

- : Nil or negligible

**%-pt** : Percentage point

P : Preliminary

**n.a.** : Not available/not applicable

s : Data suppressed due to small number covered

## **ABBREVIATIONS**

**ACCA** : Associate of Chartered Certified Accountants

**BCA** : Building and Construction Authority

**Below Sec**: Below Secondary

**BEST** : Basic Education for Skills Training

**CDAC** : Chinese Development Assistance Council

**CDC** : Community Development Council

**CFA** : Chartered Financial Analyst

**CLFS** : Comprehensive Labour Force Survey

**COVID-19** : Coronavirus Disease 2019

**CPF** : Central Provident Fund

**CPI** : Consumer Price Index

**CSG** : COVID-19 Support Grant

**CSSWs** : Clerical, Sales & Service Workers

**Dip & Prof Qual**: Diploma & Professional Qualification

**e2i** : Employment and Employability Institute

**EU** : European Union

**GCE** : General Certificate of Education



**H2** : Higher 2

**ICT** : Information and Communications Technology

**ILO** : International Labour Organisation

iMSS : Integrated Manpower Survey System

**Incl.** : Including

**ISC** : ITE Skills Certificate

: Institute of Technical Education

**MOM** : Ministry of Manpower

**MRSD** : Manpower Research and Statistics Department

**NAFA** : Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts

**NIE** : National Institute of Education

**NITEC** : National ITE Certificate

NS : National Service

**NTUC** : National Trades Union Congress

**OJT** : On-the-Job Training

**p.a.** : Per Annum

**PMETs** : Professionals, Managers, Executives & Technicians

**Post-Sec** : Post-Secondary (Non-Tertiary)

**PSLE** : Primary School Leaving Examination

**PTOCLs**: Production & Transport Operators, Cleaners & Labourers

**Sec** : Secondary

**SEP** : Self-Employed Persons

SIM : Singapore Institute of Management

**SINDA** : Singapore Indian Development Association

SIRS : Self-Employed Person Income Relief Scheme

**SSEC** : Singapore Standard Educational Classification

: Singapore Standard Industrial Classification



: Singapore Standard Occupational Classification SSOC

: Workfare Income Supplement WIS

: Worker Improvement through Secondary Education WISE

: Workplace Literacy and Numeracy **WPLN** 

: Workforce Singapore WSG

: Workfare Special Payment WSP

: Workforce Skills Qualifications WSQ

Yrs : Years