

NOTATIONS

- : Nil or negligible
- %-pt : Percentage point
- n.a. : Not available/not applicable
- s : Data suppressed due to small number covered

ABBREVIATIONS

- BCA : Building and Construction Authority
- Below Sec : Below Secondary
- BEST : Basic Education for Skills Training
- CDAC : Chinese Development Assistance Council
- CDC : Community Development Council
- CPF : Central Provident Fund
- CSP : Career Support Programme
- CSSWs : Clerical, Sales & Service Workers
- Dip & Prof Qual : Diploma & Professional Qualification
- DOS : Department of Statistics
- e2i : Employment and Employability Institute
- ES : Employability Skills
- ESS : Employability Skills System
- GCE : General Certificate of Education
- GDP : Gross Domestic Product
- H2 : Higher 2
- iMSS : Integrated Manpower Survey System
- ISC : ITE Skills Certificate
- ITE : Institute of Technical Education
- LFPR : Labour Force Participation Rate

MOM	: Ministry of Manpower
NAFA	: Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts
NIE	: National Institute of Education
NITEC	: National ITE Certificate
NS	: National Service
NTUC	: National Trades Union Congress
OECD	: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OJT	: On-the-Job Training
p.a.	: Per Annum
PCP	: Professional Conversion Programme
PMETs	: Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians
Post-Sec	: Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)
PSLE	: Primary School Leaving Examination
PTOCLs	: Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers
Sec	: Secondary
SIA	: Singapore Airlines
SIM	: Singapore Institute of Management
SINDA	: Singapore Indian Development Association
SSEC	: Singapore Standard Educational Classification
SSIC	: Singapore Standard Industrial Classification
SSOC	: Singapore Standard Occupational Classification
WISE	: Worker Improvement through Secondary Education
WPLN	: Workplace Literacy and Numeracy
WSG	: Workforce Singapore
WSQ	: Workforce Skills Qualifications
Yrs	: Years