force)
Per Cent

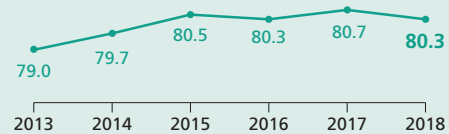
Pool of potential entrants edged up in 2018



EMPLOYMENT

Employment rate (Aged 25 to 64)
Per Cent

Employment rate remained high



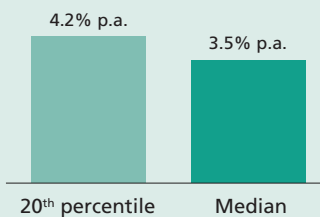
Median gross monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents
Level (\$)

Median income continued to grow in the recent five years



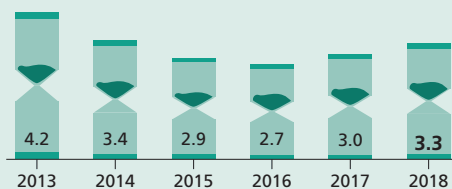
Annualised change in real gross monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents, 2013 to 2018

Lower-income earners experienced faster income growth than the median worker, narrowing their income gap



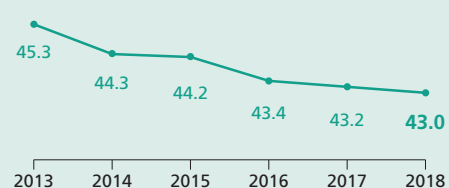
Time-related under-employment rate
Per Cent

Time-related under-employment rate rose, but not because more part-timers could not find a full-time job



Average usual hours worked per week
Hours

Continued downtrend in mean usual hours worked



Data pertain to residents and are for June periods, unless otherwise stated.

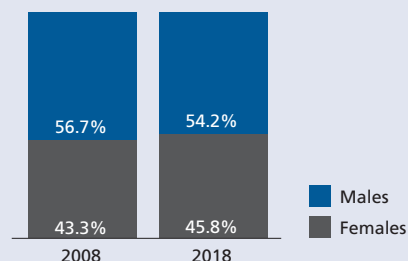
PROFILE



LABOUR FORCE

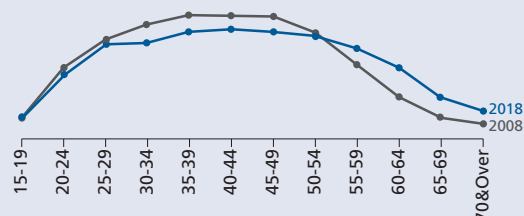
Resident labour force by sex

More females in the labour force



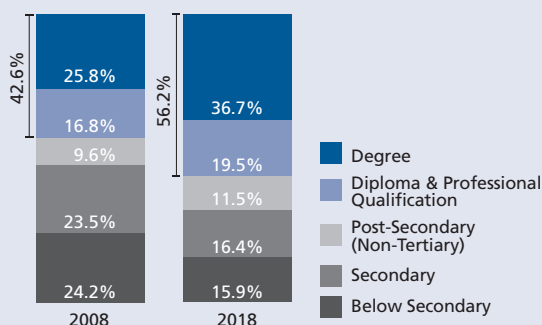
Resident labour force by age
Per Cent

The labour force continued to age



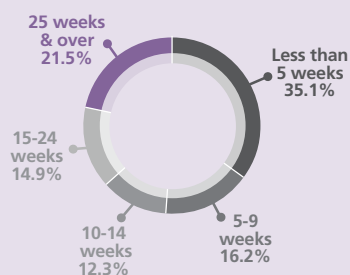
Resident labour force by highest qualification attained

More tertiary-educated in the labour force



UNEMPLOYMENT

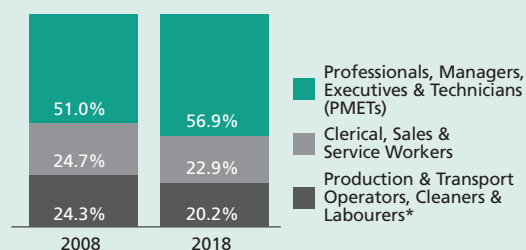
Unemployed residents by duration of unemployment, 2018



EMPLOYMENT

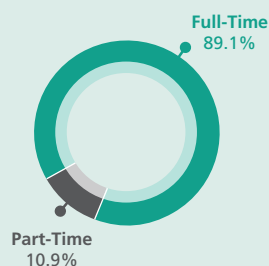
Employed residents by occupation

PMET share among employed residents rose

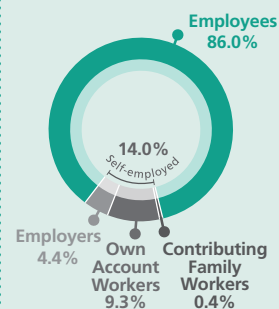


* — Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

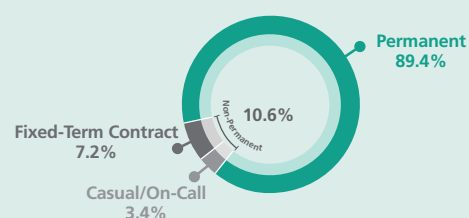
Full-time/part-time share of employed residents, 2018



Employed residents by employment status, 2018



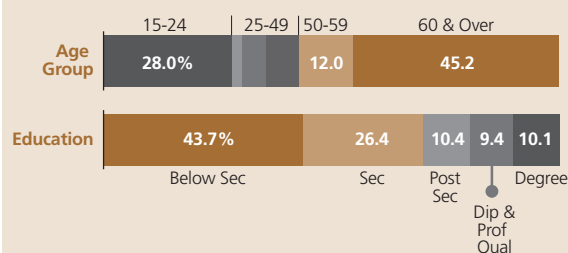
Resident employees by type of employment, 2018



PERSONS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE

Residents outside the labour force by age and highest qualification attained, 2018

Residents outside the labour force tend to be older and less educated



PART I

LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE 2018

HIGHLIGHTS

- As reported in the Labour Force in Singapore Advance Release, labour market outcomes in June 2018 improved compared to a year ago. The employment rate remained high for residents aged 25 to 64, and continued to rise firmly for older residents aged 65 & over. Over the same period, the resident unemployment rate moderated for both PMETs¹ and non-PMETs. Finalised data confirmed that the real median income continued to grow in the recent five years.
- Singapore's employment rate for those aged 25 to 64 ranks favourably compared with OECD economies (8th), especially in terms of full-time employment rate (4th).
- Efforts to improve the employability of older workers encouraged more to stay on, and those previously outside the labour force to return to employment. This has helped to offset the impact of ageing on the overall labour force participation rate which has broadly stabilised in the recent four years, following an earlier uptrend.
- Workers continued to earn higher incomes in the recent five years. The real median income² of full-time employed residents grew by 3.5% p.a. from June 2013 to June 2018, significantly higher than the previous five years (1.9% p.a.). Sustained efforts to raise the incomes of low-wage workers helped real income growth at the 20th percentile (4.2% p.a.) grow faster than at the median in the recent five years, narrowing their gap.³
- As more job seekers found work, we saw a broad-based moderation in unemployment rate⁴ for PMETs and non-PMETs. The unemployment rate for PMETs aged 50 & over softened even as their long-term unemployment rate rose. This suggests that while such PMETs benefitted from improved labour market conditions, there remains a group who face greater difficulty returning to the workforce.
- The proportion of resident employees on fixed-term contracts rose, suggesting greater caution among employers about hiring as the economy continues to restructure, even as the labour market has tightened.
- Compared with June 2017, more workers in June 2018 had changed jobs in the past two years. This reflects the tightening of the labour market and increase in job openings and hiring. Coupled with an increase in employment rate, there was an increased share of resident employees who started their current job in the recent year.
- The usual hours worked among employed residents continued its downtrend to 43.0 hours a week (mean) in June 2018, due to a slight dip in average hours worked among full-timers, and a rising share of part-timers in the workforce.
- Structurally, the labour force continued to age, and there were more degree holders than in the past. Despite the increase in degree graduates, their employment rate and income growth remained favourable. The vast majority of degree graduates were keen in their jobs, commonly indicating reasons such as being able to utilise their skills and had abundant learning opportunities, interesting work, promising career prospects, pay meeting expectations and job stability.

¹ Professionals, managers, executives & technicians

² Including employer CPF contributions.

³ Refers to the ratio of the median income to the 20th percentile income of full-time employed residents.

⁴ Non-seasonally adjusted.

LABOUR FORCE IN SINGAPORE 2018

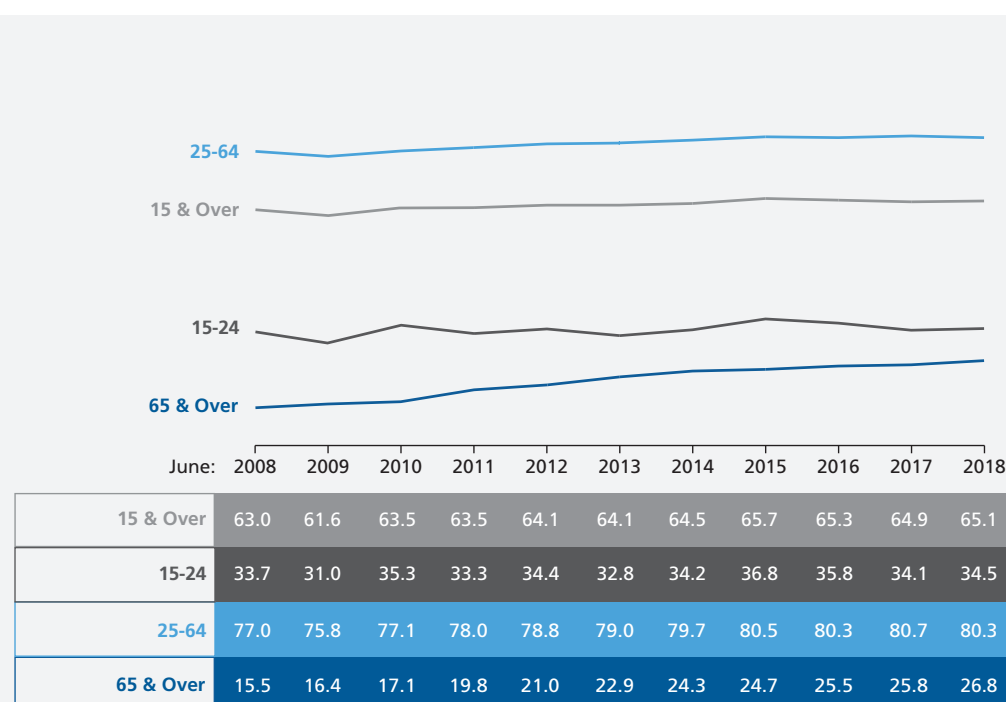
1. Labour Force

The employment rate of older residents continued to rise

- 1.1 Following a short period of decline in 2017⁵, the employment rate for residents aged 15 & over resumed its uptrend, inching up from 64.9% in 2017 to 65.1% in 2018. Efforts to improve the employability of older workers helped to raise the employment rate for older residents aged 65 & over, from 25.8% to 26.8%. The increase was observed across most education groups, with a bigger increase among the tertiary-educated. The employment rate for youths aged 15 to 24 also increased from 34.1% to 34.5%, due to more taking on internships or vacation jobs.
- 1.2 The employment rate for residents aged 25 to 64 fell slightly from 80.7% in 2017 to 80.3% in 2018. This mainly reflected a decline in employment rate among women in their 30s, from 82.1% to 80.7%, as more stayed outside the labour force during the year to care for their families.⁶
- 1.3 Notwithstanding yearly fluctuations, our employment rate for those aged 25 to 64 has held mostly steady in recent years, and Singapore continues to rank favourably compared with OECD economies (8th), especially in terms of full-time employment rate⁷ (4th).

Chart 1 Resident employment rate by age

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

⁵ Data in this report are for June of the respective years and pertain to residents aged 15 & over, unless stated otherwise.

⁶ The proportion of the female population aged 30 to 39 who were outside the labour force because of family responsibilities rose from 12.7% in 2017 to 13.7% in 2018. The increase could have been contributed by an increase in women with childcare responsibilities, as the proportion of women in their 30s with children edged up from 61.7% to 62.3% over the year, following a downtrend from 65.0% in 2008.

⁷ Full-time employment rate refers to full-time employed as a percentage of the population. To facilitate comparison with OECD economies, Singapore's full-time employment rate data refers to those employed with usual hours worked of at least 30 hours a week as a percentage of the population.

Chart 2

Employment rate (aged 25 to 64) in Singapore and OECD economies

Employment Rate			Full-Time Employment Rate		
	Iceland (88.2%)	1 st		Iceland (78.9%)	1 st
	Sweden (84.1%)	2 nd		Czech Republic (78.0%)	2 nd
	Switzerland (83.0%)	3 rd		Sweden (76.7%)	3 rd
	New Zealand (82.8%)	4 th		Singapore (75.4%)	4th
	Japan (81.5%)	5 th		Estonia (75.1%)	5 th
	Czech Republic (81.2%)	6 th		New Zealand (69.6%)	12 th
	Germany (80.6%)	7 th		Norway (69.5%)	13 th
	Singapore (80.3%)	8th		Denmark (69.4%)	14 th
	Norway (80.1%)	9 th		Finland (68.6%)	16 th
	Estonia (80.0%)	10 th		South Korea (68.3%)	17 th
	United Kingdom (79.4%)	11 th		Japan (67.0%)	20 th
	Netherlands (79.0%)	12 th		United States (65.4%)	21 st
	Denmark (78.6%)	14 th		Germany (63.9%)	23 rd
	Australia (76.6%)	17 th		France (63.6%)	24 th
	Finland (75.9%)	21 st		United Kingdom (62.9%)	25 th
	United States (74.6%)	25 th		Switzerland (61.6%)	26 th
	South Korea (74.2%)	26 th		Australia (61.2%)	28 th
	France (73.3%)	29 th		Netherlands (55.1%)	34 th
	Turkey (56.5%)	37 th		Turkey (51.8%)	37 th

Sources: Singapore: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Other Economies: OECD Stat Database

Notes: (1) Data for Singapore pertain to the resident population and are for the period of June.

(2) Data for OECD economies are based on a common definition of 30 hours to distinguish between full-time and part-time employment. Full-time employment rate refers to full-time employed as a percentage of the population.

(3) To facilitate comparison with OECD economies, Singapore's full-time employment rate data refers to those employed with usual hours worked of at least 30 hours a week as a percentage of the population.

(4) Full-time employment for United States is defined by a 35-hour cut-off.

(5) Data are based on latest available figures for the respective economies, i.e. 2018 for Singapore and 2017 for OECD economies.

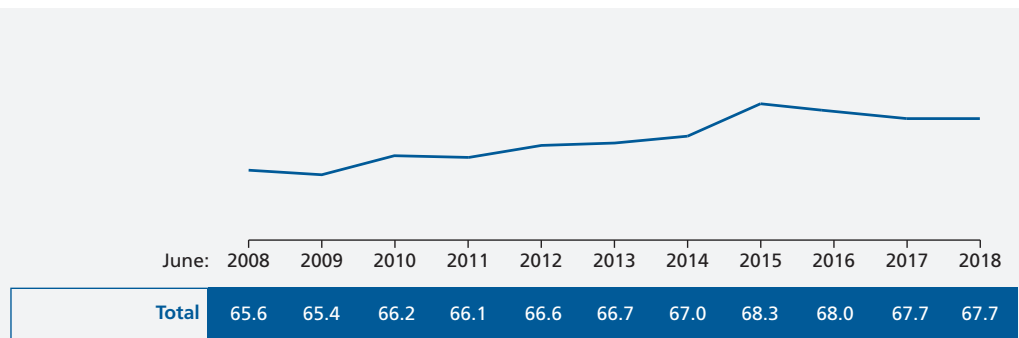
LFPR holds steady in recent years

- 1.4 The resident labour force participation rate (LFPR) in 2018 (67.7%) was unchanged from a year ago. LFPR has broadly stabilised in the recent four years following an earlier uptrend, as population ageing continues to exert downward pressure.

Chart 3

Labour force participation rate of residents aged 15 & over

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

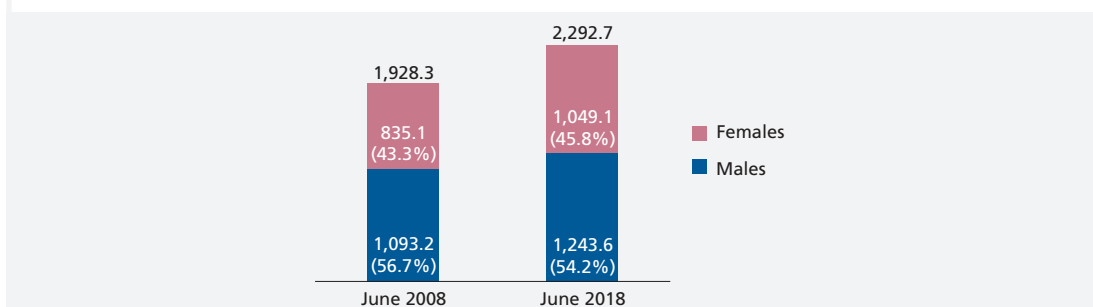
More females in the labour force

- 1.5 The share of females in the labour force rose over the decade, from 43% in 2008 to 46% in 2018. This reflected greater prevalence of flexible work arrangements, and higher education attainment among females.⁸

Chart 4

Resident labour force by sex

Number ('000)



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data may not add up to the total due to rounding.

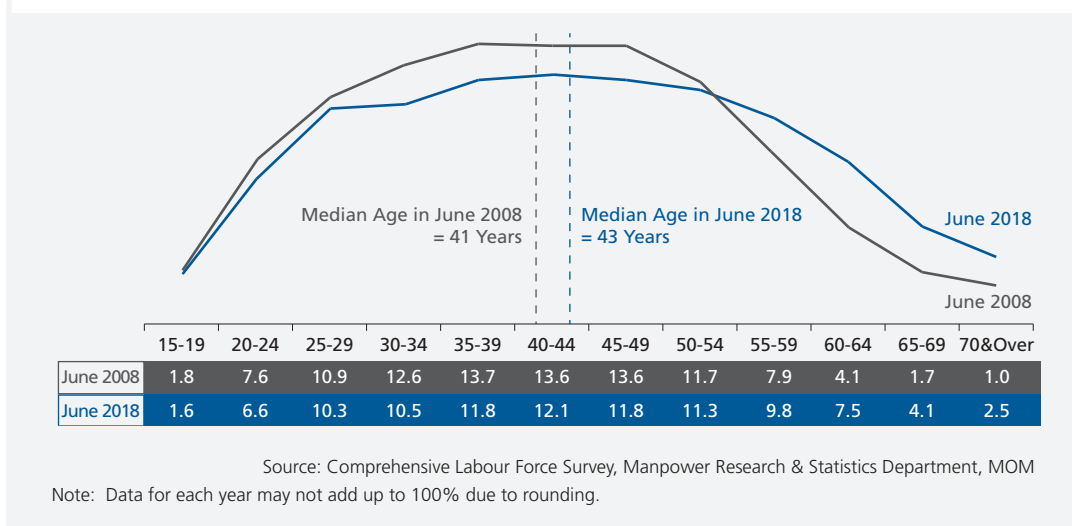
⁸ Females with tertiary qualifications were more likely to take part in the labour market than females with lower qualifications.

The labour force continued to age

- 1.6 With population ageing⁹ and sustained increases in the LFPR for older residents, the share of those aged 55 & over in the resident labour force rose from 15% in 2008 to 24% in 2018. On the other hand, the share of residents in the prime working-ages has decreased, most notably in the age groups of 30 to 49. This was due to their shrinking population size¹⁰ as a result of declining fertility rates, even though their LFPR rose.

Chart 5 Resident labour force by age

Per Cent



- 1.7 In 2018, older workers aged 55 & over were concentrated in domestic-oriented and trade-related industries. Industries with the largest number of older workers were wholesale trade (e.g. as working proprietors or shop sales assistants), food & beverage services (e.g. hawkers, food/drink stall assistants), land transport & supporting services (e.g. taxi, private hire car and bus drivers), public administration & education (e.g. private tutors, teachers, clerks and cleaners), retail trade (e.g. shop sales assistants, working proprietors, cashiers), construction (e.g. working proprietors, supervisors/general foremen) and cleaning & landscaping (e.g. cleaners).

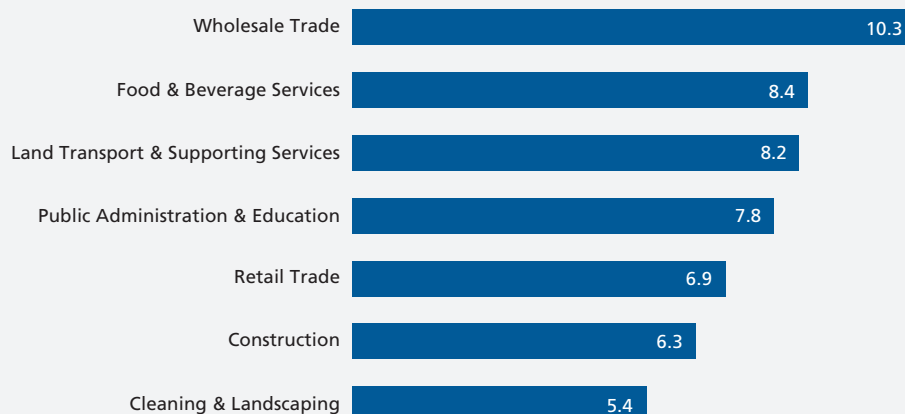
⁹ The share of the resident working-age (15 & over) population aged 55 & over rose from 24% in 2008 to 33% in 2018. Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

¹⁰ The share of the resident working-age (15 & over) population aged 30 to 49 fell from 41% in 2008 to 35% in 2018. Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Chart 6

Top industries among employed residents aged 55 & over, June 2018

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

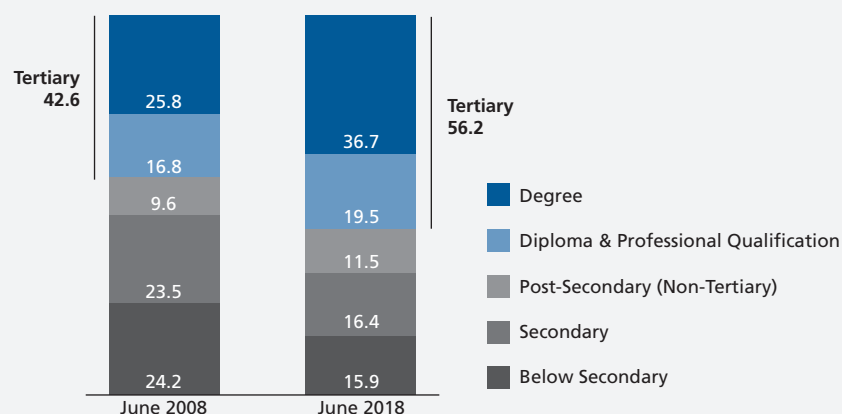
More tertiary educated in the labour force

- 1.8 The education profile of the resident labour force continued to improve. 56% of the resident labour force in 2018 were tertiary-educated, up from 43% in 2008. This was largely due to the rising share of degree holders, who formed 37% of the labour force in 2018 compared with the 26% ten years ago.

Chart 7

Resident labour force by highest qualification attained

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

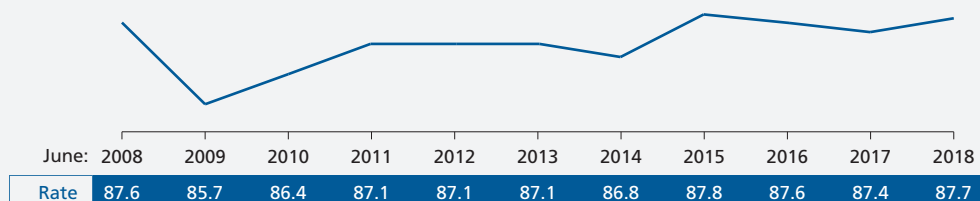
Note: Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

- 1.9 While we now have a larger pool of degree holders, their employment outcomes remained favourable. The employment rate for degree holders aged 25 to 64 stayed high at 87.7% in 2018, mostly trending up after the 2009 recession to around the rate in 2008. The median income among degree holders working full-time grew by 2.5% p.a. (after adjusting for inflation) in the recent five years from 2013 to 2018, recovering from the preceding five years where the gains were eroded by inflation. The vast majority (95%) of degree graduates surveyed in 2018 also indicated that they were keen in their job, commonly citing factors such as being able to utilise their skills and having abundant learning opportunities, interesting work, promising career prospects, pay meeting expectations and job stability as the reasons for taking on the job.

Chart 8

Employment rate of resident degree holders aged 25 to 64

Per Cent

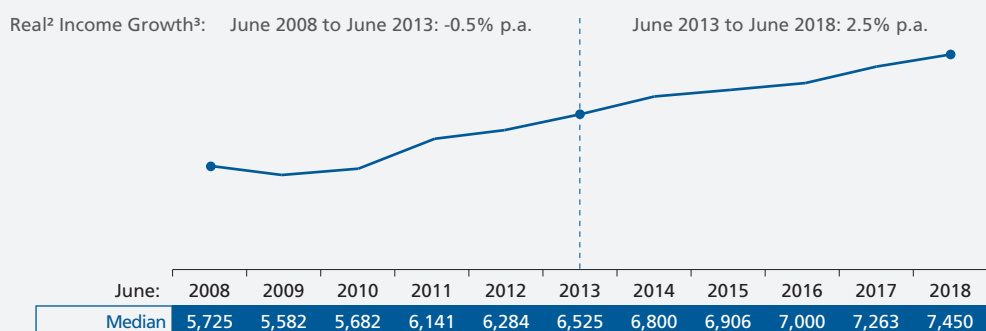


Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Chart 9

Median gross monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed resident degree holders

Dollars



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

(2) Deflated by Consumer Price Index (CPI) for all items at 2014 prices (2014 = 100).

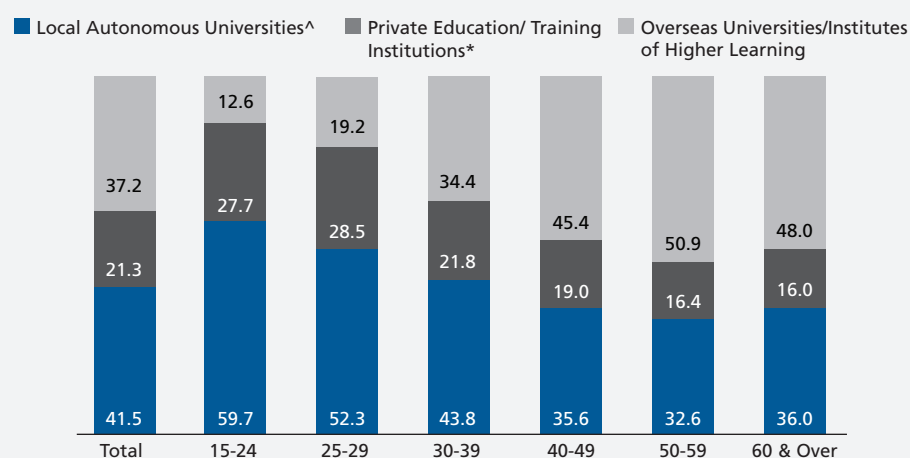
(3) As data are captured from a sample survey, year-on-year income changes are prone to fluctuations and hence should always be interpreted with caution. Income growth studied over longer periods (e.g. 5 or 10 years) smooths out these fluctuations and hence provides a more direct indication of income growth.

- 1.10 Of every ten degree holders in the resident labour force in 2018, around four each graduated from local autonomous universities¹¹ (41%) or studied in an overseas university/institute of higher learning (37%). The remaining two (21%) obtained their qualifications from private education or training institutions¹² in Singapore.
- 1.11 A higher proportion of the younger graduates were from local autonomous universities than older graduates, reflecting the increase in university places over the years. Younger graduates were also more likely to be from private education institutions than older graduates, given the greater extent of education upgrading among recent cohorts as the economy moves up the value chain and demand for higher-skilled manpower increased.

Chart 10

Degree holders in resident labour force by place of study, institution that awarded degree and age, June 2018

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) ^ – Includes qualifications awarded by overseas partner universities/institutions of the Singapore Institute of Technology.

(2) * – Includes qualifications awarded by their overseas partner universities/institutions.

(3) Data for each age group may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

- 1.12 Among young degree holders, the majority obtained their degrees locally, mostly from autonomous universities. These graduates continued to have good employment outcomes. Similar to their counterparts since 2013,¹³ nine in ten degree holders aged 25 to 29¹⁴ from local autonomous universities and private education institutions were employed in 2018. This was slightly higher than the employment rate for young local polytechnic diploma holders, owing to a higher proportion pursuing further studies. Young graduates in 2018 also earned more than their counterparts in 2013, with degree holders from local autonomous universities commanding higher median income than those with degree from private education institutions or diploma from local polytechnics.

¹¹ This refers to the National University of Singapore (including the former University of Singapore), Nanyang Technological University (including the former Nanyang University and Nanyang Technological Institute), National Institute of Education, Singapore Management University, Singapore University of Technology and Design, Singapore Institute of Technology (including qualifications awarded by its overseas partner universities/institutions) and Singapore University of Social Sciences (formerly known as SIM University).

¹² Includes qualifications awarded by their overseas partner universities/institutions.

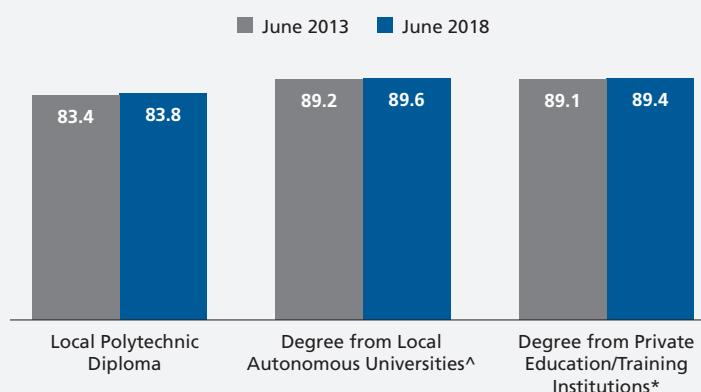
¹³ Comparable data by place of study and institution that awarded degree starts from 2013.

¹⁴ This captures the labour market experience of graduates a few years after graduation.

Chart 11

Employment rate of residents aged 25 to 29 from local tertiary institutions

Per Cent



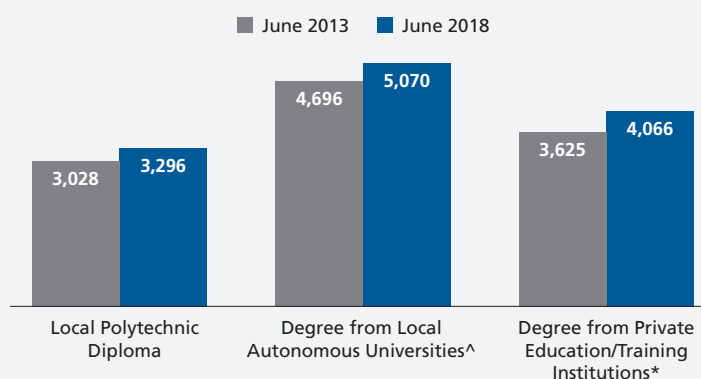
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research and Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) [^] – Includes qualifications awarded by overseas partner universities/institutions of the Singapore Institute of Technology.(2) ^{*} – Includes qualifications awarded by their overseas partner universities/institutions.

Chart 12

Median gross monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents aged 25 to 29 from local tertiary institutions

Dollars



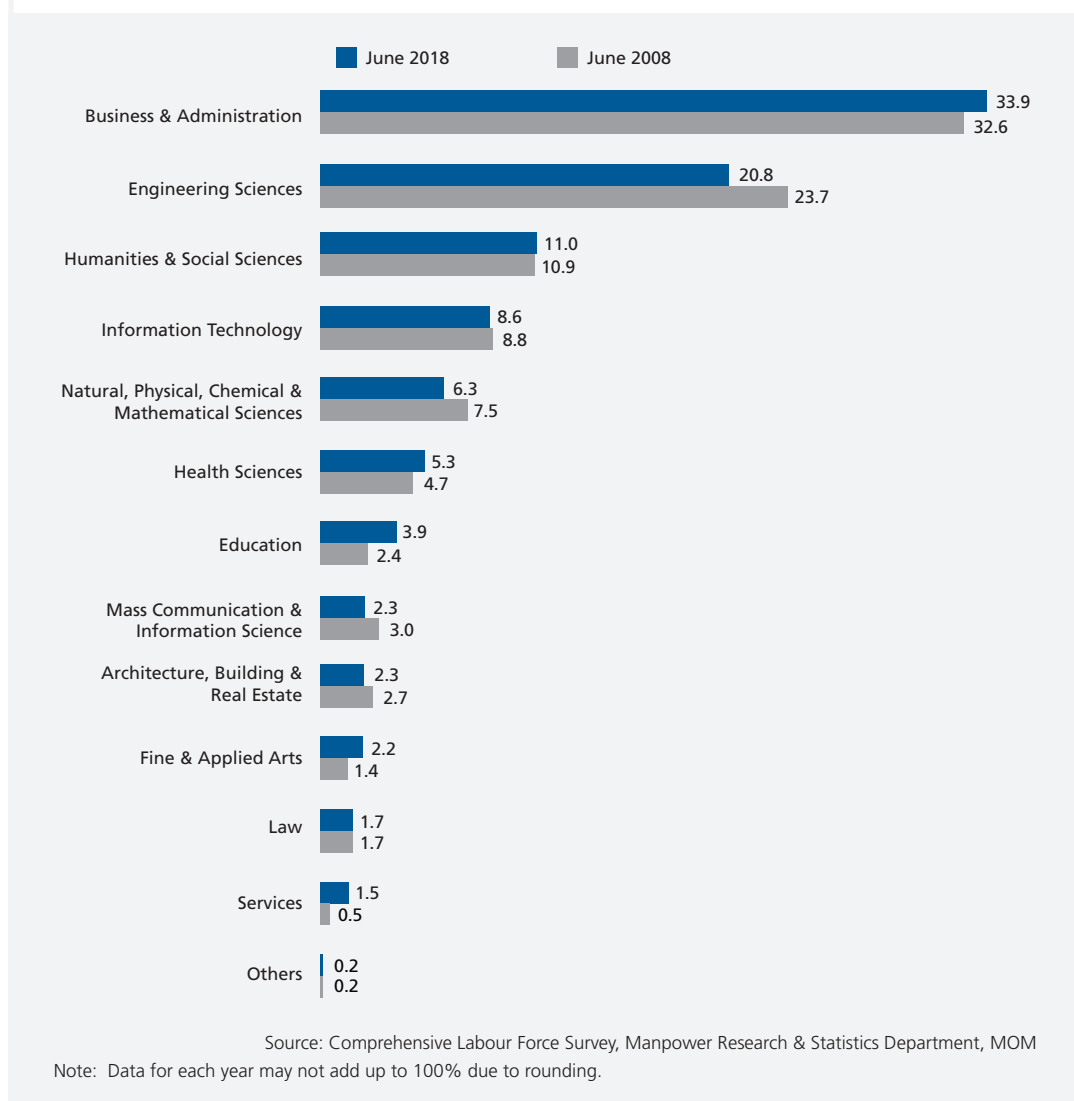
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

(2) [^] – Includes qualifications awarded by overseas partner universities/institutions of the Singapore Institute of Technology.(3) ^{*} – Includes qualifications awarded by their overseas partner universities/institutions.

- 1.13 Business & Administration (34%) and Engineering Sciences (21%) graduates continued to form the majority among degree holders in the resident labour force in 2018. The share of graduates with degree in Business & Administration increased from ten years ago, as more obtain degree qualifications from private education institutions and this is the predominant field of study among these graduates. On the other hand, the share of graduates from most Science, Engineering & Technology disciplines, including Engineering Sciences, Information Technology, Natural, Physical, Chemical & Mathematical Sciences and Architecture, Building & Real Estate decreased over the last decade.

Chart 13 Degree holders in resident labour force by field of study
Per Cent



PMET share among employed residents rose

- 1.14 The share of professionals, managers, executives & technicians (PMETs) among employed residents has trended up over the decade from 51% in 2008 to 57% in 2018, as young entrants into the labour market tended to be better educated. Correspondingly, the share of non-PMETs declined especially for production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers (24% to 20%).

Chart 14 Employed residents by occupation

Per Cent

**Professionals, Managers,
Executives & Technicians
(PMETs)**

Clerical, Sales &
Service Workers
(CSSWs)

Production & Transport
Operators, Cleaners
& Labourers (PTOCLs)[^]

June: 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018

PMETs	51.0	51.4	52.4	52.6	52.3	53.0	53.5	54.3	55.1	56.1	56.9
CSSWs	24.7	24.5	24.5	24.3	25.5	25.2	24.4	24.2	23.5	22.8	22.9
PTOCLs [^]	24.3	24.2	23.2	23.1	22.3	21.8	22.1	21.4	21.4	21.1	20.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data before year 2015 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

(2) ^ – Includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

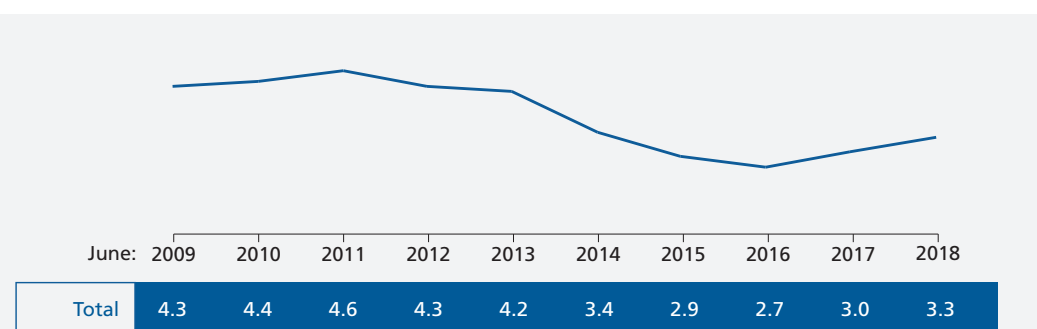
(3) Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

Time-related under-employment rate rose, but not because more part-timers could not find a full-time job

- 1.15 The time-related under-employment rate¹⁵ rose for the second successive year from 3.0% in 2017 to 3.3% in 2018, after a general downtrend from 2011. However, there was no evidence of an increase in involuntary time-related under-employment. This was because the increase came mainly from persons who were engaging in part-time work because of family or personal responsibilities (+0.5%-point of employed residents), while the proportion of part-timers who were willing and available to work additional hours but could not find a full-time job was largely the same (-0.1%-point of employed residents).

Chart 15 Resident time-related under-employment rate

Per Cent



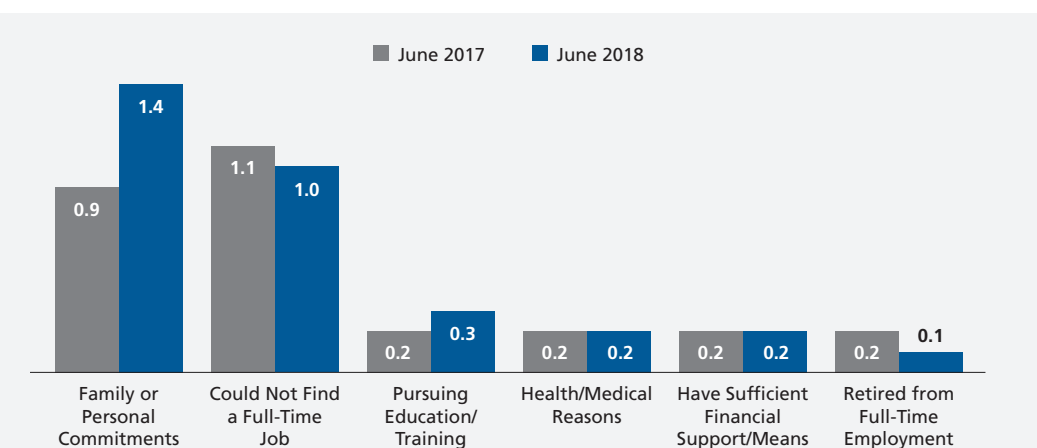
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Time-related under-employed persons refer to part-timers who are willing and available to work additional hours.

(2) Time-related under-employment rate refers to time-related under-employed persons as a percentage of all employed persons.

Chart 16 Contribution to resident time-related under-employment rate by main reason for working part-time rather than full-time

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data refer to the number of time-related under-employed persons who indicated the respective reasons, as a percentage of all employed persons.

¹⁵ Refers to part-timers who are willing and available to work additional hours as a percentage of all (full-time and part-time) employed residents.

- 1.16 Including those who did not want to work longer hours or were unable to do so, part-timers made up 11% of the resident workforce in 2018. This has generally trended upwards from 8.4% in 2009. For every five part-timers, one was a female in their 30s (7.8%) or 40s (12%), many of whom were working part-time to look after their children. As around half of them were tertiary-educated, common jobs that female part-timers in their 30s and 40s took on included PMET occupations like private tutors and extra-curriculum instructors, other than working as clerks and shop sales assistants.

Chart 17

Share of part-time employed among employed residents

Per Cent

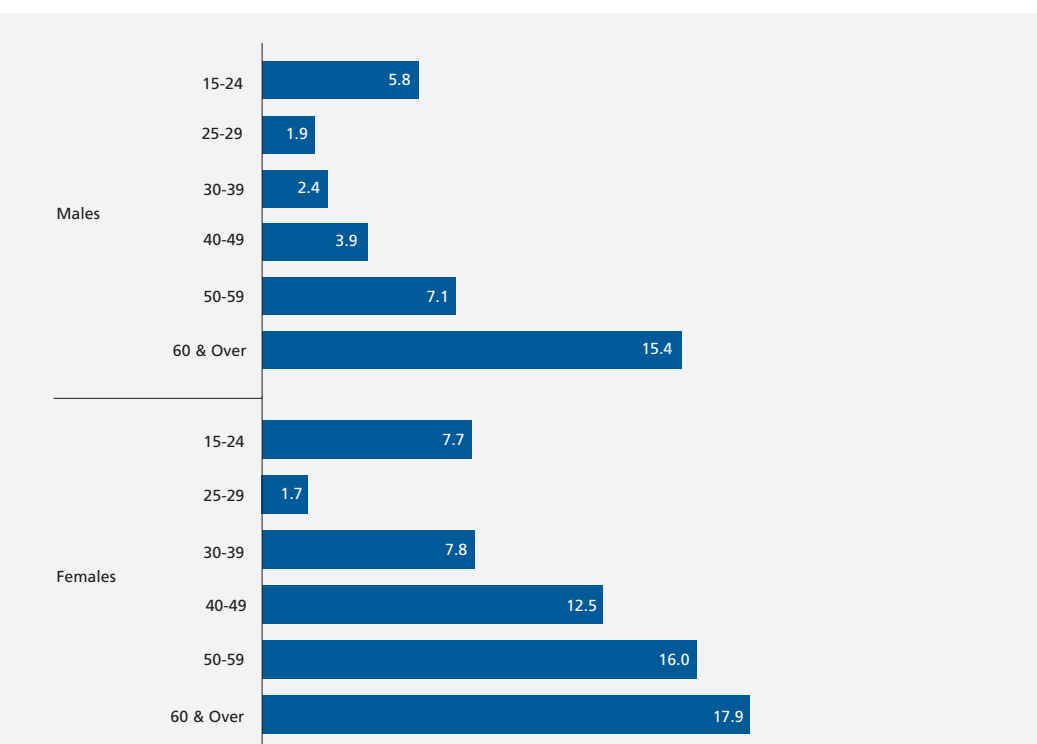


Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Chart 18

Distribution of part-time employed residents by sex and age, June 2018

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

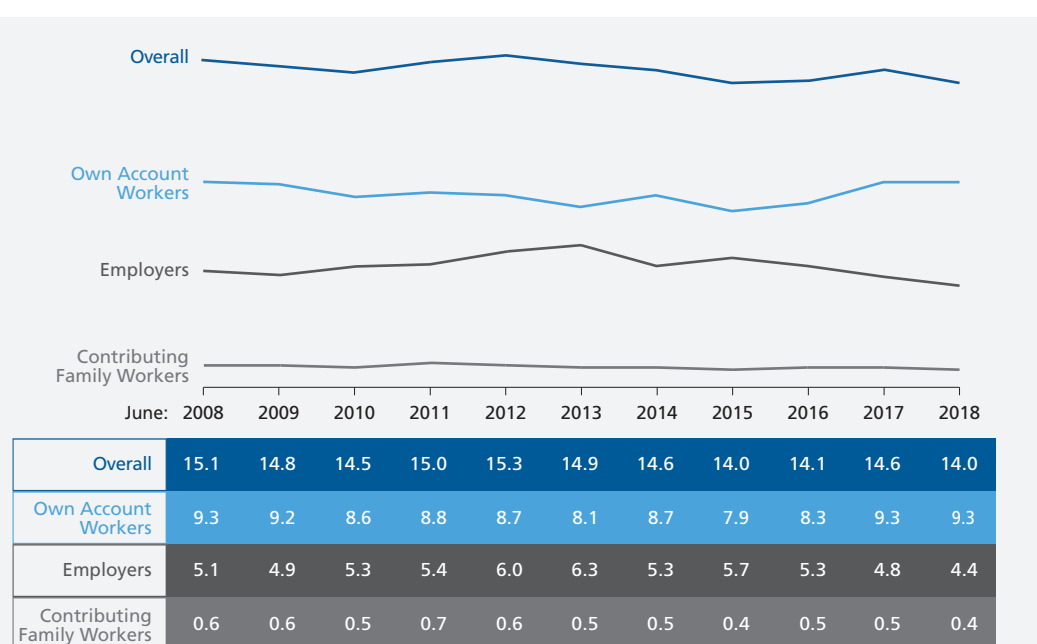
More employees and fewer self-employed than a year ago

- 1.17 Among residents employed during the reference week in June 2018, 86% were employees and the remaining 14% were self-employed in their main¹⁶ or primary job. With more job opportunities for salaried employment as seen in the uptick in recruitment rate and job openings, the self-employed made up a smaller share of the resident workforce than a year ago. This was mainly due to the continued decrease in share of employers. The share of own account workers (i.e. individuals who operate their own business or trade without employing any paid employees), which had increased in the preceding two years, stabilised in June 2018.

Chart 19

Proportion of self-employed among employed residents

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data for "own account workers", "employers" and "contributing family workers" may not add up to the overall figure due to rounding.

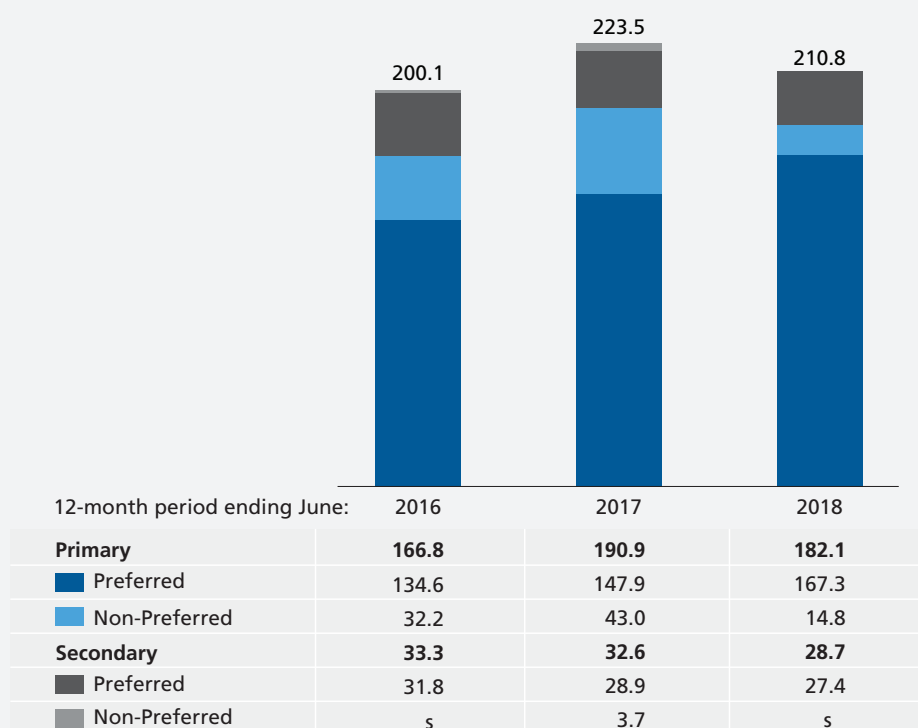
- 1.18 As the working arrangements of own account workers tended to be more ad hoc and transient in nature, the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, which is based on a shorter reference period, may not comprehensively capture the number of own account workers. Hence, an annual supplementary survey on own account workers was conducted (since 2016) to measure and examine persons doing own account work regularly over the course of a year, either as a primary or secondary job.

¹⁶ For persons who held more than one job during the week preceding the survey interview (i.e. the reference period), their employment status is based on the job in which they usually work the longest hours.

Fewer residents in regular own account work over a one-year period

- 1.19 Over the one-year period ending June 2018, 210,800 residents did own account work as a regular form of employment. The majority, or 182,100, were engaged in own account work as their primary job over the course of the year, forming 7.9% of all employed residents.¹⁷ Regular own account workers most commonly obtained work via referrals (56% or 119,000). A third (33% or 70,200) sought work via online channels, including 17% (or 36,300) who took up work via online matching platforms.¹⁸
- 1.20 The number of regular own account workers declined from 2017 (223,500), due to a significant fall in primary own account workers doing such work on a non-preferred basis¹⁹ as labour market conditions improved (2017: 43,000, 2018: 14,800). On the other hand, there were more in primary own account work as a preferred choice compared to a year ago (2017: 147,900, 2018: 167,300). There were also fewer who did own account work on the side (secondary own account workers).

Chart 20 Resident regular own account workers
Number ('000)



Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data refer to residents in own account work as a regular form of employment in the 12 months ending June of the year specified.

(2) "s": Data suppressed due to small number covered.

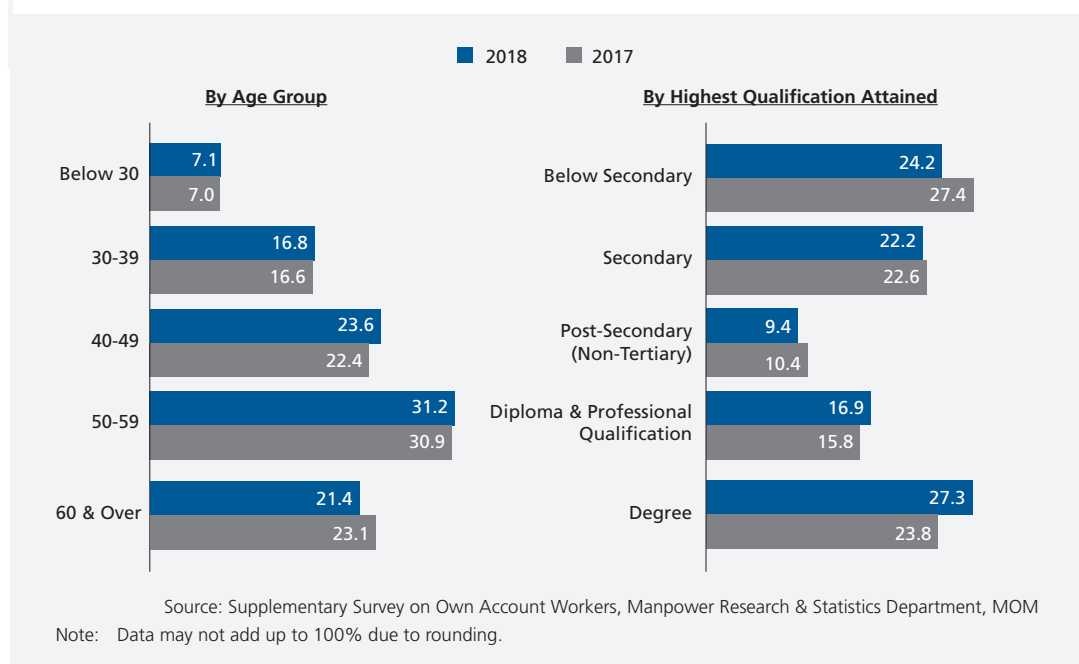
¹⁷ The estimate is derived based on the number of regular primary own account workers as a proportion of total local employment (average over 12 months ending June 2018).

¹⁸ In the absence of internationally agreed statistical definition, online matching platforms are defined as labour sharing platforms that serve as intermediaries to match or connect buyers with workers who take up piecemeal or assignment-based work. Such platforms could either be websites or mobile applications, covering services such as ride-hailing, goods/food delivery, creative work, etc.

¹⁹ Persons for whom own account work is not their preferred choice of work refer to those who engage in own account work because they are unable to find work as an employee. Among multiple job holders, it includes those who are unable to find full-time work. Those for whom own account work is a preferred choice of work refer to the remaining who do not fall into the above estimate.

- 1.21 Primary regular own account workers tended to be older, with over half (53%) aged 50 & over. The concentration of those aged 60 & over, however, has edged down from 2017. By education, those with non-tertiary qualifications formed the bulk of all in primary own account work (56%). Nonetheless, the share who were tertiary-educated rose from 40% in 2017 to 44% in 2018. As opposed to young tertiary graduates, residents aged 40 & over accounted for most of this increase, with smaller increases among the younger ages. This was in tandem with the improving educational profile of mature residents in employment.

Chart 21 Resident regular primary own account workers
Per Cent



- 1.22 The top occupations among primary own account workers in 2018 were similar to that a year ago. They were commonly working in traditional occupations²⁰ such as taxi drivers, working proprietors²¹, real estate agents, insurance sales agents/brokers as well as in newer roles such as private hire car drivers. In particular, the number of private hire car drivers on online matching platforms rose to 21,200. This increase came ahead of the deadline for early applicants to obtain their vocational licences, and was driven by a rise in workers in this occupation on a preferred basis. On the other hand, there was a large decrease in the number of taxi drivers, though it remained the top occupation held among primary own account workers.

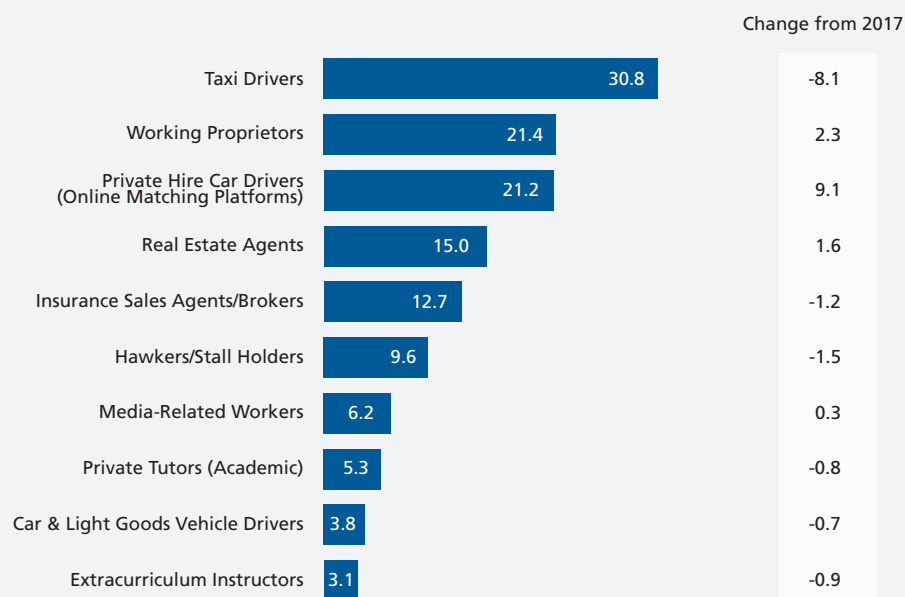
²⁰ These traditional jobs were consistently the top common occupations among own account workers in the past decade as well, based on the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey.

