## **Notations**

- : nil or negligible

na: not available / not applicable

## **Abbreviations**

AME : Average (Mean) Monthly Earnings
BCA : Building and Construction Authority
CET : Continuing Education and Training

CPF : Central Provident Fund
CPI : Consumer Price Index

e2i : Employment and Employability Institute

eGL : e-Government Leadership Centre

EOS : Earth Observatory of Singapore

IAC : Industrial Arbitration Court

ICT : Information Communication Technology

IGP : Inclusive Growth ProgrammeIPC : Institution of a Public Character

ISC : ITE Skills Certificate

ISS : Institute of System Science

IT : Information Technology

ITE : Institute of Technical Education

MAS : Monetary Authority of Singapore

MC : Medical Certificate

MOM : Ministry of Manpower

MSHL: MediShield Life

MTI : Ministry of Trade and Industry

NICF : National Infocomm Competency Framework

NIE : National Institute of Education

Nitec : National ITE Certificate
NP : Ngee Ann Polytechnic

NTI : Nanyang Technological InstituteNTU : Nanyang Technological UniversityNTUC : National Trades Union CongressNUS : National University of Singapore

NWC : National Wages Council
NYP : Nanyang Polytechnic

## **Abbreviations** (continued)

Off-JT : Off-the-Job Training
OJT : On-the-Job Training

PCP : Professionals Conversion Programme

PIC : Productivity and Innovation Credit

PMEs : Professionals, Managers and Executives

PWM : Progressive Wage Model

RP : Republic Polytechnic

SARS : Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome

SCELSE : Singapore Centre on Environmental Life Sciences Engineering

SEC : Special Employment Credit

SHRI : Singapore Human Resources Institute
SIM : Singapore Institute of Management

SMEs : Small-and-Medium Enterprises

SMU : Singapore Management University

SP : Singapore Polytechnic

SSIC : Singapore Standard Industrial Classification

SSOC : Singapore Standard Occupational Classification

TEC : Temporary Employment Credit

TP: Temasek Polytechnic

UniSIM : Singapore Institute of Management University
WDA : Singapore Workforce Development Agency

WSQ : Workforce Skills Qualification
WTS : Workfare Training Support