²¹ Working proprietors refer to self-employed persons who operate and manage their own businesses without any paid employees. Examples include businesses in wholesale & retail trade (e.g. provision shops, blog shops) or service providers (e.g. renovating, printing services). Self-employed professionals, insurance sales agents, real estate agents, hawkers, electricians, etc. who perform the principal tasks of their respective occupations are classified in these occupations and not as working proprietors.

Chart 22

Top occupations among resident regular primary own account workers, 2018

Number ('000)



Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

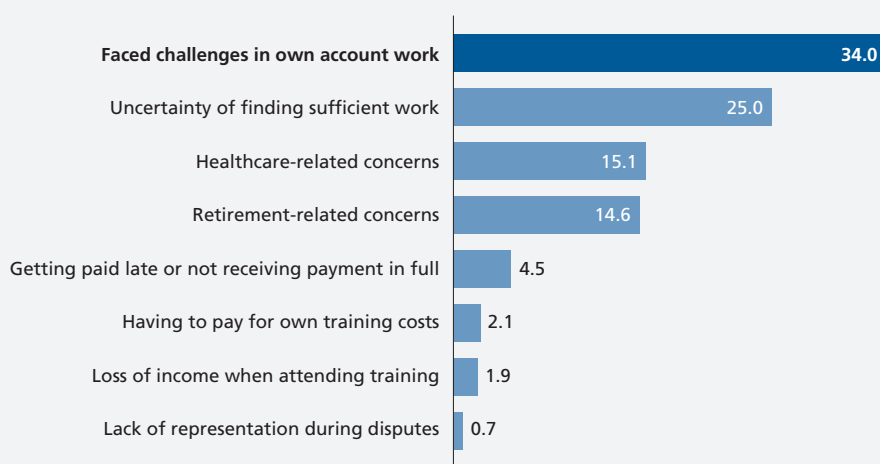
Note: Private hire car drivers in this chart refer to those on online matching platforms (e.g. ride-hailing platforms). Private hire car drivers who are not on online matching platforms are covered in the category 'Car & Light Goods Vehicle Drivers', together with drivers of other modes of transport (vans, motorcycles, bicycles, etc.).

- 1.23 Among regular own account workers, the proportion who faced difficulties in the course of their work halved from a year ago (63% to 34%), since fewer were in own account work as a non-preferred choice. The top concerns cited continued to be the *uncertainty of finding sufficient work* (25%), *healthcare-related concerns* (15%) such as the *lack of medical benefits* and *paid sick leave*, as well as worries over adequate *financial security for retirement* (15%).

Chart 23

Challenges faced by resident regular own account workers, 2018

Per Cent



Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data are based on all regular own account workers (primary and secondary own account workers).

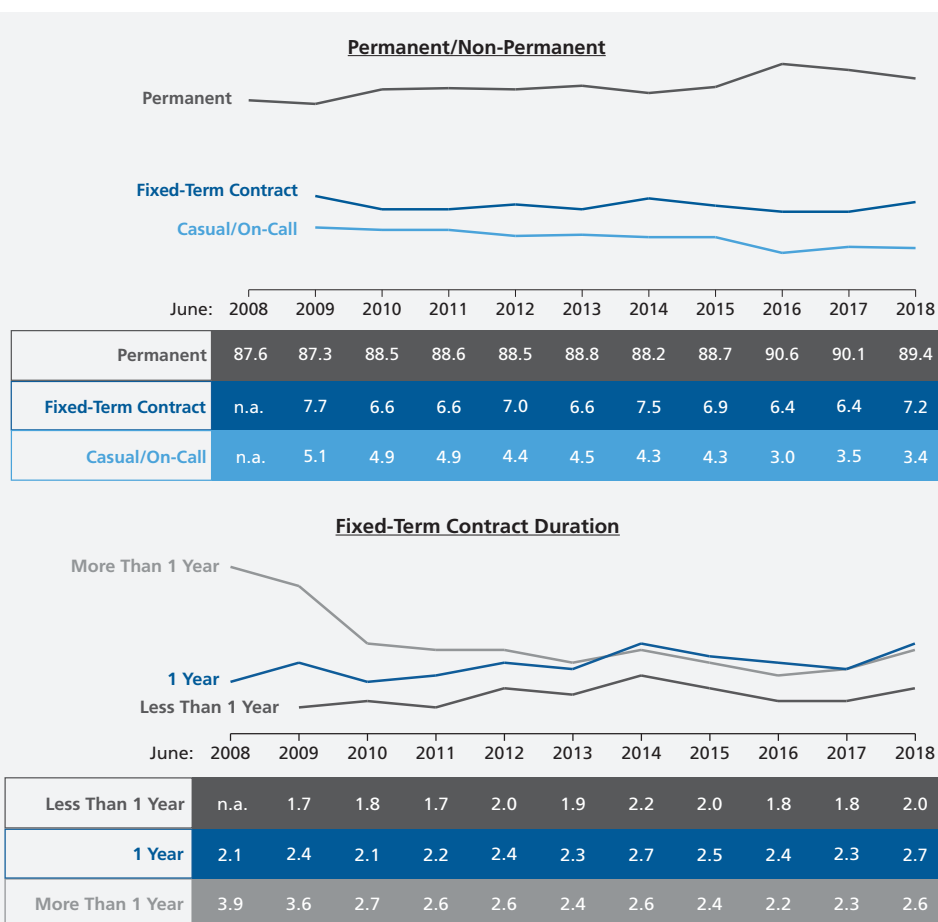
(2) Data do not add up to the total as each worker may indicate multiple concerns.

Among employees, the rise in non-permanent employment in the last two years reflects greater caution among employers as economy continues to restructure

- 1.24 The proportion of resident employees in permanent jobs declined for the second consecutive year to 89% in 2018, from 90% in 2017. There was a corresponding increase in the proportion of employees on fixed-term contracts, from 6.4% in 2017 to 7.2% in 2018, as on-going economic restructuring prompted companies to adopt a more near-term outlook for their resource requirements. Much of the increase in contract employees were those on one-year contracts. The proportion of casual or on-call employees held steady at 3.4%, having trended downwards over the past decade.

Chart 24 Resident employees by type of employment

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

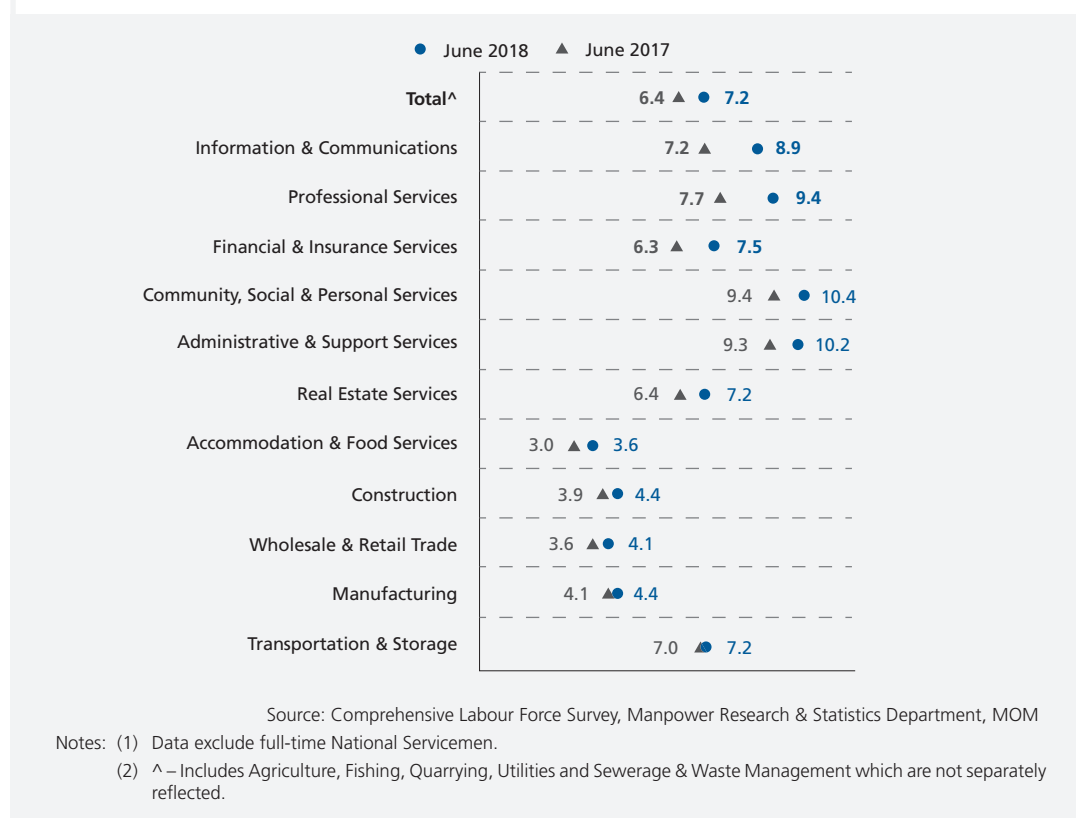
Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

(2) n.a. – Not available as casual/on-call employment was collected together with fixed-term contract of less than 1 year before 2009.

(3) Data may not add up due to rounding.

- 1.25 The increase in proportion of resident employees on fixed-term contract was broad-based across industries, led by information & communications, professional services and financial & insurance services. These industries also had relatively high incidence of retrenchments in recent years affected by on-going restructuring, which could have prompted companies to be more cautious and hire workers on contract basis to meet their manpower needs as economic conditions improved.

Chart 25 Incidence of resident employees on fixed-term contract by industry
Per Cent



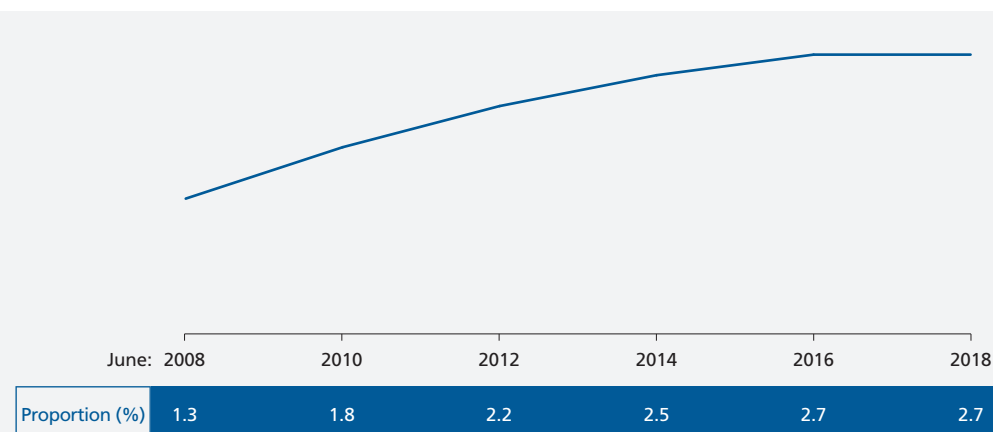
Prevalence of multiple job-holding remained low, and has stabilised after an uptrend in earlier years

- 1.26 Multiple job holding was not common in Singapore, with just 2.7% of employed residents in 2018 holding two or more jobs. This was the same as in 2016 when the data was last collected, after generally trending upwards over the decade.
- 1.27 Generally, the trends for the various age group continued from those observed in 2016. The incidence of multiple job holders continued to increase among residents in their 30s and 40s, and youths aged 15 to 24. However, the pace of increase has slowed. The proportion among older residents aged 60 & over decreased further from its peak in 2014. It has also dipped among residents aged 25 to 29, after a sustained uptrend from 2008 levels.

Chart 26

Proportion of employed residents holding multiple jobs

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

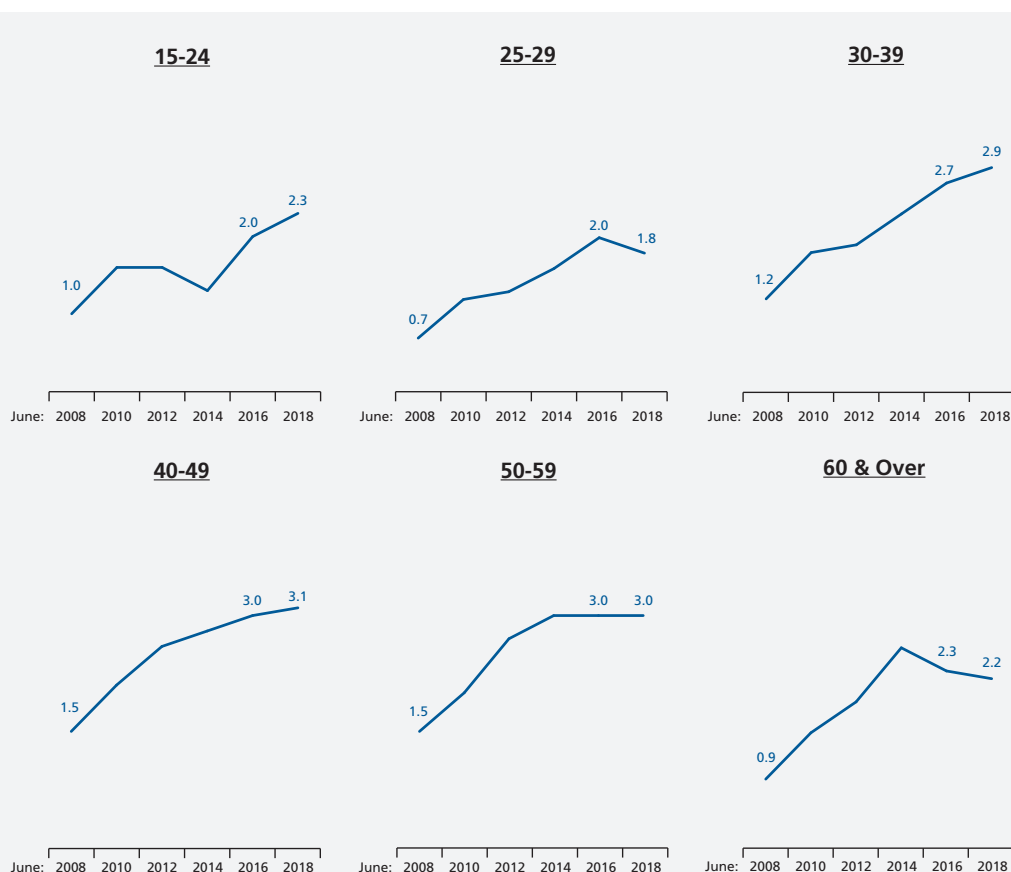
Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

(2) Data on multiple job holders are collected once in every two years.

Chart 27

Proportion of employed residents holding multiple jobs by age

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

(2) Data on multiple job holders are collected once in every two years.

2. Training

Training participation remained high

- 2.1 In the year ending June 2018, the training participation rate for the resident labour force aged 15 to 64 remained high at 48%, similar to a year ago.

Chart 28

Training participation rate of resident labour force aged 15 to 64

Per Cent

12-month
period
ending

June:	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Rate	32.1	27.9	29.0	26.9	29.0	32.5	36.0	35.0	42.0	47.9	48.0

Source: Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

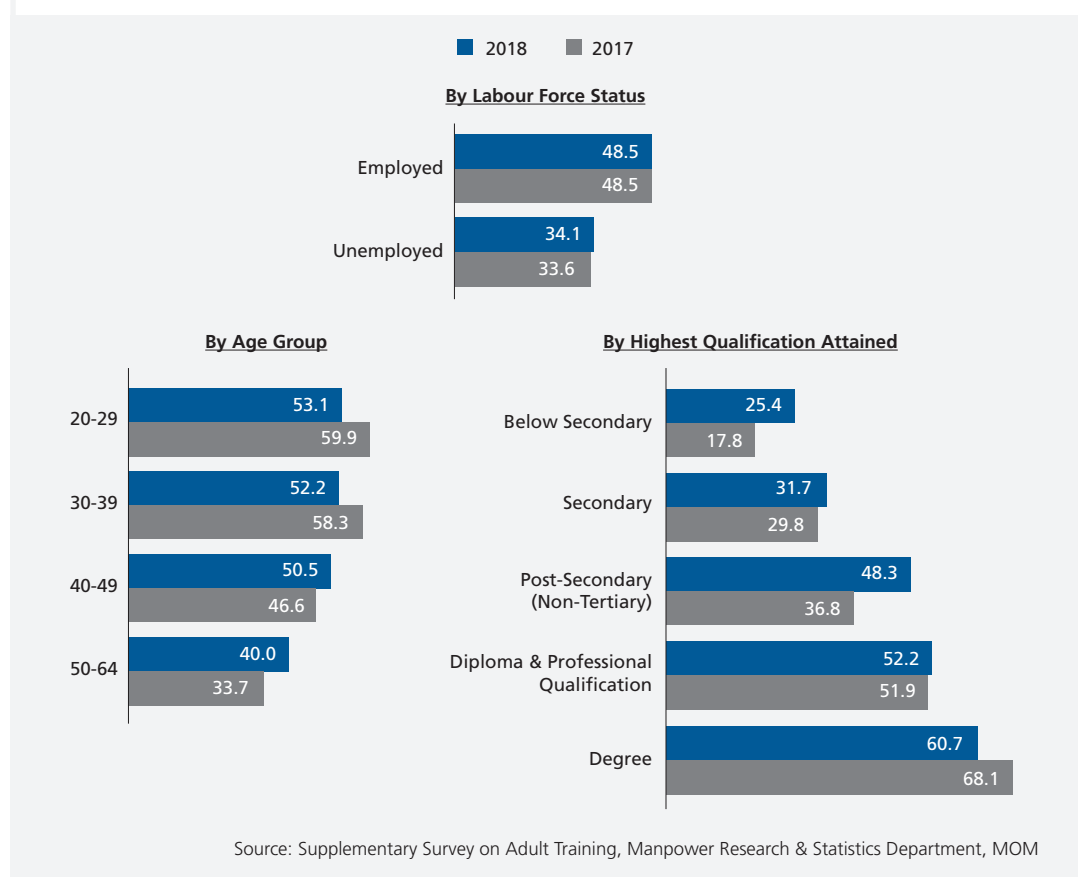
Note: Training participation rate is defined as the proportion of residents aged 15 to 64 in the labour force who had engaged in some form of job-related structured training or education activities over the 12-month period ending June.

- 2.2 While the training participation rate for the employed (49%) remained stable in 2018, it increased marginally for the unemployed to 34%. Nevertheless, the unemployed continued to lag the employed who can benefit from training provided by employers.
- 2.3 By age, younger residents aged 20 to 29 continued to have the highest training participation rate, given that the returns on training are generally higher for them. However, training participation rate among those aged 40 & over has improved in 2018, narrowing the gap with those aged below 40. Mirroring the improvements by age, training participation rate among those with non-tertiary qualifications improved markedly in 2018.

Chart 29

Training participation rate of resident labour force aged 15 to 64

Per Cent

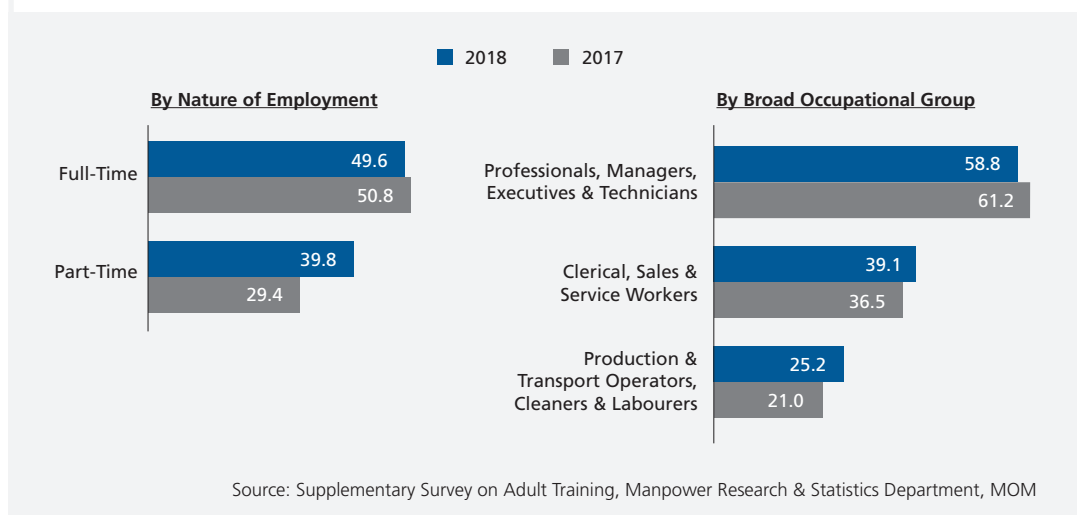


- 2.4 Due to their strong labour market attachment, full-timers (50%) continued to have higher training participation rate than part-timers (40%), but the latter has increased markedly in the last two years.
- 2.5 The improvement in the training incidence among part-timers in 2018 also led to the increase in training participation rates among clerical, sales & service workers (39%) and production & transport operators, cleaners & labourers (25%). This reflects the larger concentration of part-timers among non-PMETs relative to PMETs.

Chart 30

Training participation rate of employed residents aged 15 to 64

Per Cent

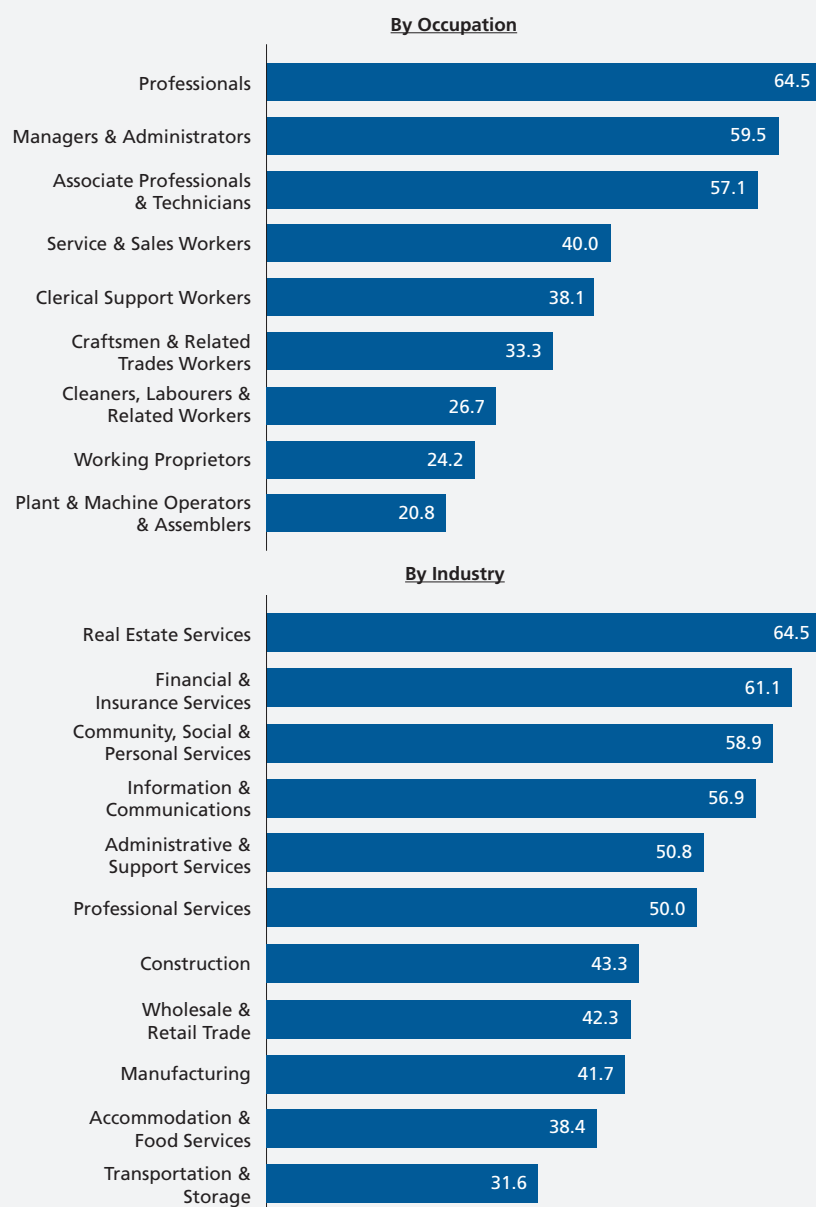


- 2.6 Reflecting the knowledge and skills required in their area of work, professionals (64%), managers & administrators (60%) and associate professionals & technicians (57%) had higher training participation rate than cleaners, labourers & related workers and plant & machine operators & assemblers. Correspondingly, PMET-dominated sectors such as financial & insurance services, community, social & personal services and information & communications had higher training participation rate than sectors with a greater reliance on lower-skilled or seasonal workers such as transportation & storage (32%) and accommodation & food services (38%).

Chart 31

Training participation rate of employed residents aged 15 to 64, 2018

Per Cent



Source: Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

- 2.7 Employed trainees generally experienced positive outcomes from the training taken up in the year ending June 2018. The most common positive outcomes pertain to enhanced work-related skills, such as being *more productive on the job* (60%), being able to *deliver better service* (58%) and *developed new job skills* (55%). A notable proportion of employed trainees also cited benefits on personal development e.g. *boosted their confidence/self-esteem* (46%), *encouraged to do further training* (33%) and *better prepared for further training* (31%).
- 2.8 The proportion of trainees who received a *pay raise* (7.9%) or got a *promotion* (5.3%) was much lower, given that the impact of training on promotion and pay may not be immediate. Only a small handful reported that they were *dissatisfied with training* (1.3%).

Chart 32

Training outcomes of employed residents aged 15 to 64, 2018

Per Cent



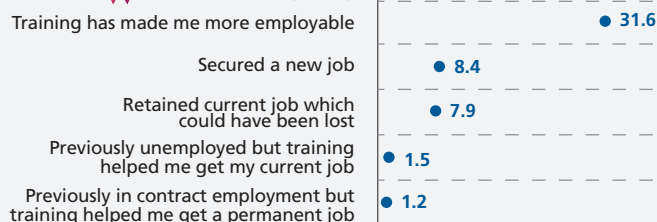
Enhanced Work-Related Skills



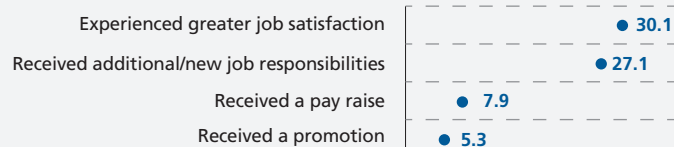
Personal Development



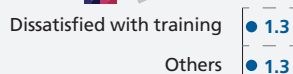
Enhanced Employability



Career Advancement



Others



Source: Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Figures are based on employed trainees aged 15 to 64.

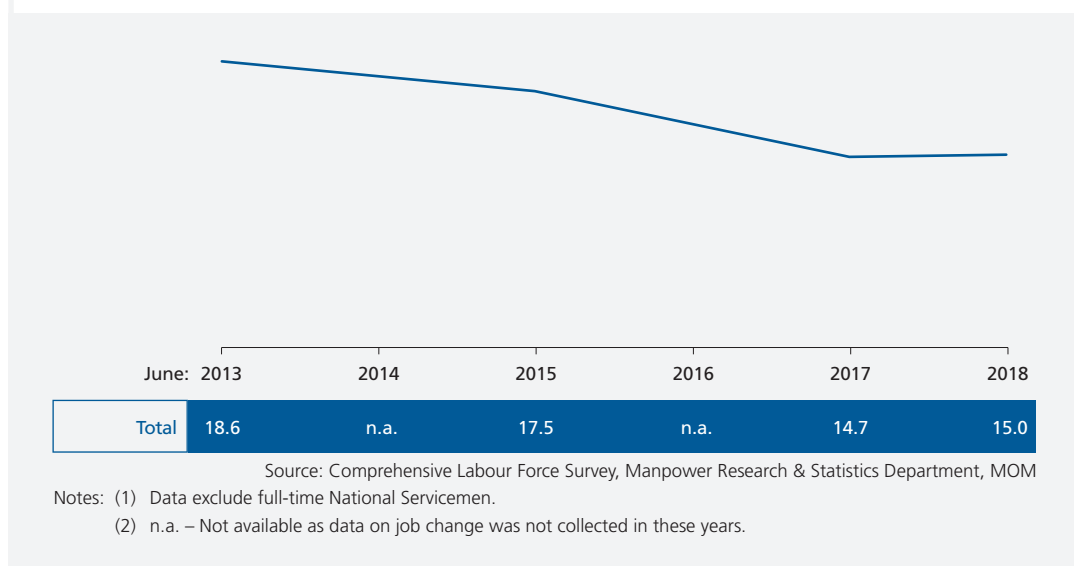
(2) Respondents can indicate more than one training outcome.

3. Job Mobility and Tenure

More changed jobs in tighter labour market, especially among younger workers

- 3.1 As the labour market tightened,²² and job openings and recruitment increased²³, more workers changed jobs. Among residents employed in June 2018, 15.0% had changed jobs in the last two years (between June 2016 and June 2018), up from 14.7% in June 2017. This departed from the downtrend in recent years.²⁴
- 3.2 The increase was led by younger residents aged 25 to 29 and youths aged 15 to 24, as more PMETs moved to a new job as the economy improved and there were more job opportunities. While there was a slight increase in incidence of job change among workers in their 30s and 40s, it dipped for older workers in their 50s and aged 60 & over. Across industries, information & communications and professional services had the largest increase in proportion of workers who had switched jobs in the last two years.

Chart 33 Proportion of employed residents who had changed jobs in the last 2 years
Per Cent



²² The Monetary Authority of Singapore's Labour Market Pressure Indicator increased from negative (more slack compared to historical average) in the second quarter of 2017 to around zero (around historical average) in the second quarter of 2018.

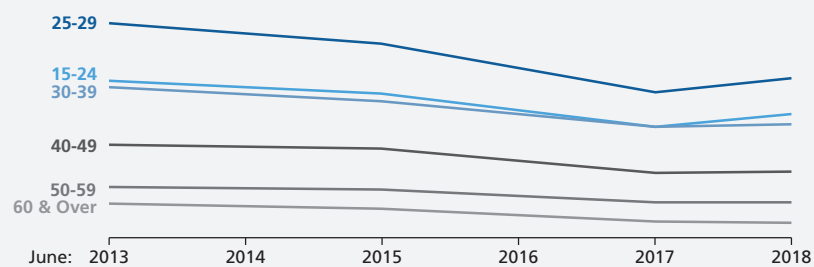
²³ The seasonally adjusted job vacancy rate rose from 2.4% in June 2017 to 2.7% in June 2018, while the average monthly recruitment rate rose from a seasonally adjusted 2.1% in the second quarter of 2017 to 2.3% in the second quarter of 2018. This followed a downtrend in the two indicators in recent years. Source: Labour Market Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

²⁴ Comparable data for job change is available from 2013 onwards. Before 2013, data includes not just individuals who changed employers, but also those who had changed jobs within the same company.

Chart 34

Proportion of employed residents who had changed jobs in the last 2 years by age

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
 (2) n.a. – Not available as data on job change was not collected in these years.

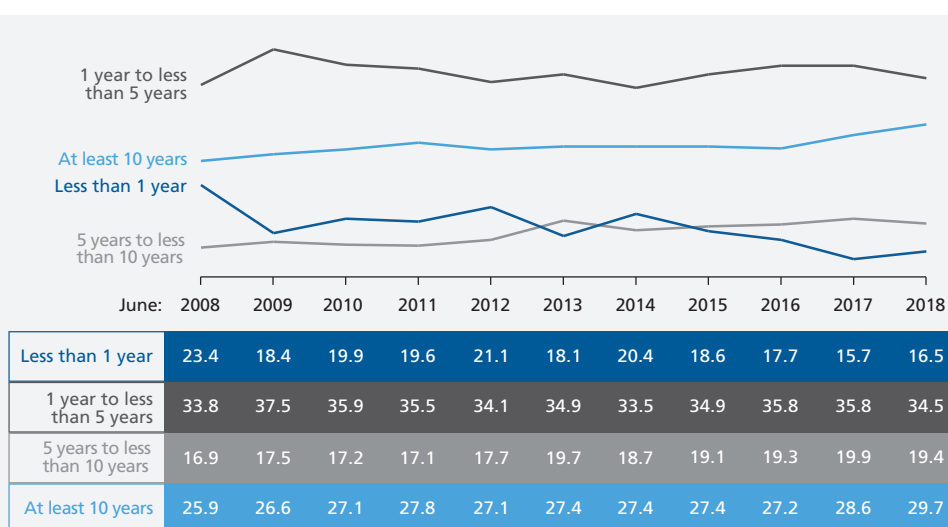
More workers in their current job for less than a year, as more changed jobs and employment rate rose

- 3.3 With more people changing jobs and a larger share of the population working, the proportion of resident employees who started working with their current employer in the recent year rose from 15.7% in 2017 to 16.5% in 2018, after decreasing in the preceding three years. Similar to the patterns for job change, this trend was mainly driven by younger workers aged below 30.
- 3.4 The proportion of resident employees with long tenures of at least ten years rose strongly for the second consecutive year, as employees who started working in their current jobs during the high employment growth years before the 2009 recession crossed the ten-year mark. The increase was broad-based for employees aged 30 & over.

Chart 35

Distribution of resident employees by years in current job

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

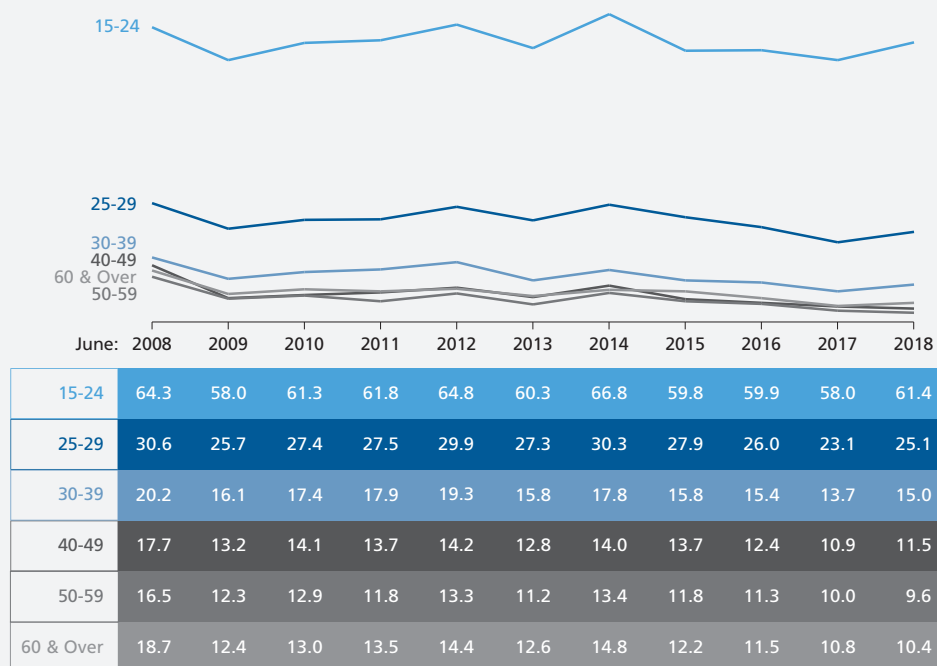
Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

(2) Data for each year may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

Chart 36

Proportion of resident employees who had worked for less than 1 year in their current job by age

Per Cent



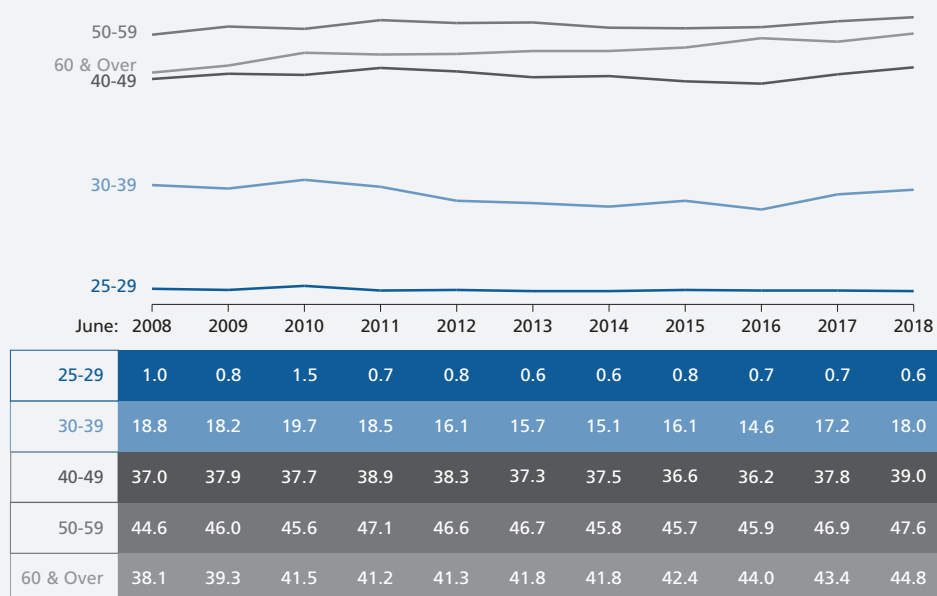
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

Chart 37

Proportion of resident employees who had worked for at least 10 years in their current job by age

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

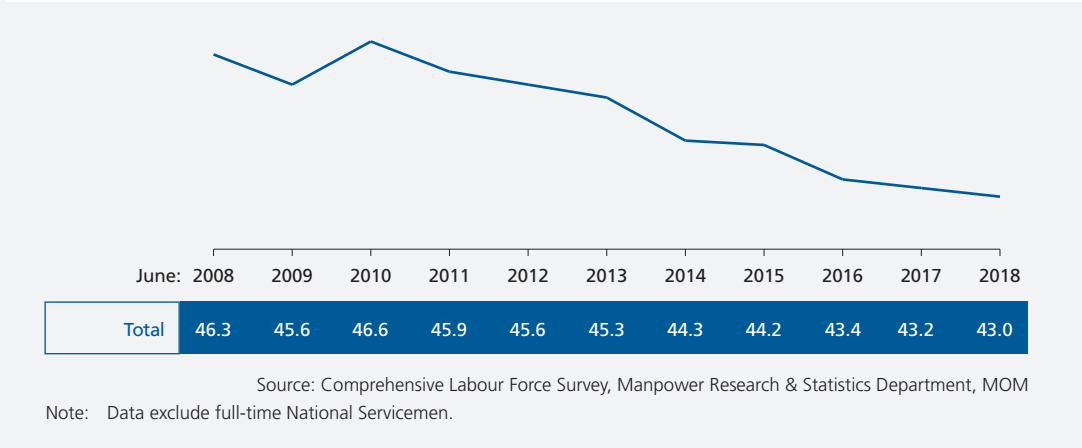
(2) The proportion of youths aged 15-24 who had worked for at least 10 years in their current job was nil or negligible, and hence not plotted in the chart.

4. Usual Hours Worked

Average usual hours worked continued to decrease

- 4.1 The usual hours worked among employed residents continued its downtrend, averaging 43.0 hours a week (mean) in 2018 compared with 43.2 hours in 2017. This reflects the slight decrease among full-timers (from 45.9 to 45.8 hours), and a rising share of part-timers in the workforce. These outweighed the slight increase in average usual hours worked of part-timers from 20.6 to 20.9 hours.

Chart 38 **Average (mean) usual hours worked per week of employed residents**
Hours Per Week

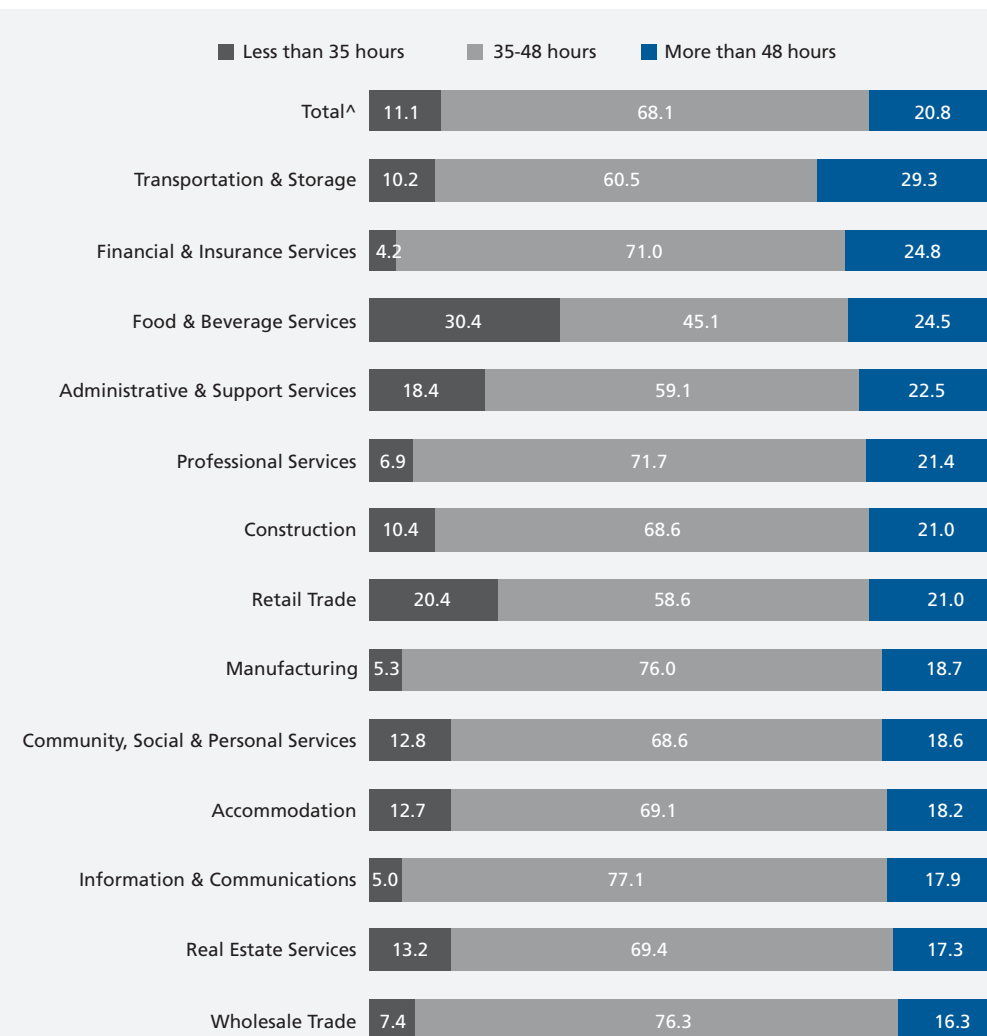


- 4.2 Out of every ten employed residents, two (21%) usually worked relatively long hours exceeding 48 hours a week and one (11%) worked less than 35 hours a week. Industries with relatively high proportion of workers who typically put in more than 48 hours a week includes transportation & storage (29%) (pulled up by taxi drivers and private hire car drivers), financial & insurance services (25%) (reflecting relatively long hours among managers, financial & investment advisers and financial analysts) and food & beverage services (24%) (pulled up by working proprietors, chefs, cooks and hawkers).

Chart 39

Distribution of employed residents by usual hours worked per week and industry, June 2018

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.

(2) [^] – Includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management which are not separately reflected.

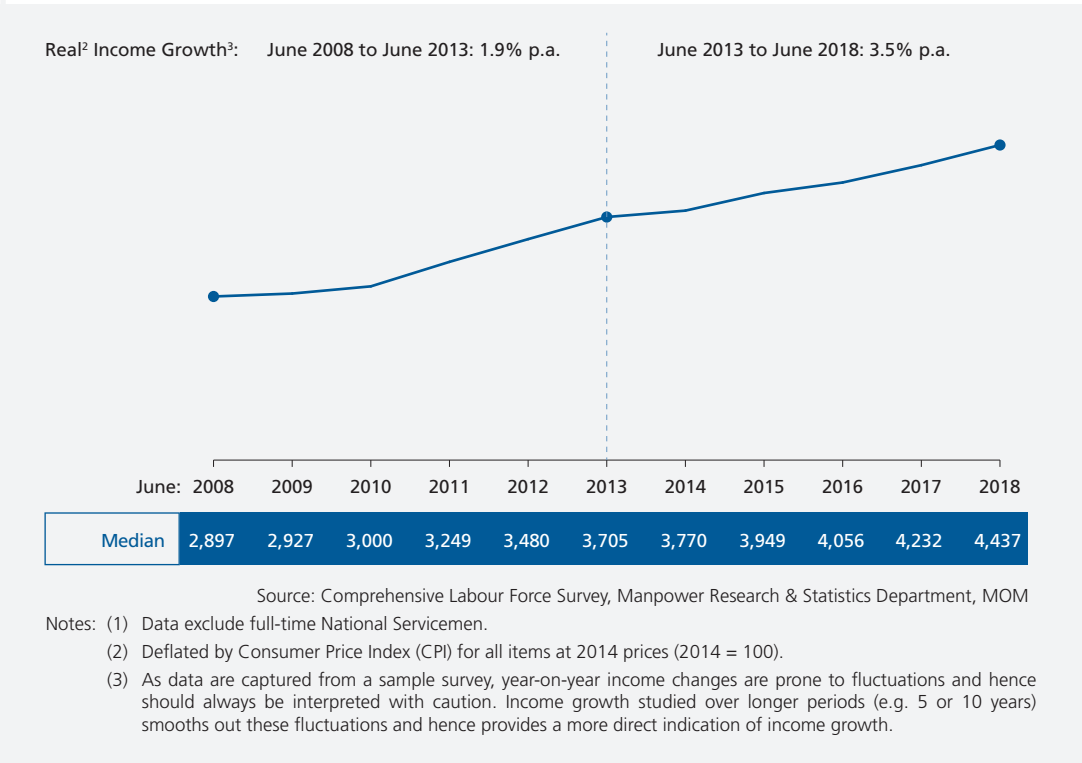
(3) Data for each industry may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

5. Income

Real median income continued to grow in the recent five years

- 5.1 Workers continued to earn higher incomes in the recent five years. The real median²⁵ gross monthly income of full-time employed residents grew by 3.5% p.a. from 2013 to 2018, significantly higher than 1.9% p.a. in the previous five years (i.e. 2008 to 2013).

Chart 40 **Median gross monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents**
Dollars



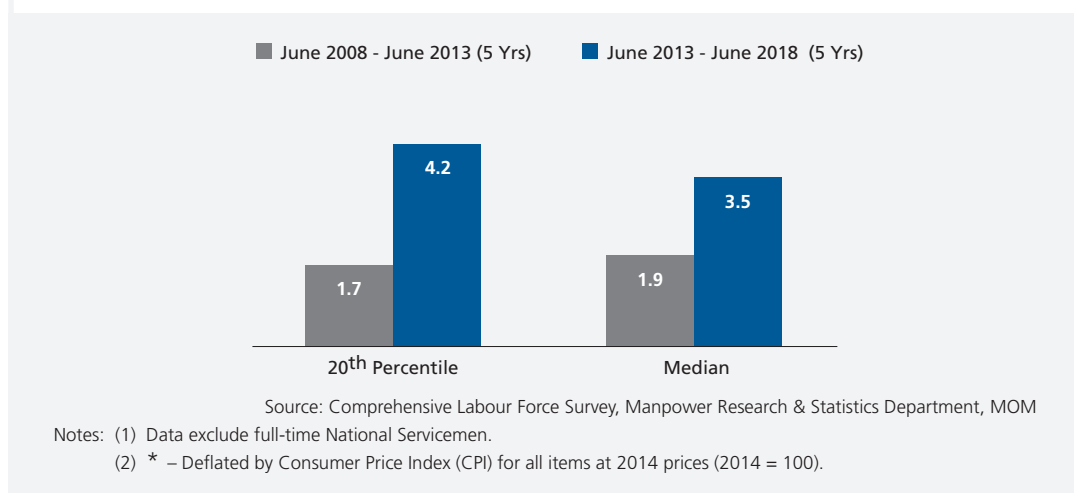
²⁵ The median income is the income such that half of the workers earn less and the other half earn more.

Lower-income earners experienced faster income growth than the median worker, narrowing their income gap

- 5.2 Over the last five years (2013 to 2018), real income growth at the 20th percentile²⁶ (4.2% p.a.) grew faster than at the median (3.5% p.a.), narrowing their gap with the median worker.²⁷ The 20th percentile income growth was also significantly higher than in the preceding five years (i.e. 2008 to 2013). This may be attributed to the tighter labour market as a result of foreign workforce policy adjustments, as well as other policy measures like Progressive Wage Model, Wage Credit Scheme and Special Employment Credit.

Chart 41 Annualised change in real* gross monthly income from work (including employer CPF contributions) of full-time employed residents

Per Cent Per Annum



²⁶ The 20th percentile income of full-time employed residents was \$2,340 (including employer CPF contributions) and \$2,000 (excluding employer CPF contributions) in June 2018.

²⁷ Refers to the ratio of the median income to the 20th percentile income of full-time employed residents.

6. Unemployment²⁸

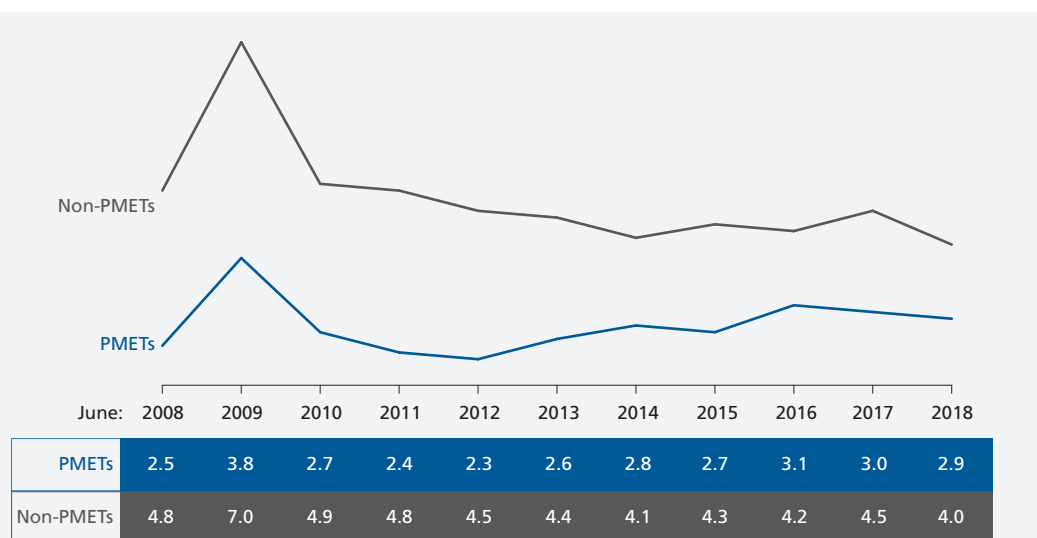
Broad-based moderation in unemployment rate for PMETs and non-PMETs, but some older PMETs face greater difficulty

- 6.1 The non-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate for PMETs decreased for the second successive year to 2.9% in 2018, from 3.0% a year ago.²⁹ In particular, the unemployment rate for PMETs in their 40s and aged 50 & over, which has trended up in the last few years, declined in 2018. There was also a broad-based decline in unemployment among non-PMETs in most age groups.

Chart 42

Unemployment rate of resident PMETs and non-PMETs

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience.

(2) The unemployment rate by occupation is obtained by dividing the number of unemployed who previously worked in a given occupation by the sum of the number of workers employed in this occupation and the unemployed who previously worked in the occupation.

(3) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data before year 2015 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

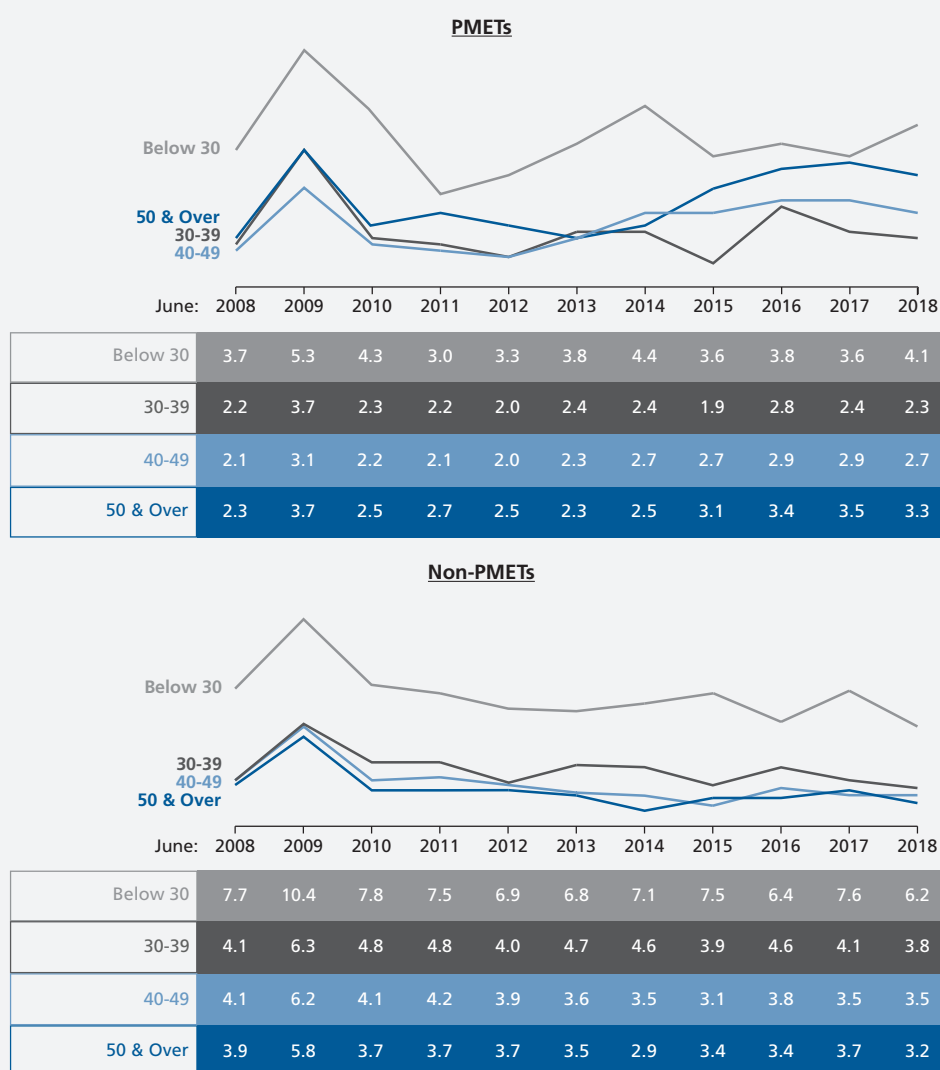
²⁸ This section covers more details of the characteristics of the unemployed based on the mid-year Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, including the unemployment rates by occupation and industry, and their profile by reasons for leaving last job, unemployment duration and job search methods. For analysis of unemployment rate trends at the top-line and by age, highest qualification attained and sex, please refer to the quarterly Labour Market Reports.

²⁹ Unemployment/long-term unemployment rates by occupation/industry are non-seasonally adjusted, as they are available once a year rather than quarterly. It would not be appropriate to compare them against the seasonally adjusted unemployment rates at the top-line.

Chart 43

Unemployment rate of resident PMETs and non-PMETs by age

Per Cent

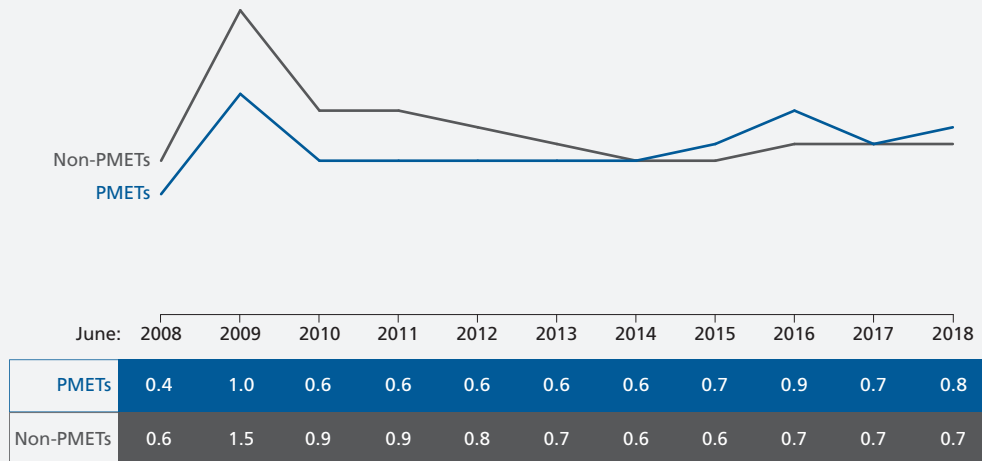


Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: See notes 1 to 3 for Chart 42.

6.2 However, the long-term unemployment rate (LTUR) among PMETs rose from 0.7% in 2017 to 0.8% in 2018. This was because more unemployed PMETs in their 30s and 50 & over took longer to secure employment. The LTUR for non-PMETs remained unchanged at 0.7% in 2018, with continued uptrend for those aged 50 & over but improvement for those in their 30s and 40s.

Chart 44 Long-term unemployment rate of resident PMETs and non-PMETs
Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience.

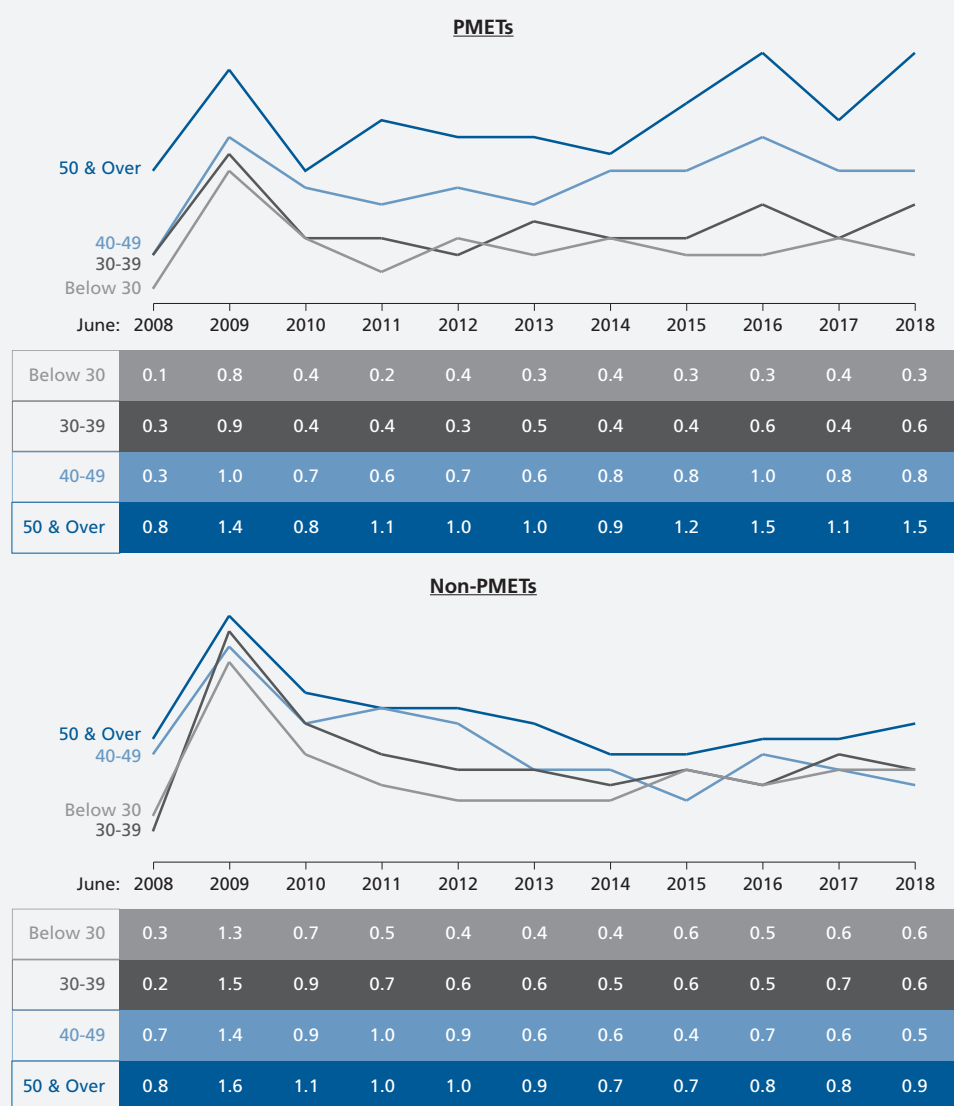
(2) The long-term unemployment rate by occupation is obtained by dividing the number of long-term unemployed who previously worked in a given occupation by the sum of the number of workers employed in this occupation and the unemployed who previously worked in the occupation.

(3) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data before year 2015 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

Chart 45

Long-term unemployment rate of resident PMETs and non-PMETs by age

Per Cent

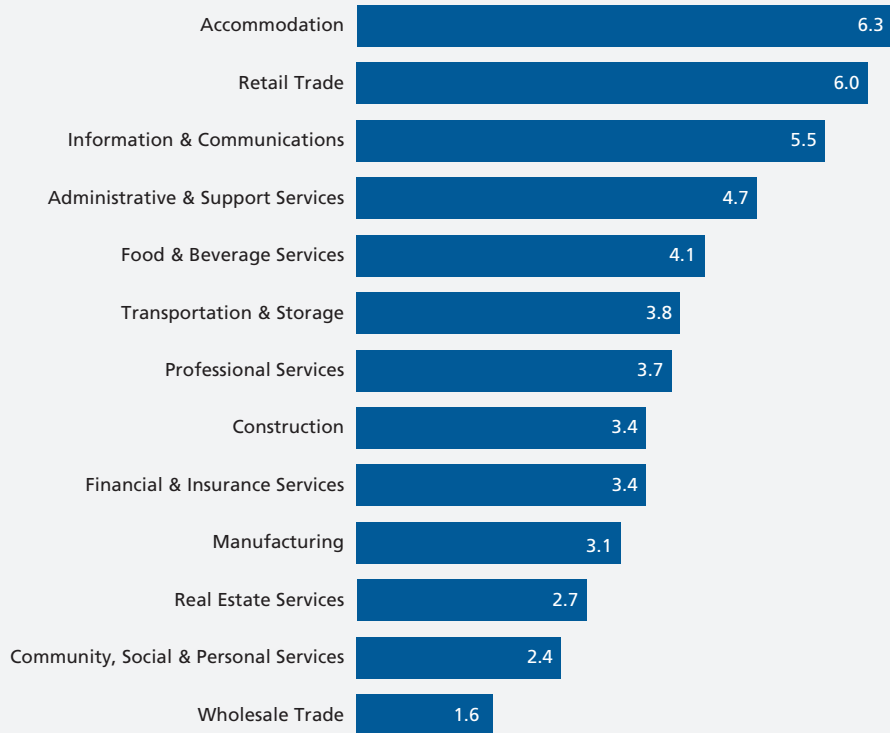


Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: See notes 1 to 3 for Chart 44.

- 6.3 The unemployment rate was higher for residents who previously worked in accommodation (6.3%), retail trade (6.0%), administrative & support services (4.7%) and food & beverage services (4.1%), due to the faster labour turnover in these industries.³⁰ Information & communications (5.5%) also had higher unemployment rate, as job search was likely tougher given the industry's fast-evolving skills landscape.

Chart 46 Resident unemployment rate by industry, June 2018
Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience.

(2) The unemployment rate by industry is obtained by dividing the number of unemployed who previously worked in a given industry by the sum of the number of workers employed in this industry and the unemployed who previously worked in the industry.

³⁰ The average monthly recruitment and resignation rates for accommodation (3.5% and 3.1% respectively), retail trade (3.7% and 3.3%), food & beverage services (4.2% and 3.8%) and administrative & support services (5.1% and 3.7%) were among the highest across industries in the second quarter of 2018, substantially above the overall rate (2.5% and 2.0%). Source: Labour Market Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

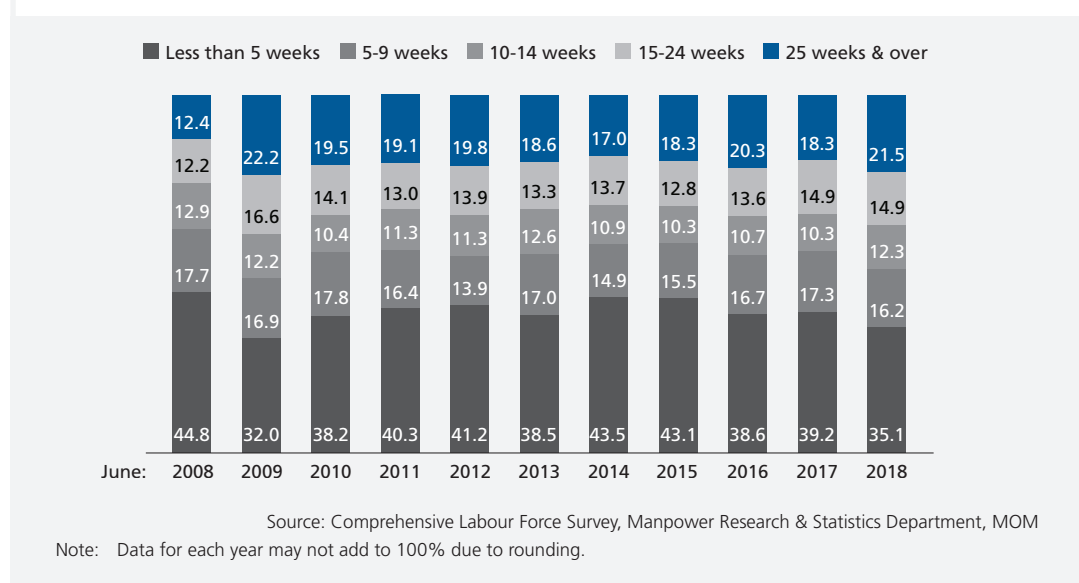
Long-term unemployed made up increased share of unemployed pool, as unemployment improved but some groups still faced difficulties securing employment

- 6.4 As unemployment improved but some groups still face difficulties in securing employment, the share of long-term unemployed (i.e. those who had been seeking work for at least 25 weeks) among resident job seekers increased from 18% in 2017 to 22% in 2018. There was also an increase in proportion of job seekers with unemployment duration of 10 to 14 weeks. Nevertheless, those with short unemployment duration of less than 5 weeks (around 1 month or shorter) still formed the largest group among resident job seekers (35%).

Chart 47

Unemployed residents by duration of unemployment

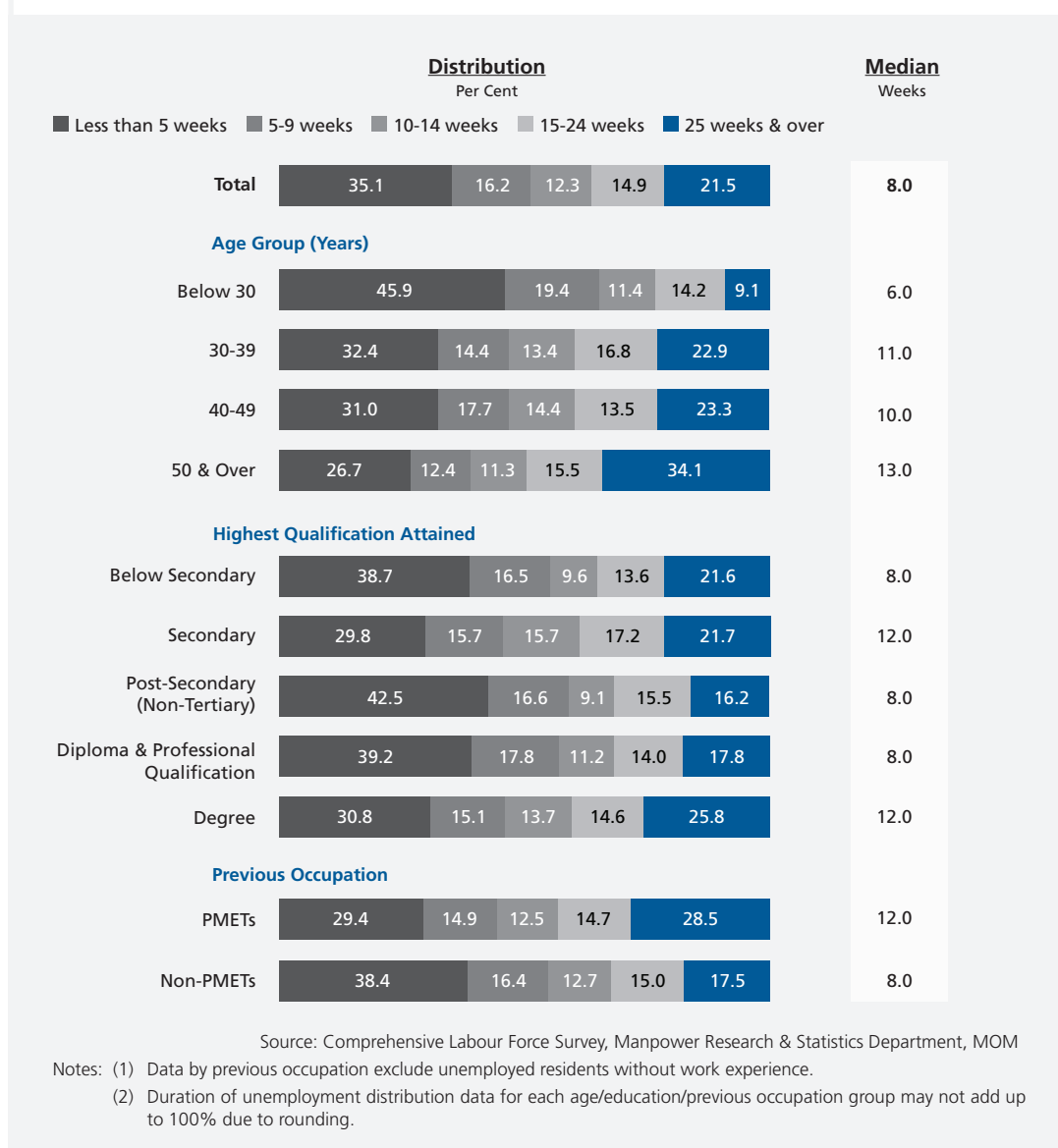
Per Cent



- 6.5 Reflecting greater difficulties faced by older job seekers in securing employment, a larger share of job seekers aged 50 & over were long-term unemployed (34%) compared with other age groups. Long-term unemployment was less common among unemployed residents aged below 30 at less than one in ten, as their higher unemployment rate reflect job search among fresh graduates and higher prevalence of job change as they explore different options to secure a more suitable job in the earlier part of their career.
- 6.6 A higher proportion of job seekers previously in PMET jobs had been unemployed for 25 weeks or longer than non-PMETs. This reflects the time taken by PMETs to find jobs that better match their skills, qualifications and salary expectations.

Chart 48

Unemployed residents by duration of unemployment, June 2018



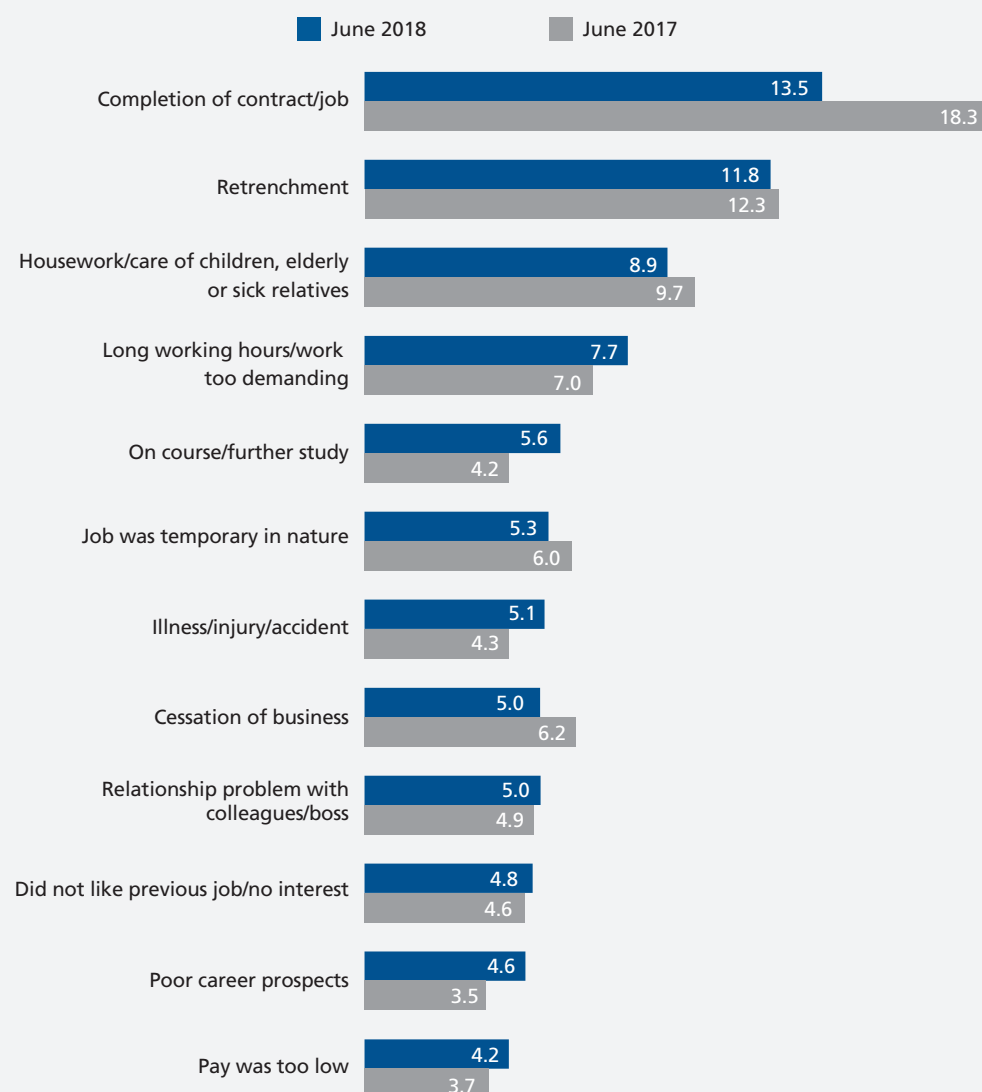
Lower share of unemployed left last job due to involuntary reasons

- 6.7 As economic conditions improved, the share of unemployed residents who left their last job involuntarily due to completion of contract/job or retrenchment was lower in 2018 than a year ago. With job opportunities increasing as seen by an increase in job openings and employment growth, an increased share of job seekers left their last job due to less favourable aspects of the job, such as long working hours/work too demanding, poor career prospects and low pay. The proportion who left their last job due to long working hours/work too demanding was higher among those in their 40s and aged 50 & over than younger job seekers, while the reverse pattern was observed for low pay. Poor career prospects was more commonly cited by job seekers in their 30s than other age groups.

Chart 49

Top main reasons for leaving last job among unemployed residents

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience.

(2) Data for each year will not add up to 100% as other reasons with smaller numbers are not shown here (but available in the Statistical Tables).

Chart 50

Incidence of unemployed residents who left their last job due to long working hours/demanding work, poor career prospects and low pay, June 2018

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes: (1) Data exclude unemployed residents without work experience.

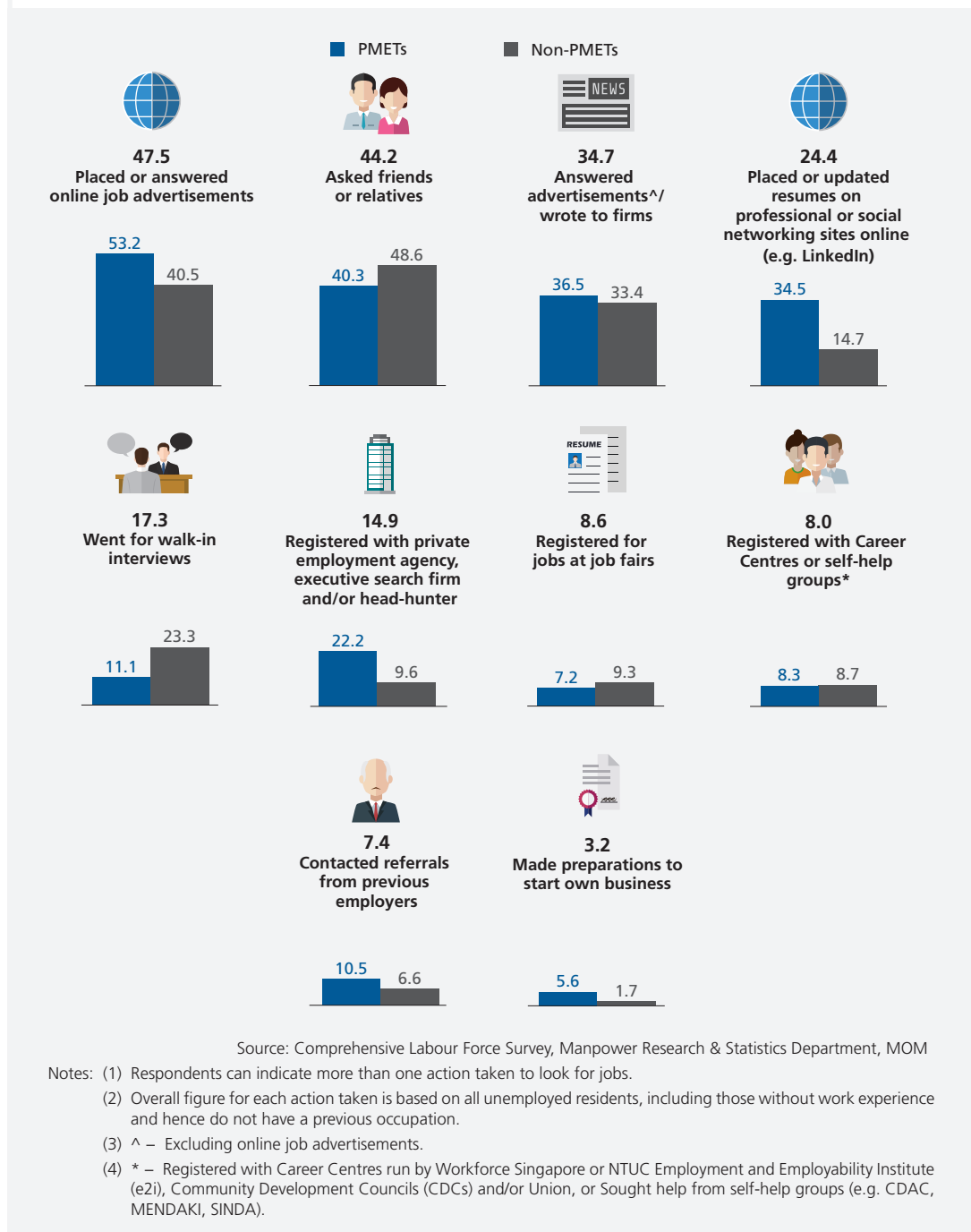
(2) Incidence refers to unemployed residents who left their last job mainly due to the specified reason as a percentage of unemployed residents with work experience in the respective groups.

- 6.8 The most common mode of job search among unemployed residents in June 2018 was placing or answering online job advertisements (48%), followed by asking friends or relatives (44%) or answering advertisements (excluding those online)/writing to firms (35%). These were the three most common modes of job search for both PMETs and non-PMETs, with placing or answering online job advertisements being the top method used by PMETs and asking friends or relatives the top one for non-PMETs.
- 6.9 Other than the top three methods, PMETs also commonly place or update resumes on professional/ social networking sites or register with private employment agencies, executive search firms and/or head-hunters. Non-PMETs also commonly attend walk-in interviews, which tends to be more common for recruiting rank-and-file workers than PMET jobs.

Chart 51

Unemployed residents by modes of job search and previous occupation, June 2018

Per Cent

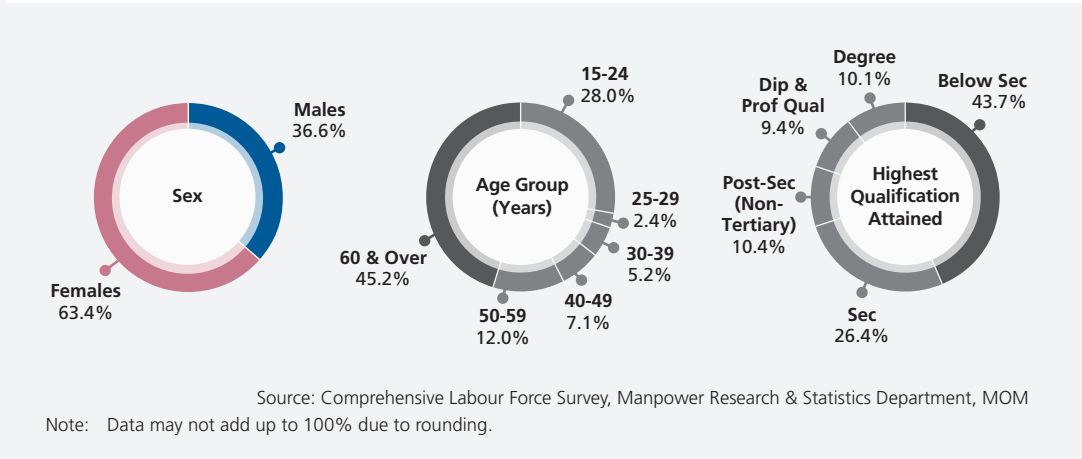


7. Persons Outside the Labour Force

Residents outside the labour force tend to be females, older and less educated

- 7.1 The number and proportion of residents aged 15 & over who were outside the labour force was broadly unchanged at 1.09 million (or 32.3%) in 2018. Most of them were aged 60 & over (45%) and 15 to 24 (28%), mostly retirees and students. Reflecting the older age profile, the large majority of residents outside the labour force held below secondary (44%) and secondary (26%) qualifications.

Chart 52 Profile of residents outside the labour force, June 2018

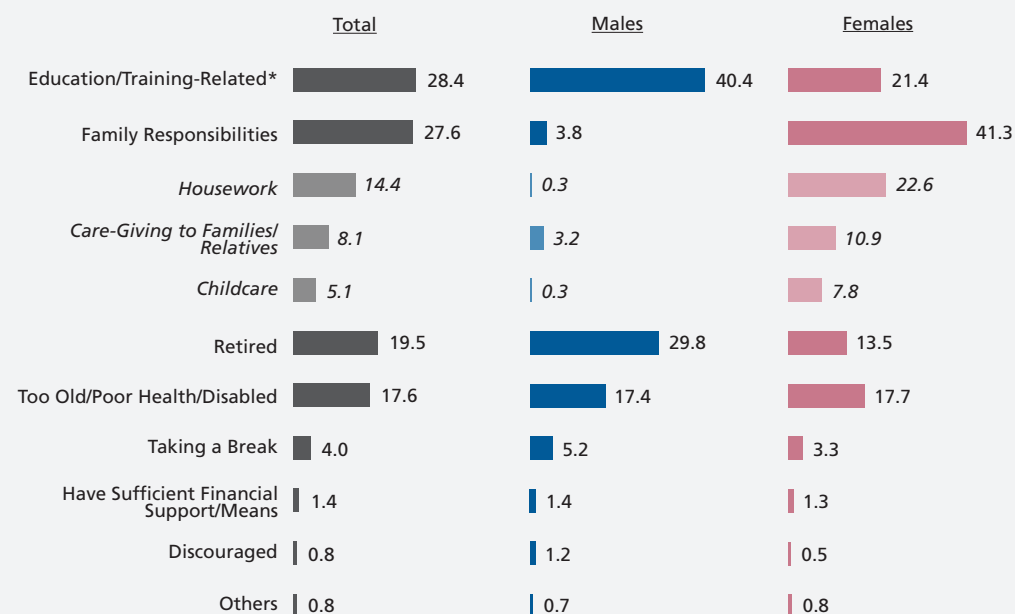


- 7.2 Women (63%) made up a larger proportion of residents outside the labour force in 2018. Family responsibilities (41%) was the top reason which kept females outside the labour force, comprising housework (23%), care-giving to families/relatives (11%) and childcare (7.8%).
- 7.3 Among males, the most common reason given was to pursue education/training (40%), reflecting the high concentration of youths. Retirement was also a more common reason among males (30%) than females (14%).

Chart 53

Residents outside the labour force by main reason for not working and not looking for a job, June 2018

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

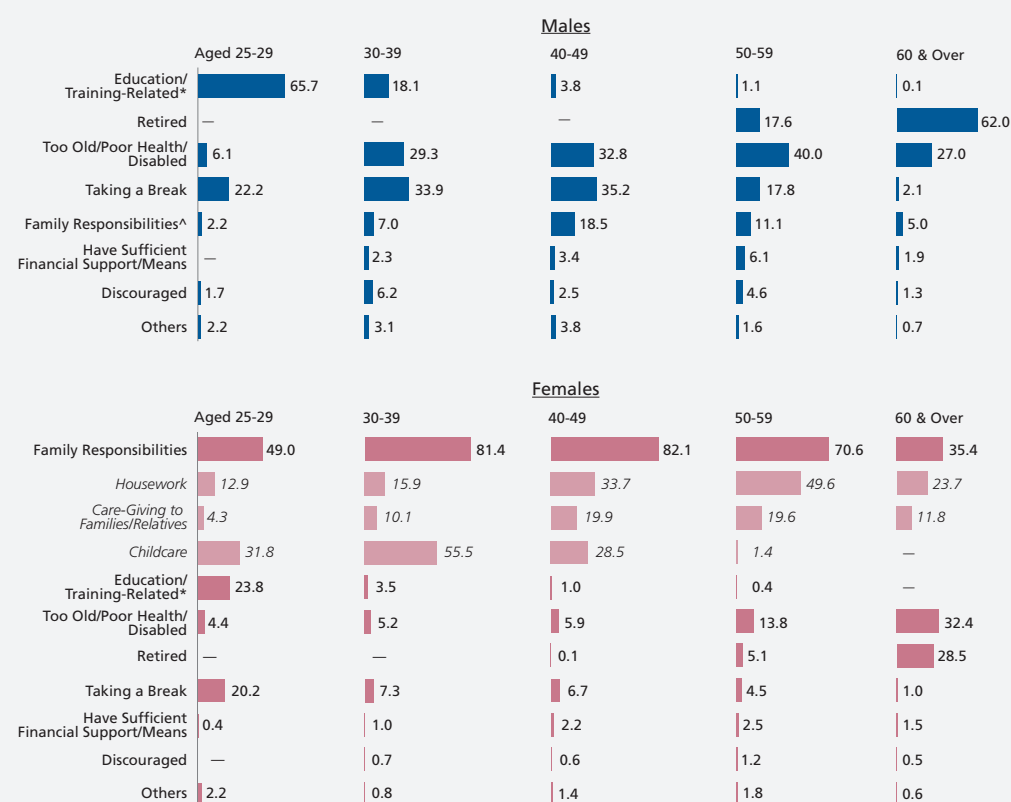
- Notes: (1) * – Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting for the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses/training.
- (2) Discouraged workers are persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.
- (3) Others refer to less common reasons for being outside the labour force, such as doing voluntary/community work.
- (4) Data for "Housework", "Care-Giving to Families/Relatives", "Childcare", "Retired" and "Too Old/Poor Health/Disabled" are not comparable with earlier years due to changes in the survey questionnaire.
- (5) Data for each column may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

- 7.4 Among the relatively small group of men in their 30s and 40s who were outside the labour force, the common reasons indicated were taking a break (30-39: 34%, 40-49: 35%) or poor health/disability (30-39: 29%, 40-49: 33%). Most of the males aged 25 to 29 who were outside the labour force indicated that they were pursuing education/training (66%), significantly higher than for females in the same age group (24%) as males typically enter the labour market at a later age than females because of National Service commitments.
- 7.5 The vast majority of females outside the labour force in their 30s (81%) and 40s (82%) neither worked nor looked for one because of family responsibilities, with childcare being the most common reason for those in their 30s and housework for those in their 40s.

Chart 54

Main reason for not working and not looking for a job by selected age groups and sex, June 2018

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

- Notes: (1) * – Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting for the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses/training.
- (2) ^ – Includes housework, childcare and care-giving to families/relatives.
- (3) Discouraged workers are persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.
- (4) Others refer to less common reasons for being outside the labour force, such as doing voluntary/community work.
- (5) Data for "Retired", "Too Old/Poor Health/Disabled", "Housework", "Care-Giving to Families/Relatives" and "Childcare" are not comparable with earlier years due to changes in the survey questionnaire.
- (6) '—': Nil or negligible.
- (7) Data for each age/sex group may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

Number of discouraged workers continued to decline

- 7.6 The number of discouraged workers, i.e. those not looking for work because they feel their job search will not yield any results, decreased for the second consecutive year from 9,500 in 2017 to 8,300 in 2018. Their share of the resident labour force³¹ remained low at 0.4%.

Chart 55 Residents discouraged from seeking work



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

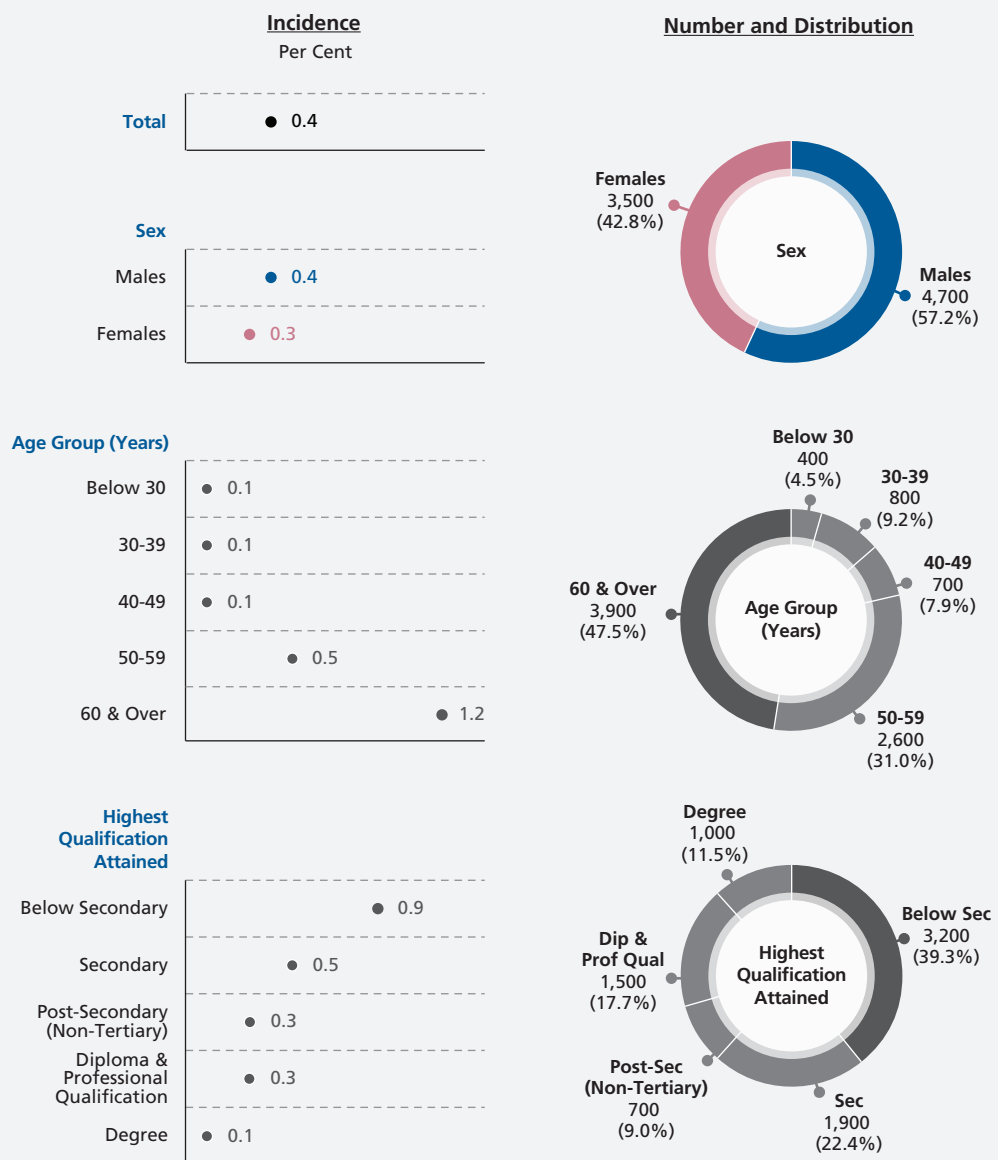
Notes: (1) Discouraged workers are persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

(2) Incidence refers to discouraged workers as a percentage of the resident labour force (inclusive of discouraged workers).

³¹ Inclusive of discouraged workers.

- 7.7 Discouraged workers were largely those aged 60 & over (47%), and with below secondary qualifications (39%), reflecting their higher incidence of being discouraged from seeking work (1.2% and 0.9% respectively).

Chart 56 Profile of residents discouraged from seeking work, June 2018



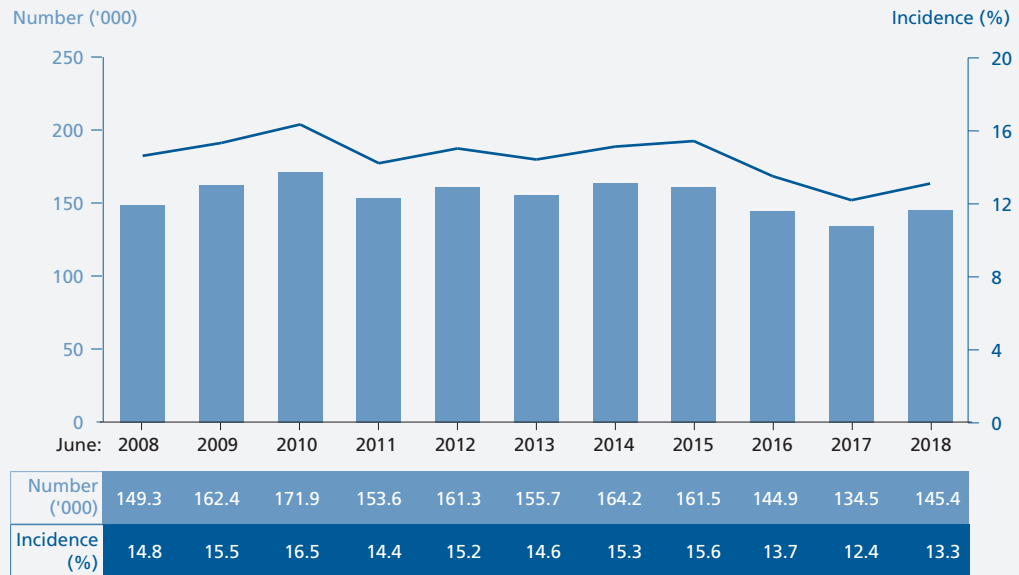
Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

- Notes: (1) Discouraged workers are persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.
- (2) Incidence refers to discouraged workers as a percentage of the resident labour force (inclusive of discouraged workers).
- (3) Data on number and distribution may not add up due to rounding.

Pool of potential entrants edged up in 2018

- 7.8 As economic conditions improved, more residents outside the labour force intended to look for jobs in the next two years. The number of potential entrants rose to 145,400 (or 13% of residents outside the labour force) in 2018, up from the low³² of 134,500 or 12% in 2017. However, this was still lower than the number and incidence of potential entrants before 2016.

Chart 57 Resident potential entrants into the labour force



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

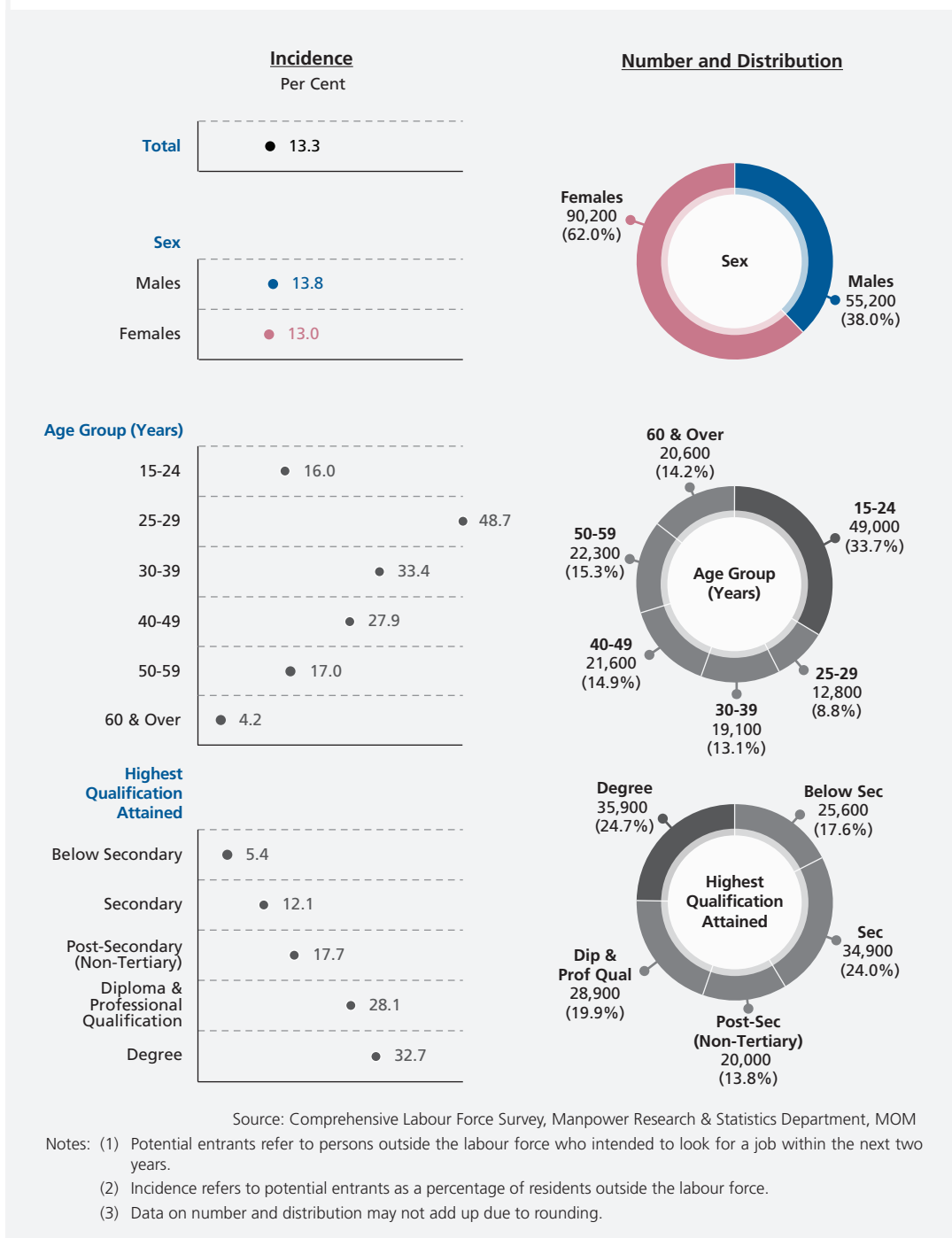
Notes: (1) Potential entrants refer to persons outside the labour force who intended to look for a job within the next two years.

(2) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of residents outside the labour force.

³² Lowest since the start of comparable data series from 2006.

- 7.9 Most of the potential entrants in 2018 were females (62%), reflecting their larger share (63%) among residents who were outside the labour force. Other than youths aged 15 to 24, the incidence of potential entrants was higher among younger workers compared to older ones. The incidence of potential entrants was higher among tertiary-educated residents than those with non-tertiary qualifications, especially for degree holders. Around half of the potential entrants with degree qualifications were in their 30s and 40s.

Chart 58 Profile of resident potential entrants into the labour force, June 2018

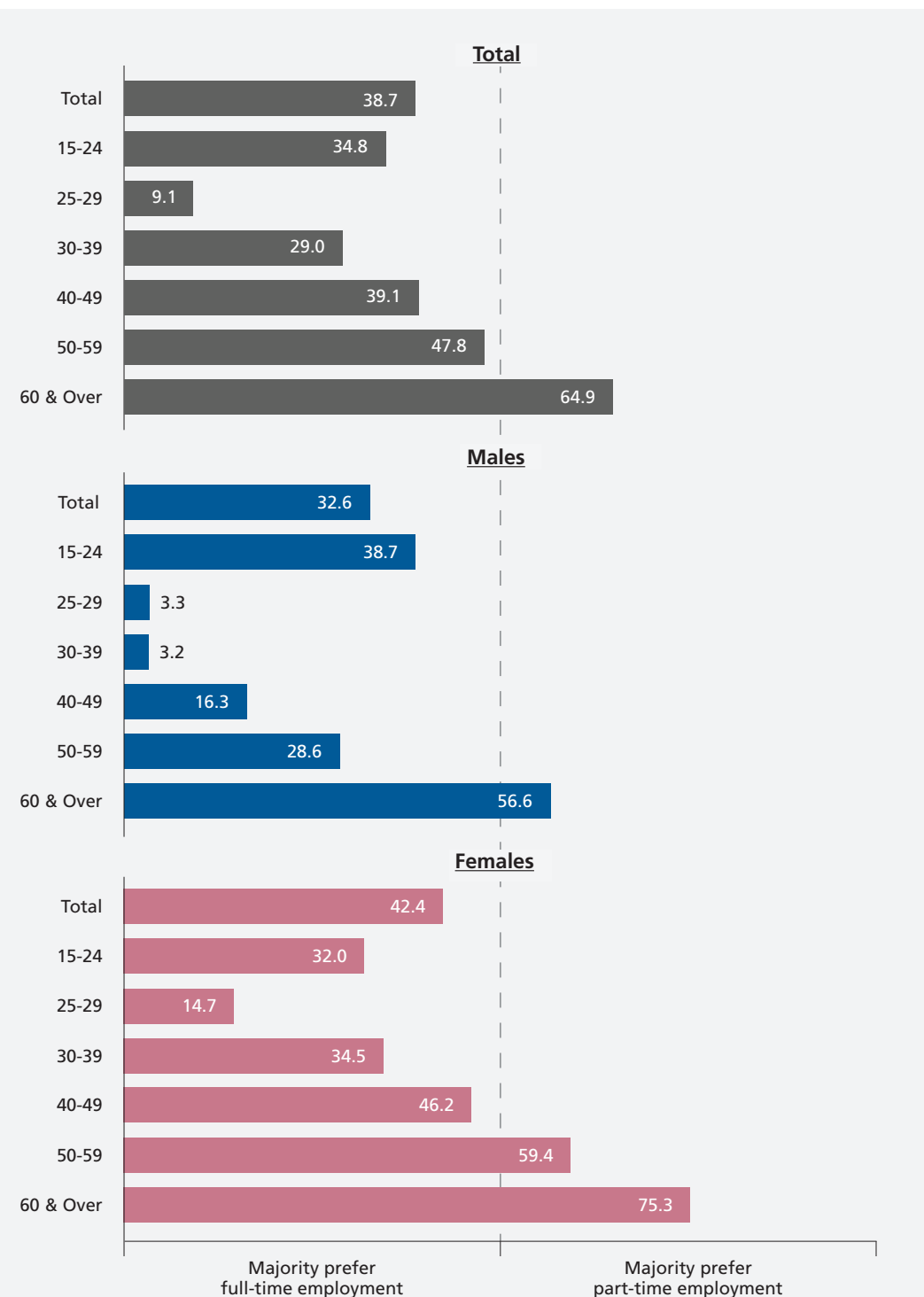


7.10 39% or 56,300 potential entrants preferred to work part-time. Preference for part-time employment was higher among older potential entrants aged 60 & over and females in their 50s. On the other hand, most of the potential entrants in the younger age groups preferred full-time employment, especially among males aged 25 to 49.

Chart 59

Proportion of resident potential entrants who preferred to work part-time by age group and sex, June 2018

Per Cent



Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note: Potential entrants refer to persons outside the labour force who intended to look for a job within the next two years.

PART II

SURVEY COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

SURVEY COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

Introduction

- 1 The 2018 Comprehensive Labour Force Survey is the forty-first in the series of mid-year labour force surveys conducted in Singapore by the Manpower Research and Statistics Department of the Ministry of Manpower. The objective of the survey is to collect data on the economic activities of the population, including detailed information on employment and unemployment as well as characteristics of persons in and outside the labour force.
- 2 The survey is conducted under the Statistics Act (Chapter 317) which empowers the Director of the Manpower Research and Statistics Department to collect information from survey respondents. The Act also guarantees the confidentiality of individual information obtained from the survey.

Coverage

- 3 The survey covers private households in Singapore. It excludes workers living in construction worksites, dormitories and workers' quarters at the workplace and persons commuting from abroad to work in Singapore. Estimates of the total labour force are derived by combining data on residents obtained from the survey with foreign employment data compiled from administrative records.

Data Collected

- 4 The survey questionnaire was designed to collect data on the personal characteristics of the population and detailed information on the economic characteristics of the labour force. The items collected in the questionnaire included:

For Persons Aged 15 Years and Over

Sex
Age
Highest qualification attained
Labour force status

For Residents Aged 15 Years and Over

Marital status
Field of study

For Employed Residents Aged 15 Years and Over

Occupation
Industry
Gross monthly income from work
Employment status
Whether working full-time or part-time
Willingness and availability of part-timers to work additional hours
Whether employed on permanent, fixed-term contract or casual/on-call basis
Usual hours worked
Job change
Years in current job

For Unemployed Residents Aged 15 Years and Over

Duration of unemployment
Action taken to look for work
Working experience
Previous occupation
Previous industry
Main reason for leaving previous job

For Residents Outside the Labour Force Aged 15 Years and Over

Main reason for not working and not looking for a job
Working experience
Whether persons intend to look for work in future
Preference for full-time or part-time work

Concepts and Definitions

- 5 The concepts and definitions used in the survey conform to international guidelines recommended by the International Labour Organisation. The terms and definitions used are as follows:

Reference Period	This refers to the week preceding the date of the survey interview.
Household	A household is made up of persons who share common accommodation and food arrangements. A household may consist of only one person or many persons.
Residents	Residents (also known as locals) refer to Singapore citizens and Permanent Residents.
Labour Force Status	Labour Force ► This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who are either employed (i.e. working) or unemployed (i.e. actively looking for a job and available for work) during the reference period. Outside the Labour Force ► This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who are neither employed nor unemployed during the reference period.
Employed Persons	This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who, during the reference period: (i) work for one hour or more either for pay, profit or family gains; or (ii) have a job or business to return to but are temporarily absent because of illness, injury, breakdown of machinery at workplace, labour management dispute or other reasons. Members of the Singapore Armed Forces including full-time National Servicemen are included in the persons employed, unless otherwise specified.

Unemployed Persons	This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who are not working but are actively looking for a job and available for work during the reference period. They include persons who are not working but are taking steps to start their own business or taking up a new job after the reference period.
Labour Force Participation Rate	This is defined as the percentage of the labour force to the population.
Employment Rate	This is defined as the percentage of employed persons to the population.
Unemployment Rate	This is defined as the percentage of unemployed persons to the labour force.
Duration of Unemployment	This refers to the number of complete weeks between the date when action was first taken to look for a job and the date of the survey interview.
Long-Term Unemployed Persons	This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who have been unemployed for 25 weeks or more.
Long-Term Unemployment Rate	This is defined as the percentage of long-term unemployed persons to the labour force.
Time-Related Under-Employed Persons	This refers to persons aged 15 years and over who normally work less than 35 hours a week but are willing and available to engage in additional work.
Time-Related Under-Employment Rate	This is defined as the percentage of time-related under-employed persons to employed persons.
Discouraged Workers	This refers to persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include believes that there is no suitable work available, employers' discrimination and lack of necessary qualifications, training, skills or experience.
Potential Entrants	This refers to persons outside the labour force who intended to look for a job within the next two years.

**Highest
Qualification
Attained**

This refers to the highest level or standard which a person has passed or attained either through attendance at an institution of learning or through correspondence or self-study. The classification of highest qualification attained is based on the Singapore Standard Educational Classification (SSEC) 2015.

A person is classified into one of the following categories according to the highest qualification attained:

No Formal Qualification / Pre-Primary / Lower Primary

- ▶ This refers to those who have never attended school, have pre-primary/ kindergarten education, or have primary education but without Primary School Leaving Examination (PSLE) certificate or their equivalent, or have Certificate in Basic Education for Skills Training (BEST) 1-3.

Primary

- ▶ This refers to those who have PSLE or other certificate of equivalent standard, or have Certificate in BEST 4 or at least 3 Workforce Skills Qualifications (WSQ) Statements of Attainment in Workplace Literacy and Numeracy (WPLN) at Level 1 or 2 (e.g. under Employability Skills System (ESS) or Employability Skills (ES)).

Lower Secondary

- ▶ This refers to those who have secondary education without a General Certificate of Education (GCE) Normal ('N')/Ordinary ('O') Level pass or equivalent, or have Certificate in Worker Improvement through Secondary Education (WISE) 1-3, or basic vocational certificates (including Institute of Technical Education (ITE) Basic Vocational Training), or at least 3 WSQ Statements of Attainment in WPLN at Level 3 or 4 (e.g. under ESS, ES).

Secondary

- ▶ This refers to those who have at least 1 GCE 'N'/'O' Level pass, or have National ITE Certificate (Intermediate) or equivalent (e.g. National Technical Certificate Grade 3, Certificate of Vocational Training, Building and Construction Authority (BCA) Builder Certificate), or have ITE Skills Certificate (ISC) or equivalent (e.g. Certificate of Competency, Certificate in Service Skills) or at least 3 WSQ Statements of Attainment in WPLN at Level 5 and above (e.g. under ESS, ES), or other certificates/ qualifications of equivalent standard.
-

Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)

- ▶ This refers to those who have at least 1 GCE Advanced ('A')/Higher 2 ('H2') Level pass or other certificates/qualifications of equivalent standard. It also includes those who have National ITE Certificate (NITEC) (e.g. Post NITEC Certificate, Specialist NITEC, Certificate in Office Skills, National Technical Certificate Grade 2, National Certificate in Nursing, Advanced Builder Certificate), or have Higher NITEC (including Certificate in Business Skills, Industrial Technician Certificate and other polytechnic certificates), or Master NITEC or equivalent (e.g. National Technical Certificate Grade 1). This group also includes WSQ Certificate/Higher Certificate/Advanced Certificate or equivalent, International Baccalaureate/High school diploma or other advanced certificates (e.g. Singapore Institute of Management (SIM) certificates).

Polytechnic Diploma

- ▶ This refers to those who have Polytechnic diploma, or Polytechnic advanced diploma (including Polytechnic advanced/post/specialist/management/graduate diploma).

Professional Qualification and Other Diploma

- ▶ This refers to those who have qualifications awarded by professional bodies, or National Institute of Education (NIE) diploma, ITE diploma and other diploma qualifications (e.g. SIM diploma, LaSalle-SIA diploma, Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts (NAFA) diploma, WSQ diploma and WSQ specialist diploma).

Degree

- ▶ This refers to those who have Bachelor's Degree, or Postgraduate Diploma (including NIE postgraduate diploma), WSQ graduate certificate, WSQ graduate diploma, Master's, or Doctorate.

Field of Study

This refers to the principal discipline, branch or subject matter of study that leads to the award of the highest qualification attained at degree, diploma & professional qualification levels.

Occupation

This refers to the type of work performed by a person, which may not necessarily be related to his training, skill or professional qualification. In the case of a person who performs two or more kinds of work, his occupation would refer to the one in which he usually works the longest hours during the reference period. The classification of occupations is based on the Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015, unless otherwise specified.

Industry

This refers to the major kind of activity undertaken by the establishment, enterprise, firm or organisation in which the person worked during the reference period. It is related to the principal class of goods produced or services rendered by the organisation. The classification of industries is based on the Singapore Standard Industrial Classification (SSIC) 2015, unless otherwise specified.

**Gross Monthly
Income from Work**

This refers to income earned from employment. For employees, it refers to the gross monthly wages or salaries before deduction of employee CPF contributions and personal income tax. It comprises basic wages, overtime pay, commissions, tips, other allowances and one-twelfth of annual bonuses. For self-employed persons, gross monthly income refers to the average monthly profits from their business, trade or profession (i.e. total receipts less business expenses incurred) before deduction of income tax.

Employment Status

This refers to the position or status of an employed person in relation to other persons within the organisation he works in. Employed persons are divided into the following four categories:

Employers

- ▶ These are persons who employ at least one paid employee in their business or trade.

Employees

- ▶ These are persons who work for employers in return for regular wages or salaries.

Own Account Workers

- ▶ These are persons who operate their own business without employing any paid employees in the conduct of their business or trade.

Contributing Family Workers

- ▶ These are persons who assist in the operation of family business without receiving regular wages or salaries.
-

Type of Employment	Employed persons can be categorised into those working on full-time or part-time basis. Full-Time ▶ This refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours a week. Part-Time ▶ This refers to employment where the normal hours of work is less than 35 hours a week. Before 2009, full-time refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours a week while part-time refers to employment where the normal hours of work is less than 30 hours a week. From 2009 onwards, the threshold between full-time and part-time was revised from 30 hours to 35 hours to align with the revised definition in the Employment Act. Employees can be categorised into those employed on casual/on-call, fixed-term contract or permanent basis. Casual/On-Call ▶ Casual/on-call employees refer to those employed on ad hoc basis, as and when the company requires additional manpower. Fixed-Term Contract ▶ Employees on fixed-term contracts refer to those whose employment will terminate on the expiry of a specific term unless it is renewed. Permanent ▶ Permanent employees refer to those employed for an unspecified duration, i.e. they are neither casual/on-call employees nor on fixed-term contracts.
Job Change	For employees, this refers to a change in employer. For the self-employed, it involves either a change in business or change from being an employee previously.
Years in Current Job	This refers to the number of years of uninterrupted work the person has with a particular employer, either in the same job or in different positions within the same organisation. Jobs are therefore employer-based, not position-based. If the person has left a job and subsequently returned to work with the same employer, the years in current job should be that of his most recent period of work i.e. the duration will not include his previous years in the job.
Usual Hours Worked	This refers to the number of hours that a person usually works in a typical week, regardless of whether he is paid for it. The concept of usual hours of work differs from that of normal hours of work referred to in contractual arrangements. For a person who has just started work during the reference period, usual hours of work refers to the number of hours per week he is expected to work in that job. For a multiple jobholder, it should be aggregated from the hours spent in all the jobs.

Sampling Design

- 6 The sample for the 2018 survey was selected based on a stratified design with proportional allocation. The sample selection was undertaken by Singapore Department of Statistics, Ministry of Trade and Industry, which maintains a sampling frame of residential dwellings in Singapore. The selection is done in accordance with the specified sampling criteria.
- 7 Dwelling units in the sampling frame were divided into different groups (or strata). The groups are defined based on the planning areas demarcated by the Urban Redevelopment Authority and broad dwelling type groups. A random sample was then selected proportionally from the different groups by systematic sampling with a random start. The samples selected from each group were combined to form the required sample of 33,000 dwelling units.
- 8 This sample design yields an overall equal probability and self-weighting sample.

Planning, Organisation, Fieldwork and Data Verification

- 9 The Manpower Research and Statistics Department undertook the planning and operation of the survey. These included the preparation of the questionnaire and related documents, survey design, recruitment and training of staff, supervision and control of field work, editing and checking on the completed cases, data verification and compilation.
- 10 The field operation for the 2018 survey was carried out from 21 May 2018 to 31 July 2018. Around 150 temporary interviewers and 15 permanent staff were involved in the survey operations. Comprehensive training sessions comprising classroom training and role-play were conducted for the interviewers.
- 11 The majority of the households completed the survey through telephone or internet. Households that did not respond through these options were enumerated through face-to-face interviews. All the information captured were keyed into the secured Integrated Manpower Survey System (iMSS). The use of automatic routing in iMSS ensured that all relevant questions were answered. The system also has an auto-error checking function to prompt interviewers of missing, invalid or inconsistent entries so that clarifications could be conducted. The information collected was subjected to further editing checks by supervisors and verification officers.
- 12 The work of the interviewers was closely monitored to ensure the quality of the data collected. Supervisors conducted checks by calling up selected households to verify the information collected. The data were subjected to consistency and verification checks before tabulation.

Reliability of Data

- 13 The results of the survey were grossed up to the resident population in June 2018 (compiled by the Singapore Department of Statistics) using multiple estimation factors. Being a sample survey, the results were inevitably subjected to sampling and non-sampling errors.

Sampling Errors

- 14 In a sample survey, inferences about the target population are drawn from the data collected from the sample. Errors due to extension of the conclusions based on one sample to the entire population are known as sampling errors. The sampling error of an estimate is the extent of variation between the estimated value obtained from a sample and the true value from the population. Factors influencing the sampling error include the sample size, the sample design, method of estimation, the variability of the population and the characteristics studied.
- 15 A common measure of the sampling error of an estimate is its standard error, which is a measure of the variation among the estimates derived from all possible samples. An alternative measure is the relative standard error of an estimate which indicates the standard error relative to the magnitude of the estimate. As a general rule, the smaller the group whose size is estimated or from which an estimate is being derived, the less precise that estimate is.
- 16 A sample estimate and an estimate of its standard error can be used to construct an interval that will, at specified levels of confidence, include the true value. By statistical convention, the confidence level has been set at 95%.
- 17 For the 2018 survey, the estimated sampling errors of the main resident labour force estimates were as follows:

	Estimate	Standard Error	Relative Standard Error	95% Confidence Interval	
				Lower	Upper
Resident Labour Force	2,292,700	7,100	0.3%	2,278,700	2,306,700
Employed Residents	2,203,700	7,200	0.3%	2,189,600	2,217,800
Unemployed Residents	89,000	2,100	2.4%	84,900	93,200
Residents Outside the Labour Force	1,093,700	6,400	0.6%	1,081,100	1,106,300
Resident Labour Force Participation Rate	67.7%	0.19%-pt	0.3%	67.3%	68.1%
Resident Employment Rate (Aged 15 & Over)	65.1%	0.19%-pt	0.3%	64.7%	65.5%
Resident Employment Rate (Aged 25 to 64)	80.3%	0.19%-pt	0.2%	79.9%	80.7%
Resident Unemployment Rate	3.9%	0.09%-pt	2.4%	3.7%	4.1%

Note: Data are non-seasonally adjusted. They pertain to those aged 15 & over, unless otherwise stated.

- 18 As many sample estimates can be computed from the survey, it would be impractical to estimate the sampling errors for all estimates. A generalised table of sampling errors for the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey based on a simple random sample is presented as follows:

Size of Estimate	Proportion of Total Resident Population	Standard Error	Relative Standard Error	95% Confidence Interval	
				Lower	Upper
2,000,000	50.07%	7,200	0.36%	1,985,900	2,014,100
1,000,000	25.04%	6,300	0.63%	987,700	1,012,300
500,000	12.52%	4,800	0.96%	490,600	509,400
200,000	5.01%	3,100	1.57%	193,800	206,200
100,000	2.50%	2,300	2.26%	95,600	104,400
50,000	1.25%	1,600	3.21%	46,900	53,100
20,000	0.50%	1,000	5.09%	18,000	22,000
10,000	0.25%	700	7.21%	8,600	11,400
5,000	0.13%	500	10.21%	4,000	6,000
2,000	0.05%	300	16.15%	1,400	2,600
1,000	0.03%	200	22.84%	600	1,400
500	0.01%	200	32.30%	200	800
200	0.01%	100	51.08%	–	400

- 19 Data users are advised to take cognisance of the sampling error of the estimate and exercise judgement on whether the estimate is reliable for their intended purpose. Specifically, caution is to be exercised in interpreting results of detailed cross-tabulations for small sub-groups as these could have large sampling errors.

Non-Sampling Errors

- 20 Non-sampling errors could result from the varying interpretation of questions by respondents and interviewers, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information, mistakes in recording, coding and processing. These errors have been minimised by careful design of the questionnaire, intensive training and supervision of interviewers, as well as strict data processing controls.

Response

- 21 Of the 33,000 housing units selected in the initial sample, 1,556 households were excluded from the survey as they were unoccupied, non-residential or demolished. A total of 27,338 households responded to the survey, achieving an overall response rate of 86.9%.

Labour Force Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, 2018

- 22 The Labour Force Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, 2018 was conducted by the Manpower Research and Statistics Department under the Statistics Act (Chapter 317). It was conducted from 11 June 2018 to 20 September 2018.
- 23 The supplementary survey was conducted since 2016 to obtain in-depth information on persons who operated as own account workers in their primary or secondary jobs as a regular form of employment over a year. The reference period for the supplementary survey covers the 12 months ending June of each year (i.e. 1 July 2017 to 30 June 2018 for the 2018 survey). The survey also sought to understand the reasons for engaging in own account work and the concerns faced.
- 24 The supplementary survey's scope differs from the annual Comprehensive Labour Force Survey which is designed to collect information on the *main* job of employed persons during a *reference week*.
- 25 The supplementary survey covered residents aged 15 years and over who were involved in own account work during the reference year. 4,466 residents were surveyed, of whom 3,969 or 88.9% responded. The results of the supplementary survey were grossed up to the resident population using multiple estimation factors.
- 26 Concepts and Definitions

Primary Own Account Workers

These are persons who are own account workers in their main job. This includes (i) those who are own account workers in their single job (full-time or part-time) or (ii) those who work longer hours in own account work alongside other jobs.

Secondary Own Account Workers

These are multiple job holders who spend fewer hours in own account work relative to other types of employment. They also include students, homemakers and retirees who do such work on the side.

Preferred and Non-Preferred Choice of Work

Own account workers are asked about the reasons they engage in this form of work. Those for whom own account work is *not their preferred choice of work* refer to persons who engage in own account work because they are unable to find work as an employee. Among multiple job holders, it includes those unable to find full-time work.

Those for whom own account work is a *preferred choice of work* are those who do not fall into the above estimate of persons for whom own account work is a non-preferred choice of work.

Labour Force Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, 2018

- 27 The Labour Force Supplementary Survey on Adult Training, 2018 was conducted by the Manpower Research and Statistics Department under the Statistics Act (Chapter 317). It was conducted from 15 October 2018 to 16 November 2018 following the closure of the Comprehensive Labour Force Survey. The survey aimed to capture information on participation in job-related structured training by the resident labour force during the 12-month period ending June 2018. It also sought to ascertain the duration of training and training outcomes. 1,976 residents in the labour force aged 15 to 64 years (excluding full-time National Servicemen) were surveyed, of whom 1,822 or 92.2% responded.
- 28 Concepts and Definitions

**Training
Participation Rate**

The training participation rate (also known as training incidence) is defined as the proportion of residents aged 15 to 64 in the labour force who had engaged in some form of job-related structured training or education activities over the 12-month period ending June. Job-related structured training or education refers to training that is related to a current or future job. It includes classroom training, private lessons, correspondence courses, workshops, seminars, structured on-the-job training (OJT), apprenticeship, e-learning, work-learn programmes (e.g. SkillsFuture Earn and Learn Programme) and mandatory courses. However, it excludes informal on-the-job training such as watching a video on management skills, observing others perform a task at work, time spent at work learning new tasks and keeping up to date with job-related developments by reading journals/newspapers and informal discussions.

PART III

**STATISTICAL
TABLES**

TABLE 1
LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYED, UNEMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

June	Labour Force ('000)		Employed ('000)		Unemployed ('000)		Unemployment Rate ¹ (Seasonally Adjusted) (%)		Unemployment Rate (Non-Seasonally Adjusted) (%)	
	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents	Total	Residents
2008	2,939.9	1,928.3	2,858.1	1,852.0	81.8	76.2	2.2	3.0	2.8	4.0
2009	3,030.0	1,985.7	2,905.9	1,869.4	124.1	116.3	3.2	4.5	4.1	5.9
2010	3,135.9	2,047.3	3,047.2	1,962.9	88.8	84.4	2.2	3.1	2.8	4.1
2011	3,237.1	2,080.1	3,149.7	1,998.9	87.4	81.2	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.9
2012	3,361.8	2,119.6	3,274.7	2,040.6	87.1	79.0	1.9	2.8	2.6	3.7
2013	3,443.7	2,138.8	3,352.9	2,056.1	90.7	82.6	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.9
2014	3,530.8	2,185.2	3,440.2	2,103.5	90.7	81.8	1.9	2.8	2.6	3.7
2015	3,610.6	2,232.3	3,516.0	2,147.8	94.6	84.5	2.0	2.8	2.6	3.8
2016	3,672.8	2,257.6	3,570.0	2,165.3	102.8	92.3	2.1	3.0	2.8	4.1
2017	3,657.0	2,269.7	3,550.1	2,175.3	106.9	94.4	2.2	3.1	2.9	4.2
2018	3,675.6	2,292.7	3,575.3	2,203.7	100.2	89.0	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures are subject to annual revisions when the latest set of seasonal factors is updated, taking into account observations for the latest available year. Users are advised to check our website, <http://stats.mom.gov.sg>, for the most up-to-date data.

TABLE 2
KEY CHARACTERISTICS OF RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

June	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)			Median Age of Labour Force (Years)			Employment Rate (%) (Aged 25 - 64)			Median Gross Monthly Income from Work ¹ (Full - Time) (\$)					
										Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
2008	65.6	76.1	55.6	41.0	42.0	39.0	77.0	89.4	65.1	2,897	3,024	2,720	2,588	2,713	2,400
2009	65.4	76.3	55.2	41.0	42.0	39.0	75.8	88.3	63.9	2,927	3,000	2,754	2,600	2,708	2,492
2010	66.2	76.5	56.5	41.0	42.0	39.0	77.1	88.8	66.1	3,000	3,159	2,863	2,708	2,917	2,500
2011	66.1	75.6	57.0	42.0	43.0	40.0	78.0	89.1	67.4	3,249	3,441	3,099	2,925	3,000	2,708
2012	66.6	76.0	57.7	42.0	43.0	41.0	78.8	89.7	68.5	3,480	3,640	3,230	3,000	3,250	2,828
2013	66.7	75.8	58.1	42.0	44.0	41.0	79.0	89.3	69.2	3,705	3,915	3,480	3,250	3,467	3,000
2014	67.0	75.9	58.6	43.0	44.0	42.0	79.7	89.3	70.5	3,770	4,000	3,518	3,276	3,502	3,125
2015	68.3	76.7	60.4	43.0	44.0	41.0	80.5	89.8	71.8	3,949	4,118	3,744	3,467	3,683	3,250
2016	68.0	76.2	60.4	43.0	44.0	42.0	80.3	89.0	72.1	4,056	4,241	3,803	3,500	3,792	3,298
2017	67.7	76.0	59.8	43.0	44.0	42.0	80.7	89.4	72.4	4,232	4,437	4,027	3,749	3,988	3,500
2018	67.7	75.6	60.2	43.0	44.0	42.0	80.3	88.9	72.3	4,437	4,680	4,095	3,800	4,033	3,558

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Data on median gross monthly income from work pertain to full-time employed residents excluding full-time National Servicemen. Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.

TABLE 3
DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
(TOTAL)

June	Selected Age Group (Years)									Per Cent
	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64			
	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	
2008	77.0	2.7	20.3	81.4	2.9	15.8	57.2	2.1	40.7	
2009	75.8	4.1	20.1	80.1	4.3	15.5	57.2	3.3	39.4	
2010	77.1	2.8	20.0	81.8	3.0	15.2	59.0	1.9	39.0	
2011	78.0	2.7	19.3	82.5	2.9	14.6	61.2	2.2	36.6	
2012	78.8	2.5	18.6	83.0	2.7	14.3	64.0	2.0	34.0	
2013	79.0	2.7	18.3	83.0	2.9	14.1	65.0	2.1	32.9	
2014	79.7	2.7	17.7	83.8	2.9	13.3	66.3	2.0	31.6	
2015	80.5	2.6	16.9	84.7	2.7	12.6	67.2	2.4	30.5	
2016	80.3	3.0	16.7	84.5	3.2	12.4	67.3	2.4	30.3	
2017	80.7	3.0	16.4	84.9	3.2	12.0	67.1	2.4	30.5	
2018	80.3	2.8	16.9	84.7	3.0	12.3	66.8	2.1	31.1	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

TABLE 3 *(continued)*
DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
(MALES)

June	Selected Age Group (Years)									Per Cent
	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64			
	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	
2008	89.4	3.1	7.5	93.0	3.1	3.9	73.8	2.9	23.4	
2009	88.3	4.6	7.1	91.6	4.6	3.8	74.7	4.7	20.6	
2010	88.8	3.3	7.9	92.4	3.4	4.2	75.0	2.7	22.3	
2011	89.1	3.0	7.9	92.6	3.0	4.3	76.4	2.9	20.8	
2012	89.7	2.7	7.5	92.7	2.8	4.6	79.7	2.5	17.7	
2013	89.3	2.9	7.8	92.4	3.0	4.7	79.2	2.7	18.1	
2014	89.3	2.9	7.8	92.2	3.0	4.7	80.2	2.5	17.3	
2015	89.8	2.9	7.3	92.9	2.9	4.3	80.1	3.1	16.8	
2016	89.0	3.2	7.8	91.9	3.3	4.8	80.3	2.9	16.8	
2017	89.4	3.3	7.3	92.3	3.3	4.3	80.0	3.2	16.8	
2018	88.9	3.1	8.0	91.9	3.3	4.8	79.7	2.5	17.8	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

TABLE 3 *(continued)*
DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
(FEMALES)

June	Selected Age Group (Years)									Per Cent
	25 - 64			25 - 54			55 - 64			
	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	Employed	Unemployed ¹	Outside the Labour Force	
2008	65.1	2.4	32.6	70.4	2.6	27.0	40.5	1.3	58.2	
2009	63.9	3.7	32.4	69.4	4.1	26.5	40.1	2.0	57.9	
2010	66.1	2.4	31.6	71.7	2.7	25.6	43.4	1.2	55.3	
2011	67.4	2.4	30.1	73.0	2.7	24.3	46.3	1.5	52.2	
2012	68.5	2.4	29.1	74.0	2.6	23.4	48.1	1.5	50.3	
2013	69.2	2.5	28.3	74.3	2.8	22.9	50.9	1.5	47.6	
2014	70.5	2.4	27.0	76.0	2.7	21.3	52.7	1.5	45.8	
2015	71.8	2.3	25.9	77.1	2.6	20.4	54.2	1.7	44.1	
2016	72.1	2.8	25.1	77.6	3.0	19.4	54.5	2.0	43.6	
2017	72.4	2.7	24.9	77.9	3.0	19.2	54.4	1.7	43.9	
2018	72.3	2.5	25.2	78.0	2.8	19.2	54.2	1.8	44.1	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) The unemployed figures refer to the unemployed as a percentage of population. This is different from the unemployment rate, which is expressed as a percentage of the labour force.

TABLE 4
RESIDENT POPULATION AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Age (Years)				Labour Force							Outside the Labour Force				
				Total			Employed			Unemployed					
				Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total				2,292.7	1,243.6	1,049.1	2,203.7	1,197.2	1,006.5	89.0	46.4	42.7	1,093.7	400.4	693.3
15	-	19		37.7	23.9	13.8	35.3	23.3	12.1	2.4	0.7	1.8	211.2	106.0	105.2
20	-	24		151.3	77.3	73.9	135.9	70.9	65.0	15.4	6.4	8.9	95.5	51.0	44.6
25	-	29		236.7	117.6	119.1	223.5	110.5	113.0	13.2	7.2	6.1	26.2	12.1	14.1
30	-	34		241.2	122.6	118.7	234.0	119.2	114.8	7.3	3.4	3.8	23.9	2.8	21.1
35	-	39		270.7	138.4	132.3	263.1	134.5	128.6	7.6	3.9	3.7	33.4	3.9	29.5
40	-	44		278.4	147.4	131.0	271.1	143.8	127.3	7.3	3.5	3.8	35.0	4.2	30.8
45	-	49		270.9	144.2	126.7	261.7	139.5	122.2	9.2	4.7	4.5	42.4	6.9	35.5
50	-	54		259.8	145.6	114.2	251.1	140.4	110.7	8.7	5.2	3.5	56.9	11.3	45.6
55	-	59		224.5	132.0	92.5	217.3	128.2	89.1	7.2	3.9	3.4	74.5	18.0	56.5
60	-	64		170.9	101.0	69.9	165.9	97.7	68.2	5.1	3.4	1.7	103.9	32.4	71.5
65	-	69		93.7	58.4	35.2	90.6	56.2	34.3	3.1	2.2	0.9	113.0	43.6	69.4
70	&	Over		56.9	35.2	21.7	54.4	33.2	21.2	2.6	2.1	0.5	277.8	108.2	169.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 5

AGE - SEX SPECIFIC RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

(TOTAL)

Per Cent													
Age (Years)			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total			65.6	65.4	66.2	66.1	66.6	66.7	67.0	68.3	68.0	67.7	67.7
15	-	19	12.8	11.8	15.4	12.3	12.4	11.8	12.3	15.8	15.3	14.2	15.2
20	-	24	66.5	63.5	65.8	62.8	63.6	61.7	61.8	65.3	62.3	62.2	61.3
25	-	29	88.7	89.3	89.4	89.2	88.3	88.5	89.0	90.3	90.3	90.2	90.0
30	-	34	88.6	88.3	89.0	88.6	89.8	90.1	89.9	90.2	90.8	91.8	91.0
35	-	39	85.6	85.8	86.2	87.3	88.0	88.0	88.8	89.1	89.7	89.8	89.0
40	-	44	83.3	84.4	84.4	84.9	85.4	85.7	87.1	87.6	88.2	87.7	88.8
45	-	49	82.8	82.1	82.4	83.7	84.4	84.5	84.7	85.9	86.3	86.8	86.5
50	-	54	77.5	78.1	78.6	79.7	79.5	80.0	81.8	82.4	81.4	82.8	82.0
55	-	59	66.6	68.4	68.3	70.2	72.4	73.2	74.3	75.5	75.8	74.9	75.1
60	-	64	48.8	50.6	51.0	54.7	58.1	59.7	61.2	62.4	62.8	63.6	62.2
65	-	69	27.5	29.9	30.9	36.2	38.6	40.2	41.2	42.2	43.2	43.4	45.3
70	&	Over	9.6	10.5	11.0	12.5	13.1	14.4	15.3	14.9	15.0	16.2	17.0
15	-	24	37.1	35.6	39.2	36.7	37.8	36.2	37.5	40.6	39.4	38.2	38.1
25	-	64	79.7	79.9	80.0	80.7	81.4	81.7	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.6	83.1
25	-	54	84.2	84.5	84.8	85.4	85.7	85.9	86.7	87.4	87.6	88.0	87.7
55	-	64	59.3	60.6	61.0	63.4	66.0	67.1	68.4	69.5	69.7	69.5	68.9
65	&	Over	16.1	17.2	17.6	20.4	22.0	23.8	25.2	25.8	26.5	26.8	27.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 5 *(continued)*
AGE - SEX SPECIFIC RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
(MALES)

Per Cent											
Age (Years)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	76.1	76.3	76.5	75.6	76.0	75.8	75.9	76.7	76.2	76.0	75.6
15 - 19	13.9	13.0	17.5	14.6	13.8	13.2	14.9	18.3	18.0	18.0	18.4
20 - 24	66.1	65.2	66.2	63.2	64.5	63.2	63.6	64.4	62.6	62.7	60.3
25 - 29	93.3	93.3	93.3	91.8	89.9	89.0	89.4	90.9	90.0	90.7	90.7
30 - 34	98.1	97.7	97.7	97.4	97.2	97.2	97.5	97.4	97.0	97.4	97.8
35 - 39	97.7	97.8	98.0	97.7	98.2	97.5	97.2	97.5	97.8	97.6	97.2
40 - 44	97.5	97.8	96.8	97.1	97.1	97.1	96.8	97.1	97.2	97.0	97.2
45 - 49	96.6	96.4	96.1	96.0	95.6	96.1	96.4	96.9	96.3	96.6	95.4
50 - 54	93.0	93.5	92.6	93.5	93.8	94.0	93.8	94.2	92.9	94.4	92.8
55 - 59	84.9	86.8	85.0	85.7	88.5	87.6	87.5	88.2	88.7	88.0	88.0
60 - 64	64.7	69.5	67.5	71.1	74.6	75.0	77.0	77.2	76.9	77.8	75.7
65 - 69	40.1	43.6	43.7	49.1	52.6	53.4	54.1	54.5	55.7	54.8	57.3
70 & Over	15.9	17.6	17.9	20.5	20.7	22.9	23.7	22.3	22.1	24.8	24.6
15 - 24	37.5	37.4	40.7	37.6	39.1	37.7	39.5	41.3	41.0	40.5	39.2
25 - 64	92.5	92.9	92.1	92.1	92.5	92.2	92.2	92.7	92.2	92.7	92.0
25 - 54	96.1	96.2	95.8	95.7	95.4	95.3	95.3	95.7	95.2	95.7	95.2
55 - 64	76.6	79.4	77.7	79.2	82.3	81.9	82.7	83.2	83.2	83.2	82.2
65 & Over	25.0	27.1	27.3	30.9	32.4	34.9	36.0	36.0	37.0	37.1	38.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 5 (continued)

AGE - SEX SPECIFIC RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

(FEMALES)

Per Cent											
Age (Years)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	55.6	55.2	56.5	57.0	57.7	58.1	58.6	60.4	60.4	59.8	60.2
15 - 19	11.6	10.4	13.1	9.8	10.9	10.2	9.6	13.1	12.4	10.2	11.6
20 - 24	67.0	61.8	65.3	62.5	62.6	59.9	59.8	66.3	62.0	61.6	62.4
25 - 29	84.5	85.5	85.7	86.7	86.8	88.0	88.6	89.7	90.6	89.6	89.4
30 - 34	80.5	79.9	81.3	81.0	83.3	83.7	83.3	83.9	85.3	86.9	84.9
35 - 39	74.4	75.5	75.2	77.6	78.9	79.4	80.9	81.7	82.3	82.9	81.8
40 - 44	69.9	71.3	72.7	73.9	74.8	75.4	78.1	78.9	80.2	78.9	81.0
45 - 49	68.7	67.9	68.9	71.5	73.4	73.1	73.7	75.5	77.2	77.7	78.1
50 - 54	62.0	63.0	64.9	66.1	65.6	66.5	70.4	70.6	70.3	71.2	71.5
55 - 59	48.0	49.5	51.7	55.1	56.2	59.1	61.4	62.8	63.1	61.8	62.1
60 - 64	33.1	33.0	35.4	38.4	41.7	44.2	45.5	47.7	48.8	49.9	49.4
65 - 69	16.6	17.7	19.1	23.9	26.3	27.9	29.5	31.1	31.4	32.9	33.7
70 & Over	4.8	5.2	6.0	6.6	7.4	8.0	8.8	9.4	9.8	9.6	11.3
15 - 24	36.7	33.7	37.5	35.7	36.4	34.5	35.4	39.8	37.7	35.7	36.9
25 - 64	67.4	67.6	68.4	69.9	70.9	71.7	73.0	74.1	74.9	75.1	74.8
25 - 54	73.0	73.5	74.4	75.7	76.6	77.1	78.7	79.6	80.6	80.8	80.8
55 - 64	41.8	42.1	44.7	47.8	49.7	52.4	54.2	55.9	56.4	56.1	55.9
65 & Over	8.9	9.3	10.0	11.9	13.7	14.8	16.3	17.6	18.0	18.2	19.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 6
AGE - SEX SPECIFIC RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY MARITAL STATUS, JUNE 2018

Age (Years)	Total				Males				Females				Per Cent
	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed / Divorced	
Total	67.7	62.9	73.2	47.7	75.6	63.4	83.1	62.7	60.2	62.4	63.1	42.8	
15 - 19	15.2	15.1	s	s	18.4	18.4	s	s	11.6	11.5	s	s	
20 - 24	61.3	60.9	72.9	s	60.3	59.9	88.2	s	62.4	62.1	67.4	s	
25 - 29	90.0	90.5	88.4	100.0	90.7	88.5	99.0	s	89.4	92.9	82.2	s	
30 - 34	91.0	94.6	89.0	92.6	97.8	95.7	99.2	s	84.9	93.1	81.4	91.5	
35 - 39	89.0	92.3	88.0	95.0	97.2	91.7	98.7	95.7	81.8	93.1	78.6	94.7	
40 - 44	88.8	91.8	87.8	95.9	97.2	91.1	98.4	97.1	81.0	92.5	77.5	95.3	
45 - 49	86.5	88.1	85.7	91.0	95.4	85.4	97.0	95.5	78.1	90.8	74.5	88.8	
50 - 54	82.0	81.5	81.8	84.7	92.8	80.2	94.7	91.0	71.5	82.8	68.1	81.7	
55 - 59	75.1	73.8	75.1	76.7	88.0	74.9	89.9	84.3	62.1	73.0	58.0	73.4	
60 - 64	62.2	64.2	63.0	56.0	75.7	63.3	78.4	61.1	49.4	64.7	45.5	54.1	
65 - 69	45.3	48.5	46.8	36.1	57.3	48.0	58.9	48.0	33.7	48.9	31.4	31.9	
70 & Over	17.0	24.0	20.6	10.0	24.6	22.5	25.8	18.7	11.3	24.8	13.2	8.2	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 7
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
(TOTAL)

												Thousands	
Age (Years)			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total			1,928.3	1,985.7	2,047.3	2,080.1	2,119.6	2,138.8	2,185.2	2,232.3	2,257.6	2,269.7	2,292.7
15	-	19	34.2	31.8	41.2	34.2	33.9	31.3	31.0	40.2	37.9	35.0	37.7
20	-	24	147.0	146.3	157.6	162.1	171.3	157.1	161.2	166.2	162.5	153.2	151.3
25	-	29	209.2	220.7	223.2	214.6	207.3	209.7	217.6	219.4	239.3	229.3	236.7
30	-	34	242.9	248.3	254.7	249.4	245.0	248.6	250.1	243.7	244.7	242.4	241.2
35	-	39	263.9	268.9	275.0	268.2	266.3	262.3	256.2	266.8	259.7	275.0	270.7
40	-	44	262.1	263.2	254.4	256.9	265.6	266.3	265.9	276.0	268.4	281.1	278.4
45	-	49	261.9	262.0	266.9	269.4	269.5	266.3	253.0	258.6	260.1	272.4	270.9
50	-	54	224.9	233.2	235.7	246.9	249.2	255.2	260.5	262.6	262.3	254.8	259.8
55	-	59	152.0	159.5	178.5	187.8	197.0	205.3	220.3	223.7	226.9	213.6	224.5
60	-	64	78.2	92.1	98.7	114.5	127.7	136.9	150.7	154.7	164.1	166.5	170.9
65	-	69	32.2	35.9	36.0	45.1	53.1	61.4	74.2	78.3	87.9	92.1	93.7
70	&	Over	19.9	24.0	25.6	31.2	33.7	38.5	44.5	42.0	43.9	54.4	56.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 7 *(continued)*
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
(MALES)

												Thousands	
Age (Years)			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total			1,093.2	1,126.8	1,151.6	1,160.4	1,177.6	1,183.1	1,202.6	1,216.2	1,224.5	1,238.7	1,243.6
15	-	19	19.3	18.0	24.1	21.2	19.4	18.3	19.4	24.1	22.9	22.9	23.9
20	-	24	75.7	78.8	82.8	82.8	90.6	84.4	84.9	84.6	84.7	81.2	77.3
25	-	29	105.1	111.8	113.6	108.3	104.2	102.4	109.1	108.0	118.0	114.7	117.6
30	-	34	124.1	129.3	131.8	127.8	123.5	126.1	126.8	123.6	122.8	120.0	122.6
35	-	39	144.8	141.3	150.1	143.9	140.4	138.2	135.6	136.8	135.5	141.1	138.4
40	-	44	149.4	150.8	141.8	139.4	143.7	143.3	142.2	146.8	139.8	150.4	147.4
45	-	49	154.8	152.8	154.1	153.9	151.0	149.6	139.4	141.6	139.3	145.8	144.2
50	-	54	134.7	138.6	137.1	144.0	145.2	147.2	146.0	149.7	147.4	145.0	145.6
55	-	59	97.9	102.3	110.9	113.3	120.8	121.6	128.3	130.9	131.6	125.6	132.0
60	-	64	51.5	61.1	63.5	74.2	82.0	86.5	94.7	95.2	100.1	100.0	101.0
65	-	69	21.8	24.7	24.4	29.8	33.9	39.4	46.3	48.1	55.0	55.6	58.4
70	&	Over	14.2	17.3	17.4	21.8	22.9	26.2	29.9	26.8	27.3	36.3	35.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 7 *(continued)*
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
 (FEMALES)

Thousands													
Age (Years)			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total			835.1	859.0	895.7	919.7	942.0	955.7	982.6	1,016.1	1,033.1	1,031.0	1,049.1
15	-	19	14.9	13.8	17.0	12.9	14.5	13.0	11.6	16.0	15.0	12.1	13.8
20	-	24	71.3	67.5	74.8	79.2	80.7	72.7	76.3	81.6	77.8	71.9	73.9
25	-	29	104.2	108.9	109.6	106.4	103.1	107.3	108.5	111.4	121.3	114.5	119.1
30	-	34	118.8	119.0	123.0	121.6	121.4	122.6	123.3	120.1	121.9	122.4	118.7
35	-	39	119.0	127.6	124.9	124.3	125.9	124.2	120.6	130.0	124.2	133.9	132.3
40	-	44	112.7	112.4	112.7	117.5	121.9	123.0	123.8	129.2	128.6	130.6	131.0
45	-	49	107.2	109.1	112.8	115.5	118.6	116.7	113.6	117.0	120.7	126.6	126.7
50	-	54	90.1	94.6	98.6	102.8	104.0	108.0	114.6	113.0	114.8	109.8	114.2
55	-	59	54.1	57.2	67.5	74.5	76.2	83.7	92.0	92.8	95.3	87.9	92.5
60	-	64	26.7	31.0	35.2	40.3	45.7	50.3	56.1	59.5	64.0	66.5	69.9
65	-	69	10.4	11.2	11.5	15.3	19.2	22.0	27.8	30.3	32.9	36.4	35.2
70	&	Over	5.7	6.7	8.1	9.4	10.8	12.3	14.6	15.2	16.6	18.2	21.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 8
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	Thousands										
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,928.3	1,985.7	2,047.3	2,080.1	2,119.6	2,138.8	2,185.2	2,232.3	2,257.6	2,269.7	2,292.7
Below Secondary	467.0	481.9	455.3	446.6	438.7	423.0	419.7	407.3	411.5	398.9	365.0
Secondary	452.8	482.2	410.3	420.1	407.8	400.6	390.1	406.8	386.6	374.0	375.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	186.0	154.7	246.0	245.2	254.0	247.6	250.4	267.7	260.3	257.1	264.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	324.0	336.2	370.3	378.9	396.8	394.0	426.1	431.1	438.7	429.5	446.7
Degree	498.4	530.9	565.4	589.2	622.2	673.5	699.0	719.4	760.4	810.1	841.0
Males	1,093.2	1,126.8	1,151.6	1,160.4	1,177.6	1,183.1	1,202.6	1,216.2	1,224.5	1,238.7	1,243.6
Below Secondary	287.2	293.4	270.6	264.5	258.7	248.6	244.6	236.0	231.9	228.3	205.3
Secondary	236.2	260.0	212.7	216.5	209.4	204.7	197.7	205.3	197.3	190.5	192.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	116.5	92.1	154.0	153.2	156.2	154.0	153.8	163.2	162.0	160.4	163.7
Diploma & Professional Qualification	176.0	187.0	202.6	209.3	216.0	213.8	230.5	230.9	238.8	231.0	239.3
Degree	277.3	294.3	311.7	316.9	337.4	362.0	375.9	380.8	394.5	428.4	442.8
Females	835.1	859.0	895.7	919.7	942.0	955.7	982.6	1,016.1	1,033.1	1,031.0	1,049.1
Below Secondary	179.8	188.4	184.8	182.2	180.0	174.4	175.1	171.3	179.6	170.7	159.7
Secondary	216.6	222.2	197.6	203.7	198.5	195.9	192.4	201.5	189.3	183.5	183.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	69.5	62.5	92.0	92.0	97.8	93.7	96.5	104.5	98.3	96.7	100.6
Diploma & Professional Qualification	148.0	149.2	167.7	169.6	180.8	180.2	195.6	200.2	200.0	198.5	207.4
Degree	221.2	236.6	253.6	272.2	284.9	311.6	323.0	338.7	365.9	381.7	398.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 9
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE
AND SEX, JUNE 2018
(TOTAL)

Age (Years)			Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total			2,292.7	365.0	375.9	264.3	446.7	841.0
15	-	19	37.7	1.6	13.8	18.1	4.2	-
20	-	24	151.3	2.5	12.2	40.2	66.6	29.7
25	-	29	236.7	6.0	17.8	22.8	58.7	131.4
30	-	34	241.2	7.3	19.3	20.3	53.4	140.9
35	-	39	270.7	11.9	26.9	21.7	62.1	148.0
40	-	44	278.4	22.4	33.9	22.3	62.8	136.9
45	-	49	270.9	33.0	51.6	29.6	50.4	106.3
50	-	54	259.8	61.7	61.1	29.2	37.0	70.6
55	-	59	224.5	66.9	62.7	26.1	27.1	41.7
60	-	64	170.9	70.2	45.2	19.4	14.7	21.4
65	-	69	93.7	45.8	21.9	8.7	7.7	9.7
70	&	Over	56.9	35.5	9.5	5.7	2.0	4.3

Thousands

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 9 *(continued)*
**RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE
AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(MALES)

Thousands						
Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	1,243.6	205.3	192.6	163.7	239.3	442.8
15 - 19	23.9	1.2	7.6	13.2	2.0	-
20 - 24	77.3	2.3	7.2	25.9	37.0	5.0
25 - 29	117.6	3.1	9.8	14.2	32.0	58.5
30 - 34	122.6	2.9	10.3	12.2	27.7	69.4
35 - 39	138.4	5.5	14.0	13.9	30.2	74.8
40 - 44	147.4	11.1	16.5	13.3	32.0	74.4
45 - 49	144.2	14.8	24.1	16.4	26.0	62.9
50 - 54	145.6	34.2	27.5	17.1	20.6	46.1
55 - 59	132.0	40.7	33.0	15.5	15.5	27.4
60 - 64	101.0	42.0	23.1	12.2	9.6	14.1
65 - 69	58.4	27.5	12.7	6.2	5.1	6.9
70 & Over	35.2	20.1	6.7	3.6	1.6	3.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 9 *(continued)*
**RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE
AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(FEMALES)

Thousands						
Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	1,049.1	159.7	183.2	100.6	207.4	398.2
15 - 19	13.8	0.4	6.2	5.0	2.2	-
20 - 24	73.9	0.3	5.0	14.3	29.6	24.8
25 - 29	119.1	2.8	8.0	8.7	26.7	72.9
30 - 34	118.7	4.5	8.9	8.1	25.7	71.5
35 - 39	132.3	6.4	12.9	7.8	31.9	73.3
40 - 44	131.0	11.4	17.4	9.0	30.8	62.5
45 - 49	126.7	18.2	27.5	13.2	24.4	43.4
50 - 54	114.2	27.6	33.6	12.1	16.4	24.5
55 - 59	92.5	26.3	29.7	10.6	11.6	14.3
60 - 64	69.9	28.3	22.0	7.2	5.1	7.3
65 - 69	35.2	18.3	9.2	2.5	2.5	2.8
70 & Over	21.7	15.4	2.7	2.1	0.4	1.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 10
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	2,292.7	365.0	375.9	264.3	446.7	841.0
Single	664.7	47.6	80.1	101.6	168.8	266.5
Married	1,483.7	268.2	261.4	146.7	257.8	549.7
Widowed / Divorced	144.3	49.2	34.3	15.9	20.0	24.8
Males	1,243.6	205.3	192.6	163.7	239.3	442.8
Single	344.9	31.5	41.5	64.1	92.9	114.9
Married	852.0	158.1	141.3	93.6	140.5	318.5
Widowed / Divorced	46.8	15.7	9.9	5.9	5.9	9.4
Females	1,049.1	159.7	183.2	100.6	207.4	398.2
Single	319.9	16.2	38.7	37.5	76.0	151.6
Married	631.7	110.0	120.1	53.1	117.3	231.2
Widowed / Divorced	97.5	33.5	24.5	10.0	14.1	15.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 11

**RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH DIPLOMA & PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATION BY
PLACE OF STUDY, INSTITUTION THAT AWARDED QUALIFICATION, SELECTED FIELD OF STUDY AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

Thousands

Selected Field of Study	Total			Singapore						Outside Singapore		
				Local Publicly-Funded Institutes of Higher Learning (Mainly Polytechnics & ITE)			Private Education / Training Institutions ²					
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total ¹	446.7	239.3	207.4	265.0	163.7	101.3	135.0	53.2	81.8	46.7	22.4	24.3
Business & Administration	142.9	49.6	93.4	51.3	21.0	30.4	75.4	24.2	51.2	16.2	4.4	11.8
Engineering Sciences	132.4	108.8	23.5	116.7	95.1	21.6	5.5	4.6	0.9	10.2	9.2	1.0
Information Technology	36.5	24.3	12.3	25.2	16.5	8.7	8.1	5.8	2.2	3.3	1.9	1.4
Services	33.8	18.1	15.7	13.3	7.4	5.9	15.4	8.1	7.2	5.1	2.6	2.5
Fine & Applied Arts	27.1	13.7	13.4	13.9	7.1	6.8	9.6	4.9	4.8	3.6	1.8	1.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Total refers to all Diploma & Professional Qualification Holders, including those whose fields of study are not listed in the table.

2) Includes qualification awarded by their overseas partner universities / institutions.

TABLE 12

**RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH DEGREE BY
PLACE OF STUDY, INSTITUTION THAT AWARDED QUALIFICATION, SELECTED FIELD OF STUDY AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

Thousands

Selected Field of Study	Total			Singapore						Outside Singapore		
				Autonomous Universities ²			Private Education / Training Institutions ³					
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total ¹	841.0	442.8	398.2	348.8	180.6	168.2	179.1	86.3	92.8	313.1	175.8	137.2
Business & Administration	284.7	131.8	152.9	85.9	37.7	48.2	104.8	47.2	57.6	94.1	46.9	47.2
Engineering Sciences	174.7	140.5	34.2	95.1	75.1	20.1	11.1	9.6	1.4	68.6	55.8	12.7
Humanities & Social Sciences	92.3	33.0	59.3	47.9	14.1	33.8	13.3	6.4	6.9	31.2	12.6	18.6
Information Technology	72.2	48.7	23.5	21.9	14.9	7.0	14.6	10.4	4.2	35.7	23.4	12.3
Natural, Physical, Chemical & Mathematical Sciences	52.7	23.5	29.2	29.3	11.2	18.1	2.3	1.1	1.2	21.2	11.2	10.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

- 1) 'Total' refers to all Degree Holders, including those whose fields of study are not listed in the table.
 2) Includes qualification awarded by overseas partner universities / institutions of the Singapore Institute of Technology.
 3) Includes qualification awarded by their overseas partner universities / institutions.

TABLE 13
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WITH DEGREE BY
PLACE OF STUDY, INSTITUTION THAT AWARDED QUALIFICATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Age (Years)			Total			Singapore						Outside Singapore		
						Autonomous Universities ¹			Private Education / Training Institutions ²					
			Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total			841.0	442.8	398.2	348.8	180.6	168.2	179.1	86.3	92.8	313.1	175.8	137.2
15	-	29	161.1	63.5	97.6	86.5	35.1	51.4	45.7	17.6	28.1	28.9	10.7	18.2
30	-	39	288.9	144.2	144.8	126.5	67.2	59.3	63.0	29.7	33.4	99.5	47.3	52.1
40	-	49	243.2	137.3	105.9	86.5	48.4	38.1	46.3	24.1	22.2	110.5	64.9	45.6
50	-	59	112.3	73.5	38.8	36.7	22.0	14.7	18.4	11.4	7.1	57.2	40.2	17.0
60	&	Over	35.4	24.3	11.1	12.7	7.9	4.8	5.7	3.6	2.0	17.0	12.7	4.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes qualification awarded by overseas partner universities / institutions of the Singapore Institute of Technology.

2) Includes qualification awarded by their overseas partner universities / institutions.

TABLE 14

RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,928.3	1,985.7	2,047.3	2,080.1	2,119.6	2,138.8	2,185.2	2,232.3	2,257.6	2,269.7	2,292.7
Single	560.2	580.9	612.0	610.0	619.3	626.4	650.5	658.2	663.3	651.8	664.7
Married	1,272.1	1,303.1	1,327.6	1,358.0	1,383.2	1,392.2	1,414.2	1,433.6	1,456.2	1,484.6	1,483.7
Widowed / Divorced	96.0	101.7	107.8	112.1	117.0	120.2	120.5	140.6	138.2	133.3	144.3
Males	1,093.2	1,126.8	1,151.6	1,160.4	1,177.6	1,183.1	1,202.6	1,216.2	1,224.5	1,238.7	1,243.6
Single	302.1	313.6	328.0	323.0	329.3	328.7	339.5	341.8	342.9	338.2	344.9
Married	759.8	778.0	788.0	800.1	808.5	813.6	823.5	827.7	833.2	856.4	852.0
Widowed / Divorced	31.3	35.2	35.6	37.3	39.8	40.8	39.5	46.7	48.4	44.1	46.8
Females	835.1	859.0	895.7	919.7	942.0	955.7	982.6	1,016.1	1,033.1	1,031.0	1,049.1
Single	258.1	267.3	284.0	287.0	290.0	297.8	311.0	316.4	320.4	313.6	319.9
Married	512.3	525.1	539.6	557.8	574.7	578.6	590.6	605.9	623.0	628.2	631.7
Widowed / Divorced	64.7	66.5	72.1	74.8	77.3	79.3	81.0	93.9	89.8	89.2	97.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 15
RESIDENT LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,292.7	1,243.6	1,049.1	664.7	344.9	319.9	1,483.7	852.0	631.7	144.3	46.8	97.5
15 - 19	37.7	23.9	13.8	37.5	23.9	13.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
20 - 24	151.3	77.3	73.9	146.1	75.7	70.4	4.9	1.6	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
25 - 29	236.7	117.6	119.1	173.3	91.7	81.6	61.4	25.2	36.2	2.0	0.8	1.3
30 - 34	241.2	122.6	118.7	84.1	48.5	35.6	152.0	72.8	79.2	5.2	1.3	3.9
35 - 39	270.7	138.4	132.3	51.5	26.4	25.1	209.1	109.6	99.5	10.1	2.4	7.7
40 - 44	278.4	147.4	131.0	44.3	21.7	22.6	218.4	120.4	97.9	15.7	5.2	10.5
45 - 49	270.9	144.2	126.7	35.8	16.9	18.9	211.6	119.1	92.5	23.4	8.1	15.3
50 - 54	259.8	145.6	114.2	31.8	15.2	16.5	205.1	122.3	82.8	22.9	8.0	14.9
55 - 59	224.5	132.0	92.5	26.7	11.9	14.8	176.0	112.8	63.2	21.7	7.3	14.4
60 - 64	170.9	101.0	69.9	19.3	7.9	11.4	132.0	87.4	44.6	19.7	5.8	13.9
65 - 69	93.7	58.4	35.2	10.0	3.6	6.4	72.4	50.9	21.5	11.3	3.9	7.4
70 & Over	56.9	35.2	21.7	4.3	1.4	2.9	40.6	29.9	10.7	12.1	3.9	8.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 16
RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
 (TOTAL)

Per Cent													
Age (Years)			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total			63.0	61.6	63.5	63.5	64.1	64.1	64.5	65.7	65.3	64.9	65.1
15	-	19	11.8	10.2	13.8	11.2	11.3	10.9	11.4	14.5	14.1	13.2	14.2
20	-	24	60.2	55.4	59.3	57.1	58.0	55.7	56.2	59.0	56.5	54.9	55.1
25	-	29	83.9	82.6	84.4	85.1	84.2	83.7	83.8	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.0
30	-	34	85.9	84.4	85.9	85.7	87.3	87.3	87.0	87.5	88.0	89.5	88.2
35	-	39	83.3	81.6	83.7	84.7	85.6	85.1	86.2	87.2	86.5	86.9	86.5
40	-	44	80.6	80.5	81.6	82.4	83.1	83.2	84.2	85.2	85.5	84.7	86.5
45	-	49	80.2	78.1	79.9	81.0	81.9	81.9	82.3	83.3	83.3	84.2	83.5
50	-	54	75.0	74.3	75.8	77.0	77.0	77.8	80.0	80.1	78.8	79.4	79.3
55	-	59	64.2	64.6	66.2	67.9	70.3	71.0	72.2	73.1	73.0	72.1	72.7
60	-	64	47.2	47.8	49.4	52.7	56.1	57.7	59.3	60.1	60.8	61.6	60.4
65	-	69	26.3	28.6	30.0	35.2	36.9	38.5	39.9	40.4	41.5	41.7	43.8
70	&	Over	9.5	10.0	10.7	12.0	12.6	14.0	14.8	14.4	14.4	15.8	16.2
15	-	24	33.7	31.0	35.3	33.3	34.4	32.8	34.2	36.8	35.8	34.1	34.5
25	-	64	77.0	75.8	77.1	78.0	78.8	79.0	79.7	80.5	80.3	80.7	80.3
25	-	54	81.4	80.1	81.8	82.5	83.0	83.0	83.8	84.7	84.5	84.9	84.7
55	-	64	57.2	57.2	59.0	61.2	64.0	65.0	66.3	67.2	67.3	67.1	66.8
65	&	Over	15.5	16.4	17.1	19.8	21.0	22.9	24.3	24.7	25.5	25.8	26.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 16 *(continued)*
RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
(MALES)

Per Cent											
Age (Years)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	73.3	72.2	73.5	72.9	73.4	73.2	73.3	73.9	73.3	73.0	72.8
15 - 19	13.6	12.3	16.6	14.0	13.0	12.6	14.2	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.9
20 - 24	61.2	58.0	60.7	58.5	60.2	59.2	59.5	58.9	58.2	56.7	55.3
25 - 29	87.0	85.5	87.8	87.1	84.9	83.5	83.4	85.7	83.9	84.9	85.1
30 - 34	95.7	94.1	94.4	94.4	94.9	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.3	95.0	95.0
35 - 39	95.6	93.5	95.1	95.3	96.4	95.1	94.7	95.5	94.9	94.5	94.5
40 - 44	94.8	94.1	94.0	94.8	94.8	94.5	93.7	94.9	94.4	94.4	94.9
45 - 49	93.7	92.2	93.3	93.4	92.9	93.6	94.0	94.0	93.4	94.0	92.3
50 - 54	89.9	89.1	89.1	90.0	90.9	91.3	91.9	91.7	90.1	90.5	89.5
55 - 59	81.5	81.7	82.1	82.6	85.9	85.2	84.8	85.2	85.4	84.4	85.4
60 - 64	62.6	65.3	65.1	68.4	72.1	71.9	74.8	74.0	74.5	75.1	73.2
65 - 69	37.9	41.4	42.4	47.3	49.8	51.1	52.1	51.8	53.1	52.2	55.1
70 & Over	15.6	16.6	17.3	19.7	19.8	22.0	22.9	21.5	21.4	24.1	23.1
15 - 24	35.1	33.7	37.6	35.1	36.6	35.4	37.1	38.1	38.4	37.2	36.5
25 - 64	89.4	88.3	88.8	89.1	89.7	89.3	89.3	89.8	89.0	89.4	88.9
25 - 54	93.0	91.6	92.4	92.6	92.7	92.4	92.2	92.9	91.9	92.3	91.9
55 - 64	73.8	74.7	75.0	76.4	79.7	79.2	80.2	80.1	80.3	80.0	79.7
65 & Over	24.1	25.7	26.4	29.7	30.9	33.4	34.7	34.3	35.5	35.6	36.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 16 *(continued)*
RESIDENT EMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
 (FEMALES)

											Per Cent		
Age (Years)			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total			53.2	51.6	54.0	54.5	55.3	55.6	56.2	58.0	57.7	57.2	57.8
15	-	19	9.9	8.0	10.8	8.0	9.4	8.9	8.4	11.4	10.6	8.7	10.1
20	-	24	59.2	52.4	57.8	55.6	55.5	51.9	52.9	59.1	54.5	52.8	54.8
25	-	29	81.1	79.8	81.1	83.1	83.6	83.8	84.2	85.4	87.0	86.0	84.9
30	-	34	77.4	75.7	78.2	78.2	80.7	80.8	80.4	81.2	82.4	84.6	82.2
35	-	39	71.9	71.5	73.2	75.0	76.0	76.2	78.2	79.9	78.7	80.0	79.5
40	-	44	67.2	67.3	69.9	71.3	72.5	72.9	75.5	76.2	77.6	75.6	78.7
45	-	49	66.4	64.1	66.8	68.8	71.1	70.6	71.3	73.3	74.1	75.0	75.4
50	-	54	60.2	59.8	62.9	64.1	63.4	64.7	68.6	68.5	67.9	68.2	69.3
55	-	59	46.6	47.1	50.3	53.5	54.6	57.1	59.8	60.8	60.8	59.8	59.8
60	-	64	32.0	31.5	34.4	37.1	40.2	43.2	44.0	46.4	47.1	48.6	48.2
65	-	69	16.2	17.1	18.6	23.8	25.4	26.8	28.7	30.0	30.4	32.0	32.8
70	&	Over	4.8	5.0	5.9	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.4	9.4	11.1
15	-	24	32.2	28.1	32.8	31.4	32.1	29.9	31.3	35.3	33.0	30.7	32.4
25	-	64	65.1	63.9	66.1	67.4	68.5	69.2	70.5	71.8	72.1	72.4	72.3
25	-	54	70.4	69.4	71.7	73.0	74.0	74.3	76.0	77.1	77.6	77.9	78.0
55	-	64	40.5	40.1	43.4	46.3	48.1	50.9	52.7	54.2	54.5	54.4	54.2
65	&	Over	8.7	8.9	9.8	11.7	13.2	14.4	15.9	17.0	17.4	17.8	18.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 17

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)**

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Dollars

June	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Full-Time ¹	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time ¹	Part-Time
2008	2,708	2,897	600	2,450	2,588	600
2009	2,671	2,927	683	2,420	2,600	619
2010	2,817	3,000	745	2,500	2,708	700
2011	3,000	3,249	800	2,633	2,925	750
2012	3,133	3,480	812	2,800	3,000	800
2013	3,364	3,705	885	3,000	3,250	800
2014	3,444	3,770	928	3,000	3,276	827
2015	3,549	3,949	943	3,125	3,467	850
2016	3,680	4,056	1,000	3,250	3,500	938
2017	3,803	4,232	1,000	3,300	3,749	1,000
2018	3,949	4,437	1,053	3,467	3,800	1,000

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.

TABLE 17 *(continued)*

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(MALES)

Dollars

June	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Full-Time ¹	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time ¹	Part-Time
2008	2,970	3,024	680	2,659	2,713	600
2009	2,887	3,000	773	2,600	2,708	700
2010	3,000	3,159	825	2,708	2,917	800
2011	3,174	3,441	830	2,917	3,000	800
2012	3,451	3,640	885	3,000	3,250	800
2013	3,654	3,915	966	3,250	3,467	900
2014	3,770	4,000	1,000	3,263	3,502	1,000
2015	3,890	4,118	1,000	3,467	3,683	1,000
2016	3,991	4,241	1,075	3,500	3,792	1,000
2017	4,095	4,437	1,075	3,675	3,988	1,000
2018	4,331	4,680	1,090	3,792	4,033	1,000

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.

TABLE 17 (continued)

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (FEMALES)

Dollars

June	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Full-Time ¹	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time ¹	Part-Time
2008	2,481	2,720	585	2,167	2,400	550
2009	2,481	2,754	653	2,167	2,492	600
2010	2,481	2,863	692	2,188	2,500	650
2011	2,672	3,099	750	2,383	2,708	700
2012	2,839	3,230	779	2,500	2,828	700
2013	3,016	3,480	836	2,700	3,000	800
2014	3,087	3,518	884	2,708	3,125	800
2015	3,248	3,744	928	2,817	3,250	800
2016	3,382	3,803	936	2,979	3,298	813
2017	3,543	4,027	1,000	3,033	3,500	900
2018	3,627	4,095	1,023	3,150	3,558	1,000

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.

TABLE 18

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Dollars

Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total ¹	4,437	4,680	4,095	3,800	4,033	3,558
Managers & Administrators	11,020	11,517	10,202	10,000	10,552	9,183
Working Proprietors	3,800	4,000	3,200	3,800	4,000	3,200
Professionals	7,344	7,898	6,825	6,358	6,875	5,833
Associate Professionals & Technicians	4,360	4,437	4,212	3,792	3,835	3,646
Clerical Support Workers	2,922	2,682	2,987	2,500	2,333	2,570
Service & Sales Workers	2,408	2,642	2,241	2,129	2,333	1,950
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	2,730	2,853	2,167	2,459	2,500	1,950
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	2,200	2,282	1,755	2,000	2,002	1,517
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	1,521	1,635	1,476	1,367	1,460	1,300

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Total' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified, which are not separately reflected.

TABLE 19

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS
AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total ¹	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers
Total	4,437	11,020	3,800	7,344	4,360	2,922	2,408	2,730	2,200	1,521
15 - 19	1,170	s	s	s	s	1,053	s	s	s	s
20 - 24	2,574	s	s	3,744	3,049	1,989	2,339	2,048	2,106	1,872
25 - 29	3,861	6,338	3,000	5,119	3,803	2,788	2,788	2,408	2,390	1,872
30 - 34	5,070	8,775	3,234	6,549	4,437	3,109	3,166	2,730	2,500	2,028
35 - 39	5,850	10,221	4,000	8,044	4,700	3,393	2,931	3,000	2,457	1,950
40 - 44	6,150	11,585	4,076	8,864	4,875	3,291	2,925	2,925	2,500	1,901
45 - 49	5,616	12,038	4,083	9,034	4,806	3,422	2,535	3,193	2,500	1,775
50 - 54	4,095	12,720	3,500	9,123	4,552	3,168	2,340	3,168	2,282	1,755
55 - 59	3,673	11,251	4,000	8,702	4,772	3,164	2,248	2,693	2,110	1,571
60 & Over	2,352	10,833	3,500	7,631	4,415	2,688	1,881	2,398	1,884	1,398
55 - 64	3,179	11,360	4,000	8,504	4,652	3,060	2,071	2,501	2,008	1,469

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Total' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified, which are not separately reflected.

TABLE 20

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS
AND OVER BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total ¹	Managers & Administrators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers
Total	3,800	10,000	3,800	6,358	3,792	2,500	2,129	2,459	2,000	1,367
15 - 19	1,000	s	s	s	s	900	s	s	s	s
20 - 24	2,200	s	s	3,200	2,683	1,700	1,999	1,750	1,950	1,600
25 - 29	3,330	5,417	3,000	4,375	3,250	2,383	2,383	2,058	2,042	1,600
30 - 34	4,343	7,583	3,234	5,600	3,792	2,657	2,708	2,500	2,200	1,733
35 - 39	5,000	9,000	4,000	7,000	4,083	2,900	2,510	2,600	2,167	1,680
40 - 44	5,417	10,492	4,076	7,650	4,180	2,813	2,500	2,500	2,200	1,625
45 - 49	4,875	10,904	4,083	7,928	4,117	2,925	2,167	2,817	2,200	1,517
50 - 54	3,575	11,333	3,500	8,000	4,000	2,708	2,000	2,708	2,000	1,500
55 - 59	3,250	10,392	4,000	7,650	4,223	2,745	2,000	2,438	2,000	1,360
60 & Over	2,167	10,667	3,500	7,000	4,064	2,450	1,733	2,167	1,800	1,300
55 - 64	2,978	10,667	4,000	7,583	4,117	2,708	1,920	2,383	2,000	1,300

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Total' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified, which are not separately reflected.

TABLE 21

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Dollars

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total		4,437	4,680	4,095	3,800	4,033	3,558
C	Manufacturing	4,680	5,070	3,900	4,050	4,406	3,358
F	Construction	4,095	4,241	3,803	3,650	3,792	3,250
G - U	Services	4,388	4,607	4,100	3,792	4,000	3,600
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	4,070	4,505	3,675	3,500	4,000	3,220
	H Transportation & Storage	3,161	3,000	3,803	2,800	2,700	3,250
	I Accommodation & Food Services	2,308	2,560	2,008	2,000	2,286	1,765
	J Information & Communications	5,850	6,435	5,070	5,000	5,600	4,333
	K Financial & Insurance Services	6,540	7,583	6,093	5,688	6,500	5,250
	L Real Estate Services	4,475	4,706	4,212	4,000	4,167	3,750
	M Professional Services	5,558	6,110	5,070	4,881	5,417	4,333
	N Administrative & Support Services	2,535	2,535	2,583	2,200	2,200	2,218
	O, P Public Administration & Education	6,012	6,581	5,485	5,200	5,686	4,750
	Q Health & Social Services	4,095	6,143	3,803	3,518	5,408	3,250
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	3,803	3,955	3,422	3,250	3,413	3,000
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	3,089	3,168	3,042	2,708	2,800	2,708
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		4,368	4,332	4,377	3,750	3,750	3,800

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 22

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	4,437	2,000	3,110	3,168	4,309	7,450
15 - 19	1,170	s	936	1,404	s	s
20 - 24	2,574	s	2,048	1,928	2,535	3,627
25 - 29	3,861	2,340	2,535	2,711	3,317	4,689
30 - 34	5,070	2,340	3,003	3,159	4,132	6,338
35 - 39	5,850	2,457	3,126	3,549	4,817	8,149
40 - 44	6,150	2,459	3,549	3,554	5,172	9,541
45 - 49	5,616	2,340	3,510	3,806	5,450	10,152
50 - 54	4,095	2,200	3,276	3,803	5,616	10,333
55 - 59	3,673	2,000	3,305	3,814	5,509	9,983
60 & Over	2,352	1,744	2,816	2,833	5,087	9,534
55 - 64	3,179	1,962	3,183	3,729	5,461	9,993

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 22 (continued)

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	4,680	2,262	3,168	3,218	4,680	8,429
15 - 19	936	s	819	s	s	s
20 - 24	2,340	s	2,106	1,872	2,730	3,335
25 - 29	3,803	2,457	2,535	2,867	3,413	4,777
30 - 34	5,197	2,340	3,168	3,168	4,368	6,581
35 - 39	6,338	2,535	3,139	3,686	5,265	8,991
40 - 44	6,645	2,560	3,803	3,803	5,625	10,102
45 - 49	6,143	3,000	3,656	3,958	5,704	11,020
50 - 54	4,680	2,516	3,510	3,803	5,958	10,898
55 - 59	3,758	2,260	3,427	3,803	6,214	10,512
60 & Over	2,500	1,935	2,750	2,952	5,450	10,000
55 - 64	3,366	2,180	3,197	3,779	6,000	10,585

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 22 (continued)

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (FEMALES)

Dollars						
Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	4,095	1,755	3,042	2,916	3,949	6,338
15 - 19	1,404	s	1,053	1,404	s	s
20 - 24	2,691	s	2,028	2,028	2,535	3,659
25 - 29	3,978	2,219	2,544	2,662	3,200	4,680
30 - 34	5,028	2,155	2,925	3,003	4,024	6,093
35 - 39	5,265	2,282	3,119	3,252	4,437	7,240
40 - 44	5,594	2,167	3,276	3,312	4,817	8,787
45 - 49	4,933	1,901	3,413	3,686	5,235	9,215
50 - 54	3,510	1,865	3,131	3,549	5,134	9,146
55 - 59	3,296	1,695	3,168	3,949	4,896	8,775
60 & Over	2,000	1,457	2,925	2,381	4,390	8,000
55 - 64	2,916	1,647	3,168	3,660	4,896	8,769

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 23

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	3,800	1,800	2,713	2,708	3,750	6,458
15 - 19	1,000	s	800	1,200	s	s
20 - 24	2,200	s	1,750	1,680	2,167	3,100
25 - 29	3,330	2,017	2,174	2,333	2,865	4,008
30 - 34	4,343	2,000	2,604	2,708	3,600	5,417
35 - 39	5,000	2,167	2,708	3,033	4,117	7,000
40 - 44	5,417	2,167	3,100	3,067	4,451	8,444
45 - 49	4,875	2,000	3,000	3,375	4,693	9,106
50 - 54	3,575	1,950	2,925	3,250	5,000	9,323
55 - 59	3,250	1,800	3,000	3,375	5,000	9,000
60 & Over	2,167	1,625	2,598	2,604	4,782	8,972
55 - 64	2,978	1,800	2,925	3,267	5,000	9,000

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 23 (continued)

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS
AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(MALES)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	4,033	2,000	2,900	2,816	4,000	7,367
15 - 19	800	s	700	s	s	s
20 - 24	2,000	s	1,800	1,600	2,333	2,882
25 - 29	3,250	2,100	2,200	2,450	2,925	4,083
30 - 34	4,500	2,000	2,800	2,708	3,791	5,696
35 - 39	5,425	2,400	2,800	3,229	4,533	7,850
40 - 44	5,833	2,280	3,250	3,250	4,875	9,000
45 - 49	5,417	2,600	3,165	3,467	4,875	10,000
50 - 54	4,083	2,167	3,033	3,250	5,092	9,967
55 - 59	3,375	2,000	3,138	3,300	5,500	9,688
60 & Over	2,333	1,800	2,500	2,708	5,000	9,974
55 - 64	3,000	2,000	3,000	3,300	5,417	10,000

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 23 (continued)

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS
AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(FEMALES)

Dollars

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	3,558	1,517	2,676	2,500	3,375	5,446
15 - 19	1,200	s	900	1,200	s	s
20 - 24	2,300	s	1,733	1,733	2,167	3,142
25 - 29	3,400	1,896	2,174	2,275	2,771	4,000
30 - 34	4,317	1,842	2,500	2,567	3,500	5,208
35 - 39	4,561	1,950	2,666	2,800	3,792	6,250
40 - 44	4,839	1,900	2,813	2,863	4,117	7,636
45 - 49	4,288	1,625	3,000	3,200	4,500	8,067
50 - 54	3,033	1,600	2,708	3,033	4,450	8,017
55 - 59	2,979	1,500	2,877	3,479	4,333	7,750
60 & Over	1,842	1,300	2,683	2,167	4,000	7,176
55 - 64	2,600	1,500	2,903	3,250	4,333	7,854

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 24

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK OF RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2018
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Dollars

Nature of Employment / Type of Employment	Including Employer CPF			Excluding Employer CPF		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Full - Time	4,563	4,970	4,183	3,928	4,333	3,600
Permanent	4,680	5,070	4,344	4,000	4,333	3,733
Non-Permanent	2,925	3,276	2,614	2,530	2,859	2,250
Casual / On-Call	1,541	1,635	1,427	1,322	1,500	1,229
Fixed-Term Contract	3,168	3,510	2,808	2,723	3,000	2,419
Less Than 1 Year	1,456	1,404	1,521	1,300	1,200	1,300
<i>Less Than 3 Months</i>	1,170	1,170	1,170	1,000	1,000	1,000
<i>3 Months to Less Than 6 Months</i>	1,290	1,170	1,392	1,120	1,000	1,200
<i>6 Months to Less Than 1 Year</i>	2,106	2,106	2,106	1,800	1,800	1,800
1 Year	3,510	3,660	3,168	3,000	3,250	2,800
More Than 1 Year to 2 Years	3,803	4,658	3,413	3,267	4,000	2,917
More Than 2 Years	5,035	5,873	4,307	4,333	5,100	3,733
Part - Time	1,075	1,122	1,041	980	1,000	900
Permanent	1,170	1,199	1,147	1,000	1,100	1,000
Non-Permanent	889	936	860	800	800	785
Casual / On-Call	819	872	752	700	800	650
Fixed-Term Contract	1,170	1,170	1,164	1,000	1,000	1,000

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 25

**FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)**

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,681.1	1,666.9	1,734.8	1,751.8	1,791.2	1,799.6	1,831.7	1,874.4	1,884.8	1,894.8	1,914.4
Under \$500	14.0	11.8	11.9	7.4	7.6	6.1	5.7	6.4	5.1	5.2	4.0
\$ 500 - \$ 999	141.0	126.5	120.5	103.0	106.5	78.8	54.1	46.0	35.9	34.8	25.6
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	224.2	218.0	211.8	196.4	187.6	175.0	188.3	182.6	166.7	160.0	146.6
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	219.0	221.6	226.1	221.5	209.9	197.0	196.0	188.2	186.8	172.5	167.2
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	198.9	202.2	207.2	202.7	197.4	194.1	189.6	194.9	193.9	189.8	187.5
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	146.3	150.1	156.9	155.2	148.2	152.5	155.6	159.8	161.2	146.0	156.6
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	231.4	239.7	247.2	254.5	263.3	269.0	278.6	287.0	291.8	297.7	300.6
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	143.0	139.2	150.4	159.8	173.6	185.2	183.2	190.4	204.6	208.4	216.9
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	99.8	101.6	113.0	120.6	133.6	141.8	144.8	154.3	157.6	163.3	163.6
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	59.2	59.0	62.2	71.1	75.6	83.9	83.8	93.6	96.0	101.0	104.6
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	44.0	42.6	47.7	52.3	57.6	59.6	66.8	71.6	78.6	79.7	83.3
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	33.2	32.0	37.8	41.7	46.0	51.6	53.6	58.5	64.5	64.8	66.2
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	19.0	20.3	21.7	28.0	28.8	32.7	37.8	39.5	40.5	43.1	46.8
\$10,000 - \$10,999	24.0	25.7	27.0	31.5	33.0	39.9	42.2	40.0	43.0	49.1	53.4
\$11,000 - \$11,999	12.6	11.4	13.4	14.9	17.5	19.3	21.5	23.5	24.4	27.4	29.5
\$12,000 & Over	71.2	65.2	80.1	91.1	105.1	113.3	129.9	138.3	134.1	151.8	162.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 25 (continued)

**FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	965.5	964.4	993.4	995.7	1,015.0	1,017.5	1,027.2	1,044.3	1,044.6	1,056.1	1,060.6
Under \$500	6.0	5.2	5.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.0
\$ 500 - \$ 999	59.4	53.3	50.6	41.5	45.1	32.2	23.1	19.0	15.3	17.3	12.3
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	123.7	123.1	113.4	102.6	97.7	88.0	90.6	88.1	78.1	81.4	68.9
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	129.9	130.8	128.3	128.4	119.1	111.2	109.2	102.8	101.0	92.4	87.7
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	111.2	114.1	120.1	115.5	109.8	106.3	102.5	106.3	107.6	103.6	101.7
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	80.9	82.5	86.4	84.8	80.2	84.5	84.6	85.4	86.8	77.3	84.6
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	128.1	133.6	141.1	139.3	141.7	143.1	145.6	151.1	153.9	154.5	157.1
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	84.0	82.1	82.9	87.0	98.3	101.5	101.6	100.7	108.8	109.8	112.7
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	61.1	63.0	67.5	71.7	77.9	82.1	83.1	87.5	89.3	92.8	92.0
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	36.9	36.9	38.5	44.6	45.1	49.9	49.4	55.2	54.0	56.3	59.2
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	28.0	27.3	30.9	33.2	35.1	36.7	40.8	43.0	47.9	45.4	49.3
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	22.6	22.0	25.8	27.6	29.6	33.0	33.3	35.9	39.2	39.2	38.7
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	12.6	13.8	15.1	18.4	19.2	20.7	24.7	25.7	24.0	26.1	28.0
\$10,000 - \$10,999	18.3	19.9	19.0	21.9	23.2	27.8	28.1	25.0	27.1	32.4	35.3
\$11,000 - \$11,999	8.2	7.7	9.6	10.0	11.6	13.3	14.8	15.3	16.0	17.8	20.0
\$12,000 & Over	54.5	49.2	59.3	66.2	78.2	84.5	93.4	100.5	93.2	107.5	111.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 25 (continued)

**FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)**

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	715.6	702.5	741.4	756.0	776.2	782.2	804.5	830.0	840.2	838.7	853.8
Under \$500	8.1	6.6	6.9	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.0
\$ 500 - \$ 999	81.6	73.2	69.9	61.5	61.4	46.6	31.1	27.1	20.6	17.5	13.3
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	100.5	94.9	98.4	93.8	89.9	87.0	97.7	94.5	88.5	78.6	77.7
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	89.2	90.8	97.7	93.1	90.8	85.9	86.7	85.4	85.8	80.1	79.6
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	87.7	88.1	87.1	87.2	87.6	87.8	87.1	88.6	86.3	86.2	85.8
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	65.4	67.6	70.5	70.4	68.0	68.0	71.0	74.4	74.4	68.8	72.1
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	103.3	106.2	106.1	115.1	121.6	125.9	133.0	135.9	137.9	143.2	143.5
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	59.0	57.1	67.5	72.8	75.3	83.7	81.6	89.6	95.7	98.6	104.2
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	38.7	38.6	45.6	48.9	55.6	59.7	61.7	66.7	68.4	70.6	71.6
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	22.3	22.1	23.8	26.5	30.5	34.0	34.4	38.4	42.0	44.7	45.4
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	15.9	15.4	16.8	19.1	22.5	22.9	26.0	28.6	30.7	34.3	34.0
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	10.6	9.9	12.0	14.1	16.4	18.6	20.3	22.7	25.3	25.6	27.6
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	6.4	6.5	6.6	9.6	9.6	12.0	13.2	13.8	16.5	16.9	18.9
\$10,000 - \$10,999	5.7	5.9	8.0	9.6	9.8	12.1	14.1	15.0	15.9	16.7	18.1
\$11,000 - \$11,999	4.5	3.7	3.8	4.9	5.9	6.0	6.7	8.2	8.4	9.6	9.5
\$12,000 & Over	16.8	16.0	20.8	25.0	27.0	28.7	36.5	37.8	40.9	44.3	50.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 26
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (TOTAL)

											Thousands
Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,807.8	1,823.1	1,911.6	1,946.5	1,988.0	2,004.6	2,051.8	2,097.5	2,112.9	2,125.4	2,154.9
Under \$500	57.8	56.8	56.3	51.0	51.3	44.3	46.7	47.0	43.8	43.0	41.2
\$ 500 - \$ 999	189.4	192.1	191.4	185.3	186.7	162.8	133.3	125.9	113.7	110.9	102.2
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	239.0	237.0	238.1	227.7	216.6	209.8	235.8	234.5	225.9	218.7	210.1
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	224.6	230.6	236.0	233.2	223.9	210.9	211.8	203.9	203.8	189.6	186.1
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	204.6	208.6	215.9	211.7	207.3	203.6	201.1	205.8	204.7	203.1	200.0
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	148.5	152.0	161.1	159.1	152.2	156.8	161.7	164.3	166.1	151.7	163.0
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	234.7	244.5	252.2	259.6	269.3	277.6	286.1	294.4	299.3	306.1	309.3
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	143.8	140.6	153.1	161.6	176.6	188.4	185.7	194.7	208.3	211.9	223.0
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	100.6	102.8	114.6	122.5	136.3	144.8	147.1	157.2	160.6	166.6	167.1
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	59.6	59.2	62.9	71.8	76.9	85.6	85.3	94.8	96.7	103.0	106.4
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	44.3	43.0	48.3	52.9	58.4	60.3	67.9	72.2	79.7	80.8	84.1
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	33.5	32.4	38.3	42.5	46.5	52.3	54.3	59.1	65.5	65.4	67.2
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	19.2	20.5	21.9	28.3	29.0	33.0	38.1	40.0	40.7	43.6	47.1
\$10,000 - \$10,999	24.1	25.9	27.3	31.9	33.4	40.6	43.2	40.7	43.8	50.2	54.3
\$11,000 - \$11,999	12.6	11.4	13.7	15.0	17.7	19.6	21.6	23.7	24.8	27.5	29.6
\$12,000 & Over	71.6	65.7	80.7	92.2	106.1	114.4	132.0	139.5	135.6	153.4	164.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 26 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)**

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,009.4	1,020.0	1,055.2	1,066.4	1,085.6	1,090.8	1,109.4	1,121.5	1,126.0	1,139.5	1,148.5
Under \$500	20.5	20.0	17.6	15.9	17.1	14.1	16.7	15.5	13.3	14.2	14.0
\$ 500 - \$ 999	74.4	74.5	75.0	70.5	71.1	59.6	47.2	43.5	38.9	43.3	38.0
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	130.4	132.3	124.2	115.7	110.7	102.8	109.4	107.4	102.3	102.9	93.4
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	131.7	134.4	132.2	133.3	124.8	117.4	116.9	109.5	108.9	99.0	95.6
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	113.3	116.6	123.2	118.7	113.3	109.9	107.6	111.0	111.3	109.6	106.0
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	81.6	83.3	87.9	86.2	81.9	86.2	87.3	86.9	88.7	79.4	86.9
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	129.6	135.2	143.2	141.7	144.2	146.3	149.1	153.9	157.7	157.6	161.3
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	84.4	82.6	84.0	87.5	99.5	102.6	102.7	102.2	110.1	111.1	114.9
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	61.4	63.3	68.2	72.8	79.1	83.4	84.0	88.7	90.7	94.3	93.4
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	37.2	37.1	38.8	44.9	45.4	50.7	50.1	55.6	54.3	57.2	59.9
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	28.2	27.3	31.1	33.5	35.4	36.9	41.4	43.2	48.4	45.8	49.6
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	22.8	22.2	26.1	28.0	29.8	33.3	33.7	36.2	39.7	39.4	38.9
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	12.6	13.9	15.2	18.6	19.3	20.9	24.8	25.9	24.0	26.5	28.0
\$10,000 - \$10,999	18.4	19.9	19.2	22.1	23.4	28.2	28.7	25.6	27.5	32.9	35.7
\$11,000 - \$11,999	8.2	7.7	9.7	10.1	11.7	13.4	14.9	15.4	16.0	17.8	20.0
\$12,000 & Over	54.8	49.6	59.6	66.9	78.6	85.0	94.8	101.0	94.3	108.6	112.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 26 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)**

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	798.5	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0	986.9	985.9	1,006.5
Under \$500	37.3	36.9	38.7	35.1	34.2	30.2	30.0	31.5	30.5	28.8	27.2
\$ 500 - \$ 999	115.0	117.5	116.4	114.8	115.5	103.2	86.2	82.4	74.8	67.6	64.2
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	108.6	104.7	113.9	112.0	105.8	107.0	126.4	127.1	123.6	115.7	116.7
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	92.9	96.1	103.8	99.9	99.1	93.6	94.9	94.4	94.9	90.7	90.5
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	91.3	91.9	92.7	92.9	94.0	93.7	93.5	94.8	93.4	93.6	94.0
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	66.8	68.7	73.2	72.9	70.2	70.5	74.5	77.3	77.4	72.3	76.1
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	105.1	109.3	108.9	117.9	125.1	131.4	137.0	140.6	141.6	148.4	148.0
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	59.4	58.0	69.1	74.1	77.0	85.7	83.0	92.5	98.1	100.7	108.0
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	39.2	39.5	46.4	49.7	57.2	61.4	63.1	68.4	70.0	72.3	73.7
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	22.4	22.2	24.1	27.0	31.5	34.8	35.2	39.2	42.4	45.8	46.5
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	16.1	15.7	17.1	19.4	23.0	23.4	26.4	28.9	31.3	35.0	34.5
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	10.7	10.2	12.3	14.5	16.6	18.9	20.6	22.9	25.8	25.9	28.2
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	6.5	6.6	6.7	9.8	9.7	12.1	13.3	14.0	16.6	17.2	19.1
\$10,000 - \$10,999	5.7	6.0	8.1	9.8	10.0	12.4	14.5	15.2	16.3	17.3	18.6
\$11,000 - \$11,999	4.5	3.7	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.2	6.7	8.3	8.8	9.8	9.6
\$12,000 & Over	16.8	16.1	21.1	25.3	27.5	29.4	37.2	38.5	41.3	44.8	51.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 27
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (TOTAL)

											Thousands
Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	2,154.9	265.3	57.5	449.7	481.5	237.7	266.1	70.0	149.7	156.4	21.1
Under \$500	41.2	0.4	1.1	1.6	5.4	3.7	14.6	1.4	1.8	11.2	0.2
\$ 500 - \$ 999	102.2	0.4	1.5	2.8	10.2	14.7	30.7	3.6	8.4	29.8	0.1
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	210.1	1.1	4.7	4.2	14.1	29.7	50.1	7.9	29.3	68.2	0.9
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	186.1	1.1	4.2	4.0	15.3	35.6	50.1	11.9	35.8	26.6	1.4
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	200.0	2.2	4.9	8.5	37.7	46.5	42.5	14.3	30.5	11.5	1.5
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	163.0	1.9	4.2	8.6	60.2	32.2	23.0	9.5	16.5	4.9	2.0
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	309.3	8.6	10.7	45.2	136.8	43.3	29.1	11.5	17.9	2.9	3.5
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	223.0	10.0	7.1	71.0	88.9	20.4	12.1	5.1	5.4	0.7	2.4
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	167.1	15.9	6.6	67.3	54.6	7.4	7.1	2.6	2.8	0.5	2.2
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	106.4	26.4	3.2	45.4	21.7	2.5	3.5	1.1	0.5	0.1	2.1
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	84.1	24.4	1.4	40.5	13.1	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.3	-	1.7
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	67.2	21.8	1.2	31.5	9.7	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	-	0.9
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	47.1	16.6	1.1	23.6	4.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.5
\$10,000 - \$10,999	54.3	24.0	1.8	22.8	4.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.3
\$11,000 - \$11,999	29.6	14.3	0.3	12.8	1.9	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
\$12,000 & Over	164.1	96.3	3.6	59.7	2.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	1.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 27 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (MALES)

											Thousands
Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	1,148.5	164.9	40.5	245.9	244.9	57.5	119.1	60.9	130.7	66.2	17.9
Under \$500	14.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.8	5.2	0.7	1.2	3.3	-
\$ 500 - \$ 999	38.0	0.2	1.1	1.4	3.8	4.6	9.2	2.0	6.3	9.4	-
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	93.4	0.9	2.4	1.9	6.0	7.1	17.7	6.1	22.4	28.1	0.6
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	95.6	0.8	2.7	1.6	6.1	10.0	18.7	10.1	31.2	13.3	1.3
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	106.0	1.4	3.1	3.1	17.4	11.9	21.8	12.8	27.5	6.1	0.9
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	86.9	1.0	3.3	3.0	31.0	7.7	11.5	8.9	15.8	3.0	1.7
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	161.3	4.5	7.6	19.7	68.1	10.0	18.1	10.9	17.2	2.0	3.3
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	114.9	5.1	5.0	35.6	45.7	3.6	7.7	4.8	5.1	0.4	1.8
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	93.4	8.8	5.0	35.6	30.6	1.3	4.5	2.4	2.8	0.5	1.9
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	59.9	14.9	2.5	24.5	11.9	0.3	2.5	1.1	0.5	0.1	1.8
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	49.6	13.8	1.0	23.1	8.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	-	1.5
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	38.9	12.9	0.8	17.7	5.7	-	0.6	0.2	0.2	-	0.8
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	28.0	9.1	1.0	14.5	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.5
\$10,000 - \$10,999	35.7	16.2	1.4	14.4	3.1	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.3
\$11,000 - \$11,999	20.0	9.8	0.2	8.5	1.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.4
\$12,000 & Over	112.7	65.5	3.0	40.5	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	1.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 27 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(FEMALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	1,006.5	100.5	17.0	203.7	236.7	180.2	147.0	9.1	19.0	90.2	3.2
Under \$500	27.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	3.7	2.9	9.4	0.6	0.6	7.9	0.2
\$ 500 - \$ 999	64.2	0.2	0.4	1.4	6.4	10.1	21.5	1.7	2.1	20.4	0.1
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	116.7	0.2	2.2	2.3	8.1	22.5	32.3	1.8	6.9	40.1	0.3
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	90.5	0.3	1.4	2.4	9.3	25.6	31.4	1.9	4.7	13.3	0.1
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	94.0	0.8	1.8	5.4	20.3	34.6	20.7	1.5	3.0	5.3	0.5
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	76.1	0.9	1.0	5.6	29.2	24.4	11.4	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.3
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	148.0	4.1	3.1	25.5	68.7	33.3	11.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.3
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	108.0	4.9	2.1	35.4	43.1	16.8	4.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	73.7	7.1	1.6	31.7	24.0	6.1	2.6	0.2	0.1	-	0.3
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	46.5	11.5	0.7	20.9	9.8	2.2	1.1	-	-	-	0.3
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	34.5	10.7	0.4	17.4	4.9	0.6	0.4	-	0.1	-	0.2
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	28.2	8.9	0.3	13.8	4.0	0.5	0.5	0.1	-	-	0.1
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	19.1	7.5	0.2	9.2	2.0	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
\$10,000 - \$10,999	18.6	7.8	0.3	8.4	1.7	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	0.1
\$11,000 - \$11,999	9.6	4.5	0.1	4.2	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$12,000 & Over	51.4	30.7	0.6	19.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 28
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (TOTAL)

		Thousands															
Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Under \$500	\$500- \$999	\$1,000- \$1,499	\$1,500- \$1,999	\$2,000- \$2,499	\$2,500- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$7,999	\$8,000- \$8,999	\$9,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$10,999	\$11,000- \$11,999	\$12,000 & Over
Total	2,154.9	41.2	102.2	210.1	186.1	200.0	163.0	309.3	223.0	167.1	106.4	84.1	67.2	47.1	54.3	29.6	164.1
C Manufacturing	228.2	1.3	6.0	17.8	18.0	20.5	17.5	35.6	28.6	19.8	14.5	11.2	7.4	5.9	5.1	3.7	15.3
F Construction	104.0	0.7	3.6	10.9	8.9	10.8	9.0	17.2	12.0	8.9	5.7	4.0	3.1	1.7	2.5	0.9	4.0
G - U Services	1,801.2	39.1	91.9	179.6	157.7	166.1	134.4	253.4	180.3	136.4	84.7	68.3	56.2	38.9	46.0	24.7	143.6
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	352.5	8.4	19.4	35.6	38.9	35.1	25.7	49.5	32.8	25.5	16.6	11.3	10.0	5.6	8.0	4.7	25.5
H Transportation & Storage	199.0	2.8	9.7	24.9	29.0	26.0	20.8	32.1	16.4	10.5	5.3	4.1	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.7	8.7
I Accommodation & Food Services	134.4	9.4	19.5	33.7	19.8	16.3	9.7	12.0	5.2	2.6	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.6
J Information & Communications	92.1	0.7	2.3	2.8	3.8	4.9	5.8	14.3	12.6	8.9	6.4	5.7	4.7	3.1	4.1	2.2	9.8
K Financial & Insurance Services	196.0	1.4	4.1	6.3	6.1	10.1	11.0	25.0	21.4	19.4	11.4	9.4	9.5	8.1	8.8	4.9	39.1
L Real Estate Services	54.0	1.1	2.4	5.5	3.7	4.8	3.9	7.8	6.0	4.6	2.7	1.8	2.0	0.8	2.3	0.6	4.0
M Professional Services	174.4	1.7	4.1	7.2	7.0	11.3	11.9	27.2	22.8	18.0	10.4	9.7	7.3	4.8	6.3	4.0	20.5
N Administrative & Support Services	119.9	3.3	11.9	29.6	16.1	14.3	9.4	12.4	7.4	4.2	2.4	2.1	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.4	3.2
O, P Public Administration & Education	248.1	4.1	6.4	11.1	11.4	14.6	14.3	36.3	30.7	27.4	18.8	17.5	14.1	9.5	8.6	4.5	18.9
Q Health & Social Services	126.0	2.8	4.3	7.9	10.1	16.1	12.4	21.2	14.6	9.3	5.8	3.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	1.0	9.4
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.7	1.6	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.9	3.6	6.1	4.0	2.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	1.2
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	1.8	4.8	12.1	8.5	7.8	5.7	9.5	6.3	3.6	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.7
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹	21.6	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 28 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Under \$500	\$500- \$999	\$1,000- \$1,499	\$1,500- \$1,999	\$2,000- \$2,499	\$2,500- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$7,999	\$8,000- \$8,999	\$9,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$10,999	\$11,000- \$11,999	\$12,000 & Over
Total		1,148.5	14.0	38.0	93.4	95.6	106.0	86.9	161.3	114.9	93.4	59.9	49.6	38.9	28.0	35.7	20.0	112.7
C	Manufacturing	145.0	0.3	1.7	5.6	9.4	12.5	11.5	23.0	18.8	14.5	9.9	8.4	5.6	4.7	4.1	2.9	11.9
F	Construction	76.5	0.4	2.3	5.9	6.9	7.8	6.1	13.2	8.5	7.0	4.5	3.2	2.7	1.6	2.2	0.8	3.3
G - U	Services	912.1	13.3	33.6	81.0	78.2	84.0	67.9	122.6	85.9	70.3	44.5	37.7	30.4	21.3	28.9	16.1	96.6
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	176.5	2.7	5.9	11.8	16.7	17.5	13.2	25.1	16.9	14.4	10.2	6.5	6.1	2.8	5.3	3.6	17.7
H	Transportation & Storage	151.0	1.3	6.8	20.8	24.1	20.5	16.2	22.2	11.3	7.4	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.4	7.7
I	Accommodation & Food Services	59.4	4.3	6.2	12.3	7.8	7.9	5.1	7.1	3.1	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.0
J	Information & Communications	54.6	0.3	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.7	2.9	7.6	6.5	5.6	4.1	4.0	3.1	1.9	2.7	1.5	7.6
K	Financial & Insurance Services	94.5	0.5	1.3	2.9	2.3	4.7	4.9	11.2	8.6	8.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.1	3.0	23.8
L	Real Estate Services	27.8	0.4	0.7	2.3	1.5	2.9	2.0	3.6	2.8	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.4	2.5
M	Professional Services	92.1	0.8	1.6	3.2	3.6	5.3	5.1	12.1	11.4	9.0	5.8	6.1	4.5	3.1	4.0	2.5	13.9
N	Administrative & Support Services	69.0	0.9	4.4	16.3	10.9	9.4	6.7	7.7	3.7	2.1	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	2.1
O, P	Public Administration & Education	111.5	0.6	1.7	3.3	3.1	5.0	5.9	14.9	14.2	13.3	9.5	8.4	6.3	4.9	4.9	2.6	12.7
Q	Health & Social Services	28.8	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.0	4.0	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.4	5.7
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	19.3	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.8	1.4	3.4	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.9
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.7	0.3	1.7	4.5	3.5	3.2	2.6	3.7	2.5	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		14.9	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 28 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(FEMALES)

		Thousands															
Industry (SSIC 2015)	Total	Under \$500	\$500- \$999	\$1,000- \$1,499	\$1,500- \$1,999	\$2,000- \$2,499	\$2,500- \$2,999	\$3,000- \$3,999	\$4,000- \$4,999	\$5,000- \$5,999	\$6,000- \$6,999	\$7,000- \$7,999	\$8,000- \$8,999	\$9,000- \$9,999	\$10,000- \$10,999	\$11,000- \$11,999	\$12,000 & Over
Total	1,006.5	27.2	64.2	116.7	90.5	94.0	76.1	148.0	108.0	73.7	46.5	34.5	28.2	19.1	18.6	9.6	51.4
C Manufacturing	83.1	1.0	4.3	12.2	8.6	8.0	5.9	12.5	9.8	5.3	4.6	2.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	3.4
F Construction	27.5	0.4	1.4	5.0	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.9	3.4	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6
G - U Services	889.1	25.8	58.3	98.6	79.5	82.1	66.6	130.8	94.5	66.1	40.2	30.6	25.8	17.5	17.1	8.6	46.9
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	176.0	5.7	13.4	23.7	22.1	17.6	12.6	24.4	15.8	11.1	6.5	4.8	3.9	2.7	2.7	1.1	7.8
H Transportation & Storage	48.1	1.4	2.9	4.1	4.8	5.5	4.6	9.8	5.2	3.2	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.0
I Accommodation & Food Services	75.0	5.1	13.3	21.4	12.0	8.4	4.6	4.9	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6
J Information & Communications	37.5	0.4	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.9	6.7	6.1	3.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.6	2.3
K Financial & Insurance Services	101.6	0.9	2.9	3.4	3.9	5.4	6.1	13.8	12.8	10.9	7.0	5.0	5.0	3.7	3.7	1.9	15.3
L Real Estate Services	26.2	0.6	1.7	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	4.2	3.2	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.5
M Professional Services	82.3	1.0	2.5	4.0	3.4	5.9	6.9	15.1	11.5	9.0	4.7	3.6	2.8	1.7	2.2	1.4	6.6
N Administrative & Support Services	50.9	2.4	7.5	13.3	5.2	4.9	2.8	4.7	3.7	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.1
O, P Public Administration & Education	136.6	3.5	4.8	7.8	8.3	9.6	8.4	21.4	16.5	14.0	9.2	9.1	7.7	4.5	3.7	1.9	6.2
Q Health & Social Services	97.2	2.2	3.8	6.6	8.7	14.2	10.4	17.2	11.8	7.1	4.0	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.6	3.6
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.4	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	39.4	1.5	3.1	7.6	5.0	4.6	3.1	5.8	3.8	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹	6.7	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 29
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,154.9	1,148.5	1,006.5	96.1	69.5	26.7	1,845.7	933.6	912.1	205.2	142.2	63.0	7.9	3.3	4.6
Under \$500	41.2	14.0	27.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	26.7	7.9	18.8	11.3	4.7	6.7	2.6	1.1	1.5
\$ 500 - \$ 999	102.2	38.0	64.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	75.9	22.4	53.5	23.4	14.1	9.3	1.9	0.8	1.1
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	210.1	93.4	116.7	4.7	2.6	2.1	170.1	65.7	104.4	33.4	24.4	9.0	1.9	0.7	1.2
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	186.1	95.6	90.5	5.0	2.9	2.1	154.0	71.8	82.2	26.3	20.5	5.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	200.0	106.0	94.0	6.1	3.6	2.5	168.2	83.1	85.1	25.4	19.2	6.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	163.0	86.9	76.1	5.0	3.6	1.4	140.5	70.2	70.2	17.4	13.0	4.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	309.3	161.3	148.0	13.5	9.4	4.1	271.4	134.7	136.7	24.2	17.1	7.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	223.0	114.9	108.0	10.2	7.0	3.1	201.1	100.5	100.5	11.6	7.4	4.3	0.1	-	0.1
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	167.1	93.4	73.7	10.4	8.0	2.4	146.7	78.4	68.3	9.9	6.9	2.9	0.1	-	0.1
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	106.4	59.9	46.5	7.5	5.8	1.6	94.6	51.0	43.6	4.4	3.1	1.3	-	-	-
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	84.1	49.6	34.5	2.8	2.1	0.7	78.4	45.3	33.1	2.9	2.2	0.7	-	-	-
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	67.2	38.9	28.2	4.1	2.9	1.1	59.3	33.9	25.4	3.8	2.1	1.7	-	-	-
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	47.1	28.0	19.1	2.5	2.1	0.4	43.7	25.2	18.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	-	-	-
\$10,000 - \$10,999	54.3	35.7	18.6	6.4	5.3	1.1	43.1	27.3	15.8	4.8	3.2	1.7	-	-	-
\$11,000 - \$11,999	29.6	20.0	9.6	1.3	1.2	0.2	27.9	18.6	9.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	-	-	-
\$12,000 & Over	164.1	112.7	51.4	14.9	11.8	3.1	144.1	97.5	46.6	5.1	3.4	1.7	-	-	-

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 30
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,154.9	1,148.5	1,006.5	1,914.4	1,060.6	853.8	240.5	87.9	152.7
Under \$500	41.2	14.0	27.2	4.0	2.0	2.0	37.2	12.0	25.3
\$ 500 - \$ 999	102.2	38.0	64.2	25.6	12.3	13.3	76.7	25.7	50.9
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	210.1	93.4	116.7	146.6	68.9	77.7	63.5	24.5	39.0
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	186.1	95.6	90.5	167.2	87.7	79.6	18.9	8.0	10.9
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	200.0	106.0	94.0	187.5	101.7	85.8	12.6	4.3	8.2
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	163.0	86.9	76.1	156.6	84.6	72.1	6.4	2.3	4.1
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	309.3	161.3	148.0	300.6	157.1	143.5	8.7	4.2	4.5
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	223.0	114.9	108.0	216.9	112.7	104.2	6.0	2.3	3.8
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	167.1	93.4	73.7	163.6	92.0	71.6	3.5	1.4	2.1
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	106.4	59.9	46.5	104.6	59.2	45.4	1.8	0.7	1.1
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	84.1	49.6	34.5	83.3	49.3	34.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	67.2	38.9	28.2	66.2	38.7	27.6	1.0	0.3	0.7
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	47.1	28.0	19.1	46.8	28.0	18.9	0.3	0.1	0.2
\$10,000 - \$10,999	54.3	35.7	18.6	53.4	35.3	18.1	0.9	0.4	0.5
\$11,000 - \$11,999	29.6	20.0	9.6	29.5	20.0	9.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$12,000 & Over	164.1	112.7	51.4	162.0	111.3	50.7	2.1	1.4	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 31
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (TOTAL)

												Thousands
Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total	2,154.9	123.7	222.2	234.0	263.1	271.1	261.7	251.1	217.3	165.9	90.6	54.4
Under \$500	41.2	13.3	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.4	4.6	3.7	4.7
\$ 500 - \$ 999	102.2	18.8	4.1	3.2	4.3	5.5	8.2	11.0	13.2	13.3	11.2	9.4
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	210.1	18.4	7.2	7.5	11.0	12.8	17.5	27.3	31.6	33.0	25.0	18.9
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	186.1	18.8	15.3	9.9	12.0	13.7	17.6	27.0	26.2	25.7	12.7	7.3
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	200.0	19.4	28.8	14.9	18.5	18.6	20.0	25.3	24.1	17.5	9.2	3.7
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	163.0	13.3	29.2	20.3	15.3	17.5	17.8	18.6	13.8	10.1	5.2	1.9
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	309.3	16.5	61.6	44.5	37.9	32.0	32.9	32.6	24.6	18.0	6.6	2.0
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	223.0	3.1	34.7	41.4	33.9	30.2	25.4	18.9	18.4	11.5	4.1	1.4
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	167.1	1.0	18.9	29.8	28.8	25.2	21.5	15.9	13.9	7.9	2.9	1.1
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	106.4	0.6	8.6	17.0	19.6	18.8	15.0	11.6	8.6	4.0	2.3	0.5
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	84.1	0.2	5.0	12.3	17.0	16.3	13.4	9.1	6.6	2.6	1.2	0.4
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	67.2	0.1	2.4	9.0	14.0	11.7	11.7	8.7	5.1	3.2	0.7	0.6
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	47.1	0.1	1.3	5.6	9.9	10.5	7.6	6.1	3.5	1.6	0.9	0.1
\$10,000 - \$10,999	54.3	0.1	1.0	4.9	9.7	12.8	10.0	6.4	5.3	2.6	1.1	0.5
\$11,000 - \$11,999	29.6	-	0.4	3.0	5.4	6.8	6.0	3.9	2.3	1.6	0.1	-
\$12,000 & Over	164.1	0.1	2.0	9.6	24.4	36.9	34.7	25.7	16.7	8.8	3.6	1.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 31 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total	1,148.5	46.7	109.2	119.2	134.5	143.8	139.5	140.4	128.2	97.7	56.2	33.2
Under \$500	14.0	5.5	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.8
\$ 500 - \$ 999	38.0	8.8	2.5	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.9	3.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.6
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	93.4	8.6	3.5	2.5	3.2	4.3	4.6	10.3	14.8	16.3	14.4	10.8
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	95.6	7.1	8.3	5.6	5.2	5.7	7.3	12.8	14.8	15.5	8.1	5.3
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	106.0	6.4	13.9	7.2	8.3	9.1	10.0	14.4	15.1	11.9	6.9	2.8
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	86.9	4.6	15.3	10.4	7.0	8.4	9.4	10.4	9.6	7.0	3.3	1.4
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	161.3	4.7	29.4	21.6	18.1	16.9	18.7	18.7	15.3	11.5	5.0	1.3
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	114.9	0.3	16.0	20.6	16.3	14.9	13.6	11.2	11.3	6.6	3.1	1.1
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	93.4	0.3	8.8	15.7	15.5	14.9	11.8	9.7	8.6	5.0	2.2	0.9
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	59.9	0.2	4.1	8.6	10.8	10.5	8.9	6.7	5.4	2.6	1.8	0.4
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	49.6	-	2.5	6.8	9.5	9.6	7.9	6.5	3.9	1.7	0.9	0.4
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	38.9	0.1	1.2	4.9	7.5	6.9	6.6	5.4	3.8	1.9	0.4	0.3
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	28.0	-	0.7	2.9	5.4	6.4	4.5	4.1	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.1
\$10,000 - \$10,999	35.7	-	0.7	3.2	6.1	7.6	6.5	4.8	3.5	1.9	0.8	0.4
\$11,000 - \$11,999	20.0	-	0.2	1.6	3.9	4.3	4.2	2.5	1.8	1.6	0.1	-
\$12,000 & Over	112.7	-	1.1	6.2	16.2	23.0	23.2	18.9	12.8	6.9	2.7	1.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 31 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total	1,006.5	77.1	113.0	114.8	128.6	127.3	122.2	110.7	89.1	68.2	34.3	21.2
Under \$500	27.2	7.8	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.9
\$ 500 - \$ 999	64.2	10.0	1.6	2.3	3.1	4.5	6.3	7.7	8.9	8.5	6.6	4.8
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	116.7	9.8	3.7	5.0	7.7	8.4	12.9	17.0	16.8	16.7	10.6	8.1
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	90.5	11.7	7.0	4.3	6.8	8.0	10.3	14.1	11.4	10.2	4.6	2.0
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	94.0	13.0	14.9	7.8	10.2	9.5	10.0	11.0	8.9	5.5	2.3	0.9
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	76.1	8.7	13.9	9.9	8.3	9.1	8.4	8.1	4.2	3.1	1.9	0.5
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	148.0	11.8	32.2	22.8	19.9	15.1	14.2	13.9	9.3	6.5	1.7	0.6
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	108.0	2.8	18.7	20.7	17.6	15.3	11.7	7.8	7.0	4.9	1.0	0.4
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	73.7	0.7	10.0	14.2	13.4	10.3	9.7	6.2	5.3	2.9	0.7	0.3
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	46.5	0.4	4.4	8.3	8.8	8.3	6.1	4.9	3.2	1.4	0.5	0.1
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	34.5	0.2	2.5	5.5	7.5	6.8	5.6	2.6	2.7	0.9	0.3	0.1
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	28.2	-	1.3	4.1	6.5	4.9	5.2	3.3	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.3
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	19.1	0.1	0.6	2.6	4.5	4.1	3.1	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.2	-
\$10,000 - \$10,999	18.6	0.1	0.3	1.6	3.5	5.2	3.4	1.6	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.1
\$11,000 - \$11,999	9.6	-	0.3	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.5	0.6	-	-	-
\$12,000 & Over	51.4	0.1	0.8	3.4	8.2	13.8	11.5	6.8	3.9	1.8	0.8	0.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 32
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (TOTAL)

Thousands						
Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	2,154.9	351.8	357.7	230.0	406.7	808.8
Under \$500	41.2	14.7	10.1	5.3	7.2	3.8
\$ 500 - \$ 999	102.2	41.7	24.3	15.9	13.0	7.3
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	210.1	100.8	44.0	29.5	20.4	15.4
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	186.1	70.1	50.4	29.6	23.5	12.5
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	200.0	48.7	49.7	33.2	44.1	24.4
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	163.0	24.0	37.5	26.4	44.6	30.6
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	309.3	26.5	58.2	37.8	82.3	104.5
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	223.0	11.0	33.5	20.8	58.0	99.6
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	167.1	5.4	19.6	11.8	37.3	93.0
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	106.4	2.5	9.2	6.2	22.1	66.5
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	84.1	1.2	6.0	3.5	15.8	57.6
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	67.2	1.3	4.4	2.4	10.0	49.0
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	47.1	0.6	1.8	1.5	5.4	37.7
\$10,000 - \$10,999	54.3	1.2	3.0	1.6	6.7	41.9
\$11,000 - \$11,999	29.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	3.4	24.4
\$12,000 & Over	164.1	1.9	5.0	3.7	12.9	140.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 32 (continued)

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(MALES)

Thousands

Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	1,148.5	197.4	180.8	135.2	208.9	426.2
Under \$500	14.0	4.8	4.0	1.6	2.6	1.0
\$ 500 - \$ 999	38.0	13.4	9.5	6.9	4.9	3.2
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	93.4	47.5	17.8	13.7	8.6	5.8
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	95.6	39.0	25.6	16.2	9.8	5.1
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	106.0	33.5	24.9	19.8	18.4	9.3
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	86.9	18.6	19.4	17.4	19.9	11.6
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	161.3	21.0	30.7	25.0	42.9	41.7
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	114.9	8.1	18.1	13.3	30.7	44.7
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	93.4	4.3	11.3	7.8	23.0	46.9
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	59.9	2.0	5.7	4.2	13.1	34.9
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	49.6	0.8	3.6	2.6	10.4	32.1
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	38.9	0.9	2.8	1.3	6.2	27.7
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	28.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	3.3	21.9
\$10,000 - \$10,999	35.7	1.0	1.9	1.3	4.5	27.0
\$11,000 - \$11,999	20.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.2	16.7
\$12,000 & Over	112.7	1.7	3.8	2.5	8.4	96.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 32 *(continued)*

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK
(EXCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF), HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(FEMALES)

Thousands						
Gross Monthly Income (Excluding Employer CPF)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	1,006.5	154.4	176.9	94.8	197.7	382.6
Under \$500	27.2	10.0	6.2	3.7	4.6	2.8
\$ 500 - \$ 999	64.2	28.3	14.8	9.0	8.0	4.1
\$ 1,000 - \$ 1,499	116.7	53.3	26.2	15.8	11.9	9.6
\$ 1,500 - \$ 1,999	90.5	31.2	24.8	13.4	13.7	7.4
\$ 2,000 - \$ 2,499	94.0	15.2	24.7	13.3	25.7	15.1
\$ 2,500 - \$ 2,999	76.1	5.3	18.2	8.9	24.7	19.0
\$ 3,000 - \$ 3,999	148.0	5.5	27.6	12.8	39.4	62.8
\$ 4,000 - \$ 4,999	108.0	2.9	15.4	7.6	27.3	54.9
\$ 5,000 - \$ 5,999	73.7	1.1	8.3	4.0	14.2	46.1
\$ 6,000 - \$ 6,999	46.5	0.5	3.5	2.1	9.0	31.5
\$ 7,000 - \$ 7,999	34.5	0.3	2.4	0.9	5.4	25.5
\$ 8,000 - \$ 8,999	28.2	0.4	1.6	1.1	3.8	21.3
\$ 9,000 - \$ 9,999	19.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	2.1	15.8
\$10,000 - \$10,999	18.6	0.2	1.0	0.3	2.2	14.8
\$11,000 - \$11,999	9.6	-	0.3	0.3	1.2	7.7
\$12,000 & Over	51.4	0.2	1.3	1.2	4.5	44.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 33

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ²
Total			2,203.7	265.3	57.5	449.7	481.5	237.7	266.1	70.0	149.7	156.4	69.8
C	Manufacturing		228.2	31.9	5.4	46.4	59.9	23.7	5.8	21.9	23.6	9.5	0.1
F	Construction		104.0	14.8	8.3	13.2	20.2	13.7	1.3	18.6	7.6	6.1	0.2
G - U	Services		1,849.9	217.0	43.5	385.5	394.8	198.6	258.7	28.4	117.2	137.8	68.4
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	352.5	59.2	23.3	39.6	64.6	42.1	83.0	7.5	17.1	15.8	0.3
	H	Transportation & Storage	199.0	15.1	2.5	13.4	31.8	25.2	14.2	2.4	82.3	12.2	-
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	134.4	6.4	3.8	1.3	14.1	8.9	56.6	2.2	2.5	38.6	-
	J	Information & Communications	92.1	16.5	1.6	41.6	20.1	8.6	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.1
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	196.0	40.7	0.6	66.3	47.5	28.3	5.5	1.2	2.7	3.2	0.1
	L	Real Estate Services	54.0	7.1	0.2	4.0	27.6	5.7	1.7	1.6	0.4	5.8	-
	M	Professional Services	174.4	28.5	4.9	62.3	44.8	21.6	3.3	3.0	3.5	2.5	-
	N	Administrative & Support Services	119.9	7.6	2.5	7.4	15.0	11.9	30.0	2.9	2.8	37.9	1.6
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	296.9	21.3	0.9	88.6	75.9	19.1	18.4	0.9	0.5	5.2	66.1
	Q	Health & Social Services	126.0	6.1	0.6	49.7	31.2	14.7	13.4	0.3	1.3	8.5	0.2
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.7	4.2	0.5	3.3	10.1	4.9	11.5	0.3	0.2	2.5	-
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	4.4	2.0	7.9	12.1	7.6	19.5	5.5	3.2	4.8	0.1
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹			21.6	1.6	0.2	4.5	6.6	1.7	0.2	1.1	1.4	3.0	1.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 33 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(MALES)

Thousands													
Occupation (SSOC 2015)			Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ²
Industry (SSIC 2015)													
Total			1,197.2	164.9	40.5	245.9	244.9	57.5	119.1	60.9	130.7	66.2	66.6
C	Manufacturing		145.0	23.9	4.3	32.7	41.3	5.6	2.5	17.0	14.0	3.7	0.1
F	Construction		76.5	12.3	7.5	10.3	13.6	2.1	0.9	18.2	7.4	4.1	0.1
G - U	Services		960.8	127.7	28.5	199.7	185.4	49.0	115.6	24.8	107.9	56.3	65.8
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	176.5	36.4	15.6	24.0	32.7	10.8	29.7	6.1	14.5	6.5	0.1
	H	Transportation & Storage	151.0	10.8	2.1	9.6	21.1	8.8	8.6	2.3	79.5	8.2	-
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	59.4	3.9	2.5	0.5	8.9	2.6	24.2	1.2	1.9	13.7	-
	J	Information & Communications	54.6	11.0	1.3	27.3	10.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	94.5	22.2	0.3	37.5	20.6	7.3	2.2	1.1	2.4	0.9	-
	L	Real Estate Services	27.8	4.5	0.1	1.9	15.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.3	2.4	-
	M	Professional Services	92.1	17.1	3.3	36.1	23.1	4.6	1.7	2.7	2.8	0.8	-
	N	Administrative & Support Services	69.0	4.4	1.5	4.2	7.7	3.5	23.5	2.8	2.4	17.7	1.4
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	160.2	10.4	0.3	37.8	29.7	3.4	11.7	0.9	0.4	1.6	64.1
	Q	Health & Social Services	28.8	2.3	0.2	15.1	5.4	1.6	1.5	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.1
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	19.3	2.7	0.3	1.7	5.7	1.5	5.5	0.3	0.2	1.4	-
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.7	2.1	1.0	4.1	5.1	1.3	5.1	5.2	1.9	1.9	0.1
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹			14.9	1.0	0.2	3.2	4.6	0.8	0.1	1.0	1.3	2.1	0.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 33 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2015)		Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ²
Industry (SSIC 2015)												
Total		1,006.5	100.5	17.0	203.7	236.7	180.2	147.0	9.1	19.0	90.2	3.2
C	Manufacturing	83.1	8.0	1.1	13.7	18.6	18.0	3.4	4.9	9.5	5.8	0.1
F	Construction	27.5	2.5	0.8	2.9	6.6	11.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.1
G - U	Services	889.1	89.3	15.0	185.8	209.4	149.6	143.1	3.6	9.3	81.4	2.5
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	176.0	22.8	7.7	15.7	31.9	31.3	53.3	1.3	2.6	9.3	0.2
H	Transportation & Storage	48.1	4.3	0.4	3.8	10.7	16.4	5.6	0.1	2.7	4.0	-
I	Accommodation & Food Services	75.0	2.5	1.3	0.8	5.2	6.3	32.4	1.1	0.6	24.9	-
J	Information & Communications	37.5	5.4	0.3	14.4	9.8	5.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	-
K	Financial & Insurance Services	101.6	18.5	0.3	28.8	26.9	21.0	3.3	0.1	0.3	2.2	0.1
L	Real Estate Services	26.2	2.6	0.1	2.1	12.5	4.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	3.3	-
M	Professional Services	82.3	11.4	1.7	26.2	21.6	17.0	1.6	0.3	0.7	1.7	-
N	Administrative & Support Services	50.9	3.2	1.1	3.2	7.2	8.5	6.6	0.1	0.5	20.3	0.2
O, P	Public Administration & Education	136.6	10.9	0.6	50.9	46.1	15.7	6.7	-	0.1	3.6	2.0
Q	Health & Social Services	97.2	3.8	0.4	34.6	25.8	13.2	11.9	0.1	0.1	7.3	0.1
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.4	1.5	0.3	1.5	4.5	3.4	6.1	-	-	1.1	-
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	39.4	2.3	1.0	3.8	7.0	6.4	14.5	0.3	1.3	2.9	-
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		6.7	0.6	-	1.3	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' industry includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) 'Others' occupation includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 34

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Sex / Employment Status	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	2,203.7	265.3	57.5	449.7	481.5	237.7	266.1	70.0	149.7	156.4	69.8
Employers	96.1	30.2	36.5	9.5	7.1	0.2	7.5	3.6	1.3	0.1	0.2
Employees	1,894.4	229.8	-	417.4	418.3	234.3	230.9	57.7	89.8	146.8	69.5
Own Account Workers	205.2	4.9	21.0	22.6	55.4	2.2	24.6	8.2	58.5	7.7	0.2
Contributing Family Workers	7.9	0.4	-	0.2	0.7	0.9	3.1	0.5	0.2	2.0	-
Males	1,197.2	164.9	40.5	245.9	244.9	57.5	119.1	60.9	130.7	66.2	66.6
Employers	69.5	23.6	25.9	6.9	5.0	0.1	3.7	3.2	1.0	-	0.1
Employees	982.3	137.8	-	225.3	210.3	56.6	101.3	50.5	72.9	61.4	66.3
Own Account Workers	142.2	3.5	14.6	13.6	29.3	0.8	12.4	7.0	56.7	4.2	0.2
Contributing Family Workers	3.3	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	-
Females	1,006.5	100.5	17.0	203.7	236.7	180.2	147.0	9.1	19.0	90.2	3.2
Employers	26.7	6.6	10.6	2.6	2.2	0.2	3.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Employees	912.1	92.0	-	192.1	208.0	177.8	129.6	7.2	16.9	85.3	3.2
Own Account Workers	63.0	1.4	6.4	8.9	26.0	1.5	12.2	1.2	1.8	3.5	-
Contributing Family Workers	4.6	0.4	-	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.1	1.3	-

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 35
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2015)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,203.7	1,197.2	1,006.5	1,963.1	1,109.3	853.8	240.5	87.9	152.7
Managers & Administrators	265.3	164.9	100.5	259.7	162.3	97.5	5.6	2.6	3.0
Working Proprietors	57.5	40.5	17.0	50.9	37.3	13.6	6.6	3.2	3.4
Professionals	449.7	245.9	203.7	427.9	237.5	190.4	21.8	8.5	13.3
Associate Professionals & Technicians	481.5	244.9	236.7	441.0	231.5	209.5	40.6	13.4	27.2
Clerical Support Workers	237.7	57.5	180.2	209.2	52.2	157.0	28.6	5.4	23.2
Service & Sales Workers	266.1	119.1	147.0	203.9	99.9	104.0	62.1	19.2	43.0
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	70.0	60.9	9.1	62.6	56.1	6.5	7.4	4.8	2.5
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	149.7	130.7	19.0	132.8	116.1	16.8	16.8	14.6	2.2
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	156.4	66.2	90.2	105.7	50.1	55.6	50.8	16.2	34.6
Others ¹	69.8	66.6	3.2	69.5	66.5	3.0	0.3	0.1	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 36
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (TOTAL)

Thousands												
Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹	
Total	2,203.7	265.3	57.5	449.7	481.5	237.7	266.1	70.0	149.7	156.4	69.8	
15 - 19	35.3	-	-	0.3	2.1	5.7	9.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	15.3	
20 - 24	135.9	0.3	0.4	12.6	30.2	26.5	21.0	1.8	2.8	4.2	36.0	
25 - 29	223.5	6.5	2.3	65.3	80.4	25.5	24.0	4.0	6.0	4.2	5.3	
30 - 34	234.0	24.4	3.4	78.0	73.1	19.5	19.7	3.7	6.0	3.5	2.7	
35 - 39	263.1	42.1	5.6	80.6	67.3	23.5	21.9	4.8	8.5	5.7	3.2	
40 - 44	271.1	54.6	7.3	72.3	61.4	25.3	23.2	5.5	11.8	8.1	1.5	
45 - 49	261.7	51.3	8.6	54.7	53.6	26.3	28.7	7.9	16.8	12.2	1.6	
50 - 54	251.1	37.9	9.1	36.2	44.3	30.7	35.0	11.9	24.4	20.0	1.5	
55 - 59	217.3	25.2	7.8	26.0	35.3	24.3	30.9	12.0	28.3	26.4	1.1	
60 - 64	165.9	13.6	7.4	13.8	22.6	17.5	25.5	10.0	26.6	28.3	0.5	
65 - 69	90.6	5.7	3.3	6.7	8.8	8.1	16.2	5.8	13.2	22.0	0.7	
70 & Over	54.4	3.6	2.3	3.1	2.5	4.8	10.2	2.2	5.0	20.4	0.3	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 36 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(MALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	1,197.2	164.9	40.5	245.9	244.9	57.5	119.1	60.9	130.7	66.2	66.6
15 - 19	23.3	-	-	-	0.7	2.1	3.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	15.2
20 - 24	70.9	-	0.2	2.3	9.1	8.8	8.5	1.4	2.3	2.7	35.7
25 - 29	110.5	2.5	1.4	29.9	39.6	8.0	12.9	3.7	5.5	2.3	4.6
30 - 34	119.2	13.1	2.5	40.8	36.0	5.0	8.6	3.3	5.8	1.6	2.5
35 - 39	134.5	23.0	3.8	44.6	32.7	3.9	10.5	3.8	7.2	2.4	2.6
40 - 44	143.8	32.1	4.8	40.9	33.1	4.5	9.5	5.0	9.7	3.0	1.2
45 - 49	139.5	31.8	5.9	33.0	27.9	4.6	10.2	6.8	13.4	4.5	1.4
50 - 54	140.4	26.0	5.8	23.0	25.0	5.6	14.6	10.3	20.3	8.3	1.4
55 - 59	128.2	18.5	6.0	16.1	19.7	5.5	14.5	10.8	25.3	10.8	0.9
60 - 64	97.7	10.2	5.9	8.4	13.8	3.8	11.2	8.6	24.0	11.4	0.3
65 - 69	56.2	4.9	2.3	4.5	5.6	3.3	8.6	5.1	12.1	9.2	0.6
70 & Over	33.2	2.8	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.5	6.1	1.9	4.7	9.0	0.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 36 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
(FEMALES)

Thousands												
Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹	
Total	1,006.5	100.5	17.0	203.7	236.7	180.2	147.0	9.1	19.0	90.2	3.2	
15 - 19	12.1	-	-	0.3	1.4	3.6	5.9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	
20 - 24	65.0	0.3	0.3	10.3	21.2	17.7	12.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.4	
25 - 29	113.0	4.0	0.9	35.5	40.9	17.5	11.0	0.3	0.4	1.8	0.7	
30 - 34	114.8	11.3	0.9	37.3	37.0	14.5	11.1	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.3	
35 - 39	128.6	19.0	1.8	36.0	34.6	19.6	11.3	1.0	1.3	3.3	0.6	
40 - 44	127.3	22.6	2.5	31.4	28.3	20.7	13.7	0.5	2.1	5.1	0.3	
45 - 49	122.2	19.6	2.7	21.7	25.7	21.7	18.5	1.0	3.4	7.8	0.2	
50 - 54	110.7	11.9	3.2	13.2	19.3	25.1	20.4	1.6	4.1	11.7	0.2	
55 - 59	89.1	6.8	1.8	9.8	15.7	18.8	16.4	1.1	3.0	15.5	0.2	
60 - 64	68.2	3.4	1.6	5.4	8.7	13.7	14.3	1.4	2.5	16.9	0.2	
65 - 69	34.3	0.8	1.0	2.2	3.2	4.9	7.6	0.7	1.1	12.8	0.1	
70 & Over	21.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	2.3	4.1	0.4	0.3	11.4	0.1	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 37

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

Thousands

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	2,203.7	265.3	57.5	449.7	481.5	237.7	266.1	70.0	149.7	156.4	69.8
Below Secondary	352.6	5.8	10.9	1.8	16.4	29.3	82.7	29.3	69.1	104.6	2.8
Secondary	362.0	18.5	13.9	9.6	64.1	82.6	77.9	16.7	42.9	28.8	6.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	251.7	11.0	5.5	9.3	56.5	46.0	45.4	14.0	22.7	16.2	25.2
Diploma & Professional Qualification	428.2	39.6	9.7	68.5	149.7	62.0	42.8	8.9	11.9	6.2	29.0
Degree	809.1	190.4	17.5	360.4	194.9	17.8	17.3	1.1	3.1	0.7	6.0
Males	1,197.2	164.9	40.5	245.9	244.9	57.5	119.1	60.9	130.7	66.2	66.6
Below Secondary	198.2	4.8	7.8	1.2	11.9	9.8	33.5	25.5	59.4	42.0	2.2
Secondary	185.1	11.9	10.1	5.2	36.1	16.5	34.9	14.1	37.2	12.7	6.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	156.9	7.7	4.0	5.6	36.7	13.4	23.0	12.7	20.6	8.4	24.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	230.5	23.8	6.7	38.1	78.5	13.6	20.5	7.8	10.6	2.8	28.1
Degree	426.6	116.7	12.0	195.8	81.7	4.2	7.1	0.8	2.9	0.4	5.0
Females	1,006.5	100.5	17.0	203.7	236.7	180.2	147.0	9.1	19.0	90.2	3.2
Below Secondary	154.4	1.0	3.1	0.6	4.4	19.5	49.2	3.8	9.6	62.6	0.6
Secondary	176.9	6.6	3.9	4.4	28.0	66.1	43.0	2.6	5.8	16.1	0.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	94.8	3.3	1.6	3.7	19.8	32.6	22.3	1.3	2.1	7.8	0.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	197.7	15.8	3.0	30.4	71.2	48.5	22.3	1.0	1.3	3.4	0.9
Degree	382.6	73.8	5.5	164.7	113.2	13.6	10.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 38

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY OCCUPATION, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	2,203.7	265.3	57.5	449.7	481.5	237.7	266.1	70.0	149.7	156.4	69.8
Single	622.2	35.6	6.1	136.2	163.6	80.5	78.2	12.9	22.1	29.7	57.3
Married	1,443.6	217.3	47.1	300.1	297.4	137.1	161.0	53.4	116.0	102.1	12.1
Widowed / Divorced	137.9	12.4	4.3	13.3	20.5	20.2	26.8	3.6	11.6	24.7	0.4
Males	1,197.2	164.9	40.5	245.9	244.9	57.5	119.1	60.9	130.7	66.2	66.6
Single	322.7	14.7	3.8	61.4	74.3	26.7	38.4	10.8	18.7	18.1	55.7
Married	830.1	144.9	34.5	180.1	163.4	29.0	74.3	47.5	103.0	42.5	10.8
Widowed / Divorced	44.4	5.2	2.2	4.4	7.2	1.8	6.4	2.6	8.9	5.6	0.1
Females	1,006.5	100.5	17.0	203.7	236.7	180.2	147.0	9.1	19.0	90.2	3.2
Single	299.5	20.9	2.2	74.8	89.3	53.7	39.8	2.1	3.4	11.6	1.6
Married	613.5	72.3	12.6	120.0	134.1	108.1	86.7	5.9	13.0	59.5	1.2
Widowed / Divorced	93.5	7.2	2.1	8.9	13.3	18.3	20.4	1.0	2.7	19.1	0.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 39

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DETAILED OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Occupation (SSOC 2015)		Total	Males	Females
Total		2,203.7	1,197.2	1,006.5
11 -14	Managers & Administrators ¹	265.3	164.9	100.5
	Working Proprietors	57.5	40.5	17.0
21	Science & Engineering Professionals	115.2	85.8	29.4
22	Health Professionals	43.1	14.1	29.0
23	Teaching & Training Professionals	61.9	21.9	39.9
24	Business & Administration Professionals	127.7	60.2	67.6
25	Information & Communications Technology Professionals	69.5	49.2	20.3
26	Legal, Social & Cultural Professionals	28.9	12.6	16.3
29	Other Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified	3.4	2.1	1.3
31	Physical & Engineering Science Associate Professionals	108.0	88.6	19.4
32	Health Associate Professionals	17.0	5.2	11.8
33	Business & Administration Associate Professionals	266.9	110.5	156.5
34	Legal, Social, Cultural & Related Associate Professionals	28.0	18.5	9.5
35	Information & Communications Technicians	19.0	14.4	4.5
36	Teaching Associate Professionals	40.5	6.5	34.0
39	Other Associate Professionals Not Elsewhere Classified	2.1	1.1	1.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Excludes Working Proprietors which are shown in the following row.

TABLE 39 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DETAILED OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2018

				Thousands
Occupation (SSOC 2015)		Total	Males	Females
Total		2,203.7	1,197.2	1,006.5
40	Clerical Supervisors	2.8	1.4	1.4
41	General & Keyboard Clerks	117.3	17.8	99.5
42	Customer Services Officers & Clerks	52.6	12.8	39.8
43	Numerical & Material-Recording Clerks	59.8	23.7	36.1
44	Other Clerical Support Workers	5.2	1.9	3.4
51	Personal Service Workers	79.8	33.7	46.1
52	Sales Workers	124.8	45.5	79.3
53	Personal Care Workers	15.0	1.5	13.6
54	Protective Services Workers	45.1	37.7	7.4
59	Service Workers Not Elsewhere Classified	1.3	0.7	0.6
61 - 62	Agricultural & Fishery Workers	2.8	2.1	0.7
71	Building & Related Trades Workers, Excluding Electricians	20.6	20.0	0.6
72	Metal, Machinery & Related Trades Workers	18.3	17.6	0.7
73	Precision, Handicraft, Printing & Related Trades Workers	4.4	3.0	1.5
74	Electrical & Electronic Trades Workers	13.1	12.1	1.0
75	Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment, Leather & Other Craft & Related Trades Workers	13.6	8.3	5.3
81	Stationary Plant & Machine Operators	19.6	9.8	9.8
82	Assemblers & Quality Checkers	10.4	4.2	6.3
83	Drivers & Mobile Machinery Operators	119.6	116.7	2.9
91	Cleaners & Related Workers	73.4	28.3	45.1
92	Agricultural, Fishery & Related Labourers	2.7	2.4	0.2
93	Labourers & Related Workers	26.0	15.7	10.4
94	Food Preparation & Kitchen Assistants	34.3	10.2	24.1
96	Waste & Recyclables Collection Workers & Other Elementary Workers	20.1	9.7	10.4
X1 - X5	Workers Not Elsewhere Classified	67.0	64.5	2.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 40
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN BROAD OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Characteristics	Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians			Clerical, Sales & Service Workers			Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers ¹		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	1,254.0	696.1	557.8	503.8	176.6	327.1	445.9	324.5	121.5
Age (Years)									
15 - 24	45.9	12.3	33.6	62.9	23.1	39.8	62.4	58.8	3.6
25 - 29	154.6	73.4	81.2	49.4	20.9	28.5	19.4	16.1	3.3
30 - 39	374.4	196.5	177.9	84.5	28.0	56.5	38.1	29.2	9.0
40 - 49	363.8	209.4	154.3	103.5	28.8	74.7	65.5	45.1	20.4
50 - 59	221.9	140.2	81.7	121.0	40.3	80.7	125.5	88.1	37.5
60 & Over	93.4	64.3	29.1	82.4	35.5	46.9	135.0	87.2	47.8
Highest Qualification Attained									
Below Secondary	34.8	25.8	9.0	112.0	43.3	68.7	205.8	129.1	76.7
Secondary	106.1	63.3	42.9	160.5	51.4	109.0	95.4	70.4	25.0
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	82.3	53.9	28.4	91.3	36.5	54.9	78.0	66.5	11.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	267.4	147.0	120.4	104.9	34.1	70.7	55.9	49.3	6.6
Degree	763.2	406.1	357.1	35.1	11.3	23.8	10.8	9.1	1.7
Employment Status									
Employers	83.3	61.3	22.0	7.7	3.7	4.0	5.1	4.4	0.7
Employees	1,065.5	573.3	492.2	465.2	157.8	307.4	363.7	251.1	112.6
Own Account Workers	103.9	61.1	42.8	26.8	13.1	13.7	74.6	68.0	6.5
Contributing Family Workers	1.3	0.4	0.9	4.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	0.9	1.7
Nature of Employment									
Full-Time	1,179.5	668.6	510.9	413.1	152.1	261.0	370.6	288.7	81.9
Part-Time	74.5	27.6	46.9	90.7	24.6	66.1	75.3	35.7	39.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 41
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN PROFESSIONAL, MANAGERIAL,
EXECUTIVE AND TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2018**

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total		1,254.0	2.3	43.6	154.6	178.9	195.6	195.6	168.2	127.5	94.4	57.4	24.5	11.4
C	Manufacturing	143.6	0.1	3.0	11.1	15.1	22.9	28.1	22.8	18.6	12.7	5.6	2.0	1.6
F	Construction	56.6	-	1.0	3.5	6.5	7.8	8.4	9.8	7.3	6.1	4.2	1.5	0.4
G - U	Services	1,040.9	2.3	39.2	138.3	155.2	163.4	157.1	133.8	100.6	74.2	46.6	20.8	9.3
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	186.8	0.1	3.9	16.5	24.2	30.4	31.2	26.5	21.6	14.4	10.6	4.6	2.8
H	Transportation & Storage	62.8	0.1	1.8	6.4	9.0	9.6	8.9	9.0	7.5	5.2	3.7	1.5	0.2
I	Accommodation & Food Services	25.5	-	1.0	3.5	3.4	3.0	4.4	3.1	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
J	Information & Communications	79.8	0.3	3.6	11.3	13.6	14.3	13.9	11.4	5.4	3.2	2.2	0.3	0.2
K	Financial & Insurance Services	155.0	0.1	5.2	22.6	26.2	27.5	24.1	19.7	13.8	8.2	5.1	1.9	0.8
L	Real Estate Services	38.8	-	0.9	3.3	4.5	5.8	5.2	5.6	4.1	4.1	3.7	1.1	0.6
M	Professional Services	140.5	0.4	6.3	21.9	21.7	21.3	18.7	17.3	14.6	9.5	4.9	2.8	1.0
N	Administrative & Support Services	32.6	0.1	1.3	4.9	4.7	5.6	5.2	3.7	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.4
O, P	Public Administration & Education	186.7	0.5	7.4	25.8	27.2	28.0	29.6	23.1	16.7	15.4	7.9	4.1	1.0
Q	Health & Social Services	87.6	0.3	5.8	16.2	14.6	11.9	9.9	8.8	7.4	5.6	4.1	1.8	1.4
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.2	0.4	1.1	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.1
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	26.5	0.1	0.9	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.0	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.0	0.5
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		12.9	-	0.4	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.1

Thousands

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 42
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN CLERICAL, SALES & SERVICE OCCUPATIONS
BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2018

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total		503.8	15.4	47.5	49.4	39.2	45.3	48.5	55.1	65.7	55.2	43.0	24.4	15.0
C	Manufacturing	29.5	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.7	3.4	2.1	1.7	0.5
F	Construction	15.0	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.4
G - U	Services	457.3	14.6	44.7	46.0	35.8	40.3	42.9	49.0	58.4	50.2	39.4	22.0	14.0
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	125.0	3.6	9.7	9.4	9.5	11.4	11.5	15.0	17.2	15.6	11.2	6.8	4.0
	H Transportation & Storage	39.3	0.9	3.7	5.8	3.8	3.5	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.1	2.4	1.3	0.4
	I Accommodation & Food Services	65.5	4.8	7.1	4.7	4.4	4.1	5.1	6.5	7.8	6.6	7.0	4.1	3.4
	J Information & Communications	10.1	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1
	K Financial & Insurance Services	33.9	0.9	5.0	4.5	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	0.4
	L Real Estate Services	7.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.1
	M Professional Services	24.9	0.5	4.0	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.1	0.7
	N Administrative & Support Services	42.0	0.5	2.1	4.7	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.4	6.0	5.0	4.7	2.8	2.6
	O, P Public Administration & Education	37.5	0.5	4.4	5.6	3.3	4.5	3.1	3.3	4.2	3.5	2.9	1.3	0.7
	Q Health & Social Services	28.2	0.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.9	4.4	3.0	2.4	0.9	0.8
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	16.4	0.9	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.3
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.1	0.3	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.4	3.0	2.2	1.4	0.7
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		1.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 43
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER IN PRODUCTION & TRANSPORT OPERATORS,
CLEANERS & LABOURERS AND RELATED OCCUPATIONS¹ BY INDUSTRY AND AGE, JUNE 2018**

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total		445.9	17.6	44.8	19.4	15.9	22.2	27.0	38.5	57.9	67.7	65.4	41.7	27.9
C	Manufacturing	55.1	0.2	1.1	2.0	1.7	3.2	4.6	6.9	9.7	9.8	9.0	4.5	2.3
F	Construction	32.5	-	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.3	2.3	3.5	6.4	7.1	5.2	2.6	2.4
G - U	Services	351.7	17.3	43.3	16.2	13.1	17.3	19.8	27.3	41.1	49.6	50.2	33.7	22.9
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	40.6	0.2	1.1	2.1	0.9	2.7	2.8	4.1	5.9	7.5	6.9	3.6	2.9
H	Transportation & Storage	96.9	0.5	2.2	4.3	4.8	5.4	7.5	9.8	15.4	17.6	17.1	9.4	2.9
I	Accommodation & Food Services	43.3	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.1	2.3	2.6	3.4	5.4	7.5	6.7	5.4	4.8
J	Information & Communications	2.2	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	-
K	Financial & Insurance Services	7.1	-	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.5
L	Real Estate Services	7.8	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
M	Professional Services	9.0	-	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.6
N	Administrative & Support Services	45.3	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.2	4.1	4.7	6.8	8.8	7.4	7.2
O, P	Public Administration & Education	72.7	15.4	36.2	5.3	2.5	3.0	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.7
Q	Health & Social Services	10.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.6
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	13.5	-	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.9	1.6	1.4
A, B, D, E, V Others²		6.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.4

Thousands

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers and Related Occupations' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 44

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers
Total		2,203.7	96.1	1,894.4	205.2	7.9
C	Manufacturing	228.2	9.8	212.4	5.4	0.6
F	Construction	104.0	12.9	83.0	7.6	0.5
G - U	Services	1,849.9	73.1	1,578.7	191.3	6.8
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	352.5	24.0	302.8	23.4	2.1
	H Transportation & Storage	199.0	3.9	134.4	60.4	0.4
	I Accommodation & Food Services	134.4	8.7	112.0	10.7	3.0
	J Information & Communications	92.1	3.6	83.5	5.1	-
	K Financial & Insurance Services	196.0	2.6	173.6	19.8	0.1
	L Real Estate Services	54.0	1.0	36.5	16.3	0.2
	M Professional Services	174.4	11.4	148.0	14.8	0.2
	N Administrative & Support Services	119.9	5.6	106.0	8.0	0.3
	O, P Public Administration & Education	296.9	2.8	276.5	17.5	0.1
	Q Health & Social Services	126.0	3.9	117.5	4.4	0.1
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.7	0.7	34.2	2.8	-
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	4.9	53.8	8.1	0.3
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		21.6	0.3	20.4	0.9	-

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 44 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(MALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers
Total		1,197.2	69.5	982.3	142.2	3.3
C	Manufacturing	145.0	7.9	132.9	3.9	0.2
F	Construction	76.5	11.5	57.8	7.0	0.2
G - U	Services	960.8	49.8	777.8	130.3	2.8
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	176.5	17.1	143.5	14.9	0.9
	H Transportation & Storage	151.0	3.3	89.4	58.3	-
	I Accommodation & Food Services	59.4	5.2	47.3	5.5	1.4
	J Information & Communications	54.6	3.2	47.8	3.6	-
	K Financial & Insurance Services	94.5	2.2	80.8	11.5	-
	L Real Estate Services	27.8	0.7	17.5	9.5	0.1
	M Professional Services	92.1	7.9	74.9	9.2	0.1
	N Administrative & Support Services	69.0	3.9	61.3	3.7	0.1
	O, P Public Administration & Education	160.2	1.2	152.1	6.9	0.1
	Q Health & Social Services	28.8	2.4	24.9	1.4	0.1
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	19.3	0.3	17.2	1.8	-
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.7	2.4	21.1	4.1	0.1
A, B, D, E, V Others	¹	14.9	0.2	13.8	0.9	-

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 44 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Employers	Employees	Own Account Workers	Contributing Family Workers
Total		1,006.5	26.7	912.1	63.0	4.6
C	Manufacturing	83.1	1.9	79.4	1.5	0.4
F	Construction	27.5	1.4	25.2	0.6	0.3
G - U	Services	889.1	23.3	800.9	61.0	4.0
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	176.0	6.9	159.3	8.6	1.2
	H Transportation & Storage	48.1	0.6	45.0	2.1	0.4
	I Accommodation & Food Services	75.0	3.5	64.7	5.2	1.7
	J Information & Communications	37.5	0.4	35.7	1.4	-
	K Financial & Insurance Services	101.6	0.4	92.8	8.3	0.1
	L Real Estate Services	26.2	0.3	19.0	6.9	0.1
	M Professional Services	82.3	3.5	73.1	5.6	0.1
	N Administrative & Support Services	50.9	1.7	44.7	4.3	0.2
	O, P Public Administration & Education	136.6	1.5	124.4	10.6	0.1
	Q Health & Social Services	97.2	1.5	92.6	3.0	0.1
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.4	0.4	17.0	1.0	-
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	39.4	2.5	32.7	4.0	0.2
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		6.7	0.1	6.6	-	-

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 45

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total		2,203.7	1,197.2	1,006.5	1,963.1	1,109.3	853.8	240.5	87.9	152.7
C	Manufacturing	228.2	145.0	83.1	215.9	140.9	75.0	12.2	4.1	8.1
F	Construction	104.0	76.5	27.5	93.2	70.8	22.4	10.8	5.7	5.1
G - U	Services	1,849.9	960.8	889.1	1,633.9	883.4	750.5	216.1	77.4	138.7
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	352.5	176.5	176.0	311.1	164.3	146.8	41.3	12.2	29.1
	H Transportation & Storage	199.0	151.0	48.1	178.4	136.1	42.3	20.7	14.9	5.7
	I Accommodation & Food Services	134.4	59.4	75.0	96.5	45.1	51.4	37.9	14.2	23.6
	J Information & Communications	92.1	54.6	37.5	87.4	52.8	34.6	4.7	1.8	3.0
	K Financial & Insurance Services	196.0	94.5	101.6	187.7	91.8	95.9	8.3	2.6	5.7
	L Real Estate Services	54.0	27.8	26.2	46.9	25.4	21.4	7.1	2.4	4.8
	M Professional Services	174.4	92.1	82.3	162.2	87.0	75.1	12.3	5.1	7.2
	N Administrative & Support Services	119.9	69.0	50.9	97.7	60.5	37.3	22.1	8.6	13.6
	O, P Public Administration & Education	296.9	160.2	136.6	268.8	153.2	115.6	28.0	7.0	21.0
	Q Health & Social Services	126.0	28.8	97.2	111.7	26.7	85.0	14.3	2.0	12.2
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.7	19.3	18.4	30.6	16.0	14.6	7.1	3.3	3.8
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	27.7	39.4	54.9	24.4	30.5	12.2	3.3	8.8
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		21.6	14.9	6.7	20.1	14.2	5.9	1.4	0.7	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 46
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (TOTAL)

Thousands														
Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total		2,203.7	35.3	135.9	223.5	234.0	263.1	271.1	261.7	251.1	217.3	165.9	90.6	54.4
C	Manufacturing	228.2	0.8	6.0	15.2	18.5	29.5	36.2	33.7	33.0	26.0	16.7	8.1	4.4
F	Construction	104.0	0.1	1.8	5.6	8.7	10.6	12.6	15.3	16.1	14.5	10.8	4.7	3.2
G - U	Services	1,849.9	34.2	127.2	200.5	204.0	221.0	219.8	210.1	200.1	174.1	136.2	76.5	46.2
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	352.5	3.9	14.7	28.1	34.6	44.5	45.6	45.6	44.6	37.4	28.7	15.1	9.7
H	Transportation & Storage	199.0	1.5	7.7	16.4	17.6	18.4	20.9	23.5	27.1	27.0	23.2	12.2	3.5
I	Accommodation & Food Services	134.4	5.7	9.8	9.8	8.9	9.4	12.0	13.1	16.4	16.2	14.7	9.9	8.5
J	Information & Communications	92.1	1.2	5.1	13.1	14.4	15.0	15.0	12.5	7.2	4.3	3.2	0.7	0.3
K	Financial & Insurance Services	196.0	1.1	10.4	27.6	29.4	30.7	28.1	23.6	19.2	13.3	7.6	3.5	1.7
L	Real Estate Services	54.0	0.2	1.5	4.2	5.2	6.4	6.1	6.9	6.1	6.7	6.0	2.7	1.9
M	Professional Services	174.4	0.9	10.6	24.6	24.0	24.5	21.3	20.4	18.5	13.5	8.6	5.3	2.3
N	Administrative & Support Services	119.9	0.7	3.9	10.5	9.1	10.4	11.2	11.2	12.6	14.2	14.8	11.2	10.2
O, P	Public Administration & Education	296.9	16.4	48.1	36.6	33.0	35.5	34.4	28.5	23.0	20.5	11.9	6.6	2.4
Q	Health & Social Services	126.0	0.8	9.1	19.4	17.6	15.3	12.9	12.6	13.3	9.9	8.3	4.0	2.7
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.7	1.5	3.6	4.8	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.3	1.4	0.5
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	0.4	2.7	5.3	5.2	7.1	8.2	8.0	8.8	8.2	6.7	4.0	2.5
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		21.6	0.2	0.9	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.2	1.3	0.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 46 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
(MALES)

Thousands															
Industry (SSIC 2015)			Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total			1,197.2	23.3	70.9	110.5	119.2	134.5	143.8	139.5	140.4	128.2	97.7	56.2	33.2
C	Manufacturing		145.0	0.5	3.0	9.2	11.5	17.3	24.2	20.8	20.8	17.6	11.6	5.5	2.9
F	Construction		76.5	0.1	1.0	3.5	5.2	7.2	8.4	11.3	12.5	12.3	8.7	3.9	2.3
G - U	Services		960.8	22.6	66.5	96.5	100.4	108.5	109.7	105.6	105.6	96.3	75.6	45.8	27.6
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	176.5	1.3	4.9	13.4	16.7	21.9	23.4	22.1	22.1	20.4	15.8	8.2	6.2
	H	Transportation & Storage	151.0	0.9	3.8	10.6	12.0	12.7	14.9	16.9	22.0	22.6	20.4	11.0	3.2
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	59.4	2.7	4.4	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.7	7.4	6.2	4.4	3.9
	J	Information & Communications	54.6	0.4	1.8	7.6	8.8	8.8	9.4	8.3	4.5	2.5	2.0	0.4	0.2
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	94.5	0.3	3.6	14.2	13.8	15.6	13.1	11.1	9.9	6.3	3.5	2.2	1.0
	L	Real Estate Services	27.8	0.1	0.5	1.8	2.5	3.8	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.2	1.5	1.0
	M	Professional Services	92.1	0.3	3.1	11.6	13.0	12.9	11.0	11.1	11.1	8.3	4.6	3.5	1.8
	N	Administrative & Support Services	69.0	0.3	2.3	6.0	5.1	6.0	5.5	6.3	7.7	7.9	8.5	6.7	6.7
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	160.2	15.5	39.2	17.9	15.7	15.5	16.0	12.7	10.2	8.4	5.1	3.2	1.1
	Q	Health & Social Services	28.8	0.1	0.8	4.0	4.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.2
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	19.3	0.7	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.3
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.7	-	0.6	2.2	1.9	2.5	3.2	2.7	3.4	4.2	3.3	2.5	1.2
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹			14.9	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 46 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(FEMALES)

													Thousands		
Industry (SSIC 2015)			Total	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 - 69	70 & Over
Total			1,006.5	12.1	65.0	113.0	114.8	128.6	127.3	122.2	110.7	89.1	68.2	34.3	21.2
C	Manufacturing		83.1	0.3	3.1	6.0	7.0	12.1	12.0	12.9	12.2	8.4	5.1	2.6	1.5
F	Construction		27.5	-	0.9	2.0	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	2.2	2.1	0.8	0.9
G - U	Services		889.1	11.6	60.6	104.0	103.6	112.5	110.2	104.4	94.5	77.8	60.6	30.7	18.6
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	176.0	2.6	9.8	14.7	17.9	22.6	22.2	23.5	22.6	17.0	12.9	6.9	3.5
	H	Transportation & Storage	48.1	0.5	3.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.7	5.0	4.3	2.8	1.2	0.4
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	75.0	3.0	5.4	4.9	4.7	5.1	7.2	7.7	9.7	8.7	8.5	5.5	4.6
	J	Information & Communications	37.5	0.8	3.3	5.6	5.7	6.3	5.5	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.1
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	101.6	0.7	6.9	13.5	15.6	15.1	15.0	12.5	9.3	7.0	4.0	1.3	0.7
	L	Real Estate Services	26.2	0.2	0.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	1.3	0.9
	M	Professional Services	82.3	0.6	7.5	13.0	11.0	11.6	10.4	9.2	7.4	5.2	4.1	1.8	0.5
	N	Administrative & Support Services	50.9	0.4	1.6	4.5	4.0	4.4	5.7	4.8	4.9	6.2	6.4	4.4	3.6
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	136.6	0.9	8.8	18.7	17.3	20.0	18.5	15.8	12.8	12.1	6.8	3.4	1.4
	Q	Health & Social Services	97.2	0.8	8.3	15.4	13.3	12.3	9.8	9.4	10.2	7.3	6.4	2.5	1.5
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.4	0.7	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.2
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	39.4	0.4	2.1	3.2	3.2	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	4.0	3.4	1.4	1.3
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹			6.7	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 47
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2018
(TOTAL)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total		2,203.7	352.6	362.0	251.7	428.2	809.1
C	Manufacturing	228.2	38.0	38.6	26.0	44.9	80.6
F	Construction	104.0	27.3	19.9	11.9	20.6	24.3
G - U	Services	1,849.9	283.1	300.1	211.3	358.0	697.5
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	352.5	68.0	74.6	37.1	65.5	107.3
	H Transportation & Storage	199.0	49.6	52.5	28.9	34.3	33.8
	I Accommodation & Food Services	134.4	56.6	32.6	16.1	17.4	11.6
	J Information & Communications	92.1	1.9	7.3	5.5	18.7	58.8
	K Financial & Insurance Services	196.0	7.8	20.4	14.9	35.2	117.7
	L Real Estate Services	54.0	6.4	8.9	7.2	11.3	20.2
	M Professional Services	174.4	8.1	18.1	11.1	36.5	100.6
	N Administrative & Support Services	119.9	41.3	21.5	19.4	16.6	21.0
	O, P Public Administration & Education	296.9	8.7	25.8	43.5	76.8	142.1
	Q Health & Social Services	126.0	10.2	16.3	13.6	27.0	59.0
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.7	5.7	8.2	5.7	8.1	10.0
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	18.9	14.1	8.3	10.4	15.3
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		21.6	4.3	3.4	2.6	4.7	6.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 47 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(MALES)

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total		1,197.2	198.2	185.1	156.9	230.5	426.6
C	Manufacturing	145.0	21.1	20.9	19.2	29.9	53.9
F	Construction	76.5	22.5	14.1	9.3	13.9	16.7
G - U	Services	960.8	151.4	148.1	126.2	183.3	351.9
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	176.5	33.0	32.7	21.1	31.7	57.9
	H Transportation & Storage	151.0	43.6	39.8	22.4	22.9	22.3
	I Accommodation & Food Services	59.4	21.9	15.8	7.5	8.9	5.3
	J Information & Communications	54.6	0.8	3.5	3.2	10.7	36.4
	K Financial & Insurance Services	94.5	3.9	6.5	7.4	14.9	61.8
	L Real Estate Services	27.8	3.1	3.5	4.4	5.9	10.9
	M Professional Services	92.1	4.7	7.7	5.5	18.6	55.6
	N Administrative & Support Services	69.0	22.6	13.1	13.3	9.7	10.3
	O, P Public Administration & Education	160.2	3.9	14.0	32.8	48.3	61.2
	Q Health & Social Services	28.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.9	18.3
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	19.3	2.6	4.4	2.9	4.3	5.2
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	27.7	9.2	5.0	3.4	3.6	6.6
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		14.9	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.4	4.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 47 *(continued)*
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(FEMALES)

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total		1,006.5	154.4	176.9	94.8	197.7	382.6
C	Manufacturing	83.1	16.9	17.8	6.8	14.9	26.8
F	Construction	27.5	4.8	5.9	2.5	6.8	7.6
G - U	Services	889.1	131.7	152.0	85.0	174.7	345.7
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	176.0	34.9	41.9	16.0	33.8	49.3
	H Transportation & Storage	48.1	6.0	12.6	6.5	11.5	11.5
	I Accommodation & Food Services	75.0	34.7	16.9	8.6	8.5	6.4
	J Information & Communications	37.5	1.0	3.8	2.3	8.0	22.4
	K Financial & Insurance Services	101.6	3.9	13.8	7.5	20.4	55.9
	L Real Estate Services	26.2	3.3	5.4	2.8	5.5	9.3
	M Professional Services	82.3	3.4	10.4	5.6	18.0	45.0
	N Administrative & Support Services	50.9	18.7	8.5	6.1	6.9	10.7
	O, P Public Administration & Education	136.6	4.8	11.7	10.7	28.4	80.9
	Q Health & Social Services	97.2	8.1	14.1	11.3	23.0	40.7
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	18.4	3.1	3.8	2.9	3.8	4.8
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	39.4	9.8	9.1	4.9	6.9	8.7
A, B, D, E, V Others¹		6.7	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.3	2.6

Thousands

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 48

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY INDUSTRY, MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total		2,203.7	1,197.2	1,006.5	622.2	322.7	299.5	1,443.6	830.1	613.5	137.9	44.4	93.5
C	Manufacturing	228.2	145.0	83.1	43.5	24.1	19.4	173.1	116.4	56.7	11.5	4.5	7.0
F	Construction	104.0	76.5	27.5	14.8	9.9	4.9	83.4	62.8	20.6	5.8	3.8	2.1
G - U	Services	1,849.9	960.8	889.1	559.1	285.6	273.4	1,171.4	639.3	532.1	119.5	35.9	83.6
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	352.5	176.5	176.0	82.3	38.2	44.1	245.2	131.9	113.3	24.9	6.3	18.6
	H Transportation & Storage	199.0	151.0	48.1	44.6	29.0	15.6	141.3	113.3	28.0	13.1	8.6	4.5
	I Accommodation & Food Services	134.4	59.4	75.0	37.8	20.3	17.5	82.2	36.2	46.0	14.4	2.9	11.4
	J Information & Communications	92.1	54.6	37.5	32.6	17.2	15.5	55.9	36.5	19.4	3.6	0.9	2.7
	K Financial & Insurance Services	196.0	94.5	101.6	62.2	27.2	35.0	124.2	64.5	59.7	9.6	2.7	6.8
	L Real Estate Services	54.0	27.8	26.2	11.8	5.4	6.4	37.3	20.9	16.4	5.0	1.5	3.5
	M Professional Services	174.4	92.1	82.3	56.1	25.2	30.9	111.0	64.4	46.5	7.3	2.4	4.9
	N Administrative & Support Services	119.9	69.0	50.9	29.9	17.9	12.0	76.2	46.4	29.8	13.8	4.7	9.1
	O, P Public Administration & Education	296.9	160.2	136.6	129.4	83.0	46.4	156.0	74.3	81.8	11.4	3.0	8.4
	Q Health & Social Services	126.0	28.8	97.2	41.3	9.0	32.3	76.4	18.8	57.6	8.3	1.0	7.3
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.7	19.3	18.4	15.2	7.2	8.0	20.1	11.4	8.7	2.5	0.7	1.7
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	27.7	39.4	15.8	6.0	9.9	45.5	20.6	24.8	5.7	1.1	4.6
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		21.6	14.9	6.7	4.9	3.1	1.7	15.7	11.6	4.1	1.0	0.2	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 49

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Employment Status	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,852.0	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8	2,165.3	2,175.3	2,203.7
Employers	94.4	91.9	104.4	108.2	123.3	128.7	112.2	122.8	115.3	105.5	96.1
Employees	1,572.8	1,593.6	1,678.4	1,699.1	1,727.9	1,749.5	1,795.9	1,847.4	1,859.4	1,856.8	1,894.4
Own Account Workers	172.9	172.4	169.4	176.9	176.6	167.2	183.9	169.5	179.7	202.9	205.2
Contributing Family Workers	12.0	11.5	10.8	14.8	12.8	10.8	11.4	8.2	11.0	10.2	7.9
Males	1,053.6	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8	1,178.4	1,189.4	1,197.2
Employers	71.5	69.5	78.0	79.0	89.6	90.3	81.1	88.1	83.1	77.5	69.5
Employees	853.5	870.4	904.1	910.8	922.6	931.2	947.6	961.2	964.0	964.7	982.3
Own Account Workers	125.0	122.8	120.6	124.5	121.9	117.3	128.8	119.2	127.4	143.9	142.2
Contributing Family Workers	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.3
Females	798.5	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0	986.9	985.9	1,006.5
Employers	22.9	22.4	26.4	29.2	33.7	38.4	31.1	34.7	32.1	28.0	26.7
Employees	719.2	723.2	774.3	788.3	805.4	818.2	848.4	886.1	895.4	892.0	912.1
Own Account Workers	47.9	49.5	48.8	52.4	54.7	49.8	55.1	50.3	52.3	59.0	63.0
Contributing Family Workers	8.5	8.1	6.8	10.2	8.7	7.3	7.9	4.9	7.1	6.9	4.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 50
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Employment Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,203.7	1,197.2	1,006.5	1,963.1	1,109.3	853.8	240.5	87.9	152.7
Employers	96.1	69.5	26.7	89.8	66.1	23.7	6.3	3.3	3.0
Employees	1,894.4	982.3	912.1	1,727.8	933.0	794.8	166.6	49.3	117.4
Own Account Workers	205.2	142.2	63.0	141.6	108.7	32.9	63.6	33.5	30.1
Contributing Family Workers	7.9	3.3	4.6	3.9	1.5	2.5	4.0	1.8	2.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 51
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,203.7	1,197.2	1,006.5	96.1	69.5	26.7	1,894.4	982.3	912.1	205.2	142.2	63.0	7.9	3.3	4.6
15 - 19	35.3	23.3	12.1	-	-	-	33.9	22.4	11.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 - 24	135.9	70.9	65.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	128.7	66.6	62.1	6.3	3.6	2.8	0.5	0.5	-
25 - 29	223.5	110.5	113.0	3.1	1.8	1.3	208.1	100.3	107.7	11.8	8.0	3.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
30 - 34	234.0	119.2	114.8	5.8	4.4	1.4	212.8	105.0	107.8	15.2	9.6	5.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 - 39	263.1	134.5	128.6	7.7	5.6	2.1	236.6	117.2	119.3	18.4	11.6	6.8	0.4	0.2	0.3
40 - 44	271.1	143.8	127.3	11.9	7.7	4.2	238.2	122.8	115.5	20.7	13.4	7.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
45 - 49	261.7	139.5	122.2	14.5	9.9	4.6	220.5	113.7	106.8	25.7	15.7	10.0	1.0	0.2	0.9
50 - 54	251.1	140.4	110.7	14.5	10.0	4.5	205.5	109.0	96.5	30.0	20.9	9.1	1.1	0.4	0.7
55 - 59	217.3	128.2	89.1	14.8	11.4	3.4	172.0	93.8	78.1	29.9	22.7	7.2	0.7	0.3	0.4
60 - 64	165.9	97.7	68.2	12.0	9.3	2.7	127.7	67.9	59.8	25.1	20.1	5.0	1.1	0.4	0.7
65 - 69	90.6	56.2	34.3	6.2	4.8	1.4	70.3	40.7	29.6	13.2	10.4	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.5
70 & Over	54.4	33.2	21.2	5.4	4.3	1.1	40.3	22.8	17.4	7.8	5.6	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 52

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

Thousands

Highest Qualification Attained	Total			Employers			Employees			Own Account Workers			Contributing Family Workers		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,203.7	1,197.2	1,006.5	96.1	69.5	26.7	1,894.4	982.3	912.1	205.2	142.2	63.0	7.9	3.3	4.6
Below Secondary	352.6	198.2	154.4	17.4	12.3	5.1	283.0	146.5	136.5	48.8	38.3	10.5	3.4	1.1	2.3
Secondary	362.0	185.1	176.9	21.3	15.3	6.0	293.8	134.9	159.0	44.7	34.0	10.8	2.1	1.0	1.1
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	251.7	156.9	94.8	8.2	6.2	2.0	221.9	134.9	86.9	20.7	15.1	5.6	1.0	0.6	0.4
Diploma & Professional Qualification	428.2	230.5	197.7	15.0	10.8	4.2	376.5	196.5	180.0	35.9	22.8	13.1	0.8	0.4	0.4
Degree	809.1	426.6	382.6	34.2	24.9	9.4	719.2	369.6	349.7	55.0	32.0	23.0	0.7	0.2	0.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 53
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS,
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Employment Status	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,203.7	1,197.2	1,006.5	622.2	322.7	299.5	1,443.6	830.1	613.5	137.9	44.4	93.5
Employers	96.1	69.5	26.7	9.0	5.6	3.4	80.8	60.8	20.1	6.3	3.1	3.2
Employees	1,894.4	982.3	912.1	567.9	288.3	279.6	1,213.1	661.7	551.4	113.4	32.3	81.2
Own Account Workers	205.2	142.2	63.0	43.6	27.5	16.1	144.0	105.8	38.3	17.6	8.9	8.7
Contributing Family Workers	7.9	3.3	4.6	1.8	1.4	0.4	5.6	1.8	3.9	0.5	0.1	0.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 54

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Nature of Employment	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,852.0	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8	2,165.3	2,175.3	2,203.7
Full - Time	1,725.3	1,713.2	1,786.2	1,804.2	1,843.8	1,851.2	1,883.3	1,924.7	1,937.3	1,944.7	1,963.1
Part - Time	126.8	156.2	176.7	194.7	196.8	205.0	220.2	223.1	228.0	230.6	240.5
Males	1,053.6	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8	1,178.4	1,189.4	1,197.2
Full - Time	1,009.7	1,010.6	1,044.8	1,048.1	1,067.6	1,069.0	1,078.8	1,094.7	1,097.1	1,106.0	1,109.3
Part - Time	43.9	55.6	61.8	70.7	70.5	73.3	82.2	77.1	81.3	83.4	87.9
Females	798.5	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0	986.9	985.9	1,006.5
Full - Time	715.6	702.5	741.4	756.0	776.2	782.2	804.5	830.0	840.2	838.7	853.8
Part - Time	82.9	100.6	114.9	124.0	126.3	131.7	138.0	145.9	146.7	147.2	152.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 30 hours per week. From 2009 onwards, it refers to employment where the normal hours of work is at least 35 hours per week.

TABLE 55

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,203.7	1,197.2	1,006.5	1,963.1	1,109.3	853.8	240.5	87.9	152.7
15 - 19	35.3	23.3	12.1	22.2	17.6	4.6	13.1	5.7	7.4
20 - 24	135.9	70.9	65.0	116.7	62.8	53.9	19.2	8.2	11.1
25 - 29	223.5	110.5	113.0	215.0	106.0	109.0	8.5	4.5	4.0
30 - 34	234.0	119.2	114.8	223.0	116.1	106.9	11.0	3.0	7.9
35 - 39	263.1	134.5	128.6	249.3	131.7	117.6	13.8	2.8	10.9
40 - 44	271.1	143.8	127.3	254.7	139.8	114.8	16.5	4.0	12.4
45 - 49	261.7	139.5	122.2	238.7	134.0	104.7	23.0	5.5	17.5
50 - 54	251.1	140.4	110.7	226.0	133.5	92.5	25.1	6.9	18.2
55 - 59	217.3	128.2	89.1	186.8	117.9	68.9	30.5	10.3	20.2
60 - 64	165.9	97.7	68.2	133.8	84.7	49.1	32.1	13.0	19.1
65 - 69	90.6	56.2	34.3	64.6	44.0	20.6	25.9	12.2	13.7
70 & Over	54.4	33.2	21.2	32.4	21.3	11.1	21.9	11.8	10.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 56

**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT,
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

Thousands

Highest Qualification Attained	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,203.7	1,197.2	1,006.5	1,963.1	1,109.3	853.8	240.5	87.9	152.7
Below Secondary	352.6	198.2	154.4	275.3	169.0	106.3	77.4	29.2	48.2
Secondary	362.0	185.1	176.9	309.0	165.4	143.5	53.1	19.7	33.4
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	251.7	156.9	94.8	222.4	146.1	76.3	29.3	10.8	18.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	428.2	230.5	197.7	392.5	217.4	175.0	35.8	13.0	22.7
Degree	809.1	426.6	382.6	764.1	411.4	352.7	45.0	15.2	29.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 57
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, MARITAL STATUS
AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Marital Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,203.7	1,197.2	1,006.5	1,963.1	1,109.3	853.8	240.5	87.9	152.7
Single	622.2	322.7	299.5	556.9	293.2	263.7	65.3	29.6	35.8
Married	1,443.6	830.1	613.5	1,294.7	777.5	517.3	148.9	52.6	96.3
Widowed / Divorced	137.9	44.4	93.5	111.5	38.7	72.8	26.4	5.7	20.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 58
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018

Characteristics	Total		Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	2,203.7	100.0	1,963.1	100.0	89.1	240.5	100.0	10.9
Sex								
Males	1,197.2	54.3	1,109.3	56.5	92.7	87.9	36.5	7.3
Females	1,006.5	45.7	853.8	43.5	84.8	152.7	63.5	15.2
Age (Years)								
15 - 24	171.2	7.8	138.9	7.1	81.1	32.4	13.5	18.9
25 - 29	223.5	10.1	215.0	10.9	96.2	8.5	3.5	3.8
30 - 39	497.1	22.6	472.3	24.1	95.0	24.8	10.3	5.0
40 - 49	532.8	24.2	493.4	25.1	92.6	39.4	16.4	7.4
50 - 59	468.4	21.3	412.8	21.0	88.1	55.6	23.1	11.9
60 & Over	310.8	14.1	230.8	11.8	74.3	79.9	33.2	25.7
Highest Qualification Attained								
Below Secondary	352.6	16.0	275.3	14.0	78.1	77.4	32.2	21.9
Secondary	362.0	16.4	309.0	15.7	85.3	53.1	22.1	14.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	251.7	11.4	222.4	11.3	88.4	29.3	12.2	11.6
Diploma & Professional Qualification	428.2	19.4	392.5	20.0	91.6	35.8	14.9	8.4
Degree	809.1	36.7	764.1	38.9	94.4	45.0	18.7	5.6
Occupation (SSOC 2015)								
Managers & Administrators	265.3	12.0	259.7	13.2	97.9	5.6	2.3	2.1
Working Proprietors	57.5	2.6	50.9	2.6	88.6	6.6	2.7	11.4
Professionals	449.7	20.4	427.9	21.8	95.2	21.8	9.1	4.8
Associate Professionals & Technicians	481.5	21.9	441.0	22.5	91.6	40.6	16.9	8.4
Clerical Support Workers	237.7	10.8	209.2	10.7	88.0	28.6	11.9	12.0
Service & Sales Workers	266.1	12.1	203.9	10.4	76.6	62.1	25.8	23.4
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	70.0	3.2	62.6	3.2	89.5	7.4	3.1	10.5
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	149.7	6.8	132.8	6.8	88.8	16.8	7.0	11.2
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	156.4	7.1	105.7	5.4	67.5	50.8	21.1	32.5
Others ¹	69.8	3.2	69.5	3.5	99.5	0.3	0.1	0.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) Incidence refers to full-time / part-time employed residents as a percentage of employed residents in the respective socio-economic groups.

TABLE 58 *(continued)*
**EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018**

Characteristics		Total		Full - Time			Part - Time		
		Number ('000)	Share (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total		2,203.7	100.0	1,963.1	100.0	89.1	240.5	100.0	10.9
Industry (SSIC 2015)									
C	Manufacturing	228.2	10.4	215.9	11.0	94.6	12.2	5.1	5.4
F	Construction	104.0	4.7	93.2	4.7	89.6	10.8	4.5	10.4
G - U	Services	1,849.9	83.9	1,633.9	83.2	88.3	216.1	89.8	11.7
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	352.5	16.0	311.1	15.8	88.3	41.3	17.2	11.7
	H Transportation & Storage	199.0	9.0	178.4	9.1	89.6	20.7	8.6	10.4
	I Accommodation & Food Services	134.4	6.1	96.5	4.9	71.8	37.9	15.7	28.2
	J Information & Communications	92.1	4.2	87.4	4.5	94.9	4.7	2.0	5.1
	K Financial & Insurance Services	196.0	8.9	187.7	9.6	95.8	8.3	3.5	4.2
	L Real Estate Services	54.0	2.5	46.9	2.4	86.8	7.1	3.0	13.2
	M Professional Services	174.4	7.9	162.2	8.3	93.0	12.3	5.1	7.0
	N Administrative & Support Services	119.9	5.4	97.7	5.0	81.5	22.1	9.2	18.5
	O, P Public Administration & Education	296.9	13.5	268.8	13.7	90.6	28.0	11.7	9.4
	Q Health & Social Services	126.0	5.7	111.7	5.7	88.7	14.3	5.9	11.3
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.7	1.7	30.6	1.6	81.1	7.1	3.0	18.9
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	3.0	54.9	2.8	81.9	12.2	5.1	18.1
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		21.6	1.0	20.1	1.0	93.4	1.4	0.6	6.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) Incidence refers to full-time / part-time employed residents as a percentage of employed residents in the respective socio-economic groups.

TABLE 59

TIME-RELATED UNDER-EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)
Total	72.9	100.0	3.3
Sex			
Males	29.6	40.6	2.5
Females	43.3	59.4	4.3
Age (Years)			
15 - 24	10.1	13.9	5.9
25 - 29	4.2	5.7	1.9
30 - 39	8.9	12.2	1.8
40 - 49	15.2	20.8	2.8
50 - 59	17.9	24.6	3.8
60 & Over	16.6	22.8	5.3
Highest Qualification Attained			
Below Secondary	17.7	24.3	5.0
Secondary	14.1	19.4	3.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	9.7	13.3	3.9
Diploma & Professional Qualification	12.8	17.5	3.0
Degree	18.6	25.5	2.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Rate refers to the time-related under-employed as a percentage of all employed residents.

TABLE 59 (continued)

TIME-RELATED UNDER-EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)
Total	72.9	100.0	3.3
Occupation (SSOC 2015)			
Managers & Administrators	1.9	2.6	0.7
Working Proprietors	2.3	3.2	4.1
Professionals	8.8	12.1	2.0
Associate Professionals & Technicians	16.1	22.0	3.3
Clerical Support Workers	7.5	10.3	3.2
Service & Sales Workers	17.7	24.3	6.7
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	2.5	3.4	3.5
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	4.2	5.7	2.8
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	11.8	16.2	7.5
Others ¹	0.1	0.1	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) Rate refers to the time-related under-employed as a percentage of all employed residents.

TABLE 59 (continued)

TIME-RELATED UNDER-EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018

Characteristics		Number ('000)	Share (%)	Rate (%)
Total		72.9	100.0	3.3
Industry (SSIC 2015)				
C	Manufacturing	3.3	4.5	1.4
F	Construction	3.2	4.4	3.1
G - U	Services	66.1	90.7	3.6
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	11.0	15.1	3.1
H	Transportation & Storage	5.9	8.1	3.0
I	Accommodation & Food Services	9.8	13.5	7.3
J	Information & Communications	1.9	2.7	2.1
K	Financial & Insurance Services	2.6	3.5	1.3
L	Real Estate Services	2.2	3.0	4.0
M	Professional Services	4.5	6.2	2.6
N	Administrative & Support Services	5.9	8.1	4.9
O, P	Public Administration & Education	10.9	14.9	3.7
Q	Health & Social Services	4.1	5.6	3.2
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	3.6	4.9	9.4
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	3.8	5.2	5.6
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		0.3	0.4	1.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) Rate refers to the time-related under-employed as a percentage of all employed residents.

TABLE 60

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, OCCUPATION AND SEX, JUNE 2018
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Sex / Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	2,154.9	265.3	57.5	449.7	481.5	237.7	266.1	70.0	149.7	156.4	21.1
Below 30	176.3	4.1	5.0	15.1	32.8	21.9	42.2	5.3	11.0	38.8	0.2
30 - 34	62.5	1.5	1.5	6.1	7.7	6.3	19.6	2.0	5.6	11.9	0.2
35 - 39	113.6	9.9	5.8	16.0	27.8	12.8	16.5	3.2	9.1	11.7	0.7
40 - 44	1,014.4	127.1	19.1	227.2	264.4	145.9	83.6	33.5	47.7	54.4	11.5
45 - 49	345.9	48.3	7.2	80.5	72.2	31.8	40.8	13.3	25.1	23.2	3.4
50 - 54	196.3	40.3	6.4	53.9	37.9	10.0	19.6	5.7	13.4	7.3	1.6
55 - 59	59.4	9.1	2.6	13.9	11.8	3.9	6.3	2.2	6.7	1.9	1.0
60 & Over	186.5	25.0	9.9	36.9	27.0	5.0	37.5	4.5	31.0	7.3	2.5
Males	1,148.5	164.9	40.5	245.9	244.9	57.5	119.1	60.9	130.7	66.2	17.9
Below 30	62.6	2.0	2.2	6.4	10.9	3.9	13.0	3.2	9.5	11.6	0.1
30 - 34	24.3	0.6	0.9	1.8	2.4	1.4	6.1	1.6	5.0	4.4	0.1
35 - 39	55.8	5.9	3.5	8.5	13.6	2.8	6.5	2.5	7.8	4.2	0.6
40 - 44	516.0	76.7	13.9	123.5	128.2	34.1	36.3	29.9	38.1	25.4	9.6
45 - 49	199.9	30.3	5.4	46.1	41.3	8.8	19.1	12.2	22.0	11.8	2.9
50 - 54	116.7	25.5	4.8	29.7	21.6	3.2	9.3	5.1	12.6	3.5	1.5
55 - 59	39.0	5.7	2.0	8.1	8.2	1.3	3.5	2.2	6.3	0.9	0.9
60 & Over	134.2	18.2	7.7	21.9	18.8	1.9	25.4	4.2	29.5	4.4	2.3
Females	1,006.5	100.5	17.0	203.7	236.7	180.2	147.0	9.1	19.0	90.2	3.2
Below 30	113.8	2.1	2.8	8.8	21.9	17.9	29.2	2.1	1.6	27.1	0.1
30 - 34	38.2	0.9	0.6	4.4	5.3	4.9	13.5	0.4	0.6	7.4	0.1
35 - 39	57.8	4.0	2.2	7.5	14.2	10.0	10.1	0.7	1.3	7.5	0.2
40 - 44	498.4	50.4	5.2	103.6	136.2	111.8	47.2	3.6	9.6	28.9	1.9
45 - 49	146.0	18.1	1.8	34.4	30.9	23.0	21.7	1.1	3.1	11.5	0.5
50 - 54	79.6	14.9	1.6	24.3	16.3	6.8	10.4	0.6	0.9	3.7	0.2
55 - 59	20.3	3.4	0.6	5.8	3.6	2.6	2.7	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.1
60 & Over	52.3	6.7	2.2	15.0	8.3	3.0	12.1	0.4	1.5	2.9	0.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 61

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY USUAL HOURS WORKED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Sex / Usual Hours Worked Per Week	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
Total	2,154.9	123.7	222.2	234.0	263.1	271.1	261.7	251.1	217.3	165.9	144.9
Below 30	176.3	24.3	5.9	7.6	10.2	11.8	17.1	18.0	22.3	23.4	35.6
30 - 34	62.5	7.9	2.4	3.2	3.3	4.6	5.5	6.9	8.0	8.5	12.1
35 - 39	113.6	4.6	11.0	9.6	11.1	13.0	14.4	13.6	13.3	11.1	12.0
40 - 44	1,014.4	57.3	117.8	123.3	131.3	134.7	122.3	114.2	94.4	69.5	49.5
45 - 49	345.9	14.9	39.8	39.4	48.1	45.2	41.3	41.5	32.8	25.0	17.8
50 - 54	196.3	6.5	21.3	23.4	29.1	30.2	27.4	24.0	16.9	11.5	6.0
55 - 59	59.4	2.1	6.0	8.0	7.5	7.0	8.6	6.8	6.4	3.6	3.4
60 & Over	186.5	6.0	18.0	19.5	22.6	24.5	25.1	26.0	23.1	13.2	8.5
Males	1,148.5	46.7	109.2	119.2	134.5	143.8	139.5	140.4	128.2	97.7	89.4
Below 30	62.6	10.2	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.7	3.7	5.0	7.1	9.5	17.4
30 - 34	24.3	3.5	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	3.1	3.4	6.6
35 - 39	55.8	1.7	5.1	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.7
40 - 44	516.0	19.5	54.6	58.8	61.6	69.9	63.1	61.1	54.6	40.6	32.1
45 - 49	199.9	6.3	19.6	21.8	26.7	24.6	23.5	26.2	22.3	16.4	12.4
50 - 54	116.7	2.1	10.8	12.9	17.7	17.6	17.5	15.2	11.0	7.6	4.3
55 - 59	39.0	0.6	3.8	4.8	4.5	4.8	5.5	4.8	4.8	2.7	2.7
60 & Over	134.2	2.8	10.9	13.3	16.2	17.1	18.1	19.3	18.5	10.8	7.2
Females	1,006.5	77.1	113.0	114.8	128.6	127.3	122.2	110.7	89.1	68.2	55.5
Below 30	113.8	14.1	2.9	5.5	8.2	9.2	13.5	13.0	15.2	13.9	18.3
30 - 34	38.2	4.4	1.0	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.9	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.5
35 - 39	57.8	2.9	5.9	5.1	6.0	7.2	7.8	6.6	6.5	4.6	5.3
40 - 44	498.4	37.8	63.3	64.5	69.6	64.8	59.2	53.1	39.8	28.9	17.4
45 - 49	146.0	8.6	20.1	17.6	21.4	20.6	17.8	15.3	10.5	8.6	5.4
50 - 54	79.6	4.5	10.5	10.5	11.3	12.6	9.9	8.8	6.0	3.8	1.7
55 - 59	20.3	1.5	2.2	3.1	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.7
60 & Over	52.3	3.3	7.1	6.2	6.4	7.4	7.0	6.7	4.6	2.4	1.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 62

**AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)			Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)	
	Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Total	Full - Time
Total	43.0	45.8	20.9	20.8	23.4
Sex					
Males	44.9	46.8	21.3	25.6	27.7
Females	40.9	44.5	20.7	15.4	18.2
Age (Years)					
15 - 24	38.0	44.7	19.4	12.0	16.3
25 - 29	44.4	45.3	21.0	20.7	21.5
30 - 39	44.4	45.6	22.0	22.3	23.5
40 - 49	44.1	46.0	21.1	23.3	25.2
50 - 59	43.5	46.4	21.3	22.4	25.5
60 & Over	39.2	45.5	20.8	15.3	20.6
Highest Qualification Attained					
Below Secondary	41.4	47.0	21.4	20.0	25.7
Secondary	42.3	46.1	20.7	19.2	22.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	43.0	46.1	21.7	20.1	23.0
Diploma & Professional Qualification	42.8	45.0	20.1	17.6	19.3
Degree	44.1	45.5	20.3	23.8	25.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 62 (continued)

**AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)			Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)	
	Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Total	Full - Time
Total	43.0	45.8	20.9	20.8	23.4
Occupation (SSOC 2015)					
Managers & Administrators	45.6	46.1	21.4	28.3	28.9
Working Proprietors	45.4	48.8	19.5	33.3	37.6
Professionals	44.4	45.6	21.4	23.4	24.6
Associate Professionals & Technicians	42.3	44.5	18.4	16.3	17.8
Clerical Support Workers	40.5	43.1	21.1	8.4	9.5
Service & Sales Workers	42.0	48.2	21.8	24.2	31.5
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	43.2	45.7	21.7	18.2	20.4
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	47.1	50.2	22.9	34.5	38.9
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	37.0	44.8	20.7	10.9	16.2
Others ¹	46.0	46.4	s	24.4	24.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 62 (continued)

**AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics		Average Usual Hours Worked Per Week (Hours)			Proportion of Employed Residents Who Worked More Than 48 Hours Per Week (%)	
		Total	Full - Time	Part - Time	Total	Full - Time
Total		43.0	45.8	20.9	20.8	23.4
Industry (SSIC 2015)						
C	Manufacturing	43.8	45.1	21.8	18.7	19.7
F	Construction	43.5	46.1	21.0	21.0	23.5
G - U	Services	42.9	45.9	20.8	21.1	24.0
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	42.2	45.0	21.1	17.8	20.2
H	Transportation & Storage	45.6	48.3	23.0	29.3	32.7
I	Accommodation & Food Services	41.0	48.5	21.8	23.6	32.9
J	Information & Communications	43.3	44.6	20.5	17.9	18.9
K	Financial & Insurance Services	44.4	45.5	20.4	24.8	25.9
L	Real Estate Services	41.8	45.2	19.1	17.3	20.0
M	Professional Services	43.4	45.2	20.2	21.4	23.0
N	Administrative & Support Services	42.3	47.3	20.2	22.5	27.6
O, P	Public Administration & Education	42.6	45.6	18.5	21.2	23.9
Q	Health & Social Services	42.0	44.6	21.1	14.1	15.9
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	40.6	45.0	21.4	13.0	16.1
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	41.2	45.7	20.9	20.4	24.9
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		43.9	45.4	s	18.4	19.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 63

**AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
NATURE OF EMPLOYMENT, EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Hours Per Week

Employment Status	Total			Full - Time			Part - Time		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	43.0	44.9	40.9	45.8	46.8	44.5	20.9	21.3	20.7
Employers	46.6	47.5	44.2	48.4	48.9	46.9	21.1	20.0	22.3
Employees	43.2	44.9	41.4	45.3	46.2	44.4	21.8	22.1	21.6
Own Account Workers	40.1	43.8	31.9	49.7	51.0	45.6	18.8	20.4	16.9
Contributing Family Workers	32.8	31.1	33.9	47.6	s	47.8	18.1	18.3	18.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 64
AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
OCCUPATION, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

												Hours Per Week
Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹	
Total	43.0	45.6	45.4	44.4	42.3	40.5	42.0	43.2	47.1	37.0	46.0	
15 - 24	38.0	s	s	43.1	40.9	39.4	31.4	38.0	39.1	31.9	47.1	
25 - 29	44.4	45.1	51.4	45.7	43.7	42.4	44.4	43.3	46.5	40.7	47.2	
30 - 39	44.4	45.5	46.7	45.2	43.3	41.7	44.9	44.6	49.1	40.7	46.4	
40 - 49	44.1	46.0	47.4	44.5	42.4	41.1	43.9	45.4	49.5	38.7	45.8	
50 - 59	43.5	46.0	45.5	43.6	41.6	40.3	44.0	43.6	48.7	38.8	44.4	
60 & Over	39.2	43.0	41.4	37.6	38.0	37.5	40.6	40.8	43.7	35.0	s	
Males	44.9	46.2	47.0	44.9	43.9	41.7	45.6	44.0	47.8	39.9	46.5	
15 - 24	37.7	s	s	41.7	40.2	39.2	32.1	39.4	38.5	32.7	46.6	
25 - 29	45.0	46.1	s	46.0	44.1	42.7	45.6	43.5	46.4	41.9	47.3	
30 - 39	46.1	46.5	49.8	45.9	44.8	44.6	48.3	45.3	49.9	44.3	47.1	
40 - 49	46.2	46.7	50.3	45.1	44.7	44.0	47.9	45.8	50.5	43.3	46.4	
50 - 59	45.9	46.4	46.6	44.5	43.8	43.0	48.5	44.3	49.8	42.3	45.4	
60 & Over	41.6	43.4	41.6	37.7	40.2	37.6	45.0	42.0	44.2	37.6	s	
Females	40.9	44.6	41.7	43.8	40.7	40.1	39.2	37.8	42.1	34.9	43.1	
15 - 24	38.3	s	s	43.4	41.1	39.6	31.0	s	s	30.6	s	
25 - 29	43.8	44.5	s	45.4	43.4	42.2	43.0	s	s	39.1	s	
30 - 39	42.7	44.4	39.3	44.3	41.8	41.0	41.9	s	s	37.9	s	
40 - 49	41.8	44.9	41.6	43.7	39.7	40.5	41.5	s	45.2	36.1	s	
50 - 59	40.2	45.1	42.9	42.1	38.9	39.7	40.5	38.8	41.8	36.4	s	
60 & Over	35.6	41.4	40.7	37.4	34.4	37.5	36.2	33.0	37.7	33.1	s	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 65

**AVERAGE (MEAN) USUAL HOURS WORKED OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Hours Per Week								
Sex / Age (Years)			Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total			43.0	41.4	42.3	43.0	42.8	44.1
15	-	24	38.0	36.6	30.9	37.3	38.5	43.8
25	-	29	44.4	44.3	44.0	44.9	43.4	44.8
30	-	39	44.4	44.1	44.2	44.6	43.9	44.7
40	-	49	44.1	43.6	44.1	44.5	43.8	44.3
50	-	59	43.5	43.3	43.4	44.3	42.9	43.6
60	&	Over	39.2	38.5	40.0	41.1	39.9	37.9
Males			44.9	44.4	44.8	45.2	44.5	45.2
15	-	24	37.7	36.5	31.5	38.9	38.7	44.3
25	-	29	45.0	45.0	44.2	46.0	44.2	45.4
30	-	39	46.1	47.9	46.7	46.6	45.6	46.0
40	-	49	46.2	47.5	47.5	47.0	45.8	45.5
50	-	59	45.9	46.6	46.4	46.6	45.0	45.0
60	&	Over	41.6	41.5	42.2	43.0	41.7	39.1
Females			40.9	37.5	39.7	39.9	41.0	42.9
15	-	24	38.3	35.5	30.3	36.0	38.4	43.7
25	-	29	43.8	43.5	43.8	43.2	42.4	44.4
30	-	39	42.7	41.3	41.4	41.1	42.1	43.3
40	-	49	41.8	40.1	41.0	41.0	41.7	42.8
50	-	59	40.2	38.8	40.5	41.0	40.4	40.9
60	&	Over	35.6	34.2	37.2	37.6	36.2	35.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 66
MEDIAN AGE OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Characteristics	Years		
	Total	Males	Females
Total	43.0	44.0	42.0
Occupation (SSOC 2015)			
Managers & Administrators	45.0	46.0	43.0
Working Proprietors	50.0	51.0	48.0
Professionals	39.0	40.0	37.0
Associate Professionals & Technicians	39.0	40.0	37.0
Clerical Support Workers	43.0	41.0	44.0
Service & Sales Workers	47.0	47.0	47.0
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	52.0	53.0	51.0
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	54.0	55.0	51.0
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	58.0	58.0	58.0
Others ¹	21.0	21.0	36.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 66 (continued)

**MEDIAN AGE OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

Characteristics		Years		
Total		Total	Males	Females
Total		43.0	44.0	42.0
Industry (SSIC 2015)				
C	Manufacturing	46.0	46.0	45.0
F	Construction	49.0	50.0	44.0
G - U	Services	43.0	44.0	42.0
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	45.0	46.0	44.0
	H Transportation & Storage	48.0	50.0	41.0
	I Accommodation & Food Services	49.0	49.0	49.0
	J Information & Communications	38.0	39.0	37.0
	K Financial & Insurance Services	39.0	39.0	39.0
	L Real Estate Services	47.0	48.0	45.0
	M Professional Services	40.0	42.0	38.0
	N Administrative & Support Services	51.0	52.0	50.0
	O, P Public Administration & Education	36.0	32.0	40.0
	Q Health & Social Services	40.0	42.0	39.0
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	40.0	41.0	37.0
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	47.0	51.0	45.0
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		45.0	47.0	42.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 67
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
 (TOTAL)

Thousands													
Age (Years)			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total			1,852.0	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8	2,165.3	2,175.3	2,203.7
15	-	19	31.5	27.5	37.0	31.0	30.9	28.9	28.5	36.9	34.9	32.6	35.3
20	-	24	133.1	127.5	142.1	147.2	156.1	141.9	146.8	150.2	147.2	135.2	135.9
25	-	29	197.9	204.1	210.7	204.6	197.7	198.3	204.9	208.0	226.5	217.2	223.5
30	-	34	235.3	237.3	245.7	241.3	238.3	241.0	242.1	236.3	237.0	236.2	234.0
35	-	39	256.8	255.7	267.2	260.3	259.0	253.8	248.6	261.0	250.3	265.9	263.1
40	-	44	253.6	251.2	246.0	249.4	258.4	258.5	257.2	268.3	260.3	271.5	271.1
45	-	49	253.7	249.3	258.8	260.8	261.5	258.3	245.9	251.0	251.0	264.2	261.7
50	-	54	217.7	221.9	227.4	238.4	241.2	248.0	254.6	255.4	253.9	244.3	251.1
55	-	59	146.5	150.7	172.8	181.6	191.3	199.1	213.9	216.4	218.6	205.4	217.3
60	-	64	75.6	87.1	95.5	110.3	123.4	132.2	146.1	149.2	158.8	161.3	165.9
65	-	69	30.8	34.3	34.9	43.8	50.7	58.8	71.7	74.9	84.3	88.4	90.6
70	&	Over	19.6	22.8	24.8	30.0	32.3	37.3	43.0	40.4	42.5	53.1	54.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 67 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

(MALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,053.6	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8	1,178.4	1,189.4	1,197.2
15 - 19	18.8	17.0	22.9	20.4	18.4	17.5	18.5	22.9	22.2	22.3	23.3
20 - 24	70.1	70.2	75.9	76.7	84.5	79.0	79.3	77.4	78.8	73.4	70.9
25 - 29	98.0	102.5	106.9	102.7	98.4	96.0	101.8	101.8	110.0	107.4	110.5
30 - 34	121.1	124.5	127.3	123.9	120.7	122.7	123.1	119.9	119.3	117.1	119.2
35 - 39	141.7	135.0	145.6	140.3	137.8	134.7	132.0	133.9	131.5	136.6	134.5
40 - 44	145.3	145.1	137.6	136.1	140.3	139.5	137.6	143.4	135.8	146.3	143.8
45 - 49	150.1	146.2	149.4	149.7	146.7	145.7	136.0	137.3	135.1	142.0	139.5
50 - 54	130.2	132.1	132.0	138.7	140.7	142.9	143.0	145.8	143.0	139.1	140.4
55 - 59	94.0	96.3	107.1	109.4	117.3	118.4	124.3	126.5	126.7	120.5	128.2
60 - 64	49.8	57.5	61.3	71.4	79.2	83.0	91.9	91.3	97.0	96.5	97.7
65 - 69	20.6	23.5	23.7	28.7	32.2	37.7	44.6	45.7	52.5	53.0	56.2
70 & Over	14.0	16.4	16.8	20.9	22.0	25.2	28.9	25.8	26.4	35.3	33.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 67 *(continued)*
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
 (FEMALES)

Thousands											
Age (Years)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	798.5	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0	986.9	985.9	1,006.5
15 - 19	12.6	10.5	14.0	10.6	12.5	11.4	10.1	14.0	12.8	10.3	12.1
20 - 24	63.0	57.3	66.2	70.5	71.6	62.9	67.4	72.7	68.4	61.7	65.0
25 - 29	100.0	101.6	103.8	101.9	99.3	102.2	103.1	106.1	116.5	109.9	113.0
30 - 34	114.2	112.8	118.4	117.4	117.6	118.3	119.0	116.3	117.7	119.2	114.8
35 - 39	115.1	120.7	121.5	120.0	121.2	119.0	116.7	127.1	118.8	129.3	128.6
40 - 44	108.3	106.1	108.4	113.3	118.1	118.9	119.6	124.9	124.4	125.2	127.3
45 - 49	103.6	103.1	109.3	111.2	114.8	112.6	109.9	113.6	115.9	122.2	122.2
50 - 54	87.5	89.8	95.5	99.7	100.5	105.1	111.6	109.6	110.9	105.1	110.7
55 - 59	52.5	54.4	65.7	72.2	74.0	80.8	89.6	89.9	92.0	85.0	89.1
60 - 64	25.8	29.6	34.2	38.9	44.1	49.3	54.2	57.9	61.8	64.8	68.2
65 - 69	10.2	10.8	11.2	15.2	18.5	21.1	27.1	29.3	31.8	35.4	34.3
70 & Over	5.6	6.4	8.0	9.1	10.3	12.1	14.1	14.6	16.0	17.8	21.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 68

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,852.0	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8	2,165.3	2,175.3	2,203.7
Below Secondary	446.4	449.3	434.7	427.3	420.8	406.4	404.9	393.1	396.5	384.8	352.6
Secondary	435.5	454.2	393.1	402.2	391.7	384.5	375.4	390.6	370.5	357.9	362.0
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	177.5	145.2	234.5	234.8	243.1	237.6	240.5	256.4	250.0	244.0	251.7
Diploma & Professional Qualification	313.1	318.7	356.0	365.4	383.3	378.5	410.9	413.6	420.6	412.1	428.2
Degree	479.6	502.1	544.6	569.3	601.8	649.1	671.8	694.1	727.8	776.4	809.1
Males	1,053.6	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8	1,178.4	1,189.4	1,197.2
Below Secondary	274.8	275.3	257.3	253.7	249.1	239.9	236.3	227.0	223.6	219.1	198.2
Secondary	228.2	246.1	204.2	208.2	201.1	196.6	190.1	197.3	189.8	182.4	185.1
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	111.5	87.1	147.6	147.9	150.9	148.2	148.2	156.9	156.6	152.9	156.9
Diploma & Professional Qualification	170.3	176.9	195.3	202.0	209.8	207.0	223.2	222.0	230.0	223.1	230.5
Degree	268.7	280.8	302.1	307.1	327.2	350.6	363.3	368.6	378.4	412.0	426.6
Females	798.5	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0	986.9	985.9	1,006.5
Below Secondary	171.5	174.0	177.4	173.6	171.7	166.5	168.6	166.1	172.9	165.7	154.4
Secondary	207.3	208.1	188.9	194.1	190.5	187.9	185.4	193.3	180.7	175.5	176.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	66.0	58.0	86.9	86.9	92.3	89.4	92.3	99.5	93.4	91.2	94.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	142.8	141.8	160.7	163.3	173.4	171.5	187.7	191.6	190.5	189.0	197.7
Degree	210.9	221.3	242.5	262.2	274.6	298.5	308.5	325.5	349.4	364.4	382.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 69
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (TOTAL)

Thousands						
Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	2,203.7	352.6	362.0	251.7	428.2	809.1
15 - 19	35.3	1.4	12.7	17.3	3.8	-
20 - 24	135.9	2.1	10.6	36.9	61.5	24.8
25 - 29	223.5	5.3	16.6	21.1	55.9	124.6
30 - 34	234.0	6.8	18.1	19.7	52.0	137.4
35 - 39	263.1	11.5	26.2	20.9	60.6	144.0
40 - 44	271.1	21.9	33.0	21.7	60.5	134.0
45 - 49	261.7	31.6	50.2	28.3	48.7	103.0
50 - 54	251.1	59.2	59.7	28.5	35.9	67.8
55 - 59	217.3	65.6	60.6	25.1	26.1	39.8
60 - 64	165.9	68.2	44.4	18.7	14.2	20.4
65 - 69	90.6	44.6	21.3	8.1	7.2	9.4
70 & Over	54.4	34.3	8.7	5.5	1.8	4.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 69 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(MALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	1,197.2	198.2	185.1	156.9	230.5	426.6
15 - 19	23.3	1.1	7.2	13.1	1.9	-
20 - 24	70.9	1.9	6.3	23.9	34.9	3.9
25 - 29	110.5	2.8	9.1	13.0	30.8	54.7
30 - 34	119.2	2.6	9.6	11.9	27.1	68.0
35 - 39	134.5	5.3	13.6	13.4	29.3	72.9
40 - 44	143.8	10.9	16.1	12.8	31.1	72.9
45 - 49	139.5	14.2	23.4	15.9	25.1	60.8
50 - 54	140.4	32.8	26.8	16.6	20.0	44.2
55 - 59	128.2	40.0	32.1	15.1	14.8	26.1
60 - 64	97.7	40.7	22.6	11.8	9.2	13.3
65 - 69	56.2	26.7	12.2	5.8	4.9	6.6
70 & Over	33.2	19.1	6.1	3.4	1.4	3.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 69 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
(FEMALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	1,006.5	154.4	176.9	94.8	197.7	382.6
15 - 19	12.1	0.4	5.5	4.3	1.9	-
20 - 24	65.0	0.2	4.3	12.9	26.6	20.9
25 - 29	113.0	2.5	7.5	8.1	25.1	69.9
30 - 34	114.8	4.2	8.5	7.8	24.9	69.4
35 - 39	128.6	6.2	12.5	7.5	31.3	71.1
40 - 44	127.3	11.0	17.0	8.9	29.4	61.0
45 - 49	122.2	17.3	26.8	12.4	23.6	42.2
50 - 54	110.7	26.5	32.9	11.8	15.9	23.6
55 - 59	89.1	25.6	28.5	10.0	11.3	13.7
60 - 64	68.2	27.5	21.8	6.8	4.9	7.1
65 - 69	34.3	17.9	9.1	2.3	2.3	2.8
70 & Over	21.2	15.2	2.5	2.1	0.4	0.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 70
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, MARITAL STATUS
AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	2,203.7	352.6	362.0	251.7	428.2	809.1
Single	622.2	44.3	74.7	94.2	158.5	250.5
Married	1,443.6	261.2	254.6	142.6	250.4	534.9
Widowed / Divorced	137.9	47.2	32.8	14.9	19.3	23.7
Males	1,197.2	198.2	185.1	156.9	230.5	426.6
Single	322.7	29.1	38.6	59.8	88.1	107.2
Married	830.1	154.1	137.3	91.4	136.6	310.6
Widowed / Divorced	44.4	14.9	9.2	5.7	5.8	8.8
Females	1,006.5	154.4	176.9	94.8	197.7	382.6
Single	299.5	15.1	36.1	34.4	70.5	143.4
Married	613.5	107.0	117.3	51.2	113.7	224.3
Widowed / Divorced	93.5	32.3	23.5	9.2	13.5	14.9

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 71
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

											Thousands
Sex / Marital Status	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,852.0	1,869.4	1,962.9	1,998.9	2,040.6	2,056.1	2,103.5	2,147.8	2,165.3	2,175.3	2,203.7
Single	524.5	528.4	569.5	571.7	582.6	586.3	609.4	615.8	618.9	605.4	622.2
Married	1,236.1	1,246.9	1,290.5	1,320.0	1,346.3	1,354.8	1,378.5	1,397.8	1,413.8	1,442.5	1,443.6
Widowed / Divorced	91.5	94.2	102.9	107.2	111.6	115.0	115.6	134.2	132.6	127.4	137.9
Males	1,053.6	1,066.2	1,106.6	1,118.8	1,138.1	1,142.3	1,161.0	1,171.8	1,178.4	1,189.4	1,197.2
Single	282.4	285.1	304.5	302.8	309.6	308.0	318.1	319.0	320.9	314.0	322.7
Married	741.3	748.9	768.5	780.3	790.7	795.6	805.4	808.9	811.5	834.2	830.1
Widowed / Divorced	29.9	32.3	33.6	35.7	37.8	38.7	37.5	43.9	46.0	41.2	44.4
Females	798.5	803.2	856.4	880.1	902.5	913.8	942.5	976.0	986.9	985.9	1,006.5
Single	242.1	243.3	265.1	268.9	273.1	278.3	291.3	296.8	298.0	291.3	299.5
Married	494.8	498.0	522.0	539.7	555.6	559.2	573.1	588.9	602.3	608.3	613.5
Widowed / Divorced	61.5	61.9	69.2	71.5	73.8	76.2	78.1	90.3	86.7	86.2	93.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 72
EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	2,203.7	1,197.2	1,006.5	622.2	322.7	299.5	1,443.6	830.1	613.5	137.9	44.4	93.5
15 - 19	35.3	23.3	12.1	35.1	23.2	11.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
20 - 24	135.9	70.9	65.0	131.0	69.4	61.6	4.6	1.5	3.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
25 - 29	223.5	110.5	113.0	162.5	84.9	77.6	59.1	24.8	34.3	1.9	0.8	1.1
30 - 34	234.0	119.2	114.8	80.3	46.0	34.3	148.9	72.0	76.8	4.9	1.1	3.7
35 - 39	263.1	134.5	128.6	49.0	24.6	24.5	204.5	107.8	96.7	9.5	2.1	7.4
40 - 44	271.1	143.8	127.3	42.4	20.8	21.6	213.2	117.8	95.4	15.5	5.2	10.3
45 - 49	261.7	139.5	122.2	34.4	16.1	18.3	205.0	115.7	89.4	22.3	7.7	14.6
50 - 54	251.1	140.4	110.7	29.9	14.1	15.7	199.5	118.6	81.0	21.7	7.7	14.0
55 - 59	217.3	128.2	89.1	25.8	11.4	14.4	170.9	109.9	61.0	20.6	6.9	13.7
60 - 64	165.9	97.7	68.2	18.4	7.5	10.9	128.4	84.6	43.8	19.1	5.6	13.5
65 - 69	90.6	56.2	34.3	9.5	3.4	6.1	70.4	49.1	21.2	10.6	3.7	7.0
70 & Over	54.4	33.2	21.2	3.9	1.3	2.6	38.9	28.3	10.6	11.5	3.6	8.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 73
JOB MOBILITY STATUS OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Total	Changed Jobs During the Last Two Years			Did Not Change Jobs During the Last Two Years
		Total	Once	Twice or More	
Total	2,154.9	322.9	267.6	55.3	1,832.0
Sex					
Males	1,148.5	173.8	143.3	30.5	974.6
Females	1,006.5	149.1	124.3	24.7	857.4
Age (Years)					
15 - 24	123.7	25.2	18.3	6.9	98.5
25 - 29	222.2	54.4	45.6	8.8	167.9
30 - 39	497.1	95.4	79.7	15.6	401.7
40 - 49	532.8	74.1	63.0	11.1	458.7
50 - 59	468.4	48.6	41.0	7.7	419.7
60 & Over	310.8	25.2	20.1	5.1	285.6
Highest Qualification Attained					
Below Secondary	351.8	40.7	34.2	6.5	311.1
Secondary	357.7	42.8	34.8	8.0	314.9
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	230.0	34.4	26.6	7.8	195.6
Diploma & Professional Qualification	406.7	66.7	53.9	12.8	340.0
Degree	808.8	138.3	118.1	20.1	670.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Thousands

TABLE 73 (continued)

**JOB MOBILITY STATUS OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Changed Jobs During the Last Two Years			Did Not Change Jobs During the Last Two Years
		Total	Once	Twice or More	
Total	2,154.9	322.9	267.6	55.3	1,832.0
Occupation (SSOC 2015)					
Managers & Administrators	265.3	34.9	30.5	4.4	230.4
Working Proprietors	57.5	5.0	4.4	0.6	52.5
Professionals	449.7	69.2	60.0	9.2	380.4
Associate Professionals & Technicians	481.5	81.2	67.0	14.2	400.3
Clerical Support Workers	237.7	35.6	27.9	7.7	202.2
Service & Sales Workers	266.1	40.3	31.6	8.6	225.8
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	70.0	5.6	4.9	0.7	64.4
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	149.7	26.6	22.0	4.6	123.1
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	156.4	24.0	19.0	5.0	132.5
Others ¹	21.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	20.5

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 73 *(continued)*
JOB MOBILITY STATUS OF EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER
BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics		Total	Changed Jobs During the Last Two Years			Did Not Change Jobs During the Last Two Years
			Total	Once	Twice or More	
Total		2,154.9	322.9	267.6	55.3	1,832.0
Industry (SSIC 2015)						
C	Manufacturing	228.2	24.0	19.7	4.3	204.2
F	Construction	104.0	13.0	10.8	2.2	91.0
G - U	Services	1,801.2	283.6	235.1	48.5	1,517.6
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	352.5	49.7	41.0	8.7	302.8
	H Transportation & Storage	199.0	34.3	28.9	5.4	164.8
	I Accommodation & Food Services	134.4	25.0	19.8	5.2	109.4
	J Information & Communications	92.1	22.2	18.0	4.2	69.9
	K Financial & Insurance Services	196.0	34.5	29.5	5.0	161.5
	L Real Estate Services	54.0	7.5	6.3	1.2	46.5
	M Professional Services	174.4	33.0	27.3	5.6	141.4
	N Administrative & Support Services	119.9	24.8	19.6	5.1	95.1
	O, P Public Administration & Education	248.1	21.7	18.4	3.3	226.4
	Q Health & Social Services	126.0	17.6	15.3	2.3	108.4
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	37.7	5.0	4.0	1.0	32.7
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	67.1	8.3	6.9	1.4	58.8
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		21.6	2.3	2.0	0.3	19.3

Thousands

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 74

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER HOLDING MULTIPLE JOBS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	58.4	100.0	2.7
Sex			
Males	34.4	58.9	3.0
Females	24.0	41.1	2.4
Age (Years)			
15 - 24	2.8	4.8	2.3
25 - 29	4.0	6.9	1.8
30 - 39	14.4	24.7	2.9
40 - 49	16.4	28.1	3.1
50 - 59	13.8	23.7	3.0
60 & Over	7.0	11.9	2.2
Highest Qualification Attained			
Below Secondary	9.2	15.7	2.6
Secondary	9.4	16.1	2.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	6.5	11.2	2.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	13.5	23.0	3.3
Degree	19.9	34.0	2.5

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Incidence refers to multiple jobholders as a percentage of employed residents (excluding full-time national servicemen).

TABLE 74 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER HOLDING MULTIPLE JOBS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	58.4	100.0	2.7
Occupation (SSOC 2015)			
Managers & Administrators	6.7	11.4	2.5
Working Proprietors	3.9	6.7	6.8
Professionals	7.9	13.5	1.7
Associate Professionals & Technicians	15.6	26.7	3.2
Clerical Support Workers	6.6	11.3	2.8
Service & Sales Workers	8.2	14.1	3.1
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	2.2	3.8	3.2
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	3.3	5.7	2.2
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	3.7	6.4	2.4
Others ¹	0.3	0.5	1.5

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

2) Incidence refers to multiple jobholders as a percentage of employed residents (excluding full-time national servicemen).

TABLE 74 (continued)

EMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER HOLDING MULTIPLE JOBS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Characteristics		Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total		58.4	100.0	2.7
Industry (SSIC 2015)				
C	Manufacturing	5.2	8.9	2.3
F	Construction	4.5	7.7	4.3
G - U Services		48.2	82.4	2.7
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	12.0	20.5	3.4
H	Transportation & Storage	4.6	7.8	2.3
I	Accommodation & Food Services	4.8	8.2	3.6
J	Information & Communications	2.0	3.4	2.1
K	Financial & Insurance Services	3.0	5.1	1.5
L	Real Estate Services	2.2	3.7	4.1
M	Professional Services	5.3	9.1	3.0
N	Administrative & Support Services	4.9	8.4	4.1
O, P	Public Administration & Education	3.4	5.9	1.4
Q	Health & Social Services	2.5	4.3	2.0
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	0.9	1.5	2.3
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	2.6	4.5	3.9
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		0.5	0.9	2.5

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

2) Incidence refers to multiple jobholders as a percentage of employed residents (excluding full-time national servicemen).

TABLE 75
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (TOTAL)

June	Permanent Employees		Non-Permanent Employees									
			Total		Casual / On-call		Fixed-Term Contract					
	Less Than One Year						One Year		More Than One Year			
	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)
2008	1,339.5	87.6	189.1	12.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	32.6	2.1	60.0	3.9
2009	1,350.2	87.3	197.2	12.7	78.6	5.1	26.6	1.7	37.0	2.4	55.0	3.6
2010	1,440.7	88.5	186.3	11.5	79.6	4.9	28.7	1.8	33.8	2.1	44.2	2.7
2011	1,458.2	88.6	188.4	11.4	80.4	4.9	28.1	1.7	37.0	2.2	42.9	2.6
2012	1,483.2	88.5	192.2	11.5	74.3	4.4	33.9	2.0	40.4	2.4	43.5	2.6
2013	1,508.4	88.8	189.6	11.2	76.8	4.5	33.1	1.9	39.3	2.3	40.4	2.4
2014	1,538.8	88.2	205.5	11.8	74.5	4.3	37.7	2.2	47.6	2.7	45.7	2.6
2015	1,594.6	88.7	202.4	11.3	78.1	4.3	36.1	2.0	45.7	2.5	42.5	2.4
2016	1,637.6	90.6	169.4	9.4	54.0	3.0	33.2	1.8	43.2	2.4	38.9	2.2
2017	1,627.4	90.1	179.5	9.9	63.3	3.5	33.1	1.8	42.0	2.3	41.1	2.3
2018	1,649.8	89.4	195.8	10.6	62.1	3.4	36.6	2.0	49.7	2.7	47.4	2.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) n.a. - Not available as casual / on-call employment was collected together with fixed-term contract of less than 1 year before 2009.

TABLE 75 *(continued)*
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (MALES)

June	Permanent Employees		Non-Permanent Employees									
			Total		Casual / On-call		Fixed-Term Contract					
	Less Than One Year						One Year		More Than One Year			
	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)
2008	706.5	87.3	102.9	12.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.9	2.1	34.7	4.3
2009	717.2	87.0	106.9	13.0	43.7	5.3	12.1	1.5	19.7	2.4	31.5	3.8
2010	758.2	88.9	94.5	11.1	40.8	4.8	11.4	1.3	17.9	2.1	24.4	2.9
2011	763.1	88.9	95.3	11.1	40.0	4.7	12.3	1.4	18.9	2.2	24.0	2.8
2012	772.1	88.7	97.9	11.3	37.2	4.3	15.5	1.8	20.5	2.4	24.7	2.8
2013	785.4	89.3	94.3	10.7	38.4	4.4	15.3	1.7	19.1	2.2	21.5	2.4
2014	792.5	88.5	103.5	11.5	35.7	4.0	17.1	1.9	24.4	2.7	26.2	2.9
2015	813.1	89.3	97.8	10.7	35.9	3.9	15.4	1.7	23.9	2.6	22.6	2.5
2016	830.6	91.1	81.0	8.9	23.9	2.6	14.2	1.6	21.6	2.4	21.3	2.3
2017	828.1	90.5	86.7	9.5	27.8	3.0	16.0	1.8	19.9	2.2	23.0	2.5
2018	842.7	90.3	90.9	9.7	24.5	2.6	16.7	1.8	25.1	2.7	24.6	2.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) n.a. - Not available as casual / on-call employment was collected together with fixed-term contract of less than 1 year before 2009.

TABLE 75 *(continued)*
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (FEMALES)

June	Permanent Employees		Non-Permanent Employees									
			Total		Casual / On-call		Fixed-Term Contract					
							Less Than One Year		One Year		More Than One Year	
	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Incidence (%)
2008	633.0	88.0	86.2	12.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15.7	2.2	25.3	3.5
2009	632.9	87.5	90.2	12.5	34.9	4.8	14.5	2.0	17.3	2.4	23.5	3.2
2010	682.5	88.1	91.8	11.9	38.8	5.0	17.3	2.2	15.9	2.1	19.9	2.6
2011	695.2	88.2	93.2	11.8	40.5	5.1	15.7	2.0	18.0	2.3	18.9	2.4
2012	711.1	88.3	94.2	11.7	37.1	4.6	18.4	2.3	19.9	2.5	18.8	2.3
2013	723.0	88.4	95.2	11.6	38.4	4.7	17.7	2.2	20.2	2.5	18.9	2.3
2014	746.3	88.0	102.0	12.0	38.7	4.6	20.6	2.4	23.2	2.7	19.5	2.3
2015	781.5	88.2	104.6	11.8	42.2	4.8	20.7	2.3	21.8	2.5	19.9	2.2
2016	807.0	90.1	88.4	9.9	30.2	3.4	18.9	2.1	21.6	2.4	17.6	2.0
2017	799.3	89.6	92.8	10.4	35.5	4.0	17.0	1.9	22.1	2.5	18.1	2.0
2018	807.2	88.5	105.0	11.5	37.6	4.1	19.9	2.2	24.6	2.7	22.8	2.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) n.a. - Not available as casual / on-call employment was collected together with fixed-term contract of less than 1 year before 2009.

TABLE 76

**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract		
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year
Total	1,845.7	1,649.8	195.8	62.1	36.6	49.7	47.4
Age (Years)							
15 - 19	18.7	4.5	14.2	7.5	6.1	0.4	0.3
20 - 24	96.3	63.0	33.3	8.3	17.0	3.7	4.2
25 - 29	206.9	188.9	18.0	2.4	3.9	5.6	6.0
30 - 34	212.8	201.1	11.7	1.7	1.3	3.9	4.8
35 - 39	236.6	223.5	13.1	2.0	1.6	4.3	5.2
40 - 44	238.2	225.7	12.5	2.6	1.1	3.8	5.0
45 - 49	220.5	207.0	13.5	4.3	1.5	3.4	4.3
50 - 54	205.5	190.7	14.8	6.3	0.8	3.3	4.4
55 - 59	172.0	157.5	14.5	7.4	1.0	2.3	3.8
60 - 64	127.7	106.0	21.6	7.4	0.9	8.5	4.8
65 - 69	70.3	53.1	17.2	6.5	0.8	7.0	2.9
70 & Over	40.3	28.8	11.5	5.8	0.5	3.6	1.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 76 *(continued)*
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (TOTAL)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees					Thousands
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract			
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year	
Total	1,845.7	1,649.8	195.8	62.1	36.6	49.7	47.4	
Highest Qualification Attained								
Below Secondary	282.2	242.6	39.6	22.7	2.0	8.6	6.2	
Secondary	289.5	253.9	35.6	16.7	5.8	8.0	5.1	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	200.2	168.6	31.6	9.0	11.4	6.4	4.8	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	354.9	317.7	37.3	9.1	9.9	9.6	8.7	
Degree	718.9	667.0	51.9	4.7	7.5	17.1	22.5	
Occupation (SSOC 2015)								
Managers & Administrators	229.8	223.6	6.2	-	0.3	2.2	3.7	
Professionals	417.4	385.8	31.7	1.6	5.2	11.5	13.4	
Associate Professionals & Technicians	418.3	384.1	34.2	3.3	6.3	12.7	11.9	
Clerical Support Workers	234.3	193.4	40.9	9.2	18.2	9.2	4.3	
Service & Sales Workers	230.9	191.1	39.7	24.7	3.3	5.7	6.0	
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	57.7	52.1	5.6	2.4	0.5	1.5	1.2	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	89.8	83.4	6.4	2.9	0.5	1.9	1.1	
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	146.8	116.5	30.2	17.8	2.4	5.0	5.0	
Others ¹	20.7	19.7	1.0	0.2	-	0.1	0.8	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 76 (continued)

**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Characteristics		Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees			
				Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract	
						Less Than One Year	One Year
Total		1,845.7	1,649.8	195.8	62.1	36.6	49.7
Industry (SSIC 2015)							
C	Manufacturing	212.4	199.6	12.8	3.3	2.7	4.5
F	Construction	83.0	76.1	6.9	3.2	0.7	1.5
G - U	Services	1,530.0	1,356.1	173.9	55.0	32.8	43.0
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	302.8	277.8	25.0	12.7	4.9	4.7
H	Transportation & Storage	134.4	121.3	13.1	3.4	1.9	3.5
I	Accommodation & Food Services	112.0	92.0	20.0	15.9	1.7	1.3
J	Information & Communications	83.5	75.2	8.2	0.8	3.1	3.3
K	Financial & Insurance Services	173.6	158.9	14.6	1.7	5.1	5.2
L	Real Estate Services	36.5	32.9	3.6	0.9	0.4	1.1
M	Professional Services	148.0	132.1	16.0	2.1	4.8	3.9
N	Administrative & Support Services	106.0	87.8	18.1	7.3	2.1	4.6
O, P	Public Administration & Education	227.7	195.4	32.3	3.1	5.2	9.5
Q	Health & Social Services	117.5	106.0	11.5	1.9	1.8	3.9
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	34.2	28.9	5.3	2.7	0.9	0.7
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	53.8	47.5	6.2	2.5	1.0	1.4
A, B, D, E, V	Others ¹	20.4	18.1	2.3	0.7	0.4	0.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 76 *(continued)*
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (MALES)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees					Thousands
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract			
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year	
Total	933.6	842.7	90.9	24.5	16.7	25.1	24.6	
Age (Years)								
15 - 19	7.3	1.6	5.7	3.2	2.3	0.1	0.2	
20 - 24	34.2	19.6	14.5	3.6	8.2	1.2	1.6	
25 - 29	99.1	89.7	9.4	1.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	
30 - 34	105.0	99.8	5.2	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.2	
35 - 39	117.2	111.4	5.8	0.3	0.6	2.1	2.9	
40 - 44	122.8	117.3	5.5	0.5	0.4	1.7	2.8	
45 - 49	113.7	108.6	5.1	0.9	0.4	1.6	2.3	
50 - 54	109.0	102.5	6.6	2.2	0.3	1.3	2.7	
55 - 59	93.8	87.3	6.5	3.0	0.2	1.1	2.2	
60 - 64	67.9	57.5	10.3	3.0	0.3	4.4	2.6	
65 - 69	40.7	31.2	9.5	3.1	0.5	4.4	1.5	
70 & Over	22.8	16.1	6.8	3.1	0.3	2.5	0.9	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 76 *(continued)*
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (MALES)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract		
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year
Total	933.6	842.7	90.9	24.5	16.7	25.1	24.6
Highest Qualification Attained							
Below Secondary	145.7	128.1	17.6	9.1	0.7	4.9	2.9
Secondary	130.5	114.3	16.3	7.1	3.0	3.7	2.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	113.3	97.8	15.4	3.3	5.4	3.8	3.0
Diploma & Professional Qualification	174.9	157.4	17.5	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.7
Degree	369.2	345.1	24.0	1.5	3.2	7.9	11.5
Occupation (SSOC 2015)							
Managers & Administrators	137.8	134.0	3.8	-	0.1	1.3	2.3
Professionals	225.3	208.8	16.5	0.7	2.3	6.0	7.4
Associate Professionals & Technicians	210.3	192.8	17.5	1.2	2.9	7.1	6.3
Clerical Support Workers	56.6	42.7	13.9	2.0	8.2	2.7	1.1
Service & Sales Workers	101.3	84.7	16.6	9.1	1.4	3.3	2.9
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	50.5	45.8	4.7	1.9	0.4	1.3	1.1
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	72.9	67.9	5.0	2.5	0.3	1.3	0.9
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	61.4	49.3	12.1	7.2	1.1	2.0	1.9
Others ¹	17.6	16.7	0.8	-	-	0.1	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 76 (continued)
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (MALES)

Characteristics		Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				Thousands
				Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract		
						Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year
Total		933.6	842.7	90.9	24.5	16.7	25.1	24.6
Industry (SSIC 2015)								
C	Manufacturing	132.9	125.9	7.1	1.4	1.7	2.9	1.2
F	Construction	57.8	52.9	4.8	2.0	0.4	1.4	1.1
G - U	Services	729.1	651.4	77.7	21.1	14.4	20.2	22.0
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	143.5	134.6	8.9	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.7
H	Transportation & Storage	89.4	81.2	8.2	2.4	1.2	2.1	2.5
I	Accommodation & Food Services	47.3	38.9	8.4	6.7	0.6	0.9	0.2
J	Information & Communications	47.8	43.5	4.3	0.4	1.5	1.7	0.7
K	Financial & Insurance Services	80.8	74.3	6.5	0.3	2.2	2.8	1.2
L	Real Estate Services	17.5	15.9	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6
M	Professional Services	74.9	65.5	9.4	1.1	2.4	2.5	3.4
N	Administrative & Support Services	61.3	51.1	10.2	3.9	1.2	2.8	2.3
O, P	Public Administration & Education	103.3	90.3	13.0	0.6	1.9	3.2	7.2
Q	Health & Social Services	24.9	22.5	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	17.2	15.0	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	21.1	18.6	2.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹		13.8	12.5	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 76 (continued)

**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(FEMALES)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees				
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract		
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year
Total	912.1	807.2	105.0	37.6	19.9	24.6	22.8
Age (Years)							
15 - 19	11.4	2.9	8.6	4.3	3.8	0.4	0.1
20 - 24	62.1	43.4	18.7	4.7	8.8	2.5	2.6
25 - 29	107.7	99.2	8.6	1.1	1.4	2.8	3.3
30 - 34	107.8	101.3	6.5	1.3	0.8	1.8	2.6
35 - 39	119.3	112.1	7.2	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.4
40 - 44	115.5	108.4	7.0	2.1	0.7	2.1	2.1
45 - 49	106.8	98.4	8.4	3.4	1.1	1.8	2.0
50 - 54	96.5	88.3	8.2	4.1	0.5	2.0	1.6
55 - 59	78.1	70.1	8.0	4.4	0.8	1.2	1.6
60 - 64	59.8	48.5	11.3	4.4	0.6	4.2	2.2
65 - 69	29.6	21.9	7.7	3.4	0.3	2.6	1.4
70 & Over	17.4	12.7	4.7	2.7	0.2	1.1	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 76 *(continued)*
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
 (FEMALES)

Characteristics	Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees					Thousands
			Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract			
					Less Than One Year	One Year	More Than One Year	
Total	912.1	807.2	105.0	37.6	19.9	24.6	22.8	
Highest Qualification Attained								
Below Secondary	136.5	114.5	22.0	13.6	1.3	3.8	3.3	
Secondary	159.0	139.7	19.3	9.6	2.8	4.3	2.6	
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	86.9	70.8	16.1	5.7	6.0	2.6	1.8	
Diploma & Professional Qualification	180.0	160.3	19.7	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.0	
Degree	349.7	321.9	27.8	3.2	4.3	9.3	11.0	
Occupation (SSOC 2015)								
Managers & Administrators	92.0	89.6	2.4	-	0.2	0.9	1.3	
Professionals	192.1	176.9	15.2	0.9	2.8	5.4	6.0	
Associate Professionals & Technicians	208.0	191.3	16.7	2.1	3.4	5.6	5.6	
Clerical Support Workers	177.8	150.8	27.0	7.3	10.0	6.5	3.3	
Service & Sales Workers	129.6	106.5	23.1	15.6	1.9	2.5	3.1	
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	7.2	6.3	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	16.9	15.5	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	85.3	67.2	18.1	10.7	1.3	3.0	3.1	
Others ¹	3.2	3.0	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 76 (continued)

**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT,
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)
(FEMALES)

Thousands

Characteristics		Total	Permanent Employees	Non-Permanent Employees			
				Total	Casual / On-Call	Fixed-Term Contract	
						Less Than One Year	One Year
Total		912.1	807.2	105.0	37.6	19.9	24.6
Industry (SSIC 2015)							
C	Manufacturing	79.4	73.7	5.7	2.0	1.0	1.6
F	Construction	25.2	23.2	2.0	1.2	0.3	0.4
G - U	Services	800.9	704.7	96.3	33.9	18.4	22.8
G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	159.3	143.3	16.1	9.5	2.9	2.7
H	Transportation & Storage	45.0	40.1	4.9	1.0	0.7	1.4
I	Accommodation & Food Services	64.7	53.1	11.6	9.2	1.1	0.4
J	Information & Communications	35.7	31.7	4.0	0.4	1.6	1.6
K	Financial & Insurance Services	92.8	84.7	8.1	1.4	2.9	2.4
L	Real Estate Services	19.0	17.1	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.6
M	Professional Services	73.1	66.6	6.5	1.0	2.4	1.4
N	Administrative & Support Services	44.7	36.7	7.9	3.4	0.9	1.9
O, P	Public Administration & Education	124.4	105.0	19.4	2.5	3.3	6.2
Q	Health & Social Services	92.6	83.6	9.1	1.6	1.5	3.0
R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	17.0	13.9	3.1	1.6	0.6	0.3
S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	32.7	29.0	3.7	1.7	0.5	0.8
A, B, D, E, V	Others ¹	6.6	5.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 77
RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018
 (Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands					
Characteristics	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	At Least Ten Years
Total	1,845.7	303.8	636.7	357.7	547.5
Sex					
Males	933.6	146.2	313.9	177.0	296.4
Females	912.1	157.6	322.8	180.7	251.1
Age (Years)					
15 - 24	115.0	70.6	42.4	2.0	-
25 - 29	206.9	52.0	121.7	31.9	1.2
30 - 39	449.3	67.4	175.5	125.6	80.8
40 - 49	458.7	52.9	133.2	93.8	178.9
50 - 59	377.4	36.2	96.5	64.9	179.8
60 & Over	238.3	24.7	67.5	39.5	106.7
Highest Qualification Attained					
Below Secondary	282.2	38.7	98.3	53.2	91.9
Secondary	289.5	43.0	81.5	49.2	115.7
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	200.2	42.4	61.9	32.2	63.7
Diploma & Professional Qualification	354.9	64.6	126.7	70.9	92.7
Degree	718.9	115.1	268.2	152.1	183.4

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 77 (continued)

**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	At Least Ten Years
Total	1,845.7	303.8	636.7	357.7	547.5
Occupation (SSOC 2015)					
Managers & Administrators	229.8	23.2	68.0	50.9	87.7
Professionals	417.4	57.9	142.9	90.8	125.8
Associate Professionals & Technicians	418.3	73.1	153.0	79.2	113.1
Clerical Support Workers	234.3	51.8	71.8	39.6	71.1
Service & Sales Workers	230.9	49.5	86.7	42.9	51.7
Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	57.7	5.8	15.0	11.1	25.7
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	89.8	12.0	29.6	15.0	33.1
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	146.8	29.4	63.1	24.9	29.4
Others ¹	20.7	1.0	6.5	3.2	9.9

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 77 *(continued)*
**RESIDENT EMPLOYEES AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY YEARS IN CURRENT JOB
AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, JUNE 2018**
(Exclude Full-Time National Servicemen)

Thousands					
Characteristics	Total	Less Than One Year	One Year to Less Than Five Years	Five Years to Less Than Ten Years	At Least Ten Years
Total	1,845.7	303.8	636.7	357.7	547.5
Industry (SSIC 2015)					
C Manufacturing	212.4	21.5	58.7	42.3	89.9
F Construction	83.0	10.5	26.9	18.6	27.0
G - U Services	1,530.0	269.4	544.7	292.8	423.1
G Wholesale & Retail Trade	302.8	48.7	103.9	59.4	90.8
H Transportation & Storage	134.4	20.3	43.4	24.9	45.9
I Accommodation & Food Services	112.0	30.1	48.7	16.4	16.7
J Information & Communications	83.5	20.3	32.4	13.2	17.6
K Financial & Insurance Services	173.6	30.6	64.4	32.3	46.3
L Real Estate Services	36.5	5.7	12.8	7.2	10.8
M Professional Services	148.0	30.4	56.4	26.5	34.7
N Administrative & Support Services	106.0	24.0	45.1	18.5	18.4
O, P Public Administration & Education	227.7	24.7	62.8	48.3	91.8
Q Health & Social Services	117.5	19.4	43.9	26.4	27.8
R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	34.2	6.2	11.7	9.8	6.5
S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	53.8	8.9	19.3	9.8	15.8
A, B, D, E, V Others¹	20.4	2.5	6.3	4.0	7.6

Source : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 78

**RESIDENT REGULAR OWN ACCOUNT WORKERS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS,
YEAR ENDING JUNE 2018**

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Primary Own Account Workers	Secondary Own Account Workers
Total	210.8	182.1	28.7
Sex			
Males	146.7	133.8	12.9
Females	64.1	48.3	15.8
Age (Years)			
15 - 29	15.8	12.9	2.9
30 - 39	35.2	30.6	4.6
40 - 49	50.0	42.9	7.1
50 - 59	62.4	56.7	5.7
60 & Over	47.4	39.0	8.4
Highest Qualification Attained			
Below Secondary	50.0	44.0	6.0
Secondary	45.2	40.4	4.8
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	20.5	17.2	3.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	37.2	30.7	6.4
Degree	58.0	49.7	8.3

Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Data refer to residents in own account work as a regular form of employment in the 12 months ending June 2018.

2) Primary own account workers refer to persons who are own account workers in their main job. Secondary own account workers refer to multiple job holders who spend fewer hours in own account work relative to other types of employment. They also include students, homemakers and retirees who do such work on the side.

TABLE 78 *(continued)*
**RESIDENT REGULAR OWN ACCOUNT WORKERS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS,
 YEAR ENDING JUNE 2018**

Thousands			
Characteristics	Total	Primary Own Account Workers	Secondary Own Account Workers
Total	210.8	182.1	28.7
Common Occupations (SSOC 2015)			
Taxi Drivers	33.5	30.8	2.7
Private Hire Car Drivers (Online Matching Platforms)	24.8	21.2	3.5
Working Proprietors	23.5	21.4	2.1
Real Estate Agents	17.3	15.0	2.3
Insurance Sales Agents / Brokers	13.5	12.7	s
Hawkers / Stall Holders	10.1	9.6	s
Private Tutors (Academic)	8.0	5.3	2.7
Media-Related Workers	7.2	6.2	s
Car & Light Goods Vehicle Drivers	4.2	3.8	s
Extracurriculum Instructors	3.9	3.1	s
Common Platforms for Obtaining Work			
Referrals (e.g. Word of Mouth)	119.0	102.3	16.8
Walk-In Customers / Street Intercepts	66.8	61.7	5.1
Online Matching Platforms (e.g. Ride Hailing Platforms)	36.3	31.8	4.6
Other Online Mediums (e.g. Social Media, Online Ads)	34.4	30.8	3.6
Newspaper Ads / Flyers	10.5	9.7	s

Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

- 1) Data refer to residents in own account work as a regular form of employment in the 12 months ending June 2018.
- 2) Primary own account workers refer to persons who are own account workers in their main job. Secondary own account workers refer to multiple job holders who spend fewer hours in own account work relative to other types of employment. They also include students, homemakers and retirees who do such work on the side.
- 3) Private hire car drivers refer to those on online matching platforms (e.g. ride-hailing platforms). Private hire car drivers who are not on online matching platforms are covered in the category 'Car & Light Goods Vehicle Drivers', together with drivers of other modes of transport (vans, motorcycles, bicycles, etc.).
- 4) An individual may hold two or more jobs in own account work, and may obtain own account work from two or more platforms.

TABLE 79

**RESIDENT REGULAR PRIMARY OWN ACCOUNT WORKERS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY
PREFERENCE FOR OWN ACCOUNT WORK AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, YEAR ENDING JUNE 2018**

Thousands

Characteristics	Total	Preferred Choice	Non-Preferred Choice
Total	182.1	167.3	14.8
Sex			
Males	133.8	120.8	13.0
Females	48.3	46.4	1.9
Age (Years)			
15 - 29	12.9	12.2	s
30 - 39	30.6	28.9	s
40 - 49	42.9	39.1	3.8
50 - 59	56.7	51.1	5.7
60 & Over	39.0	36.0	3.0
Highest Qualification Attained			
Below Secondary	44.0	39.3	4.7
Secondary	40.4	37.0	3.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	17.2	15.8	s
Diploma & Professional Qualification	30.7	28.7	2.1
Degree	49.7	46.5	3.3

Source: Supplementary Survey on Own Account Workers, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

- 1) Data refer to residents in primary own account work as a regular form of employment in the 12 months ending June 2018.
- 2) Primary own account workers refer to persons who are own account workers in their main job.

TABLE 80
RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Non-Seasonally Adjusted)

Sex / Age (Years)								Per Cent
			Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total			3.9	3.4	3.7	4.8	4.1	3.8
15	-	29	7.3	12.1	8.9	7.3	6.4	7.3
30	-	39	2.9	4.7	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.6
40	-	49	3.0	3.6	2.6	3.7	3.5	2.6
50	&	Over	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.6	4.2
Males			3.7	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.7
15	-	29	6.5	12.2	7.8	6.0	4.8	7.7
30	-	39	2.8	5.2	4.7	3.2	2.7	2.3
40	-	49	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.6
50	&	Over	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.5
Females			4.1	3.3	3.5	5.7	4.6	3.9
15	-	29	8.1	11.8	10.3	9.6	8.4	7.0
30	-	39	3.0	4.3	3.7	3.7	2.4	3.0
40	-	49	3.2	4.3	2.4	4.5	4.0	2.5
50	&	Over	3.0	2.7	2.5	4.4	3.0	3.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 81

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Age (Years)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	76.2	116.3	84.4	81.2	79.0	82.6	81.8	84.5	92.3	94.4	89.0
15 - 29	27.9	39.7	32.1	28.1	27.9	29.0	29.5	30.7	31.1	32.5	31.0
30 - 39	14.6	24.0	16.9	16.0	14.0	16.2	15.5	13.2	17.1	15.3	14.8
40 - 49	16.7	24.7	16.5	16.0	15.2	15.8	15.8	15.4	17.2	17.8	16.5
50 & Over	17.1	28.0	18.9	21.1	21.9	21.7	20.9	25.2	27.0	28.9	26.7
Males	39.6	60.6	45.0	41.6	39.5	40.7	41.6	44.4	46.1	49.3	46.4
15 - 29	13.2	18.9	14.8	12.5	12.9	12.6	13.8	14.5	14.7	15.8	14.2
30 - 39	6.2	11.0	9.0	7.5	5.5	6.8	7.2	6.5	7.5	7.4	7.3
40 - 49	8.7	12.3	8.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.7	8.1	7.9	8.2
50 & Over	11.6	18.3	12.5	14.0	13.5	13.7	12.5	15.6	15.8	18.1	16.6
Females	36.6	55.8	39.4	39.6	39.5	41.9	40.2	40.2	46.2	45.1	42.7
15 - 29	14.7	20.8	17.4	15.6	15.0	16.5	15.7	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.8
30 - 39	8.4	13.0	7.9	8.5	8.5	9.4	8.3	6.7	9.6	7.9	7.6
40 - 49	8.0	12.3	7.8	8.5	7.6	8.2	7.8	7.7	9.0	9.9	8.3
50 & Over	5.5	9.7	6.3	7.1	8.4	7.9	8.4	9.5	11.2	10.7	10.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 82
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX,
2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

											Thousands
Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	76.2	116.3	84.4	81.2	79.0	82.6	81.8	84.5	92.3	94.4	89.0
Below Secondary	20.7	32.6	20.6	19.4	18.0	16.6	14.8	14.2	15.0	14.1	12.4
Secondary	17.3	28.0	17.2	17.9	16.2	16.1	14.7	16.2	16.1	16.1	13.8
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	8.5	9.5	11.5	10.5	10.9	10.0	9.9	11.3	10.3	13.1	12.6
Diploma & Professional Qualification	10.9	17.5	14.3	13.5	13.5	15.5	15.2	17.4	18.2	17.4	18.4
Degree	18.8	28.8	20.8	19.9	20.5	24.4	27.2	25.4	32.6	33.7	31.8
Males	39.6	60.6	45.0	41.6	39.5	40.7	41.6	44.4	46.1	49.3	46.4
Below Secondary	12.4	18.1	13.2	10.8	9.6	8.8	8.3	9.0	8.3	9.1	7.1
Secondary	8.0	13.9	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.6	8.1	7.4	8.2	7.5
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	5.0	5.0	6.4	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	6.3	5.5	7.6	6.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	5.7	10.0	7.3	7.3	6.1	6.8	7.3	8.8	8.8	7.9	8.8
Degree	8.6	13.5	9.6	9.9	10.2	11.4	12.7	12.2	16.1	16.5	16.2
Females	36.6	55.8	39.4	39.6	39.5	41.9	40.2	40.2	46.2	45.1	42.7
Below Secondary	8.3	14.4	7.4	8.6	8.3	7.8	6.5	5.2	6.7	4.9	5.3
Secondary	9.3	14.1	8.7	9.6	7.9	8.1	7.0	8.1	8.7	7.9	6.3
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	3.5	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.5	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.8
Diploma & Professional Qualification	5.2	7.4	7.0	6.3	7.4	8.7	7.9	8.6	9.4	9.5	9.6
Degree	10.3	15.3	11.2	10.0	10.3	13.0	14.5	13.2	16.5	17.2	15.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 83
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED, AGE
AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands						
Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	89.0	12.4	13.8	12.6	18.4	31.8
15 - 29	31.0	1.2	3.9	5.9	8.3	11.7
30 - 39	14.8	0.9	1.9	1.4	3.0	7.6
40 - 49	16.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	4.0	6.3
50 & Over	26.7	8.3	5.7	3.3	3.1	6.2
Males	46.4	7.1	7.5	6.8	8.8	16.2
15 - 29	14.2	0.8	1.9	3.2	3.4	4.9
30 - 39	7.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.6	3.3
40 - 49	8.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.8	3.6
50 & Over	16.6	5.1	3.3	1.8	2.0	4.4
Females	42.7	5.3	6.3	5.8	9.6	15.6
15 - 29	16.8	0.4	2.0	2.7	4.9	6.8
30 - 39	7.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.4	4.3
40 - 49	8.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.7
50 & Over	10.1	3.1	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 84
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	89.0	12.4	13.8	12.6	18.4	31.8
Single	42.5	3.4	5.5	7.4	10.3	16.0
Married	40.1	7.0	6.8	4.1	7.4	14.8
Widowed / Divorced	6.4	2.0	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.0
Males	46.4	7.1	7.5	6.8	8.8	16.2
Single	22.1	2.3	2.9	4.4	4.8	7.8
Married	22.0	4.0	4.0	2.2	3.9	7.9
Widowed / Divorced	2.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5
Females	42.7	5.3	6.3	5.8	9.6	15.6
Single	20.4	1.0	2.6	3.0	5.5	8.3
Married	18.1	3.0	2.8	1.9	3.5	6.9
Widowed / Divorced	4.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 85

UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	76.2	116.3	84.4	81.2	79.0	82.6	81.8	84.5	92.3	94.4	89.0
Single	35.7	52.5	42.4	38.3	36.7	40.1	41.1	42.4	44.4	46.4	42.5
Married	36.0	56.3	37.1	38.0	36.9	37.4	35.7	35.8	42.4	42.1	40.1
Widowed / Divorced	4.6	7.5	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	6.3	5.5	5.9	6.4
Males	39.6	60.6	45.0	41.6	39.5	40.7	41.6	44.4	46.1	49.3	46.4
Single	19.7	28.5	23.5	20.2	19.8	20.6	21.4	22.8	22.0	24.1	22.1
Married	18.5	29.1	19.5	19.8	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.8	21.7	22.2	22.0
Widowed / Divorced	1.4	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.3
Females	36.6	55.8	39.4	39.6	39.5	41.9	40.2	40.2	46.2	45.1	42.7
Single	16.0	24.0	18.9	18.1	16.9	19.4	19.7	19.6	22.4	22.3	20.4
Married	17.4	27.2	17.6	18.2	19.1	19.4	17.6	17.0	20.7	19.9	18.1
Widowed / Divorced	3.2	4.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.1	2.9	4.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 86
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands												
Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	89.0	46.4	42.7	42.5	22.1	20.4	40.1	22.0	18.1	6.4	2.3	4.1
15 - 29	31.0	14.2	16.8	28.3	13.7	14.6	2.6	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
30 - 39	14.8	7.3	7.6	6.2	4.3	1.9	7.8	2.6	5.2	0.8	0.4	0.4
40 - 49	16.5	8.2	8.3	3.4	1.7	1.7	11.8	6.1	5.7	1.3	0.4	0.9
50 & Over	26.7	16.6	10.1	4.7	2.5	2.2	18.0	12.7	5.2	4.0	1.4	2.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 87
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
(TOTAL)

Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)		Age (Years)					
		Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total		89.0	17.8	13.2	14.8	16.5	26.7
Under	5	31.3	8.9	5.4	4.8	5.1	7.1
5	- 9	14.4	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.9	3.3
10	- 14	10.9	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.4	3.0
15	- 19	3.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1
20	- 24	9.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.5	3.1
25	- 29	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8
30	- 39	3.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0
40	- 51	3.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.4
52	& Over	9.8	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.5	5.8
Median Duration (Weeks)		8.0	5.0	8.0	11.0	10.0	13.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 87 *(continued)*
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
 AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
 (MALES)

Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Age (Years)					
	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	46.4	7.1	7.2	7.3	8.2	16.6
Under 5	15.0	3.8	2.9	2.0	2.6	3.8
5 - 9	7.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.2
10 - 14	5.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.1
15 - 19	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6
20 - 24	4.4	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.7
25 - 29	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
30 - 39	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7
40 - 51	2.1	-	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9
52 & Over	6.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7	4.1
Median Duration (Weeks)	10.0	4.0	8.0	12.0	8.0	16.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 87 *(continued)*
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
(FEMALES)

Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)	Age (Years)					
	Total	15 - 24	25 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	42.7	10.7	6.1	7.6	8.3	10.1
Under 5	16.3	5.1	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.4
5 - 9	6.8	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1
10 - 14	5.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.9
15 - 19	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
20 - 24	5.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.4
25 - 29	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
30 - 39	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
40 - 51	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
52 & Over	3.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.8
Median Duration (Weeks)	8.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	12.0	12.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 88
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (TOTAL)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total		89.0	12.4	13.8	12.6	18.4	31.8
Under	5	31.3	4.8	4.1	5.3	7.2	9.8
5	- 9	14.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.3	4.8
10	- 14	10.9	1.2	2.2	1.1	2.1	4.4
15	- 19	3.7	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2
20	- 24	9.5	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.8	3.4
25	- 29	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1
30	- 39	3.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.6
40	- 51	3.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.4
52	& Over	9.8	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.6	4.1
Median Duration (Weeks)		8.0	8.0	12.0	8.0	8.0	12.0

Thousands

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 88 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

(MALES)

Thousands

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total		46.4	7.1	7.5	6.8	8.8	16.2
Under	5	15.0	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.2	4.2
5	- 9	7.6	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.2
10	- 14	5.9	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	2.6
15	- 19	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
20	- 24	4.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.7
25	- 29	1.6	-	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7
30	- 39	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9
40	- 51	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8
52	& Over	6.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	2.6
Median Duration (Weeks)		10.0	8.0	10.0	6.0	8.0	12.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 88 *(continued)*
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT,
 HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
 (FEMALES)

Duration of Unemployment (Weeks)		Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total		42.7	5.3	6.3	5.8	9.6	15.6
Under	5	16.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	4.0	5.7
5	- 9	6.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.6
10	- 14	5.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.7
15	- 19	1.9	-	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
20	- 24	5.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.8
25	- 29	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
30	- 39	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7
40	- 51	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6
52	& Over	3.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.5
Median Duration (Weeks)		8.0	8.0	12.0	8.0	8.0	8.0

Thousands

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 89

**MEDIAN DURATION OF RESIDENT UNEMPLOYMENT BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

Sex / Age (Years)								Weeks
			Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total			8.0	8.0	12.0	8.0	8.0	12.0
15	-	29	6.0	s	8.0	4.0	4.0	8.0
30	-	39	11.0	s	12.0	s	8.0	10.0
40	-	49	10.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	12.0
50	&	Over	13.0	8.0	12.0	15.0	20.0	24.0
Males			10.0	8.0	10.0	6.0	8.0	12.0
15	-	29	6.0	s	8.0	4.0	4.0	8.0
30	-	39	12.0	s	s	s	11.0	12.0
40	-	49	8.0	s	s	s	8.0	12.0
50	&	Over	16.0	8.0	16.0	15.5	24.0	25.0
Females			8.0	8.0	12.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
15	-	29	6.0	s	12.0	4.0	5.0	6.0
30	-	39	8.0	s	s	s	s	8.0
40	-	49	12.0	s	s	s	8.0	12.0
50	&	Over	12.0	5.0	12.0	s	s	24.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 90
RESIDENT LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY AGE, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (Non-Seasonally Adjusted)

				Per Cent
Characteristics				
Total				
Age (Years)				
15 - 29				0.8
30 - 39				0.6
40 - 49				0.7
50 & Over				1.1
Highest Qualification Attained				
Below Secondary				0.7
Secondary				0.8
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)				0.7
Diploma & Professional Qualification				0.9
Degree				1.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Long-term unemployment rate is defined as the percentage of long-term unemployed persons (i.e. those who have been unemployed for 25 weeks or more) to the labour force.

TABLE 91
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENT PMETs AND NON-PMETs AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE
BY AGE, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

Thousands											
Previous Occupation (SSOC 2015) / Age (Years)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
PMETs	23.8	38.3	28.8	26.2	25.4	29.1	32.6	32.1	38.6	37.8	37.9
15 - 29	6.9	9.9	8.7	5.7	6.1	6.7	8.3	7.3	8.2	7.5	8.6
30 - 39	7.4	13.0	8.5	8.0	7.1	8.7	8.6	7.1	10.4	9.0	8.7
40 - 49	5.4	8.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	7.4	8.7	8.9	9.8	10.7	9.9
50 & Over	4.0	7.0	5.4	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.9	8.8	10.3	10.5	10.7
Non - PMETs	45.5	68.0	48.2	47.8	45.8	44.5	42.1	43.5	43.1	45.1	39.3
15 - 29	15.3	21.0	16.9	16.1	15.3	14.6	15.2	16.0	13.7	15.2	12.8
30 - 39	6.6	10.2	8.0	7.2	6.1	7.0	6.4	5.4	5.9	5.4	4.9
40 - 49	10.8	15.9	10.0	9.6	8.9	7.7	6.8	6.2	7.0	6.4	6.2
50 & Over	12.8	20.8	13.3	14.8	15.5	15.2	13.8	15.9	16.5	18.0	15.5

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) PMETs / Non-PMETs refers to the occupations in which unemployed residents were previously in.

2) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data before year 2015 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 92

**LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYED RESIDENT PMETs AND NON-PMETs AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE
BY AGE, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)**

Thousands											
Previous Occupation (SSOC 2015) / Age (Years)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
PMETs	3.6	9.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.0	7.1	8.1	10.7	8.7	10.8
15 - 29	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
30 - 39	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.3
40 - 49	0.9	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.0
50 & Over	1.4	2.7	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.6	4.4	3.2	4.9
Non - PMETs	5.5	14.5	9.1	8.8	8.4	7.2	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.2	6.9
15 - 29	0.7	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2
30 - 39	0.4	2.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.7
40 - 49	1.7	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.8
50 & Over	2.7	5.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) PMETs / Non-PMETs refers to the occupations in which unemployed residents were previously in.

2) Data are classified based on Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2015. Data before year 2015 which were coded based on earlier versions of the SSOC were mapped to SSOC 2015 as far as possible to facilitate data comparability.

TABLE 93

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS OCCUPATION,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

Thousands

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Managers & Admini- strators	Working Proprietors	Pro- fessionals	Associate Pro- fessionals & Technicians	Clerical Support Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Craftsmen & Related Trades Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ¹
Total	77.2	8.6	0.3	14.3	14.7	12.4	12.6	2.6	5.0	6.3	0.4
15 - 29	21.4	0.2	0.1	3.6	4.7	4.6	5.8	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.1
30 - 39	13.5	1.6	-	3.7	3.3	2.1	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1
40 - 49	16.1	2.5	0.1	3.9	3.4	2.0	1.8	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.1
50 & Over	26.1	4.2	0.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	1.8	2.8	3.5	0.3
Males	40.7	5.4	0.2	7.9	7.3	3.6	6.0	2.3	4.5	3.2	0.4
15 - 29	9.3	0.1	-	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	-
30 - 39	6.7	0.8	-	1.8	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
40 - 49	8.2	1.2	0.1	2.5	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.1
50 & Over	16.5	3.3	0.1	2.3	1.9	0.9	2.0	1.7	2.5	1.6	0.3
Females	36.5	3.2	0.2	6.3	7.5	8.8	6.6	0.3	0.4	3.1	0.1
15 - 29	12.1	0.2	0.1	2.2	2.9	2.8	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
30 - 39	6.9	0.8	-	1.9	1.5	1.5	0.7	-	0.1	0.4	-
40 - 49	7.9	1.3	0.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	-
50 & Over	9.6	0.9	0.1	0.8	1.4	2.7	1.6	0.1	0.2	1.8	-

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agricultural & Fishery Workers and Workers Not Elsewhere Classified.

TABLE 94
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
 (TOTAL)

			Thousands				
Previous Industry (SSIC 2015)			Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total			77.2	21.4	13.5	16.1	26.1
C	Manufacturing		7.4	1.1	1.2	1.6	3.5
F	Construction		3.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.9
G - U	Services		64.9	19.8	11.6	13.3	20.3
	G	Wholesale & Retail Trade	11.3	4.3	1.4	2.5	3.2
	H	Transportation & Storage	7.9	1.4	1.1	1.7	3.7
	I	Accommodation & Food Services	6.3	2.3	0.7	1.0	2.2
	J	Information & Communications	5.3	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.2
	K	Financial & Insurance Services	7.0	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.4
	L	Real Estate Services	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
	M	Professional Services	6.6	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.2
	N	Administrative & Support Services	6.0	1.7	0.7	0.9	2.7
	O, P	Public Administration & Education	6.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.6
	Q	Health & Social Services	3.9	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.4
	R	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
	S - U	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9
A, B, D, E, V Others ¹			1.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 94 *(continued)*
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
(MALES)

		Thousands				
Previous Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total		40.7	9.3	6.7	8.2	16.5
C	Manufacturing	4.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	2.3
F	Construction	2.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.6
G - U	Services	32.7	8.4	5.6	6.4	12.3
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	5.6	2.0	0.8	0.9	2.0
	H Transportation & Storage	5.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	3.0
	I Accommodation & Food Services	3.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4
	J Information & Communications	2.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8
	K Financial & Insurance Services	3.3	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8
	L Real Estate Services	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
	M Professional Services	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
	N Administrative & Support Services	3.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.6
	O, P Public Administration & Education	2.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
	Q Health & Social Services	0.7	0.2	0.1	-	0.5
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	-
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	0.8	0.2	-	0.2	0.4
A, B, D, E, V	Others ¹	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 94 *(continued)*
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY PREVIOUS INDUSTRY,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018
(FEMALES)

		Thousands				
Previous Industry (SSIC 2015)		Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total		36.5	12.1	6.9	7.9	9.6
C	Manufacturing	3.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2
F	Construction	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
G - U	Services	32.2	11.3	6.0	6.9	8.0
	G Wholesale & Retail Trade	5.7	2.3	0.6	1.6	1.3
	H Transportation & Storage	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8
	I Accommodation & Food Services	2.9	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.8
	J Information & Communications	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5
	K Financial & Insurance Services	3.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6
	L Real Estate Services	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
	M Professional Services	3.6	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.5
	N Administrative & Support Services	2.7	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.0
	O, P Public Administration & Education	3.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7
	Q Health & Social Services	3.1	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.9
	R Arts, Entertainment & Recreation	0.6	0.5	0.1	-	0.1
	S - U Other Community, Social & Personal Services	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5
A, B, D, E, V	Others ¹	0.5	0.2	-	0.2	0.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) 'Others' includes Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities and Sewerage & Waste Management.

TABLE 95

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	77.2	21.4	13.5	16.1	26.1
Retrenchment	9.1	0.6	1.6	2.8	4.2
Cessation of Business	3.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	2.3
Dismissal	2.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0
Completion of Contract / Job	10.4	4.7	1.2	1.6	2.9
Pay Was Too Low	3.3	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.9
Poor Working Conditions	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	5.9	1.6	0.9	1.3	2.2
Poor Career Prospects	3.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.5
Job Was Temporary in Nature	4.1	2.5	0.6	0.2	0.8
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	3.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.2
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	3.7	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.5
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
Illness / Injury / Accident	3.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.5
Retirement	2.8	-	-	0.1	2.7
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	6.8	0.4	2.1	2.6	1.9
On Course / Further Study	4.3	3.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
Others	3.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 95 *(continued)*
**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
 MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
 (MALES)

Thousands					
Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	40.7	9.3	6.7	8.2	16.5
Retrenchment	5.1	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.5
Cessation of Business	2.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.6
Dismissal	2.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8
Completion of Contract / Job	6.1	2.3	0.8	1.0	2.1
Pay Was Too Low	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7
Poor Working Conditions	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	3.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.5
Poor Career Prospects	2.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4
Job Was Temporary in Nature	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
Illness / Injury / Accident	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.6
Retirement	2.2	-	-	0.1	2.1
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
On Course / Further Study	2.0	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
Others	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 95 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	15 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 & Over
Total	36.5	12.1	6.9	7.9	9.6
Retrenchment	4.0	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.7
Cessation of Business	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7
Dismissal	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Completion of Contract / Job	4.3	2.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Pay Was Too Low	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Poor Working Conditions	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	2.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.7
Poor Career Prospects	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1
Job Was Temporary in Nature	2.2	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-
Illness / Injury / Accident	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9
Retirement	0.6	-	-	-	0.6
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	5.5	0.3	1.6	2.1	1.5
On Course / Further Study	2.4	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Others	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 96
UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	77.2	11.6	12.6	10.8	15.5	26.8
Retrenchment	9.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.9	3.7
Cessation of Business	3.9	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.2
Dismissal	2.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7
Completion of Contract / Job	10.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.5	4.2
Pay Was Too Low	3.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5
Poor Working Conditions	2.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	5.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4
Poor Career Prospects	3.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.9
Job Was Temporary in Nature	4.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.2
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	2.4	-	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.4
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	3.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.3
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	3.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.5
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.8	-	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
Illness / Injury / Accident	3.9	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
Retirement	2.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.8
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	6.8	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.5	2.3
On Course / Further Study	4.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.1
Others	3.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 96 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

(MALES)

Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	40.7	6.8	6.9	5.5	7.6	14.0
Retrenchment	5.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	2.3
Cessation of Business	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5
Dismissal	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6
Completion of Contract / Job	6.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.4	2.7
Pay Was Too Low	2.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1
Poor Working Conditions	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	3.0	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7
Poor Career Prospects	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1
Job Was Temporary in Nature	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	1.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.7	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Illness / Injury / Accident	2.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3
Retirement	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.7
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
On Course / Further Study	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8
Others	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 96 (continued)

**UNEMPLOYED RESIDENTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER WHO HAVE WORKED BEFORE BY
MAIN REASON FOR LEAVING PREVIOUS JOB, HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED AND SEX, JUNE 2018**

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Main Reason for Leaving Previous Job	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	36.5	4.9	5.7	5.2	7.9	12.8
Retrenchment	4.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4
Cessation of Business	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6
Dismissal	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Completion of Contract / Job	4.3	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.4
Pay Was Too Low	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Poor Working Conditions	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
Long Working Hours / Work Too Demanding	2.9	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8
Poor Career Prospects	1.4	0.1	0.2	-	0.4	0.7
Job Was Temporary in Nature	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7
Felt My Skills and Qualifications Were Not Fully Utilised in Previous Job	1.2	-	0.1	-	0.3	0.8
Relationship Problem with Colleagues / Boss	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Did Not Like the Previous Job / No Interest	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8
Wanted to Start My Own Business	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
Illness / Injury / Accident	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
Retirement	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Housework / Care of Children, Elderly or Sick Relatives	5.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.9
On Course / Further Study	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.3
Others	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 97

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Age (Years)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,010.5	1,049.1	1,044.3	1,068.6	1,063.4	1,067.1	1,074.6	1,034.6	1,060.8	1,083.5	1,093.7
15 - 19	232.6	238.6	226.8	242.7	240.0	234.7	219.9	213.9	210.3	210.8	211.2
20 - 24	74.0	83.9	82.0	95.9	98.0	97.6	99.7	88.3	98.3	93.2	95.5
25 - 29	26.7	26.4	26.5	25.9	27.4	27.2	27.0	23.7	25.7	25.0	26.2
30 - 34	31.2	33.0	31.4	32.0	27.9	27.4	28.0	26.4	24.8	21.7	23.9
35 - 39	44.4	44.5	44.1	39.1	36.2	35.7	32.4	32.6	29.7	31.1	33.4
40 - 44	52.4	48.7	47.1	45.7	45.3	44.5	39.4	39.0	35.8	39.5	35.0
45 - 49	54.2	57.3	57.0	52.5	50.0	49.0	45.8	42.5	41.1	41.4	42.4
50 - 54	65.2	65.2	64.2	62.7	64.1	63.8	57.9	56.3	59.7	53.0	56.9
55 - 59	76.1	73.8	82.7	79.6	75.1	75.1	76.2	72.4	72.6	71.5	74.5
60 - 64	82.1	89.9	94.8	95.0	92.0	92.5	95.5	93.3	97.3	95.3	103.9
65 - 69	84.9	84.0	80.3	79.4	84.3	91.2	105.7	107.2	115.6	120.0	113.0
70 & Over	186.7	203.6	207.3	218.1	223.0	228.5	247.2	239.0	249.9	281.0	277.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 97 *(continued)*
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)
(MALES)

Thousands											
Age (Years)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	344.0	350.7	353.7	373.8	372.4	377.8	381.3	369.2	383.0	391.4	400.4
15 - 19	119.3	120.2	113.8	124.0	121.7	120.5	111.1	107.7	104.6	104.7	106.0
20 - 24	38.9	42.2	42.3	48.3	49.8	49.1	48.5	46.8	50.6	48.3	51.0
25 - 29	7.5	8.0	8.2	9.6	11.7	12.6	13.0	10.8	13.2	11.8	12.1
30 - 34	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.2	2.8
35 - 39	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.9
40 - 44	3.9	3.4	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.2
45 - 49	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.4	7.0	6.1	5.2	4.6	5.4	5.2	6.9
50 - 54	10.1	9.6	10.9	10.0	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.3	11.3	8.7	11.3
55 - 59	17.5	15.5	19.6	19.0	15.7	17.2	18.3	17.5	16.7	17.2	18.0
60 - 64	28.1	26.8	30.6	30.2	28.0	28.9	28.2	28.1	30.1	28.5	32.4
65 - 69	32.6	32.0	31.4	30.8	30.6	34.4	39.3	40.1	43.8	45.8	43.6
70 & Over	75.1	81.1	79.9	84.5	88.0	88.2	96.3	93.1	96.5	110.0	108.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 97 (continued)

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY AGE AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

(FEMALES)

Thousands											
Age (Years)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	666.5	698.3	690.6	694.8	691.0	689.3	693.2	665.4	677.9	692.1	693.3
15 - 19	113.3	118.4	113.0	118.7	118.2	114.2	108.9	106.2	105.7	106.1	105.2
20 - 24	35.1	41.8	39.7	47.5	48.3	48.6	51.2	41.5	47.7	44.9	44.6
25 - 29	19.1	18.4	18.3	16.3	15.7	14.6	14.0	12.8	12.6	13.2	14.1
30 - 34	28.8	30.0	28.4	28.6	24.3	23.8	24.8	23.1	21.0	18.4	21.1
35 - 39	41.0	41.4	41.1	35.8	33.6	32.1	28.5	29.1	26.6	27.7	29.5
40 - 44	48.5	45.4	42.4	41.5	41.0	40.1	34.8	34.7	31.8	34.9	30.8
45 - 49	48.8	51.6	50.9	46.1	43.0	42.9	40.6	38.0	35.8	36.2	35.5
50 - 54	55.2	55.6	53.3	52.7	54.6	54.3	48.2	47.0	48.5	44.3	45.6
55 - 59	58.6	58.3	63.1	60.6	59.4	57.9	57.8	54.9	55.8	54.3	56.5
60 - 64	54.0	63.1	64.2	64.7	64.0	63.6	67.3	65.2	67.2	66.8	71.5
65 - 69	52.3	52.0	48.9	48.6	53.7	56.8	66.4	67.1	71.7	74.2	69.4
70 & Over	111.6	122.5	127.5	133.7	135.0	140.3	150.8	145.9	153.4	171.0	169.7

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 98
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED
AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

Sex / Highest Qualification Attained	Thousands										
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,010.5	1,049.1	1,044.3	1,068.6	1,063.4	1,067.1	1,074.6	1,034.6	1,060.8	1,083.5	1,093.7
Below Secondary	549.2	568.9	540.6	544.6	529.1	521.6	510.3	483.3	498.0	499.6	478.4
Secondary	261.5	265.7	266.3	266.5	266.6	270.0	273.4	270.7	267.9	269.8	288.8
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	81.6	79.9	91.6	99.8	103.4	101.3	104.9	103.5	108.9	111.2	113.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	56.8	64.4	68.2	76.6	78.2	83.0	88.4	85.7	91.8	97.1	103.0
Degree	61.5	70.3	77.6	81.2	86.1	91.3	97.6	91.4	94.2	105.8	110.0
Males	344.0	350.7	353.7	373.8	372.4	377.8	381.3	369.2	383.0	391.4	400.4
Below Secondary	175.4	179.4	167.8	179.2	173.9	170.6	170.5	157.0	163.7	164.7	159.0
Secondary	95.2	98.3	101.1	101.9	99.0	105.2	104.7	104.7	101.6	107.3	113.2
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	33.8	31.0	38.7	41.2	44.8	43.3	43.1	45.3	47.9	45.6	49.5
Diploma & Professional Qualification	24.1	25.4	26.5	30.9	31.2	33.2	35.6	36.4	39.9	39.5	42.8
Degree	15.4	16.7	19.6	20.7	23.6	25.4	27.4	25.8	29.9	34.3	35.8
Females	666.5	698.3	690.6	694.8	691.0	689.3	693.2	665.4	677.9	692.1	693.3
Below Secondary	373.8	389.5	372.8	365.4	355.2	350.9	339.8	326.3	334.4	334.9	319.4
Secondary	166.2	167.4	165.2	164.7	167.7	164.8	168.6	166.0	166.4	162.5	175.6
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	47.7	48.9	52.9	58.5	58.6	58.0	61.7	58.3	60.9	65.7	64.0
Diploma & Professional Qualification	32.6	39.0	41.7	45.7	47.0	49.7	52.8	49.3	52.0	57.5	60.1
Degree	46.1	53.5	58.0	60.5	62.5	65.9	70.2	65.6	64.3	71.5	74.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 99

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(TOTAL)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	1,093.7	478.4	288.8	113.5	103.0	110.0
15 - 19	211.2	75.5	114.5	16.5	4.6	-
20 - 24	95.5	2.2	12.6	39.8	33.5	7.4
25 - 29	26.2	2.8	3.1	3.9	7.9	8.5
30 - 34	23.9	3.4	5.0	2.7	3.6	9.2
35 - 39	33.4	5.1	4.9	2.7	6.5	14.2
40 - 44	35.0	5.8	7.3	3.3	6.2	12.3
45 - 49	42.4	10.2	9.9	4.1	6.1	12.1
50 - 54	56.9	20.4	16.9	5.6	5.4	8.6
55 - 59	74.5	33.4	20.4	7.2	6.3	7.1
60 - 64	103.9	54.4	26.7	7.1	6.2	9.4
65 - 69	113.0	61.2	28.9	8.2	7.0	7.8
70 & Over	277.8	204.0	38.7	12.2	9.7	13.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 99 *(continued)*
**RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
 AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018**
 (MALES)

Thousands						
Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	400.4	159.0	113.2	49.5	42.8	35.8
15 - 19	106.0	39.6	57.9	6.3	2.2	-
20 - 24	51.0	1.2	7.3	23.0	16.9	2.5
25 - 29	12.1	0.8	1.1	2.0	4.4	3.8
30 - 34	2.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1
35 - 39	3.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.1
40 - 44	4.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.2
45 - 49	6.9	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.9	2.3
50 - 54	11.3	4.2	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.9
55 - 59	18.0	7.0	4.3	1.6	1.8	3.2
60 - 64	32.4	14.2	7.4	2.9	3.0	4.8
65 - 69	43.6	20.4	10.7	3.7	4.0	4.9
70 & Over	108.2	67.9	18.9	6.5	5.9	9.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 99 (continued)

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

(FEMALES)

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	693.3	319.4	175.6	64.0	60.1	74.2
15 - 19	105.2	35.9	56.6	10.2	2.5	-
20 - 24	44.6	1.0	5.3	16.8	16.6	4.9
25 - 29	14.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	3.4	4.7
30 - 34	21.1	2.9	4.6	2.4	3.1	8.1
35 - 39	29.5	4.3	4.2	2.2	5.6	13.1
40 - 44	30.8	4.9	6.4	2.8	5.4	11.1
45 - 49	35.5	8.8	8.4	3.3	5.2	9.8
50 - 54	45.6	16.2	14.6	4.2	3.9	6.7
55 - 59	56.5	26.4	16.1	5.7	4.5	3.9
60 - 64	71.5	40.1	19.3	4.2	3.2	4.6
65 - 69	69.4	40.8	18.2	4.5	3.0	2.9
70 & Over	169.7	136.0	19.9	5.8	3.7	4.3

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 100
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY HIGHEST QUALIFICATION ATTAINED,
MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands						
Sex / Marital Status	Total	Below Secondary	Secondary	Post- Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	Diploma & Professional Qualification	Degree
Total	1,093.7	478.4	288.8	113.5	103.0	110.0
Single	392.5	109.0	144.3	64.7	51.6	23.0
Married	543.1	245.4	125.3	42.9	47.2	82.4
Widowed / Divorced	158.0	124.0	19.3	6.0	4.2	4.6
Males	400.4	159.0	113.2	49.5	42.8	35.8
Single	199.4	56.2	71.6	34.3	26.7	10.6
Married	173.1	83.8	36.9	13.9	15.2	23.3
Widowed / Divorced	27.9	19.0	4.7	1.4	0.9	1.9
Females	693.3	319.4	175.6	64.0	60.1	74.2
Single	193.1	52.7	72.7	30.4	24.9	12.4
Married	370.0	161.6	88.4	29.0	32.0	59.1
Widowed / Divorced	130.2	105.1	14.6	4.6	3.3	2.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 101

RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 2008 - 2018 (JUNE)

Thousands

Sex / Marital Status	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	1,010.5	1,049.1	1,044.3	1,068.6	1,063.4	1,067.1	1,074.6	1,034.6	1,060.8	1,083.5	1,093.7
Single	358.5	376.7	366.0	402.0	403.2	402.8	397.5	371.6	386.0	382.9	392.5
Married	511.7	528.2	525.6	518.0	515.7	519.3	525.9	508.1	518.5	533.8	543.1
Widowed / Divorced	140.4	144.2	152.7	148.6	144.5	145.0	151.1	154.9	156.3	166.7	158.0
Males	344.0	350.7	353.7	373.8	372.4	377.8	381.3	369.2	383.0	391.4	400.4
Single	186.8	191.5	187.7	206.6	205.3	206.5	198.9	189.5	196.8	193.0	199.4
Married	136.5	135.3	141.8	144.2	143.7	149.5	157.3	154.8	160.7	169.9	173.1
Widowed / Divorced	20.7	23.9	24.2	23.0	23.4	21.9	25.1	24.9	25.5	28.5	27.9
Females	666.5	698.3	690.6	694.8	691.0	689.3	693.2	665.4	677.9	692.1	693.3
Single	171.7	185.2	178.2	195.4	197.9	196.4	198.6	182.1	189.2	189.9	193.1
Married	375.1	392.9	383.9	373.8	372.1	369.8	368.6	353.3	357.9	363.9	370.0
Widowed / Divorced	119.7	120.3	128.5	125.6	121.1	123.1	126.0	130.0	130.8	138.2	130.2

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 102
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE
AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Age (Years)	Total			Single			Married			Widowed / Divorced		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
Total	1,093.7	400.4	693.3	392.5	199.4	193.1	543.1	173.1	370.0	158.0	27.9	130.2
15 - 19	211.2	106.0	105.2	211.1	106.0	105.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
20 - 24	95.5	51.0	44.6	93.7	50.7	42.9	1.8	0.2	1.6	0.1	-	0.1
25 - 29	26.2	12.1	14.1	18.1	11.9	6.3	8.1	0.3	7.8	-	-	-
30 - 34	23.9	2.8	21.1	4.8	2.2	2.6	18.7	0.6	18.1	0.4	0.1	0.4
35 - 39	33.4	3.9	29.5	4.3	2.4	1.9	28.6	1.4	27.2	0.5	0.1	0.4
40 - 44	35.0	4.2	30.8	4.0	2.1	1.8	30.3	1.9	28.4	0.7	0.2	0.5
45 - 49	42.4	6.9	35.5	4.8	2.9	1.9	35.3	3.6	31.6	2.3	0.4	1.9
50 - 54	56.9	11.3	45.6	7.2	3.8	3.4	45.6	6.8	38.8	4.1	0.8	3.3
55 - 59	74.5	18.0	56.5	9.5	4.0	5.5	58.4	12.6	45.8	6.6	1.4	5.2
60 - 64	103.9	32.4	71.5	10.8	4.6	6.2	77.6	24.1	53.5	15.4	3.7	11.8
65 - 69	113.0	43.6	69.4	10.6	3.9	6.7	82.4	35.5	47.0	19.9	4.2	15.7
70 & Over	277.8	108.2	169.7	13.7	5.0	8.8	156.2	86.1	70.1	107.9	17.2	90.8

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

TABLE 103
RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE LABOUR FORCE AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING,
AGE AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Thousands

Sex / Age (Years)	Total	Education / Training- Related ¹	Housework	Childcare	Care-Giving to Families / Relatives	Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	Retired	Taking a Break	Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	Discouraged ²	Others
Total	1,093.7	310.1	157.9	55.3	88.7	192.8	213.3	44.0	14.9	8.3	8.5
15 - 24	306.7	293.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	3.1	-	7.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
25 - 29	26.2	11.3	1.8	4.6	0.8	1.4	-	5.5	0.1	0.2	0.6
30 - 39	57.3	3.0	8.1	28.2	5.4	4.6	-	6.0	0.7	0.8	0.6
40 - 49	77.4	1.1	22.4	19.8	14.3	7.6	0.1	8.3	1.8	0.7	1.4
50 - 59	131.4	0.7	51.0	1.6	22.8	25.8	10.4	9.8	4.4	2.6	2.3
60 & Over	494.7	0.2	74.1	0.1	45.0	150.3	202.8	7.0	7.9	3.9	3.3
Males	400.4	161.7	1.1	1.3	13.0	69.8	119.4	20.9	5.8	4.7	2.7
15 - 24	156.9	151.6	-	-	0.2	1.9	-	3.0	-	0.2	0.1
25 - 29	12.1	8.0	-	0.1	0.2	0.7	-	2.7	-	0.2	0.3
30 - 39	6.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.0	-	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
40 - 49	11.1	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.1	3.7	-	3.9	0.4	0.3	0.4
50 - 59	29.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.8	11.7	5.2	5.2	1.8	1.3	0.5
60 & Over	184.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	8.5	49.8	114.2	3.8	3.4	2.3	1.3
Females	693.3	148.5	156.8	54.0	75.8	123.0	93.9	23.0	9.1	3.5	5.7
15 - 24	149.8	142.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.1	-	4.3	0.1	-	0.3
25 - 29	14.1	3.4	1.8	4.5	0.6	0.6	-	2.8	0.1	-	0.3
30 - 39	50.6	1.8	8.0	28.1	5.1	2.6	-	3.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
40 - 49	66.2	0.7	22.3	18.9	13.2	3.9	0.1	4.4	1.5	0.4	0.9
50 - 59	102.1	0.4	50.6	1.5	20.0	14.1	5.3	4.6	2.6	1.2	1.8
60 & Over	310.5	0.1	73.5	0.1	36.5	100.6	88.6	3.2	4.5	1.6	2.0

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting for the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Childcare", "Care-Giving to Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with earlier years due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

TABLE 104

RESIDENT POTENTIAL ENTRANTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Characteristics	Total			Males			Females		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	145.4	100.0	13.3	55.2	100.0	13.8	90.2	100.0	13.0
Age (Years)									
15 - 24	49.0	33.7	16.0	20.5	37.2	13.1	28.5	31.6	19.0
25 - 29	12.8	8.8	48.7	6.3	11.4	52.1	6.4	7.1	45.8
30 - 39	19.1	13.1	33.4	3.3	6.0	49.2	15.8	17.5	31.2
40 - 49	21.6	14.9	27.9	5.2	9.4	46.4	16.4	18.2	24.8
50 - 59	22.3	15.3	17.0	8.4	15.2	28.6	13.9	15.4	13.6
60 & Over	20.6	14.2	4.2	11.5	20.8	6.2	9.1	10.1	2.9
Marital Status									
Single	71.2	49.0	18.1	32.4	58.7	16.3	38.8	43.0	20.1
Married	66.3	45.6	12.2	20.5	37.1	11.8	45.8	50.7	12.4
Widowed / Divorced	8.0	5.5	5.0	2.3	4.2	8.4	5.6	6.3	4.3
Highest Qualification Attained									
Below Secondary	25.6	17.6	5.4	10.7	19.3	6.7	14.9	16.6	4.7
Secondary	34.9	24.0	12.1	13.3	24.1	11.7	21.7	24.0	12.3
Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)	20.0	13.8	17.7	9.0	16.2	18.1	11.1	12.3	17.3
Diploma & Professional Qualification	28.9	19.9	28.1	11.4	20.7	26.7	17.5	19.4	29.1
Degree	35.9	24.7	32.7	10.9	19.7	30.4	25.0	27.8	33.8
Work Experience									
With Work Experience	108.7	74.7	16.3	40.0	72.5	15.3	68.7	76.1	17.0
Without Work Experience	36.8	25.3	8.6	15.2	27.5	11.0	21.6	23.9	7.4
Preference for Full-Time / Part-Time Employment									
Full-Time	89.2	61.3	n.a.	37.2	67.4	n.a.	52.0	57.6	n.a.
Part-Time	56.3	38.7	n.a.	18.0	32.6	n.a.	38.2	42.4	n.a.

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Note :

1) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of residents outside the labour force.

TABLE 105
RESIDENT POTENTIAL ENTRANTS AGED FIFTEEN YEARS AND OVER BY MAIN REASON FOR NOT WORKING
AND SEX, JUNE 2018

Main Reason for Not Working	Total			Males			Females		
	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)	Number ('000)	Share (%)	Incidence (%)
Total	145.4	100.0	13.3	55.2	100.0	13.8	90.2	100.0	13.0
Education / Training-Related ¹	51.5	35.4	16.6	23.9	43.4	14.8	27.6	30.6	18.6
Housework	10.6	7.3	6.7	0.1	0.2	s	10.5	11.6	6.7
Childcare	15.6	10.7	28.1	0.6	1.1	s	14.9	16.6	27.7
Care-Giving to Families / Relatives	13.0	8.9	14.7	2.6	4.7	20.1	10.4	11.5	13.7
Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old	13.6	9.4	7.1	7.5	13.6	10.8	6.1	6.8	5.0
Retired	3.2	2.2	1.5	2.3	4.1	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
Taking a Break	29.1	20.0	66.2	13.7	24.8	65.5	15.4	17.1	66.9
Have Sufficient Financial Support / Means	2.1	1.4	13.8	1.3	2.4	22.9	0.7	0.8	8.0
Discouraged ²	4.9	3.3	58.7	2.9	5.3	62.2	1.9	2.1	54.0
Others	1.9	1.3	21.9	0.2	0.4	7.7	1.6	1.8	28.6

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research & Statistics Department, MOM

Notes :

1) Includes pursuing full-time study, pursuing part-time study, awaiting for the start of academic year, awaiting national service (NS) call-up, awaiting examination results and attending courses / training.

2) Persons outside the labour force who are not actively looking for a job because they believe their job search would not yield results. Reasons cited for being discouraged include: (a) Believes no suitable work available; (b) Employers' discrimination (e.g. prefer younger workers) and (c) Lacks necessary qualification, training, skills or experience.

3) Data for "Housework", "Childcare", "Care-Giving to Families / Relatives", "Poor Health / Disabled / Too Old" and "Retired" are not comparable with earlier years due to changes in the survey questionnaire.

4) Incidence refers to potential entrants as a percentage of residents outside the labour force.

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